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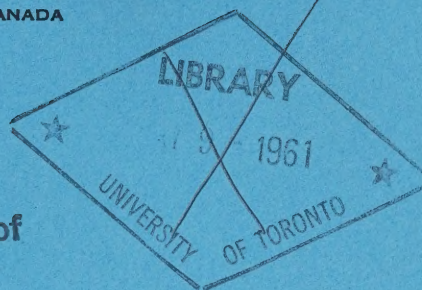
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Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY 1961

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Volume 39, No. 1

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions are being re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls in 1961 (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 8 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will not appear in future publications.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JANUARY, 1961

Summary

Industrial employment declined by 2.7 p.c. between December and January, mainly owing to seasonal influences. In January 1961, the industrial composite index number was 111.7 (1949 = 100), as compared with 114.8 in December 1960 and 115.1 in January 1960. Month-to-month declines were recorded for all regions and provinces, and for all industry divisions except mining, manufacturing and finance, insurance and real estate.

Average weekly earnings rose seasonally in January to \$76.99. The increase over the month was \$1.81, while the rise from November amounted to 56 cents. The composite payroll index for January was 201.6, down slightly from the index numbers for December 1960 and January 1960. The year-to-year decline in the payroll index was the first recorded since that for the twelve months preceding October 1958.

Employment

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing rose slightly from December to January, with gains recorded both in durables and non-durables. The rise in durables reflected continued improvement in employment conditions in wood products and in aircraft manufacture, while most declines previously in evidence in other durables industries were arrested. Rehiring by rubber plants, which laid off considerable numbers of workers in December, contributed to the small rise in the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durables.

Employment in construction declined more than seasonally from December to January, and the reduction in this industry division was the main factor in the decline in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index. The situation in forestry and mining showed little change.

In the service-producing industries, employment movements for the most part followed normal seasonal patterns between December and January. However, the decline in trade appeared to be a little less than seasonal.

Comparisons between employment index numbers for January 1960 and January 1961 indicate a 3.0 p.c. decline in industrial employment over the year. Index numbers for most industry divisions covered by the monthly survey were down. However, there was a rise of 2.9 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate, and the declines in non-durable goods manufacturing, public utility operation, trade and service were small. Reductions in the remaining industry divisions amounted to 10.8 p.c. in the forestry, 7.4 p.c. in mining, 7.3 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing, 5.7 p.c. in construction and 3.5 p.c. in trans-

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	January, 1961
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	119.2	122.0	112.0	222.0	213.8	194.2	70.29	67.67	65.46	37,453
Prince Edward Island	104.9	114.5	105.4	188.2	194.9	134.4	58.12	55.12	57.49	4,488
Nova Scotia	87.6	90.0	92.2	149.4	145.1	154.3	63.63	60.16	62.73	73,108
New Brunswick	99.1	105.4	103.2	167.3	175.1	171.1	63.35	62.31	62.52	63,299
Quebec	111.1	115.0	113.7	201.7	204.3	200.5	74.22	72.62	72.31	750,597
Ontario	113.7	116.3	117.7	205.9	205.9	207.4	80.00	73.22	77.93	1,115,903
Manitoba	104.8	107.9	106.4	179.6	180.7	173.1	72.27	70.66	70.74	129,629
Saskatchewan	111.5	119.0	117.4	194.1	205.8	193.3	72.49	72.02	70.61	60,715
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	143.6	147.1	147.3	255.0	255.5	256.4	78.71	77.04	77.32	150,670
British Columbia (including Yukon)	105.2	107.1	109.7	194.1	191.9	197.3	83.80	81.40	82.01	231,041
Canada	111.7	114.8	115.1	201.6	202.4	202.2	76.99	75.13	75.13	2,621,903
Urban Areas										
St. John's	119.5	125.4	113.6	211.2	212.6	199.2	56.64	54.32	54.08	11,660
Sydney	63.3	72.5	92.1	112.2	113.0	152.1	75.90	72.64	77.45	12,620
Halifax	121.9	119.5	113.5	218.5	204.9	201.0	64.26	61.49	60.37	31,401
Moncton	93.4	100.4	96.7	156.4	160.4	155.6	60.66	57.39	58.34	7,365
Saint John	107.9	113.1	110.3	190.5	186.6	133.3	62.75	58.67	60.94	16,907
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	101.0	105.6	112.2	191.2	203.7	198.0	94.17	93.37	87.67	12,926
Quebec	101.6	107.1	105.2	186.5	194.1	187.3	64.54	63.66	63.11	39,973
Sherbrooke	97.3	99.5	93.6	170.7	167.7	163.3	63.54	61.09	61.99	11,130
Shawinigan Falls	101.1	102.3	101.1	183.1	183.2	131.2	85.45	84.49	82.73	3,743
Three Rivers	100.7	103.5	110.2	176.0	177.2	184.8	71.45	69.93	68.69	12,296
Drummondville	73.1	73.3	76.5	123.8	121.5	123.8	63.70	62.01	60.38	6,230
Montreal	117.3	120.7	120.1	213.9	212.6	212.0	75.93	73.66	73.30	416,399
Ottawa - Hull	117.6	122.1	120.5	214.9	217.7	212.0	71.91	70.16	69.40	49,635
Kingston	114.2	115.0	106.6	216.9	212.0	195.9	75.33	73.22	72.96	10,127
Peterborough	83.2	91.1	97.3	167.6	167.2	186.7	84.55	81.66	84.96	10,749
Oshawa	171.2	173.9	187.3	305.7	305.7	353.9	39.34	83.00	94.71	21,737
Toronto	126.8	129.2	127.9	230.3	228.6	225.1	80.42	78.30	77.33	417,591
Hamilton	103.7	104.5	110.4	189.8	135.4	199.2	34.97	82.36	33.79	77,063
St. Catharines	103.7	103.1	112.3	183.1	132.0	197.4	83.54	86.16	85.90	31,730
Niagara Falls	88.4	89.9	90.7	163.9	166.7	163.7	83.07	83.04	81.07	3,013
Brantford	73.1	79.1	84.6	131.5	127.7	138.3	73.64	70.61	71.53	12,406
Guelph	114.9	118.1	122.1	202.4	197.8	209.3	71.10	67.53	69.42	8,404
Galt	108.7	109.4	113.6	195.0	192.1	199.0	69.93	68.47	68.29	10,366
Kitchener	115.3	117.6	121.1	206.1	202.4	203.9	72.57	69.37	70.05	25,632
Sudbury	146.5	149.5	140.7	256.6	282.3	239.8	92.21	99.60	89.79	24,154
Timmins	90.9	91.8	92.0	135.1	136.6	131.6	70.01	70.08	67.45	7,627
London	118.8	121.4	120.2	213.8	212.1	209.6	72.70	70.56	70.48	34,420
Sarnia	119.1	121.9	120.7	247.7	249.4	237.4	99.95	98.37	94.64	11,518
Windsor	71.7	74.3	79.1	119.5	123.5	130.1	83.73	83.51	82.77	31,462
Sault Ste. Marie	128.0	130.2	145.8	247.6	246.2	271.6	97.94	95.74	94.39	11,790
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	99.2	104.3	96.2	174.8	181.3	162.2	78.66	77.54	75.39	12,389
Winnipeg	107.0	109.8	107.7	187.5	183.1	134.6	69.21	67.66	67.75	89,496
Regina	123.2	129.3	123.4	229.2	237.1	219.5	71.65	70.59	68.24	16,331
Saskatoon	128.3	135.1	128.3	233.8	244.4	225.3	63.43	68.01	66.18	11,205
Edmonton	173.2	177.1	176.9	310.4	309.2	309.4	73.14	71.27	71.44	46,245
Calgary	166.7	170.3	162.9	296.1	297.7	279.9	74.61	73.42	72.49	41,445
Vancouver	107.0	108.7	113.1	201.7	200.9	209.5	82.23	80.63	81.19	121,832
Victoria	105.2	110.1	108.3	190.4	193.4	194.6	75.06	74.72	74.52	15,329
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78.2	89.4	87.7	143.6	167.6	153.4	73.13	74.74	69.68	55,999
Mining	113.5	113.1	122.6	212.3	203.5	220.5	96.36	94.96	92.56	99,988
Manufacturing	104.4	104.1	108.6	191.7	187.0	194.4	79.64	77.92	77.90	1,123,263
Durable goods (u)	106.0	105.7	114.3	193.6	189.9	204.7	85.42	84.03	83.98	520,184
Non-durable goods (u)	103.1	102.7	103.7	189.9	184.1	184.3	74.65	72.65	72.25	603,079
Construction	98.0	107.8	103.9	193.2	191.0	201.1	82.00	73.71	80.49	203,844
Transportation, storage, communication	103.1	106.3	106.3	177.3	133.3	180.3	82.70	82.95	81.21	325,275
Public utility operation	131.9	134.7	132.7	263.9	267.3	256.2	94.69	93.92	91.42	57,505
Trade	133.3	144.0	133.4	236.9	250.6	228.7	66.63	65.24	64.48	459,677
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.3	154.8	269.6	268.6	250.1	72.30	72.02	69.04	156,893
Service (v)	136.7	138.6	137.1	249.4	250.2	239.2	54.85	54.26	52.20	139,459
Industrial composite	111.7	114.8	115.1	201.6	202.4	202.2	76.99	75.18	75.13	2,621,903

portation, storage and communication. The reductions in durables, construction and transportation, storage and communication occasioned most of the decline in the industrial composite index, with the decrease in durables accounting for about half the total.

In assessing the figures in this report, it should be borne in mind that the monthly establishment survey covers none of the establishments in government service, community service, agriculture, fishing or trapping. Establishments in the remaining industries are included only if they usually employ 15 or more persons. Smaller establishments in these industries are concentrated in trade, service and construction. Employment in establishments not covered by the monthly establishment survey probably rose from January 1960 to January 1961, especially in service, where coverage is particularly low. Labour Force survey data suggest a rise of 6.7 p.c. in the number of paid workers in service, and an increase of 1.0 p.c. in the total for all industries.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for January was \$76.99, up \$1.81 from December. Weekly earnings normally rise substantially between the two months, following the seasonal decline in December.

From January 1960 to January 1961, the industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings increased by 2.7 p.c. This was the smallest January-to-January rise in the last decade, although little less than those recorded between 1953 and 1955. In manufacturing, the rise from January 1960 to January 1961 was 2.2 p.c., again the smallest for recent years. The increases in non-durables and durables were 3.3 p.c. and 1.7 p.c. respectively. Declines in average weekly hours accounted in part for the small size of the rise in durables, and also moderated the increase in construction, which amounted to 1.9 p.c. In the remaining industry divisions, January-to-January increases in average weekly earnings ranged between 3 and 5 p.c.

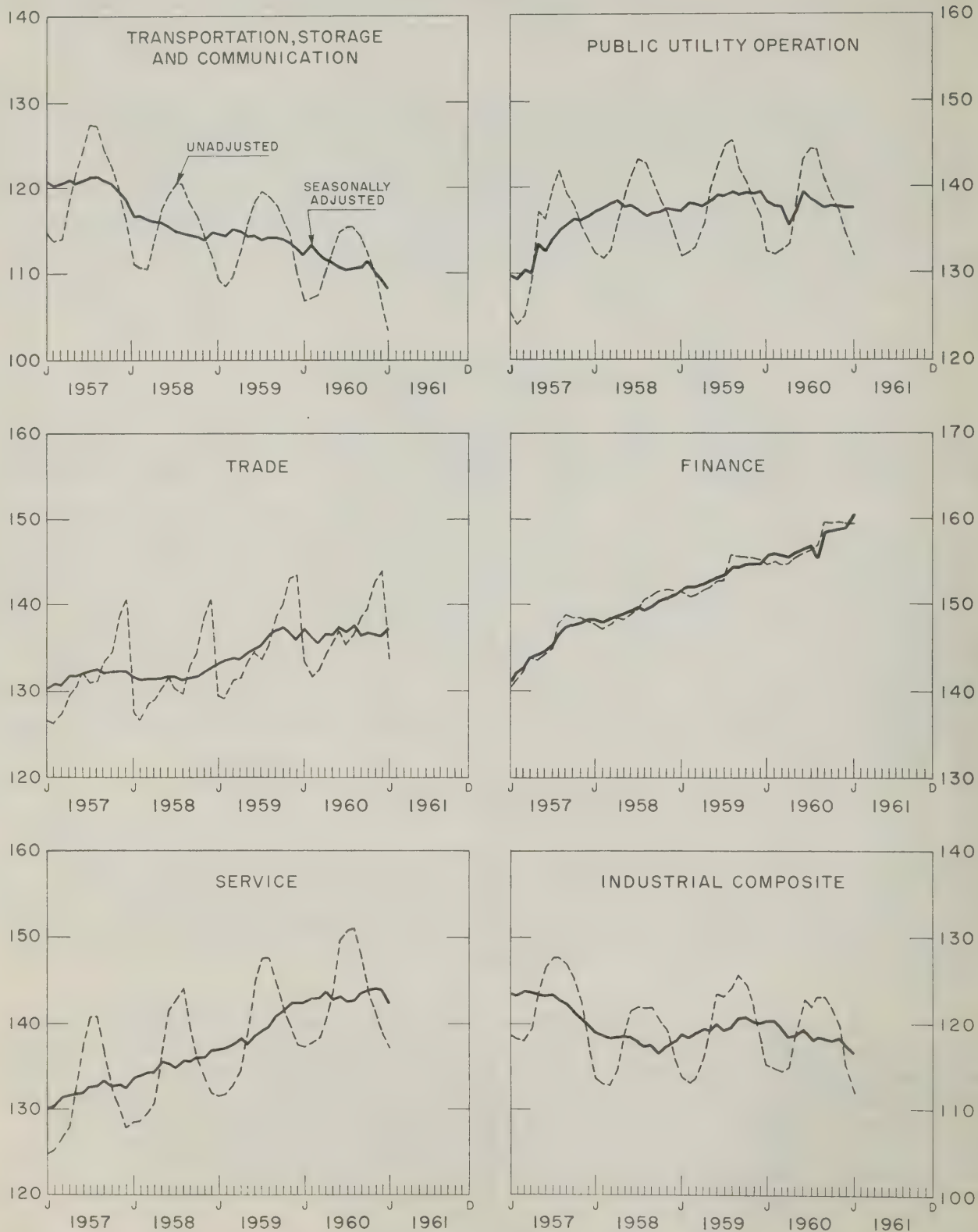
Regional Developments

Industrial employment in all regions was lower in January 1961 than in January 1960. The largest percentage declines were in British Columbia (4.1 p.c.) and Ontario (3.4 p.c.). Reductions in the Prairie, Quebec and Atlantic Regions amounted to 2.6, 2.3 and 2.4 p.c. respectively. Over the same period, average weekly wages and salaries increased by 2 or 3 p.c. in all regions.

The regions in which industrial employment declined most from January 1960 to January 1961 were those in which the largest declines in manufacturing employment occurred. The reductions in manufacturing amounted to 5.4 p.c. in British Columbia and 4.7 p.c. in Ontario. Declines of about 3 p.c. occurred in the Prairie and Quebec Regions, while manufacturing employment decreased less than 1 p.c. in the Atlantic region. Average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing rose over the year by 2 or 3 p.c. in all regions.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



In the remaining industry divisions, regional employment changes from January 1960 to January 1961 in most cases paralleled those in the overall Canada figures. Employment in finance, insurance and real estate increased significantly in all areas. Most changes in public utility operation, trade and service were small, although employment in trade rose by 4.2 p.c. in the Atlantic Region, and service was down 2.8 p.c. in Quebec and up 2.8 p.c. in the Prairie Region. Declines in employment in forestry, mining, construction and transportation storage and communication were widespread. However, Quebec mining employment rose by 4.2 p.c. over the year, and there was no significant change in transportation, storage and communication in the Atlantic Region.

Details of percentage changes in the regional figures of employment and weekly earnings are given in the following table:-

Percentage Changes in Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100) and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Divisions, Canada and Regions, January 1960 to January 1961

Industrial Division	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Percentage Changes in Index Numbers of Employment						
Forestry	-10.8	-4.9	-9.9	-18.2	-	-6.6
Mining	- 7.4	-24.2	+4.2	-10.3	-3.4	-7.0
Manufacturing	- 3.9	-0.7	-2.8	- 4.7	-2.6	-5.4
Construction	- 5.7	-8.2	-5.1	- 3.4	-9.3	-6.6
Transportation, stor., comm.	- 3.5	-	-2.1	- 4.2	-4.2	-6.3
Public utility operation	- 0.6	-2.5	-2.1	-	+1.2	-2.2
Trade	- 0.1	+4.2	+0.7	- 0.6	-0.5	-0.8
Finance, ins., real estate	+ 2.8	+2.9	+2.7	+ 3.0	+3.0	+1.8
Service	- 0.3	-0.7	-2.8	+ 0.1	+2.8	-
Industrial Composite	- 3.0	-2.4	-2.3	- 3.4	-2.6	-4.1
Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries						
Forestry	+4.8	+10.5	+2.3	+7.5	-	+3.9
Mining	+3.9	+ 0.4	+5.5	+4.3	+0.4	+10.5
Manufacturing	+2.2	+ 2.2	+2.4	+2.3	+2.7	+1.9
Construction	+1.8	+ 9.6	-1.2	+2.7	+1.7	+1.8
Transportation, stor., comm.	+1.8	+ 2.1	+2.8	+0.8	+1.9	+2.3
Public utility operation	+3.5	+ 5.2	+3.9	+2.4	+5.9	+2.4
Trade	+3.2	+ 3.3	+2.9	+4.3	+2.6	+1.4
Finance, ins., real estate	+4.5	+ 4.2	+4.4	+4.5	+3.9	+6.2
Service	+4.8	+ 2.5	+6.8	+4.6	+3.5	+4.0
Industrial Composite	+2.4	+ 3.0	+2.6	+2.5	+2.0	+2.1

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- Durable Goods			
			Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted		Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages										
1947	149.6	88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6
1948	138.4	97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.1	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8	106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3	111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5	116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3	110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1
1954	96.3	110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9	113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2	122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3	127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9	123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9	123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0	120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
1958										
January	76.3 74.5	126.2 127.6	107.9 110.8	115.2 117.8	101.7 104.8	105.9 129.0				
February	71.4 74.2	126.8 127.8	108.2 110.7	115.1 117.5	102.2 105.0	101.7 126.6				
March	54.8 76.7	125.5 127.5	108.3 110.3	115.2 116.7	102.3 104.9	102.4 125.4				
April	42.1 77.1	121.9 126.1	108.8 110.2	115.5 116.1	103.0 105.2	115.9 127.2				
May	65.5 80.1	126.2 126.1	110.4 110.2	117.4 115.9	104.5 105.3	133.3 128.4				
June	83.1 77.3	126.8 124.6	112.0 110.7	118.3 115.3	106.6 105.0	140.1 125.9				
July	81.3 75.1	127.2 123.9	111.8 110.0	116.5 115.2	107.9 105.6	147.6 126.4				
August	76.4 72.9	127.1 123.8	111.5 108.8	113.0 112.8	110.2 105.4	148.8 125.7				
September	84.9 73.3	125.1 123.6	112.4 108.9	114.1 112.2	110.9 106.1	144.2 125.1				
October	92.1 75.5	118.2 117.3	110.1 107.9	112.4 110.1	108.2 106.0	137.5 123.4				
November	93.3 76.8	115.7 116.3	109.6 109.4	113.2 113.0	106.5 106.4	129.5 125.4				
December	89.5 77.7	115.4 117.6	106.8 109.9	111.4 114.0	102.8 106.5	108.0 125.8				
1959										
January	77.5 76.2	122.4 123.5	107.5 110.8	112.0 114.8	103.7 107.0	105.0 128.6				
February	70.1 73.3	118.8 119.6	107.5 110.3	111.6 113.9	104.0 107.0	104.0 130.0				
March	52.9 74.8	118.4 120.2	108.4 110.7	113.3 114.7	104.2 107.0	107.1 131.5				
April	42.6 80.5	120.6 124.5	109.5 111.0	114.9 115.4	104.8 107.0	120.1 131.6				
May	61.9 78.2	123.3 123.3	111.7 111.5	117.8 116.1	106.4 107.2	133.0 128.4				
June	87.2 81.4	126.4 124.2	114.2 112.0	120.3 116.9	109.1 107.5	144.0 129.2				
July	78.1 71.9	127.8 124.6	112.2 110.5	115.0 113.7	109.8 107.4	150.7 129.2				
August	76.0 72.8	127.0 123.9	113.5 110.8	114.1 114.0	112.9 107.7	154.4 130.4				
September	97.2 84.1	125.8 124.3	115.3 111.9	119.4 117.1	111.8 107.1	151.7 131.6				
October	102.6 84.1	124.9 124.0	113.9 112.2	119.1 117.4	109.6 107.3	146.5 131.6				
November	102.7 84.7	123.7 124.4	110.6 110.8	114.4 114.5	107.4 107.3	133.5 131.0				
December	97.5 84.7	121.8 124.2	108.4 110.9	114.0 114.6	103.7 107.3	113.3 132.1				
1960										
January	87.7 85.0	122.6 123.6	108.6 111.7	114.3 117.2	103.7 107.0	103.9 127.3				
February	81.2 85.0	122.1 122.8	108.9 111.6	114.6 117.0	104.0 107.0	101.9 127.3				
March	60.9 86.4	121.8 123.2	109.0 111.1	115.0 116.4	103.8 106.6	102.1 125.2				
April	41.0 78.8	113.4 116.9	108.9 110.3	114.6 115.0	104.1 106.3	111.0 121.4				
May	61.1 79.1	118.0 118.0	110.6 110.0	116.1 113.9	106.0 106.6	130.4 125.3				
June	89.1 82.8	122.1 119.9	112.2 109.7	116.9 113.3	108.3 106.7	147.3 131.6				
July	93.2 85.0	123.3 120.2	110.2 108.4	111.9 110.7	108.8 106.5	144.5 123.7				
August	95.2 90.4	123.9 121.0	111.7 108.7	111.6 111.3	111.7 106.5	146.4 123.4				
September	101.3 86.8	123.2 121.7	111.6 108.1	111.6 109.5	111.7 107.0	144.3 123.7				
October	107.9 88.2	120.0 119.2	109.6 107.7	110.5 108.8	108.9 106.7	139.1 125.2				
November	100.5 82.0	118.2 118.9	108.1 108.1	108.9 109.1	107.4 107.3	129.9 126.9				
December	89.4 76.7	113.1 115.3	104.1 107.2	105.7 108.4	102.7 106.2	107.8 125.5				
1961										
January	78.2 75.5	113.5 114.4	104.4 107.4	106.0 108.6	103.1 106.4	98.0 120.1				
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries - Concluded

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service 1/		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted
Averages												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.1
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.1	108.2	131.9	137.4	133.3	137.1	159.3	160.1	136.7	142.0	111.7	116.6
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	73.2	89.4	87.7	77.5	73.13	74.74	69.68	65.93	55,999
Mining	96	113.5	113.1	122.6	122.4	96.36	94.96	92.56	89.35	99,983
Metal mining		130.6	130.3	133.3	136.9	97.39	93.00	93.40	91.30	61,644
Gold (a)		70.9	70.9	73.1	72.6	73.54	77.66	73.19	73.39	16,156
Other metal (b)		136.1	135.5	200.0	197.0	104.76	105.24	100.29	97.45	45,438
Iron		251.1	255.0	246.9	213.3	112.56	106.97	106.12	94.03	8,197
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.35	117.00	104.73	106.36	6,730
Fuels		84.4	83.3	100.6	102.6	97.32	94.13	95.39	90.53	25,728
Coal		36.2	37.2	51.3	54.0	71.50	62.10	74.39	70.22	3,953
Oil and natural gas		292.0	231.7	310.6	293.7	111.37	112.35	111.33	105.30	16,775
Non-metal (c)		120.3	122.1	113.3	115.6	85.89	81.94	79.33	80.14	12,616
Asbestos		174.9	172.1	160.1	161.3	94.30	90.32	85.29	87.30	6,581
Manufacturing	92	104.4	104.1	108.6	107.5	79.64	77.92	77.90	75.16	1,123,263
Durable goods (u)		106.0	105.7	114.3	112.0	85.42	84.03	83.98	80.72	520,184
Non-durable goods (u)		103.1	102.7	103.7	103.7	74.65	72.65	72.25	70.02	603,079
Food and beverages		102.7	104.4	103.7	103.2	71.27	70.21	69.77	67.64	141,539
Meat products		128.7	128.7	132.1	130.0	73.10	73.38	77.31	75.34	29,064
Dairy products		114.3	115.1	113.7	115.2	65.61	66.55	64.53	60.75	13,384
Canned and cured fish		76.5	73.2	77.1	79.4	43.33	42.45	43.90	43.35	8,547
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		73.3	74.5	76.3	73.2	67.73	53.33	64.56	63.61	10,133
Grain mill products		97.8	99.6	100.7	102.7	76.19	75.08	74.39	71.33	8,341
Bread and other bakery products		106.4	109.7	107.9	107.4	66.51	67.21	65.67	64.51	20,973
Biscuits and crackers		83.1	86.9	85.3	87.2	60.63	57.55	57.34	57.01	6,510
Distilled and malt liquors		94.1	97.7	96.3	98.4	96.70	97.57	92.09	86.91	13,179
Other beverages (d)		134.9	140.4	132.1	124.1	69.49	72.33	68.15	67.05	9,679
Confectionery		86.3	87.3	86.1	90.1	53.13	53.89	56.03	52.02	8,357
Tobacco and tobacco products		117.2	115.6	109.5	116.2	67.96	63.13	63.13	65.31	11,944
Rubber products		95.2	84.7	104.7	102.1	30.89	78.00	30.64	78.08	18,897
Leather products		85.6	83.5	85.4	87.9	55.14	50.43	53.20	52.15	28,743
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.2	91.3	93.4	95.4	52.33	47.46	51.06	49.92	20,123
Other leather products (f)		70.6	70.0	71.4	74.2	61.72	57.37	58.10	57.34	8,615
Textile products (except clothing)		75.3	76.0	76.0	79.2	63.69	61.20	62.61	60.43	56,623
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.1	63.7	63.4	77.1	59.99	57.19	53.75	55.77	16,993
Woollen goods		58.6	60.4	61.5	57.5	60.39	56.39	53.92	57.93	9,016
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.7	81.9	85.5	81.7	70.29	69.16	69.08	67.26	13,714
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.5	85.6	91.0	92.3	50.34	45.20	49.14	43.38	96,296
Men's clothing		89.6	86.1	90.7	92.0	49.13	44.29	47.72	47.30	31,572
Women's clothing		99.2	90.3	93.2	101.0	52.29	44.37	51.38	50.47	27,118
Knit goods		72.6	72.4	73.5	77.9	49.70	45.51	47.90	47.23	13,328
Fur goods		60.3	62.3	66.0	66.2	70.47	66.45	66.74	67.57	2,325
Wood products		94.2	93.6	100.6	93.3	63.03	65.41	63.15	64.15	86,345
Saw and planing mills (g)		94.2	92.9	101.6	93.5	70.25	67.55	71.26	66.33	53,569
Furniture		105.6	106.3	109.1	103.3	65.44	62.90	63.90	61.70	24,204
Other wood products (h)		72.5	72.2	79.6	78.3	61.48	59.38	60.42	57.77	8,572
Paper products		119.1	121.3	120.2	113.1	94.35	92.36	39.41	86.77	89,318
Pulp and paper mills		120.5	123.3	121.2	118.2	102.22	101.24	96.05	93.20	63,410
Other paper products (i)		115.3	118.3	117.7	117.9	75.06	70.59	72.44	70.96	25,908
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.9	123.3	122.2	113.2	85.66	83.39	83.97	80.36	59,764
Iron and steel products		99.0	98.7	109.1	102.4	89.36	87.52	33.00	84.57	160,636
Agriculture implements		66.6	60.3	79.4	63.4	92.74	90.53	87.33	82.19	11,592
Boilers and plate work		105.1	107.7	113.9	114.9	86.19	84.33	85.93	82.29	6,372
Fabricated and structural steel		151.1	153.4	149.3	156.4	89.93	83.41	83.55	84.77	11,060
Hardware and tools		95.9	95.7	103.2	95.3	79.35	73.14	78.72	76.20	11,097
Heating and cooking appliances		88.2	86.7	100.0	95.4	77.02	73.39	75.74	73.10	7,749
Iron castings		85.3	85.2	97.3	94.2	84.78	82.31	84.35	81.27	16,707
Machinery (j)		100.9	100.9	107.7	101.7	85.63	84.00	83.34	80.91	31,778
Industrial machinery (r)		109.3	109.7	117.6	109.1	87.10	84.45	84.36	82.25	23,799
Primary iron and steel		107.3	107.9	125.1	109.7	104.68	102.71	100.94	97.71	32,778
Sheet metal products		100.0	100.4	102.7	100.6	83.29	83.49	85.15	82.30	15,679
Wire and wire products		107.0	108.4	120.0	114.0	89.69	86.73	91.55	86.23	8,150

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		104.5	103.5	112.2	119.3	89.34	89.34	83.38	85.55	117,092
Aircraft and parts		259.3	255.5	240.5	353.3	95.73	93.41	93.99	90.23	29,923
Motor vehicles		105.4	105.6	119.2	102.2	96.97	100.67	96.41	95.13	29,515
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		100.3	99.9	114.3	103.9	89.03	86.92	87.67	84.32	17,912
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.4	54.9	62.6	66.0	80.32	78.40	79.38	75.91	19,517
Shipbuilding and repairing		116.8	111.3	125.4	123.5	77.93	80.36	79.73	76.50	17,329
Non-ferrous metal products		123.9	124.7	127.0	120.9	91.40	93.32	89.02	84.34	53,205
Aluminum products		137.0	133.3	136.1	127.3	83.27	85.03	84.70	81.71	3,337
Brass and copper products		100.1	99.0	104.9	109.6	84.74	81.21	83.30	73.52	3,046
Smelting and refining		142.8	145.3	147.9	133.7	99.97	105.63	97.17	93.31	28,587
Electrical apparatus and supplies		125.3	126.1	136.2	131.0	87.07	84.50	83.34	80.28	69,622
Heavy electrical machinery		95.3	96.7	108.9	109.6	93.34	91.41	90.63	85.94	16,252
Telecommunication equipment		211.3	210.7	214.7	203.7	87.90	84.77	80.73	73.34	17,415
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		125.4	127.0	134.2	129.4	82.39	80.90	79.99	73.86	33,234
Clay products		73.5	78.7	92.2	93.3	76.24	74.02	74.95	72.25	4,332
Glass and glass products		143.9	144.8	143.8	140.5	80.60	80.13	73.14	77.67	8,952
Concrete products		197.1	193.9	213.3	..	79.63	75.33	77.33	..	7,120
Products of petroleum and coal		136.0	136.8	133.6	137.6	116.15	119.41	111.34	108.53	14,934
Petroleum refining		139.4	140.2	135.6	139.9	116.80	120.09	112.23	109.55	14,524
Chemical products		129.0	123.4	130.7	127.7	93.52	93.09	89.31	85.43	53,459
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.0	115.0	119.0	116.6	82.35	81.94	79.04	75.90	7,862
Acids, alkalis and salts		152.2	154.1	149.0	133.6	106.02	106.41	101.03	96.72	9,367
Other chemical products (l)		127.0	126.0	129.5	128.1	92.72	91.99	83.65	84.93	36,230
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		128.0	128.1	125.5	120.1	72.00	69.32	69.40	66.94	31,562
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	82	93.0	107.3	103.9	105.0	82.00	73.71	80.49	75.62	203,344
Building		97.5	102.9	105.3	106.3	83.74	73.79	87.11	81.36	126,075
General engineering		103.6	109.9	113.2	111.3	87.36	77.56	85.89	80.41	103,203
Highways, bridges and streets		71.7	73.4	75.3	85.3	97.06	86.48	94.66	86.55	17,372
		98.3	115.3	100.9	102.9	71.07	66.29	69.17	66.08	77,769
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	89	103.1	106.3	106.3	109.3	82.70	82.95	81.21	76.93	325,275
Air transport and airports		92.8	96.2	96.5	98.3	83.42	83.73	82.44	73.41	234,863
Steam railways		212.9	213.0	200.0	186.2	103.97	103.24	104.15	109.45	16,787
Maintenance of equipment		82.3	83.5	83.1	93.2	81.61	82.97	82.43	77.77	135,118
Maintenance of ways and structures		74.2	74.0	84.0	89.3	79.44	79.55	81.12	73.14	16,455
Transportation — Steam railways		72.0	73.5	75.3	84.9	69.35	67.76	69.36	64.99	28,406
Telegraphs		86.3	87.3	92.1	95.6	87.47	90.05	83.40	83.70	81,311
Water transportation (n)		107.7	112.8	115.0	115.3	69.71	73.36	72.13	66.16	8,946
Electric and motor transportation (o)		67.7	84.9	70.9	72.9	79.22	79.37	75.55	67.34	23,971
Urban and interurban transportation		129.5	130.6	129.0	123.9	81.99	80.95	79.43	76.79	53,987
Truck transportation		81.4	80.9	80.3	81.6	85.98	89.04	83.43	80.49	23,240
Storage		203.0	212.5	210.6	197.4	80.29	75.52	73.17	75.25	28,276
Grain elevators		99.0	106.2	104.0	103.4	73.34	72.60	71.69	67.12	15,064
Storage and warehouse		92.1	100.7	93.2	97.3	72.74	72.12	71.24	66.93	10,493
Communication		119.6	122.6	135.0	139.3	74.71	73.79	72.59	67.42	4,571
Radio broadcasting		160.0	160.4	163.1	165.1	82.36	82.52	79.23	74.30	75,343
Telephone		345.1	346.3	333.1	237.5	86.50	87.09	82.36	73.23	13,526
		139.7	140.0	143.9	149.8	79.33	79.44	76.15	71.12	59,707
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	72	131.9	134.7	132.7	132.0	94.69	93.92	91.42	86.52	57,505
Other public utilities (q)		129.7	132.6	129.4	130.2	96.99	96.33	93.32	83.24	45,045
		140.6	143.1	145.6	139.3	86.40	84.98	84.32	79.52	12,460
Trade										
Wholesale	57	133.3	144.0	133.4	129.6	66.63	65.24	64.48	62.44	459,677
Retail		133.4	134.5	134.6	130.3	82.37	81.56	79.47	76.12	160,358
Food		133.2	149.1	132.7	129.1	58.15	57.33	56.40	55.21	298,319
Department stores		185.2	192.0	132.7	170.3	55.13	55.91	52.91	51.06	72,693
Variety stores		117.9	141.3	114.7	111.0	56.39	56.40	55.37	55.35	94,281
Automotive products		119.3	156.6	119.2	117.5	38.38	37.63	36.39	35.03	22,329
		160.2	161.3	163.1	158.9	73.49	72.34	71.94	70.20	40,746
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	81	159.3	159.3	154.3	151.3	72.30	72.02	69.04	67.60	156,893
Insurance		160.9	160.9	156.2	151.3	67.63	67.38	63.62	62.38	94,212
		153.8	153.7	149.3	148.3	79.66	79.29	77.62	75.35	60,442
Service (v)										
Hotels and restaurants	45	136.7	138.6	137.1	131.6	54.35	54.26	52.20	49.63	139,459
Laundries and drycleaning plants		120.3	122.7	123.6	120.0	42.05	41.93	40.76	39.84	66,203
Business service		110.7	111.3	110.2	111.3	46.75	46.07	45.52	43.12	26,047
		243.5	245.7	239.2	237.4	81.93	80.59	78.14	78.23	39,650
Industrial composite										
	79	111.7	114.8	115.1	113.7	76.99	75.18	75.13	72.34	2,621,903

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	125.8	119.3	104.4	60.6	71.42	66.75	63.17	59.27	5,639
Mining	99	91.1	93.8	84.0	97.9	89.67	87.11	82.44	72.62	3,099
Manufacturing	75	100.7	96.0	97.6	96.5	73.49	78.95	71.52	66.33	8,672
Food and beverages		102.1	86.1	91.8	96.4	42.35	44.18	45.39	40.00	3,159
Canned and cured fish		98.5	73.2	82.6	89.5	33.90	34.06	39.21	32.65	2,109
Pulp and paper mills		93.4	96.3	94.3	92.2	112.61	122.08	102.49	97.73	3,123
Construction	33	235.7	329.2	229.1	304.9	31.53	64.10	73.26	51.76	3,177
Building and general engineering (m)		236.2	306.2	265.1	347.9	33.33	63.24	73.60	49.99	2,501
Transportation, storage and communication	71	119.6	126.3	121.6	135.9	74.34	70.57	69.43	67.29	7,272
Trade	55	109.4	116.3	105.0	104.3	51.94	50.37	49.47	47.34	6,333
Retail		124.2	133.0	116.2	114.3	46.34	47.13	44.33	42.37	4,652
Industrial composite	64	119.2	122.0	112.0	111.6	70.29	67.67	65.46	60.73	37,453
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	106.3	111.4	109.3	119.4	55.74	55.02	55.20	52.44	1,019
Transportation, storage, communication	74	99.6	111.3	100.6	100.6	75.24	66.33	73.69	70.06	1,219
Trade	27	106.3	114.9	102.3	102.4	45.04	43.63	42.59	40.19	970
Industrial composite	42	104.9	114.5	105.4	101.3	53.12	55.12	57.49	54.62	4,433
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	44.1	44.0	69.3	70.6	70.50	62.23	74.44	69.63	6,265
Coal		40.9	40.5	66.3	67.6	70.57	62.22	75.52	69.92	5,415
Manufacturing	79	99.3	103.7	101.7	104.3	66.54	64.99	66.54	62.35	24,532
Food and beverages		109.3	116.9	113.5	117.2	49.59	44.37	50.07	46.31	6,015
Iron and steel products		73.4	73.4	85.4	76.9	39.64	93.03	37.47	33.36	4,345
Primary iron and steel		69.3	76.3	32.6	73.0	97.00	100.73	93.45	83.75	3,530
Transportation equipment		135.6	134.6	123.4	149.2	71.36	69.17	72.05	67.39	6,143
Shipbuilding and repairing		143.7	141.3	132.0	151.5	71.13	63.91	72.32	65.92	4,650
Construction	w	50.6	53.4	55.7	61.4	61.71	52.19	55.67	50.23	9,094
Building and general engineering (m)		33.2	93.7	86.1	75.4	67.31	59.31	63.00	61.33	4,086
Highways, bridges and streets		33.2	45.1	44.4	56.4	57.14	46.63	50.44	44.91	5,003
Transportation, storage, communication	80	103.7	98.9	107.2	106.3	71.39	63.53	63.05	64.73	13,920
Steam railways		83.9	86.5	85.1	95.7	73.33	73.06	81.30	69.33	5,721
Water transportation (n)		122.3	91.3	122.9	103.1	64.53	51.77	53.53	56.73	4,273
Trade	44	123.5	137.1	123.2	124.1	53.22	51.44	52.15	50.56	14,963
Retail		134.0	146.2	127.6	129.2	47.03	45.52	46.30	44.29	10,333
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.0	137.1	134.7	132.7	66.62	66.69	63.24	62.73	3,634
Industrial composite	73	87.6	90.0	92.2	93.9	63.63	60.16	62.73	59.26	73,108
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	105.2	157.4	147.3	109.7	60.45	72.44	57.72	49.37	3,777
Manufacturing	73	90.3	89.1	91.1	85.5	67.43	67.01	64.03	63.32	17,345
Food and beverages		91.4	91.4	95.5	84.1	53.05	53.29	51.10	53.06	4,397
Saw and planing mills (g)		75.2	69.5	73.7	83.4	47.00	44.24	43.64	44.94	2,321
Pulp and paper mills		122.1	120.3	119.3	117.2	96.13	99.96	91.04	83.33	4,112
Transportation equipment		86.6	79.1	95.1	76.3	75.75	71.73	74.00	73.41	2,060
Construction	w	62.9	83.9	77.1	73.5	62.13	55.06	59.56	54.40	6,519
Building and general engineering (m)		70.6	73.4	90.4	83.5	64.96	56.15	69.19	60.90	2,714
Highways, bridges and streets		53.3	37.1	69.7	65.2	60.11	54.49	52.59	49.52	3,805
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.1	101.5	107.4	110.1	73.16	71.37	75.13	69.03	14,941
Steam railways		107.0	92.7	105.5	105.2	76.96	30.11	30.75	77.63	9,620
Water transportation (n)		100.6	122.0	103.2	126.3	64.63	53.00	67.20	49.66	2,539
Trade	45	132.7	142.6	127.9	123.7	53.27	52.01	51.27	49.05	12,655
Wholesale		149.0	149.3	141.0	133.1	61.69	61.36	61.12	58.99	5,178
Retail		123.3	133.5	121.3	119.3	47.44	45.90	45.43	43.78	7,477
Industrial composite	68	99.1	105.4	103.2	98.3	63.85	62.31	62.52	59.47	63,299

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	87.2	105.7	96.3	92.2	60.28	67.53	58.92	56.64	25,406
Mining	96	142.1	141.4	136.2	130.8	92.48	89.83	87.37	85.97	21,673
Gold (a)		63.0	62.6	63.5	66.7	73.14	76.70	73.32	73.93	3,020
Other metal (b)		229.5	229.6	222.1	193.1	97.74	95.52	95.37	91.71	11,204
Non-metal (c)		133.5	131.3	122.3	126.4	90.35	86.63	80.09	83.47	7,440
Manufacturing	90	104.5	104.1	107.5	105.2	74.52	72.61	72.75	69.72	370,245
Food and beverages		117.4	119.2	117.5	117.3	71.50	70.15	69.28	67.46	36,223
Tobacco		73.3	73.3	80.4	37.1	76.03	76.72	76.33	71.60	6,573
Leather products		79.1	77.2	79.8	81.7	51.36	46.53	50.22	48.65	14,505
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		35.5	32.7	35.6	33.4	51.57	45.33	49.94	48.53	11,417
Textile products (except clothing)		30.6	30.6	77.9	30.4	61.74	59.02	60.23	58.64	33,934
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.1	74.4	65.3	76.1	60.37	58.04	59.36	56.34	12,242
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.2	72.4	73.3	70.9	62.07	60.56	60.19	59.63	3,343
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.9	94.1	99.2	101.2	49.40	43.93	43.13	47.53	53,873
Men's clothing		33.3	35.9	39.9	92.2	47.37	42.24	46.62	46.54	17,573
Women's clothing		106.1	93.8	104.7	105.3	51.17	43.73	50.32	49.17	19,080
Knit goods		91.6	92.0	91.3	93.0	49.41	44.92	46.19	47.18	9,247
Wood products		90.8	89.4	97.1	96.9	53.76	56.65	57.19	54.70	19,766
Saw and planing mills (g)		30.1	75.9	83.1	90.3	56.61	53.69	55.19	52.92	3,513
Furniture		115.5	116.4	113.8	114.0	62.21	60.99	60.29	57.61	3,642
Paper products		112.0	115.2	114.1	113.1	92.36	91.04	88.70	85.52	33,595
Pulp and paper mills		112.3	115.0	114.7	114.9	99.95	93.96	94.70	90.33	25,376
Other paper products (i)		110.9	115.7	111.6	106.6	69.03	64.99	66.71	64.71	7,719
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.6	127.1	124.4	117.3	33.79	31.13	33.33	73.97	15,711
Iron and steel products		94.1	94.8	100.7	96.5	83.94	81.29	82.54	77.32	33,316
Machinery mfg. (j)		90.3	90.4	97.1	94.3	81.43	79.33	80.06	74.45	8,312
Primary iron and steel		67.0	71.3	87.8	79.1	86.32	84.93	87.90	79.71	3,078
Transportation equipment		112.5	113.2	120.0	107.6	39.59	39.06	33.94	33.39	29,979
Aircraft and parts		259.4	253.3	254.3	231.2	100.72	97.99	99.15	92.50	15,734
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		49.2	50.7	53.4	53.4	79.47	77.83	80.12	75.16	7,341
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.6	119.8	138.7	106.1	76.10	84.56	81.23	76.57	5,394
Non-ferrous metal products		123.2	126.2	133.7	113.4	93.73	96.33	90.73	36.11	17,123
Smelting and refining		141.0	146.3	155.3	123.4	100.91	106.62	93.07	93.41	10,425
Electrical apparatus and supplies		149.6	150.0	164.7	151.5	33.41	35.93	34.35	80.33	21,572
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		125.3	127.6	136.7	127.0	30.63	73.06	77.53	77.19	10,453
Chemical products		124.3	123.9	129.6	126.3	93.64	94.11	89.33	84.90	19,645
Construction	74	99.7	116.1	105.1	106.7	79.32	72.97	30.32	77.42	53,805
Building and general engineering (m)		98.4	103.7	106.7	111.4	84.73	77.63	85.73	79.34	33,695
Building		101.9	103.6	110.1	115.4	83.31	75.95	83.11	77.45	32,733
General engineering		32.6	32.0	91.3	94.7	90.05	37.37	99.26	39.16	5,962
Highways, bridges and streets		102.3	140.3	101.9	97.5	70.23	66.02	70.65	73.14	20,110
Transportation, storage, communication	88	102.6	103.1	104.3	107.7	35.22	36.47	32.34	79.79	32,420
Steam railways		31.9	31.5	36.3	93.9	33.63	36.90	33.92	79.13	33,461
Water transportation (n)		40.7	31.0	41.6	50.5	79.98	37.36	77.11	72.50	4,292
Electric and motor transportation (o)		122.9	124.5	123.4	117.4	77.32	76.59	75.20	73.96	15,566
Communication		160.2	161.9	163.3	162.0	35.91	35.23	31.67	73.51	21,237
Public utility operation	68	130.3	133.3	133.6	128.5	36.79	35.43	33.39	79.36	11,385
Electric light and power		118.1	120.0	116.9	116.5	37.69	36.53	33.56	79.53	9,692
Trade	52	135.3	144.5	134.4	132.2	66.11	64.49	64.22	61.84	103,386
Wholesale		133.2	139.5	138.3	137.6	33.35	32.56	30.12	76.54	40,174
Retail		133.5	147.6	131.6	129.0	55.14	53.99	53.93	52.52	63,212
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.1	153.4	153.9	150.7	73.40	72.31	70.14	68.41	42,442
Insurance		153.6	153.9	148.6	148.6	78.51	78.24	77.34	74.73	16,294
Service (v)	42	137.1	142.0	141.0	133.4	55.19	53.32	51.43	49.14	34,835
Hotels and restaurants		124.9	123.6	132.5	126.4	42.35	41.52	40.54	39.62	16,742
Laundries and drycleaning plants		94.2	95.3	93.1	96.6	49.05	47.31	46.93	43.35	6,316
Industrial composite	78	111.1	115.0	113.7	111.8	74.22	72.62	72.31	69.65	750,597

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	58.7	61.2	71.8	60.5	95.64	90.42	88.48	86.92	10,747
Mining	93	145.9	146.9	162.7	160.4	97.04	98.56	92.91	91.74	36,334
Gold (a).....		80.6	80.6	82.4	80.6	76.19	75.30	71.23	71.02	11,582
Other metal (b)		255.9	255.2	302.5	299.4	109.46	113.16	103.28	101.90	22,124
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	118.25	118.22	103.77	106.35	5,585
Manufacturing	97	103.4	103.2	108.5	103.5	83.53	81.80	81.66	79.08	542,036
Food and beverages		101.7	104.3	103.8	103.0	73.69	72.16	71.54	69.53	58,691
Meat products		139.2	140.3	141.9	138.8	78.09	78.13	77.68	75.03	11,276
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.6	76.8	79.0	78.1	73.58	63.24	69.74	68.87	6,693
Bread and other bakery products		96.9	99.6	101.7	102.0	66.42	63.12	64.76	64.15	9,321
Rubber products		92.7	86.1	107.0	104.1	85.13	79.61	84.65	81.92	13,220
Leather products		94.8	92.5	91.9	94.0	59.21	55.26	57.27	56.76	13,092
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		112.8	109.3	108.2	106.3	53.61	49.95	53.23	52.53	8,173
Textile products (except clothing)		70.8	72.2	75.8	80.3	67.71	65.45	66.84	63.75	20,478
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.4	57.6	59.3	82.7	59.26	56.27	58.72	54.91	4,043
Woolen goods		53.6	55.8	57.1	53.7	58.71	56.05	57.74	57.90	5,275
Clothing (textile and fur)		74.4	71.5	76.7	78.9	53.38	48.80	52.64	51.63	27,400
Men's clothing		85.5	82.2	87.0	89.3	53.54	49.03	52.22	51.52	9,053
Women's clothing		88.6	80.7	87.9	98.3	57.18	47.25	57.84	54.68	5,845
Knit goods		55.2	54.2	56.5	60.4	52.00	47.49	49.23	48.93	7,500
Wood products		91.0	91.2	94.8	93.2	66.18	63.12	64.58	62.26	25,323
Saw and planing mills (g)		85.8	85.6	88.1	83.6	65.08	61.82	63.66	61.20	9,128
Furniture		99.0	100.1	102.5	104.1	67.92	64.54	66.15	64.10	11,935
Paper products		115.9	119.0	119.1	117.2	92.03	90.29	87.74	85.32	33,304
Pulp and paper mills		118.8	122.8	120.8	117.6	101.91	102.07	96.38	94.09	19,977
Other paper products (i)		112.0	113.9	116.5	116.7	77.75	72.99	74.92	72.80	13,827
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	125.9	123.1	119.9	88.44	86.57	86.60	82.94	32,304
Iron and steel products		100.6	99.2	111.5	104.2	92.39	90.11	90.43	87.37	106,957
Agricultural implements		64.7	58.3	78.3	67.4	94.57	92.69	88.77	83.63	10,686
Iron castings		77.7	77.3	93.1	94.0	84.12	83.61	85.97	81.77	9,034
Machinery mfg. (j)		112.7	112.7	120.2	113.7	87.47	85.91	85.54	83.51	21,114
Primary iron and steel		125.8	122.9	142.8	124.9	108.42	105.82	104.44	102.25	24,785
Sheet metal products		101.5	100.3	102.8	99.2	89.84	85.11	86.47	83.81	9,276
Transportation equipment		99.7	98.3	108.3	124.0	93.12	94.06	91.88	89.88	61,931
Aircraft and parts		223.4	213.8	176.7	507.5	93.16	91.33	91.59	91.50	9,647
Motor vehicles		104.0	104.3	118.6	101.2	98.20	102.08	97.36	96.14	27,896
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		96.9	96.4	110.0	105.8	89.91	87.82	88.82	85.54	16,796
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.9	46.7	55.0	60.2	86.61	86.59	85.25	81.66	3,874
Non-ferrous metal products		117.7	117.5	116.4	113.8	87.43	89.90	86.15	81.35	27,868
Smelting and refining		138.2	139.3	137.5	122.4	96.38	105.84	95.04	91.59	11,484
Electrical apparatus and supplies		114.0	114.1	123.0	121.7	86.78	84.07	83.47	80.16	45,233
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		119.9	122.3	129.1	127.9	83.91	83.67	82.33	81.21	16,724
Chemical products		132.6	132.2	133.1	129.7	94.16	92.70	89.79	86.19	28,350
Construction	84	104.0	110.3	107.7	110.4	85.73	76.46	83.42	79.39	71,621
Building and general engineering (m)		92.8	98.8	98.5	99.7	94.10	81.98	90.75	85.90	46,294
Building		104.4	110.8	112.0	109.0	91.91	80.12	89.35	84.01	41,059
General engineering		49.7	54.2	48.4	61.6	111.29	96.23	102.73	99.51	5,235
Highways, bridges and streets		133.5	140.4	131.9	138.5	70.43	66.23	69.11	67.10	25,327
Transportation, storage, communication	87	103.1	107.2	107.6	108.9	82.95	83.51	82.29	77.64	101,510
Steam railways		81.6	84.2	88.4	90.7	80.68	82.82	83.25	77.96	39,034
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.4	138.4	138.0	131.9	84.72	82.37	82.85	79.79	26,280
Communication		139.5	141.1	144.5	151.9	81.56	81.47	78.73	72.62	26,969
Public utility operation	72	126.8	128.1	126.8	128.2	99.65	99.37	97.27	91.44	26,319
Electric light and power		121.3	122.5	122.1	125.6	105.40	104.90	102.42	95.73	18,932
Trade	62	140.6	152.9	141.5	136.1	68.65	67.48	65.72	63.96	193,701
Wholesale		148.4	149.4	149.5	142.4	86.95	86.10	83.39	80.19	63,888
Retail		137.0	154.5	137.9	133.3	59.64	59.29	57.12	56.34	129,813
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.1	161.0	156.2	152.5	74.46	74.22	71.14	69.67	72,800
Service (v)	50	141.6	142.2	141.4	137.3	58.12	57.74	55.43	52.43	60,835
Hotels and restaurants		116.9	118.3	119.7	119.9	41.09	41.03	40.18	38.68	25,983
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		121.3	122.1	118.2	118.0	45.86	44.87	45.17	42.69	11,100
Business service		254.1	252.0	255.4	246.4	86.98	86.90	82.49	82.22	20,649
Industrial composite	85	113.7	116.3	117.7	116.6	80.00	78.22	77.98	75.46	1,115,903

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	129.4	121.8	97.9	95.3	101.90	100.68	96.44	96.62	4,167
Manufacturing	90	93.1	96.1	100.6	100.2	71.15	70.19	70.37	68.02	37,349
Food and beverages		99.9	99.2	94.6	96.4	74.32	75.69	74.29	72.42	8,611
Meat products		105.8	102.0	107.3	107.4	77.33	81.31	78.53	79.09	3,474
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	82.5	83.1	83.3	47.33	43.33	46.76	44.99	5,456
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.0	101.5	103.3	103.3	73.16	74.26	70.35	67.71	3,135
Iron and steel products		107.7	107.1	121.3	112.5	73.63	76.10	73.03	75.47	4,656
Transportation equipment		76.3	76.2	83.9	89.3	77.36	74.93	75.44	73.30	6,139
Construction	77	93.3	111.1	111.2	110.4	82.73	74.72	83.00	73.16	9,177
Building and general engineering (m)		96.2	103.6	112.0	109.3	87.57	73.43	90.43	73.35	6,103
Transportation, storage, communication	w	93.6	95.3	96.4	100.4	80.05	79.67	73.50	75.33	28,370
Steam railways		76.3	73.5	81.7	89.2	83.37	83.41	83.49	80.25	15,512
Storage		91.6	99.0	95.3	98.3	70.74	63.34	67.77	64.32	3,098
Public utility operation	73	137.1	143.3	130.3	124.4	83.25	85.59	83.01	77.10	3,066
Trade	62	109.9	119.9	111.7	107.9	65.86	64.13	64.11	62.03	30,004
Wholesale		107.2	109.1	113.0	110.0	73.74	73.26	71.43	67.54	11,394
Retail		111.6	126.3	110.9	106.5	61.04	59.12	59.52	53.49	13,610
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.5	133.4	131.2	132.0	63.05	67.46	65.80	63.64	8,403
Service (v)	49	133.3	135.1	126.7	119.0	44.59	44.07	42.73	40.30	8,095
Hotels and restaurants		134.3	137.4	127.6	116.7	40.24	40.25	33.39	37.65	4,506
Industrial composite	82	104.3	107.9	106.4	105.9	72.27	70.66	70.74	68.01	129,629
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	192.5	191.3	262.8	303.5	102.89	103.51	100.81	101.27	2,836
Manufacturing	75	112.3	112.8	114.7	112.3	76.35	77.67	73.97	72.74	9,529
Food and beverages		93.5	94.7	93.4	99.0	72.59	75.40	71.96	69.75	4,627
Meat products		98.3	98.5	103.4	107.4	79.79	83.29	79.89	79.26	1,497
Dairy products		91.1	90.0	92.1	94.1	60.79	64.80	61.78	56.59	1,381
Products of petroleum and coal		162.6	161.5	159.5	164.7	105.55	109.34	100.02	98.77	971
Construction	86	111.2	118.4	113.3	122.3	76.19	71.82	72.83	65.29	7,320
Building and general engineering (m)		134.7	143.9	141.6	132.2	81.21	74.37	74.74	73.73	4,240
Highways, bridges and streets		89.6	95.1	96.7	113.0	69.27	68.23	70.26	56.13	3,080
Transportation, storage, communication	83	84.7	94.2	94.2	97.0	76.41	76.83	75.76	72.37	14,569
Steam railways		63.1	75.4	80.1	84.9	79.47	73.54	80.34	77.19	6,392
Storage		84.8	93.2	84.2	86.6	65.67	66.89	62.85	60.96	3,176
Public utility operation	62	314.9	345.0	303.7	234.1	93.37	95.12	83.95	82.72	2,840
Trade	46	113.9	130.3	120.0	113.8	63.77	62.69	61.87	60.09	16,014
Wholesale		104.2	105.6	110.5	106.9	74.36	74.17	72.12	69.75	5,663
Retail		123.9	147.8	126.1	126.4	57.71	57.13	56.05	54.36	10,351
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.5	133.2	134.9	132.4	64.60	64.41	62.02	59.46	4,380
Service (v)	33	106.6	108.7	110.9	110.1	43.37	43.53	40.97	40.37	3,164
Industrial composite	64	111.5	119.0	117.4	113.5	72.49	72.02	70.61	63.34	60,715
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	126.1	124.8	133.7	134.5	107.39	106.46	103.27	102.35	13,260
Coal		21.0	24.9	21.7	25.7	69.91	53.40	74.40	72.29	1,691
Oil and natural gas		303.7	293.9	311.0	290.2	112.47	113.15	112.13	106.12	15,460
Manufacturing	81	143.5	143.7	148.9	147.1	82.05	81.40	73.57	75.99	30,726
Food and beverages		109.6	113.6	112.1	112.2	78.61	77.70	73.23	74.44	8,446
Meat products		126.5	125.2	131.8	132.1	85.51	83.53	84.10	80.38	4,072
Wood products		95.9	89.0	118.2	114.4	63.26	59.37	58.57	56.73	2,911
Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.4	136.7	139.8	135.6	77.18	76.29	75.35	71.91	1,779
Iron and steel products		179.9	183.5	201.3	192.3	87.86	83.93	82.37	79.45	3,365
Transportation equipment		127.4	127.7	138.9	144.9	80.77	77.45	73.17	74.03	3,673
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		153.2	159.9	154.3	144.7	81.23	77.90	75.43	74.40	2,603
Products of petroleum and coal		196.1	197.3	132.2	136.6	112.52	112.82	103.42	103.68	2,094
Chemical products		339.7	333.3	301.0	291.5	98.29	103.73	96.04	93.47	2,130

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	January, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	155.1	161.9	171.0	152.6	81.36	73.37	79.74	78.41	13,008
Building and general engineering (m)		162.2	163.6	187.4	156.2	87.68	76.31	84.01	82.57	10,762
Highways, bridges and streets		145.7	159.6	149.2	148.0	71.98	69.35	72.58	72.65	7,246
Transportation, storage, communication		108.4	109.5	110.3	115.0	85.39	86.59	83.44	78.89	22,753
Steam railways		67.4	67.7	71.1	80.7	84.25	84.27	81.17	75.51	9,046
Electric and motor transportation (o)		168.1	168.1	167.0	166.8	86.65	90.10	84.79	81.87	4,463
Storage		108.9	112.4	107.8	114.4	66.45	66.12	66.39	62.44	2,486
Public utility operation	92	139.5	142.2	143.4	145.1	95.16	91.78	91.96	84.78	4,372
Trade		166.0	179.0	165.2	160.1	65.71	64.01	64.11	61.85	35,811
Wholesale		154.0	155.9	155.9	154.0	77.74	76.95	75.77	72.18	12,515
Retail		173.3	192.9	170.5	163.5	59.24	57.69	57.96	56.53	23,296
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	197.1	196.2	188.3	184.3	66.62	67.67	63.60	62.96	8,811
Service (v)	37	174.1	171.8	168.2	159.5	49.36	50.39	48.11	47.58	10,935
Hotels and restaurants		138.7	137.1	139.7	136.3	44.37	45.03	43.29	43.44	5,724
Industrial composite	73	143.6	147.1	147.3	144.1	78.71	77.04	77.32	74.78	150,670
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	59.7	64.4	63.9	58.0	95.20	90.06	91.49	84.36	8,148
Mining	87	62.3	61.0	67.0	65.9	100.08	93.51	89.53	85.29	6,193
Gold (a)		29.7	30.4	39.9	43.1	92.63	89.21	72.22	79.63	585
Other metal (b)		76.3	76.5	78.8	73.5	107.90	101.83	99.48	93.19	3,625
Coal		31.8	31.8	42.9	47.0	80.09	59.92	70.83	66.87	751
Manufacturing	86	107.6	107.2	113.8	111.6	87.94	85.05	86.30	82.96	81,310
Food and beverages		76.2	76.3	76.5	76.1	78.53	77.40	76.39	74.43	10,260
Canned and cured fish		51.7	46.8	46.6	61.2	76.48	64.84	76.09	73.12	1,868
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		43.8	37.2	54.3	45.1	64.77	61.48	64.15	60.31	956
Wood products		103.2	103.3	112.7	107.2	79.77	76.83	82.23	76.16	30,658
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.0	107.0	116.6	110.9	80.12	77.14	82.78	76.49	28,589
Paper products		163.8	163.2	154.4	149.8	106.84	97.09	98.10	96.78	10,214
Pulp and paper mills		180.5	180.4	167.3	152.9	111.15	100.61	102.10	101.17	8,312
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.3	108.8	117.7	116.9	98.28	96.91	94.50	93.17	3,537
Iron and steel		93.5	95.8	107.3	103.2	94.24	91.07	91.63	88.24	5,436
Transportation equipment		137.1	131.8	147.4	154.8	90.55	92.43	90.17	88.41	6,519
Shipbuilding and repairing		118.5	112.6	125.6	143.7	89.55	92.17	90.69	89.53	4,495
Non-ferrous metal products		149.1	149.2	148.9	152.9	104.37	102.13	99.40	96.96	6,193
Chemical products		89.9	89.6	91.7	93.7	90.65	90.24	86.93	85.51	2,222
Construction	93	86.6	85.9	92.7	92.2	93.87	88.34	92.21	84.79	19,647
Building and general engineering (m)		74.0	73.5	81.4	84.8	101.22	91.79	99.98	93.62	10,348
Highways, bridges and streets		106.6	105.6	110.9	103.3	85.69	84.50	83.01	73.87	9,299
Transportation, storage, communication	91	112.7	113.8	120.3	121.8	89.08	88.37	87.02	79.84	37,801
Steam railways		100.4	103.8	109.3	108.3	83.52	83.15	83.30	79.57	12,046
Electric and motor transportation (o)		100.0	103.0	100.7	99.7	91.69	94.60	88.78	82.95	5,445
Water transportation (n)		86.1	87.9	96.0	98.1	89.67	85.42	89.63	76.58	7,416
Communication		159.3	151.7	167.0	183.3	85.63	85.43	82.07	73.27	8,132
Public utility operation	w	117.1	119.1	119.7	128.3	107.58	108.83	105.04	98.28	5,217
Trade	61	113.5	121.7	114.4	112.6	72.26	70.79	71.22	68.85	45,285
Wholesale		107.6	106.7	107.4	107.9	87.05	86.51	84.90	80.77	15,614
Retail		116.9	130.3	118.5	115.4	64.48	63.42	63.93	62.27	29,671
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.4	170.4	167.3	162.6	70.69	69.98	66.33	65.96	12,504
Service (v)	47	119.9	122.4	119.9	113.5	59.35	59.55	56.97	53.12	14,936
Hotels and restaurants		115.6	120.0	118.4	110.5	48.04	48.49	46.20	46.63	7,706
Industrial composite	78	105.2	107.1	109.7	108.0	83.80	81.40	82.01	77.90	231,041

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Atlantic Region¹TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961 no.
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	112.5	129.1	118.3	81.4	65.03	67.31	58.34	52.03	10,148
Mining	55.8	56.2	73.6	77.2	75.32	69.67	75.50	69.77	10,525
Metal mining	94.4	97.9	89.6	106.4	91.10	87.39	83.96	72.68	2,854
Fuels	44.7	44.2	69.3	70.2	70.16	62.39	74.65	69.34	6,299
Coal	44.9	44.4	69.5	70.4	70.14	62.33	74.67	69.36	6,284
Non-metal (c)	78.6	80.8	80.7	82.5	70.07	63.60	65.03	66.25	1,372
Manufacturing	96.6	97.3	97.3	96.4	67.31	67.66	66.33	63.49	52,063
Food and beverages	101.0	100.9	101.9	100.7	49.49	47.93	49.72	47.29	14,666
Canned and cured fish	89.1	85.2	92.7	83.6	39.77	35.35	41.73	39.56	6,054
Wood products	79.9	76.9	73.7	82.3	47.31	45.49	46.25	45.46	4,324
Saw and planing mills (g)	81.4	78.6	80.4	84.9	48.03	45.79	46.50	45.45	4,206
Paper products	109.2	111.3	109.1	104.8	97.86	101.91	91.16	83.71	8,860
Pulp and paper mills	105.9	103.4	106.4	103.4	101.41	106.05	94.04	91.36	8,131
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.5	116.7	116.1	116.3	63.56	63.74	65.53	61.42	2,283
Iron and steel products	77.3	83.3	85.9	78.0	34.66	86.05	83.25	79.44	6,217
Primary iron and steel	69.3	76.3	82.6	73.0	97.00	100.73	93.45	83.75	3,580
Transportation equipment	116.1	112.3	112.7	120.9	72.93	69.79	72.54	69.24	8,805
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	43.8	51.3	59.6	73.3	30.06	75.63	75.72	76.34	1,471
Shipbuilding and repairing	140.1	133.0	136.4	142.6	71.60	63.49	72.33	66.22	5,979
Construction	64.1	73.1	69.3	74.8	65.11	55.26	59.43	51.96	19,266
Building and general engineering (m)	95.9	107.1	103.4	105.0	70.68	60.50	67.33	57.56	9,633
Building	110.2	121.0	115.0	101.6	72.30	62.40	70.95	63.87	8,427
General engineering	50.3	63.0	67.9	115.0	55.87	43.33	43.57	40.93	1,206
Highways, bridges and streets	48.1	63.5	53.5	60.4	59.54	50.82	52.02	47.34	9,633
Transportation, storage and communication	109.6	105.4	109.6	112.9	72.39	70.20	71.36	67.18	37,352
Transportation	103.2	93.6	103.5	106.9	73.34	70.57	72.54	63.13	31,296
Steam railways	100.5	94.4	100.4	106.4	76.73	76.37	73.32	72.98	19,127
Water transportation (n)	103.5	105.5	109.3	109.9	65.29	54.73	53.91	53.89	8,764
Communication	153.3	159.4	155.9	153.6	63.37	63.61	65.43	63.45	5,792
Telephone	137.7	138.9	133.6	137.0	61.44	62.23	57.39	56.69	4,186
Public utility operation	126.5	130.3	129.7	123.6	74.36	72.94	70.66	67.41	4,306
Electric light and power	132.1	136.6	132.3	129.3	74.60	73.23	70.58	67.49	4,159
Trade	125.0	133.6	120.0	118.8	52.76	51.32	51.05	49.21	35,476
Wholesale	119.6	121.1	115.0	112.0	64.61	63.51	62.34	61.63	11,610
Retail	127.7	140.2	122.4	122.1	47.00	45.85	45.52	43.68	23,866
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.4	146.6	142.3	135.5	63.68	64.27	61.09	60.74	7,548
Service (v)	113.5	116.1	114.3	111.4	39.97	39.62	38.93	35.51	6,659
Hotels and restaurants	100.9	105.9	103.9	101.6	32.87	32.87	32.10	31.52	3,245
Industrial composite	97.1	101.1	99.5	93.6	64.93	62.47	63.05	59.53	183,348

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949=100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	131.8	129.4	136.5	139.4	106.34	105.21	105.83	101.56	25,263
Metal mining.....	139.4	135.0	134.1	141.9	104.31	104.42	102.47	102.45	6,650
Fuels.....	131.1	129.4	139.1	140.6	107.93	106.36	107.30	102.13	17,974
Coal.....	22.9	26.7	24.7	23.6	72.53	62.03	74.79	75.32	1,918
Oil and natural gas.....	300.7	290.3	314.8	296.3	112.21	112.74	111.73	105.74	16,056
Manufacturing	114.2	113.2	117.3	116.2	76.10	75.60	74.02	71.72	77,604
Food and beverages.....	101.9	103.3	101.8	102.7	75.62	76.43	75.33	72.64	21,634
Meat products.....	112.7	110.7	117.4	117.6	81.42	82.34	81.29	79.72	9,043
Dairy products.....	102.3	101.7	93.7	104.9	63.57	66.72	64.66	57.31	2,657
Bread and other bakery products.....	103.2	105.3	110.5	114.0	74.39	73.89	72.43	71.94	2,675
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.7	83.6	96.3	94.7	48.51	45.01	46.32	45.39	6,772
Men's clothing.....	112.6	103.2	112.5	113.1	47.39	45.36	44.80	42.97	3,908
Wood products.....	91.7	89.1	101.8	99.6	62.45	60.24	59.31	57.51	5,774
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.1	81.3	98.3	95.9	62.17	60.27	58.60	56.02	3,128
Paper products.....	190.3	189.1	183.2	180.4	83.70	86.05	82.81	80.45	2,845
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	114.2	112.9	117.4	113.3	74.51	74.61	71.74	69.07	5,929
Iron and steel products.....	130.9	131.3	143.6	134.5	82.40	79.18	79.21	76.71	8,760
Transportation equipment.....	90.5	90.2	99.4	105.1	78.63	75.90	76.45	73.53	9,858
Aircraft and parts.....	283.4	282.6	321.4	360.3	83.95	80.55	80.59	76.44	2,213
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	69.8	69.6	76.2	80.4	77.98	75.17	76.12	73.17	6,613
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	156.4	151.0	156.7	146.5	80.99	78.03	76.56	74.91	3,980
Products of petroleum and coal.....	203.5	204.6	193.6	197.1	106.71	108.39	102.34	99.33	3,808
Chemical products.....	204.7	202.6	187.5	186.4	91.90	95.98	89.28	85.55	2,796
Construction	125.6	134.3	138.5	131.1	80.63	73.42	79.22	74.00	34,505
Building and general engineering (m).....	130.9	136.2	149.3	133.4	86.35	76.56	84.18	79.65	21,105
Building.....	132.0	138.8	156.1	133.9	85.02	76.10	84.07	77.25	17,446
General engineering.....	125.9	124.3	119.0	130.8	92.66	78.89	84.87	90.35	3,659
Highway, bridges and streets.....	118.0	131.6	123.2	128.0	71.62	68.81	70.74	65.79	13,400
Transportation, storage and communication	95.9	99.6	100.1	104.0	81.09	81.31	79.51	76.07	66,192
Transportation.....	82.2	85.5	87.8	93.9	83.35	83.21	81.79	78.35	44,264
Air transport and airports.....	120.7	123.6	125.2	130.7	102.38	101.83	97.89	96.76	2,794
Steam railways.....	70.6	74.5	78.1	85.6	82.77	82.44	82.06	78.16	31,450
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	150.8	149.3	144.3	141.6	79.55	80.17	75.58	72.91	9,785
Storage.....	93.1	99.9	93.9	97.7	67.63	67.37	65.63	62.57	8,760
Communication.....	227.4	229.6	224.5	207.6	82.38	84.62	80.66	76.71	13,163
Telephone.....	200.1	200.1	196.0	185.5	74.00	75.94	70.81	68.56	10,161
Public utility operation	163.8	171.8	161.8	158.9	92.74	90.90	87.23	81.85	10,278
Electric light and power.....	184.7	194.8	179.7	169.8	93.22	92.41	87.13	82.63	8,049
Trade	131.3	142.7	132.0	127.9	65.39	63.79	63.67	61.58	81,829
Wholesale.....	122.2	124.0	126.8	123.3	75.65	74.99	73.35	69.81	29,572
Retail.....	137.0	154.5	135.2	130.7	59.58	58.09	58.14	56.83	52,257
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.0	154.7	150.3	148.6	66.77	66.93	64.14	62.52	21,599
Insurance.....	146.5	145.8	142.6	143.1	76.68	76.59	74.93	73.35	7,360
Service (v)	144.8	145.0	140.8	133.8	46.76	47.07	45.13	44.11	22,194
Hotels and restaurants.....	131.3	132.3	130.2	123.7	42.35	42.67	40.72	40.69	12,527
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	123.8	124.6	119.4	121.4	43.61	43.88	42.87	42.01	4,357
Industrial composite	120.5	124.6	123.7	122.5	75.15	73.70	73.62	71.01	341,014

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	39.2	39.0	39.4	37.6	60.71	58.09	59.07	55.36	2,946
Food and beverages	90.1	90.9	88.9	93.3	55.37	54.31	55.60	52.03	1,254
Construction	251.5	300.2	291.0	449.3	66.12	51.27	52.04	40.75	1,137
Trade	113.1	122.0	113.2	114.0	53.69	52.25	52.69	52.13	4,344
Retail	126.0	132.2	116.7	117.9	48.32	50.00	45.59	45.42	2,357
Industrial composite	119.5	125.4	113.6	129.3	56.64	54.32	54.03	49.72	11,660
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.7	127.0	116.9	126.5	71.41	69.33	70.36	65.23	9,199
Food and beverages	39.3	90.5	39.1	96.2	54.15	52.45	53.50	47.34	1,371
Transportation equipment	170.6	167.0	143.0	165.2	73.51	71.16	75.10	63.73	5,107
Construction	66.0	71.9	70.9	64.2	69.35	63.35	63.01	66.19	2,023
Transportation, storage, communication	141.4	113.2	140.2	123.6	64.95	58.49	57.03	53.46	7,204
Trade	116.1	121.5	115.7	116.9	56.23	54.34	53.47	51.52	3,231
Retail	120.4	123.5	119.6	122.3	49.47	43.17	47.59	45.23	5,986
Industrial composite	121.5	119.5	113.5	116.9	64.26	61.49	60.37	58.90	31,401
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	107.2	103.7	96.0	86.6	72.33	69.55	66.60	62.40	4,918
Construction	39.7	96.2	140.9	99.4	67.32	53.63	73.43	63.82	1,405
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	129.4	120.6	131.7	65.10	57.42	64.09	52.74	4,425
Trade	112.0	120.3	111.2	110.1	53.03	51.13	49.00	44.39	3,849
Industrial composite	107.9	113.1	110.3	106.6	62.75	58.67	60.94	54.16	16,907
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	94.9	95.4	103.3	101.7	67.07	65.60	65.29	62.56	13,275
Leather products	62.3	61.4	69.4	71.5	47.91	42.29	45.70	44.20	2,431
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.5	81.1	33.4	39.1	42.37	42.59	41.35	40.23	2,252
Transportation equipment	107.1	114.2	139.2	159.0	73.73	79.61	79.95	73.61	1,532
Construction	33.7	94.4	31.5	34.0	69.21	65.14	63.91	64.75	4,500
Transportation, storage, communication	106.0	134.1	110.6	93.1	74.12	31.33	63.73	67.92	2,919
Trade	113.4	122.6	113.0	112.0	57.76	55.34	56.37	53.37	3,136
Retail	111.9	125.0	110.4	103.5	50.13	47.54	43.39	46.34	5,497
Service	123.0	125.3	122.4	119.2	44.50	44.05	42.25	38.94	2,742
Industrial composite	101.6	107.1	105.2	103.3	64.54	63.66	63.11	60.31	39,973
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	92.2	93.0	96.3	97.1	64.32	62.13	63.60	59.23	7,462
Textile products (except clothing)	99.9	99.6	103.6	107.4	56.73	55.43	53.35	55.49	2,327
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.2	37.9	43.2	49.4	45.34	40.24	44.43	42.36	886
Iron and steel products	95.7	101.0	101.5	90.7	74.40	72.99	82.73	66.67	1,647
Industrial composite	97.3	99.5	93.6	97.1	63.54	61.09	61.99	53.73	11,130
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	105.1	106.9	114.5	103.3	74.12	72.94	71.03	63.93	9,595
Pulp and paper mills	94.6	94.3	95.3	96.6	103.16	104.09	98.01	93.55	3,251
Industrial composite	100.7	103.5	110.2	107.0	71.45	69.98	63.69	66.60	12,296
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	106.3	106.2	109.0	107.3	77.60	74.97	75.59	72.54	216,414
Food and beverages	111.9	113.2	113.3	114.3	76.46	74.34	73.04	70.42	24,900
Tobacco and tobacco products	86.8	87.9	90.0	94.2	77.25	78.53	73.00	74.02	5,027
Leather products	78.3	76.1	76.6	79.3	54.64	48.92	53.30	51.78	3,075
Textile products (except clothing)	86.9	87.2	87.6	83.4	65.99	63.40	64.07	62.95	9,647
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.2	95.3	101.0	102.7	52.91	47.09	51.69	50.35	41,126
Men's clothing	73.1	76.1	82.1	35.2	53.80	43.56	52.51	52.34	10,090
Women's clothing	93.5	92.0	100.2	102.1	54.42	46.50	52.91	51.32	16,331
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	127.1	124.5	117.3	83.04	85.23	87.47	82.44	12,351
Iron and steel products	93.4	93.8	101.3	99.6	83.45	85.34	85.37	81.54	22,629
Transportation equipment	106.6	107.5	110.2	101.2	91.77	90.85	91.42	85.29	25,641
Railway and rolling stock equipment	43.2	49.3	57.2	53.2	79.34	77.75	80.25	75.10	7,209
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.4	130.9	137.6	130.5	91.07	83.51	39.37	83.56	18,031
Chemical products	127.3	126.4	126.6	121.3	93.00	97.45	93.54	83.64	11,033
Construction	117.3	126.7	132.6	133.5	83.69	77.49	83.10	80.46	31,075
Building and general engineering (m)	110.2	115.1	124.1	123.7	86.17	77.93	86.51	79.12	22,300
Transportation, storage, communication	116.1	123.2	117.9	116.7	85.60	86.31	82.53	79.31	31,699
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.3	116.5	115.3	113.0	79.66	79.19	76.94	76.16	11,547
Trade	134.0	142.4	133.2	130.9	68.63	67.09	67.01	64.46	74,217
Wholesale	137.7	139.0	133.7	136.6	85.22	84.26	81.31	73.36	30,584
Retail	131.4	144.7	129.5	127.3	57.03	56.06	56.47	54.93	43,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.9	155.3	150.4	147.9	76.51	75.73	72.98	70.96	31,477
Insurance	149.5	149.7	143.7	144.7	77.23	76.94	76.31	72.93	12,913
Service (v)	139.1	145.0	142.9	137.1	58.23	56.05	53.77	51.34	25,312
Hotels and restaurants	121.0	125.3	130.3	129.3	43.49	42.95	41.44	40.64	10,352
Industrial composite	117.8	120.7	120.1	113.2	75.93	73.66	73.30	71.07	416,399

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	January, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	96.5	99.3	100.9	100.3	30.70	79.93	79.15	76.24	14,657
Pulp and paper mills	98.1	102.0	107.5	103.7	92.37	90.99	90.95	83.71	3,900
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.3	110.4	110.7	109.0	30.43	79.61	32.01	77.19	2,571
Iron and steel products	56.3	54.7	53.2	57.1	73.17	73.07	76.64	75.73	1,098
Construction	111.3	123.3	127.6	129.4	73.73	70.40	77.33	72.30	5,349
Trade	124.3	132.3	126.4	123.3	60.99	59.29	57.46	55.04	12,002
Retail	116.2	124.3	113.6	116.4	53.75	52.59	49.37	49.00	3,674
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.7	123.9	121.2	120.3	75.52	75.46	70.14	63.63	5,497
Service (v)	139.5	139.4	134.1	126.7	51.53	51.73	49.05	43.32	5,234
Industrial composite	117.6	122.1	120.5	113.3	71.91	70.17	69.40	67.00	49,635
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	109.6	103.6	111.3	113.0	32.94	30.46	30.49	73.57	191,671
Food and beverages	107.9	110.2	103.9	103.4	77.53	76.63	75.26	72.39	23,796
Meat products	123.6	123.4	125.2	125.3	34.62	35.32	35.33	30.73	5,740
Rubber products	63.5	52.6	39.0	90.2	33.65	32.45	37.72	34.33	3,300
Textile products (except clothing)	30.1	30.6	35.0	35.4	63.94	62.60	63.72	62.72	4,354
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.2	73.3	33.3	35.4	56.30	50.46	55.53	54.64	16,411
Men's clothing	31.7	73.8	33.0	33.3	56.42	52.45	54.97	55.03	5,370
Women's clothing	35.9	76.3	36.6	94.5	60.09	49.25	61.03	53.22	4,904
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	121.2	123.3	122.9	122.7	73.95	73.91	75.22	72.96	3,394
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.2	126.2	122.3	113.7	94.10	91.75	91.36	33.01	20,340
Iron and steel products	113.9	113.1	121.9	113.3	90.45	37.23	37.43	34.30	30,307
Transportation equipment	123.6	119.5	111.7	229.7	92.07	90.37	33.63	39.77	13,131
Non-ferrous metal products	110.3	110.5	110.2	111.3	30.56	79.32	30.09	76.33	8,429
Electrical apparatus and supplies	109.7	103.6	116.1	112.5	37.90	35.69	33.94	30.31	19,410
Chemical products	119.5	119.0	121.6	113.7	37.56	35.59	34.23	30.55	12,126
Construction	134.2	144.2	142.9	139.9	95.37	34.27	92.13	37.41	20,703
Building and general engineering (m)	122.7	132.9	137.4	133.9	93.36	36.51	94.60	33.31	16,423
Transportation, storage, communication	133.3	140.0	140.6	140.9	36.01	35.52	34.16	73.97	27,363
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.6	133.7	134.3	123.0	34.99	34.62	33.33	30.63	12,936
Public utility operation	121.6	122.1	121.3	124.2	104.59	103.35	103.05	95.04	11,355
Trade	142.3	154.9	142.0	135.2	74.34	73.19	70.92	69.93	95,003
Wholesale	156.2	156.5	156.3	149.2	83.37	87.34	34.76	31.32	36,150
Retail	135.6	154.0	134.5	123.0	65.72	65.25	62.60	62.96	53,853
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	171.1	166.6	163.0	77.91	77.60	74.73	73.61	39,025
Insurance	161.7	161.1	157.2	156.2	30.92	30.26	73.39	76.32	17,759
Service (v)	156.0	156.1	155.6	149.6	61.96	61.93	60.17	55.30	31,450
Hotels and restaurants	120.6	120.5	121.3	121.4	44.24	44.45	43.73	41.55	12,034
Industrial composite	126.3	129.2	127.9	129.1	30.42	73.30	77.33	75.79	417,591
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	90.6	89.5	100.6	95.5	92.65	90.03	91.11	36.62	49,737
Textile products (except clothing)	54.9	56.2	60.0	36.1	59.47	53.27	60.29	55.23	1,516
Clothing (textile and fur)	23.0	25.9	26.2	32.3	51.10	47.22	49.41	47.91	1,291
Iron and steel products	111.5	103.3	127.2	109.4	102.91	100.13	94.16	93.29	24,747
Electrical apparatus and supplies	32.1	32.4	90.2	100.7	99.36	97.23	100.77	33.42	6,234
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	97.1	94.5	93.3	98.9	30.32	73.12	77.21	74.24	2,314
Construction	122.7	123.7	109.0	120.9	91.94	30.10	90.46	35.20	4,461
Transportation, storage, communication	124.6	126.2	126.3	121.5	31.14	30.56	30.26	76.33	3,331
Retail trade	147.0	162.5	147.9	141.2	56.51	53.15	55.93	54.33	3,161
Industrial composite	103.7	104.5	110.4	105.3	34.97	32.36	33.79	30.11	77,063
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	93.3	96.7	109.4	101.7	93.43	91.91	90.26	37.34	25,796
Pulp and paper mills	117.9	126.0	125.2	123.5	101.39	101.31	95.40	95.34	3,132
Iron and steel products	96.2	87.6	107.7	91.5	97.49	97.04	95.17	92.33	8,029
Transportation equipment	115.3	112.3	129.6	125.8	98.21	96.50	96.53	93.13	6,376
Construction	92.9	97.3	89.6	121.1	87.06	73.06	31.33	31.36	1,303
Industrial composite	103.7	103.1	112.3	106.3	33.54	36.16	35.90	33.22	31,730

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.1	72.0	79.7	84.7	76.98	73.23	74.54	71.56	9,420
Textile products (except clothing)	77.5	81.6	73.6	72.2	70.36	70.30	72.11	63.33	1,120
Iron and steel products	54.3	53.4	66.6	72.0	33.39	35.69	33.70	79.99	3,616
Industrial composite	73.1	79.1	84.6	83.7	73.64	70.61	71.53	69.21	12,406
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	102.4	103.3	103.9	104.4	73.49	70.72	71.14	70.37	17,633
Food and beverages	130.4	132.7	133.9	130.4	77.30	73.65	74.39	73.35	3,710
Rubber products	33.0	32.9	91.3	33.4	79.90	74.65	76.27	79.17	4,093
Leather products	65.4	62.9	63.3	69.1	65.39	59.01	55.35	64.10	1,155
Wood products	97.9	93.2	100.6	99.3	66.95	65.30	66.60	61.33	2,006
Electrical apparatus and supplies	218.3	227.3	239.0	234.3	69.37	63.43	67.00	62.75	1,602
Construction	164.3	179.1	174.2	155.3	80.51	71.79	30.39	76.52	1,561
Industrial composite	115.3	117.6	121.1	114.9	72.57	69.37	70.05	63.51	25,632
London:									
Manufacturing	109.4	111.1	103.7	111.3	76.95	73.52	73.93	72.99	17,271
Food and beverages	100.1	108.5	103.4	102.7	75.06	74.79	71.70	70.76	3,903
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	87.9	73.2	75.3	53.15	50.66	51.75	50.63	1,113
Paper products	90.5	91.1	92.7	92.6	32.44	77.43	81.41	75.60	905
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.6	110.7	109.0	110.5	35.32	37.01	32.35	32.77	1,419
Iron and steel products	81.7	80.1	87.2	39.1	31.70	76.33	73.91	77.12	2,423
Electrical apparatus and supplies	215.5	216.4	153.3	143.4	73.37	65.33	69.94	73.97	2,614
Construction	86.3	87.6	99.9	96.4	31.27	77.46	82.61	75.56	1,799
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	124.0	123.1	113.2	79.14	30.06	77.60	72.62	2,316
Retail trade	126.6	136.2	123.9	122.3	55.72	54.35	55.76	52.36	4,425
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	160.3	155.6	149.6	72.25	72.19	67.75	66.36	3,497
Industrial composite	113.3	121.4	120.2	119.3	72.70	70.56	70.43	63.71	34,420
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	63.9	65.7	72.3	64.9	90.37	91.90	89.03	37.16	21,400
Food and beverages	107.5	105.3	106.4	103.6	33.44	35.12	32.60	30.11	2,375
Iron and steel products	67.3	74.3	73.2	77.7	39.23	39.62	39.57	33.66	3,012
Transportation equipment	59.7	60.3	70.1	57.6	93.95	95.34	90.92	90.06	13,404
Trade	95.1	107.0	97.7	95.9	59.44	57.04	53.39	56.96	3,906
Industrial composite	71.7	74.3	79.1	72.6	33.73	33.51	32.77	30.24	31,462
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	92.7	93.3	91.0	101.3	33.13	90.73	33.35	31.33	4,723
Pulp and paper mills	120.7	125.9	114.9	112.7	93.23	101.86	90.40	90.23	2,503
Transportation equipment	62.6	55.3	62.5	113.2	79.43	81.61	30.34	75.67	798
Transportation, storage, communication	76.3	87.3	76.5	86.6	79.54	31.11	33.41	75.14	1,961
Trade	103.3	123.6	110.5	113.1	62.70	60.31	59.12	53.34	2,439
Industrial composite	99.2	104.3	96.2	105.3	73.66	77.54	75.39	72.53	12,389
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	95.7	93.3	99.1	98.9	71.33	70.19	70.14	67.77	33,062
Food and beverages	91.6	92.1	89.3	91.6	73.26	79.00	77.60	75.44	7,103
Meat products	95.1	94.3	100.6	102.4	84.39	83.07	33.66	31.69	2,337
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.7	80.9	87.9	89.0	43.37	44.19	47.65	45.67	5,095
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.5	100.0	106.9	102.4	73.63	74.63	70.36	67.33	2,974
Iron and steel products	109.7	103.2	119.3	112.0	77.40	75.11	75.97	73.75	3,340
Transportation equipment	76.7	76.2	33.9	39.3	77.40	74.93	75.49	73.35	6,129
Construction	97.9	104.1	103.7	102.5	77.53	72.73	73.95	71.29	4,954
Building and general engineering (m)	98.7	102.9	107.4	102.9	77.53	73.26	30.17	73.92	3,898
Transportation, storage, communication	125.9	127.2	123.7	120.3	79.07	77.92	74.94	73.32	9,395
Trade	107.4	113.0	107.0	104.7	65.63	63.97	64.51	62.73	25,466
Wholesale	105.3	108.1	110.3	109.4	72.71	72.39	70.73	67.34	9,059
Retail	108.4	123.7	105.2	102.0	61.73	59.31	60.30	59.63	16,407
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.3	133.8	131.9	131.9	69.75	69.12	67.72	65.79	6,354
Service (v)	127.0	128.9	120.5	115.0	45.31	44.80	43.24	41.03	6,984
Industrial composite	107.0	109.3	107.7	106.1	69.21	67.66	67.75	65.38	89,496

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

TABLE 3: Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued									
Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	January, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	143.3	142.6	139.4	138.1	81.99	82.33	79.16	77.98	3,226
Construction	91.2	93.1	109.3	142.4	73.43	73.69	75.29	67.00	1,465
Wholesale trade	105.3	106.3	107.5	104.2	76.99	76.61	72.03	69.00	2,500
Retail trade	106.6	126.7	105.7	103.5	57.32	57.36	56.28	54.77	3,770
Industrial composite	123.2	129.3	123.4	121.7	71.55	70.59	63.24	64.31	16,331
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	121.7	124.6	127.2	123.5	74.93	76.15	72.33	71.72	2,316
Food and beverages	112.2	112.4	115.9	115.2	74.62	77.63	74.03	72.26	1,724
Construction	119.9	132.1	123.3	124.0	79.67	76.12	73.26	75.61	1,343
Wholesale trade	116.3	121.3	116.5	111.2	73.44	71.65	71.02	66.74	1,313
Retail trade	147.5	166.4	137.6	133.6	59.53	53.45	57.43	55.22	2,310
Industrial composite	123.3	135.1	128.3	124.7	65.43	63.01	66.13	64.40	11,205
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	160.1	159.1	175.1	171.7	33.13	31.87	73.73	76.72	13,033
Food and beverages	113.3	117.3	123.5	125.7	31.31	79.93	79.46	76.96	3,309
Meat products	121.3	119.5	124.7	130.0	35.31	32.63	33.96	30.04	2,492
Construction	132.2	132.9	142.7	135.3	37.11	79.71	35.39	73.65	5,327
Building and general engineering (m)	123.3	127.1	135.3	113.3	39.17	79.94	33.32	73.23	3,725
Wholesale trade	135.7	190.3	135.2	131.2	74.34	74.49	74.63	71.14	5,047
Retail trade	132.7	193.4	177.2	163.4	53.52	57.31	53.23	57.30	13,747
Service (v)	219.3	221.9	216.2	199.3	43.33	49.29	46.99	44.33	4,406
Industrial composite	173.2	177.1	176.9	163.9	73.14	71.27	71.44	69.12	46,245
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.3	135.7	134.0	134.1	33.31	33.04	31.55	77.93	10,049
Food and beverages	117.6	113.7	125.2	121.7	31.34	33.02	79.62	75.31	2,940
Transportation equipment	111.3	110.0	121.2	131.9	32.05	31.19	31.51	75.99	2,044
Construction	216.2	220.3	232.5	200.6	34.32	76.24	31.75	73.59	4,797
Wholesale trade	132.9	134.3	133.5	134.7	73.95	79.24	76.41	73.05	4,713
Retail trade	174.0	193.3	167.7	165.0	60.55	59.32	60.32	57.38	8,522
Industrial composite	166.7	170.3	162.9	153.4	74.61	73.42	72.49	69.33	41,445
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	96.3	95.9	106.3	104.9	35.60	33.54	35.25	31.34	40,692
Food and beverages	84.3	86.5	85.7	35.1	31.35	32.43	30.20	76.90	7,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.2	105.1	116.0	114.9	103.97	100.39	93.42	97.47	2,631
Wood products	32.3	31.4	94.9	95.0	30.63	76.69	34.69	77.75	13,213
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.3	32.3	96.5	96.9	31.54	77.16	36.37	73.54	11,350
Iron and steel products	94.7	97.6	109.6	105.0	94.97	91.33	92.29	33.46	5,047
Transportation equipment	114.4	115.5	134.6	140.3	39.67	94.69	91.44	90.56	3,249
Construction	30.1	31.2	37.6	90.5	96.10	91.61	96.14	91.43	9,370
Building and general engineering (m)	69.0	70.0	30.2	83.4	101.80	94.33	99.90	95.91	6,421
Transportation, storage, communication	114.2	113.9	122.0	129.2	39.74	33.31	37.07	76.37	17,426
Water transportation (n)	90.7	94.7	102.3	106.5	39.36	31.23	90.21	76.40	4,430
Communication	156.3	143.4	165.0	134.7	35.31	36.07	32.63	73.00	7,193
Public utility operation	129.1	130.3	133.4	134.2	111.23	112.93	103.42	103.33	3,256
Trade	113.3	120.5	115.9	113.3	75.16	74.10	73.93	72.41	32,064
Wholesale	119.2	119.1	120.3	120.4	90.49	39.52	36.92	33.44	12,465
Retail	109.9	121.3	113.2	109.3	65.42	65.22	65.37	64.79	19,599
Service (v)	119.7	121.2	120.3	113.2	63.35	64.31	61.13	55.50	10,647
Industrial composite	107.0	103.7	113.1	112.5	32.23	30.63	31.19	77.22	121,832
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	113.1	122.7	121.6	123.2	36.73	36.75	35.41	31.70	5,735
Wood products	114.5	120.3	104.2	103.3	30.52	31.55	79.53	72.54	1,529
Transportation equipment	178.6	164.4	174.9	136.4	91.21	90.00	33.40	85.63	3,106
Trade	101.3	113.5	102.6	109.7	65.63	64.15	65.33	53.47	3,933
Industrial composite	105.2	110.1	108.3	111.4	75.06	74.72	74.52	70.45	15,329
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	January, 1961					December, 1960		January, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	37,453	32,487	4,966	86.7	13.3	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island	4,488	3,287	1,201	73.2	26.8	73.8	26.2	74.4	25.6
Nova Scotia	78,108	63,393	14,715	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8	82.7	17.3
New Brunswick	63,299	51,710	11,589	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4	82.8	17.2
Quebec	750,597	561,859	188,738	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8
Ontario	1,115,903	832,702	283,201	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	75.0	25.0
Manitoba	129,629	95,560	34,069	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8
Saskatchewan	60,715	47,538	13,177	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	150,670	117,401	33,269	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	231,041	182,557	48,484	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,621,903	1,988,494	633,409	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,660	8,765	2,895	75.2	24.8	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0
Sydney	12,620	11,320	1,300	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	93.5	6.5
Halifax	31,401	23,547	7,854	75.0	25.0	73.2	26.8	74.5	25.5
Moncton	7,865	5,450	2,415	69.3	30.7	66.6	33.4	68.3	31.7
Saint John	16,907	12,603	4,304	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	74.9	25.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	12,926	11,705	1,221	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8	91.0	9.0
Quebec	39,978	28,476	11,502	71.2	28.8	72.2	27.8	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke	11,130	8,206	2,924	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6
Shawinigan Falls	8,748	6,975	1,773	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	81.7	18.3
Three Rivers	12,296	9,078	3,218	73.8	26.2	74.5	25.5	73.5	26.5
Drummondville	6,230	4,631	1,599	74.3	25.7	74.8	25.2	73.2	26.8
Montreal	416,399	289,281	127,118	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull	49,635	35,199	14,436	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Kingston	10,127	7,837	2,290	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	78.0	22.0
Peterborough	10,749	8,207	2,542	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	77.2	22.8
Oshawa	21,787	18,322	3,465	84.1	15.9	83.4	16.6	85.1	14.9
Toronto	417,591	283,722	133,869	67.9	32.1	67.0	33.0	67.7	32.3
Hamilton	77,063	59,095	17,968	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0	77.3	22.7
St. Catharines	31,730	26,726	5,004	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Niagara Falls	8,013	6,001	2,012	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	75.7	24.3
Brantford	12,406	9,026	3,380	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2	74.3	25.7
Guelph	8,404	5,936	2,468	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7	71.9	28.1
Galt	10,866	7,689	3,177	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	25,632	17,648	7,984	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	24,154	21,779	2,375	90.2	9.8	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,627	6,993	634	91.7	8.3	91.0	9.0	91.8	8.2
London	34,420	23,024	11,396	66.9	33.1	66.2	33.8	67.6	32.4
Sarnia	11,518	9,664	1,854	83.9	16.1	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4
Windsor	31,462	25,474	5,988	81.0	19.0	80.5	19.5	81.8	18.2
Sault Ste. Marie	11,790	10,402	1,388	88.2	11.8	87.6	12.4	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,389	9,930	2,459	80.2	19.8	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
Winnipeg	89,496	60,893	28,603	68.0	32.0	67.2	32.8	68.3	31.7
Regina	16,331	11,246	5,085	68.9	31.1	67.0	33.0	68.4	31.6
Saskatoon	11,205	8,141	3,064	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7	73.4	26.6
Edmonton	46,245	33,380	12,865	72.2	27.8	71.8	28.2	73.1	26.9
Calgary	41,445	30,326	11,119	73.2	26.8	72.0	28.0	73.0	27.0
Vancouver	121,832	88,367	33,465	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9	73.2	26.8
Victoria	15,329	11,504	3,825	75.0	25.0	74.2	25.8	76.1	23.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,999	55,050	949	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	99,988	95,969	4,019	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,123,263	866,670	256,593	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	520,184	459,202	60,982	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	603,079	407,468	195,611	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Construction	203,844	196,404	7,440	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication	325,275	272,526	52,749	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	57,505	49,661	7,844	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5
Trade	459,677	294,440	165,237	64.1	35.9	61.4	38.6	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,893	79,640	77,253	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.1	49.9
Service (v)	139,459	78,134	61,325	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8	55.4	44.6
Industrial composite	2,621,903	1,988,494	633,409	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1961					December, 1960		January, 1960.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,999	55,050	949	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	99,983	95,969	4,019	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,644	60,119	1,525	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,156	15,894	262	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,488	44,225	1,263	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Iron	8,197	7,762	435	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.3	4.7
Uranium	6,730	6,584	146	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
Fuels	25,728	23,670	2,058	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	93.0	7.0
Coal	8,953	8,824	129	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,775	14,846	1,929	88.5	11.5	87.9	12.1	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c)	12,616	12,180	436	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,581	6,411	170	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,123,263	866,670	256,593	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	520,184	459,202	60,982	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	603,079	407,468	195,611	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Food and beverages	141,539	106,523	35,016	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9
Meat products	29,064	22,578	6,486	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	13,384	11,194	2,190	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1	83.4	16.6
Canned and cured fish	8,547	6,172	2,375	72.2	27.8	74.1	25.9	72.7	27.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,133	6,525	3,608	64.4	35.6	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8
Grain mill products	8,841	7,435	1,406	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	20,973	16,532	4,441	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,510	3,222	3,288	49.5	50.5	50.3	49.7	49.5	50.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,179	11,471	1,708	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	85.6	14.4
Other beverages (d)	9,679	8,783	896	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,357	3,940	4,417	47.1	52.9	47.0	53.0	47.9	52.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,944	6,461	5,483	54.1	45.9	52.4	47.6	49.6	50.4
Rubber products	18,897	14,773	4,124	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5
Leather products	28,743	15,866	12,877	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	55.9	44.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,128	10,301	9,827	51.2	48.8	51.7	48.3	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,615	5,565	3,050	64.6	35.4	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0
Textile products (except clothing)	56,623	38,459	18,164	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,993	11,777	5,216	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1	67.3	32.7
Woollen goods	9,016	5,743	3,273	63.7	36.3	64.0	36.0	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,714	10,694	3,020	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,296	28,252	68,044	29.3	70.7	30.2	69.8	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	31,572	10,103	21,469	32.0	68.0	32.7	67.3	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	27,118	6,178	20,940	22.8	77.2	23.0	77.0	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	18,328	5,881	12,447	32.1	67.9	32.7	67.3	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	2,825	1,930	895	68.3	31.7	67.3	32.7	68.4	31.6
Wood products	86,345	78,785	7,560	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,569	50,415	3,154	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Furniture	24,204	21,222	2,982	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	8,572	7,148	1,424	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6
Paper products	89,318	77,523	11,795	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	63,410	59,793	3,617	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	25,908	17,730	8,178	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,764	43,396	16,368	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	160,686	145,104	15,582	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,592	10,817	775	93.3	6.7	92.6	7.4	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	6,372	5,896	476	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,060	10,368	692	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Hardware and tools	11,097	8,985	2,112	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	7,749	6,866	883	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	16,707	15,559	1,148	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,778	27,711	4,067	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	86.9	13.1
Industrial machinery (r)	23,799	21,034	2,765	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	32,778	31,359	1,419	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,679	13,480	2,199	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	8,150	7,087	1,063	87.0	13.0	86.4	13.6	88.2	11.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	January, 1961					December, 1960		January, 1960.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	117,092	107,996	9,096	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	29,923	27,190	2,733	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	29,515	27,504	2,011	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,912	14,814	3,098	82.7	17.3	82.3	17.7	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,517	19,242	275	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,829	17,160	669	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	53,205	47,710	5,495	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,387	7,142	1,245	85.2	14.8	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	8,046	7,103	943	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	28,587	27,827	760	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,622	49,917	19,705	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	16,252	12,847	3,405	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment	17,415	11,099	6,316	63.7	36.3	64.7	35.3	62.3	37.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,234	29,690	3,544	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Clay products	4,332	3,909	423	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	8,952	7,289	1,663	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
Concrete products	7,120	6,793	327	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal	14,934	13,369	1,565	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,524	12,996	1,528	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,459	42,033	11,426	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,862	4,369	3,493	55.6	44.4	55.8	44.2	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,367	8,735	632	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	36,230	23,929	7,301	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,562	20,813	10,749	65.9	34.1	66.4	33.6	65.5	34.5
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	203,844	196,404	7,440	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Building	126,075	121,253	4,822	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
General engineering	108,203	104,045	4,158	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Highways, bridges and streets	17,872	17,203	669	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	77,769	75,151	2,618	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	325,275	272,526	52,749	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Air transport and airports	234,863	219,528	15,335	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Steam railways	16,787	13,293	3,494	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	78.5	21.5
Maintenance of equipment	135,118	127,930	7,188	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,455	16,281	174	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	28,406	28,228	178	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	81,311	76,052	5,259	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	8,946	7,369	1,577	82.4	17.6	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	23,971	22,700	1,271	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	58,987	55,605	3,382	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,240	22,227	1,013	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	28,276	26,628	1,648	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Storage	15,064	13,501	1,563	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators	10,493	9,484	1,009	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse	4,571	4,017	554	87.9	12.1	88.6	11.4	88.1	11.9
Communication	75,348	39,497	35,851	52.4	47.6	52.4	47.6	51.3	48.7
Radio broadcasting	13,526	9,961	3,565	73.6	26.4	74.3	25.7	73.2	26.8
Telephone	59,707	27,497	32,210	46.1	53.9	45.8	54.2	45.0	55.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	57,505	49,661	7,844	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q)	45,045	38,454	6,591	85.4	14.6	85.7	14.3	85.5	14.5
Other public utilities (q)	12,460	11,207	1,253	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Trade									
Wholesale	459,677	294,440	165,237	64.1	35.9	61.4	38.6	63.8	36.2
Retail	160,858	125,122	35,736	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Food	298,819	169,318	129,501	56.7	43.3	53.5	46.5	56.5	43.5
Department stores	72,693	50,028	22,665	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Variety stores	94,281	35,544	58,737	37.7	62.3	34.1	65.9	35.7	64.3
Automotive products	22,329	3,662	18,667	16.4	83.6	14.1	85.9	16.0	84.0
Automotive products	40,746	36,833	3,913	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	156,893	79,640	77,253	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.1	49.9
Insurance	94,212	45,120	49,092	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.5	52.5
Insurance	60,442	33,070	27,372	44.7	55.3	44.7	55.3	44.5	55.5
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	139,459	78,134	61,325	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8	55.4	44.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	66,203	35,122	31,081	53.1	46.9	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4
Business service	26,047	10,220	15,827	39.2	60.8	38.9	61.1	38.2	61.8
Business service	39,650	28,323	11,327	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	69.9	30.1
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,621,903	1,988,494	633,409	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Construction					
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.3	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961												
January	111.7	78.2	113.5	104.4	106.0	103.1	98.0	103.1	131.9	133.3	159.3	136.7
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
1961								
January	111.7	201.6	179.2	76.99	104.4	191.7	181.1	79.64
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961											
January	111.7	119.2	104.9	87.6	99.1	111.1	113.7	104.8	111.5	143.6	105.2
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

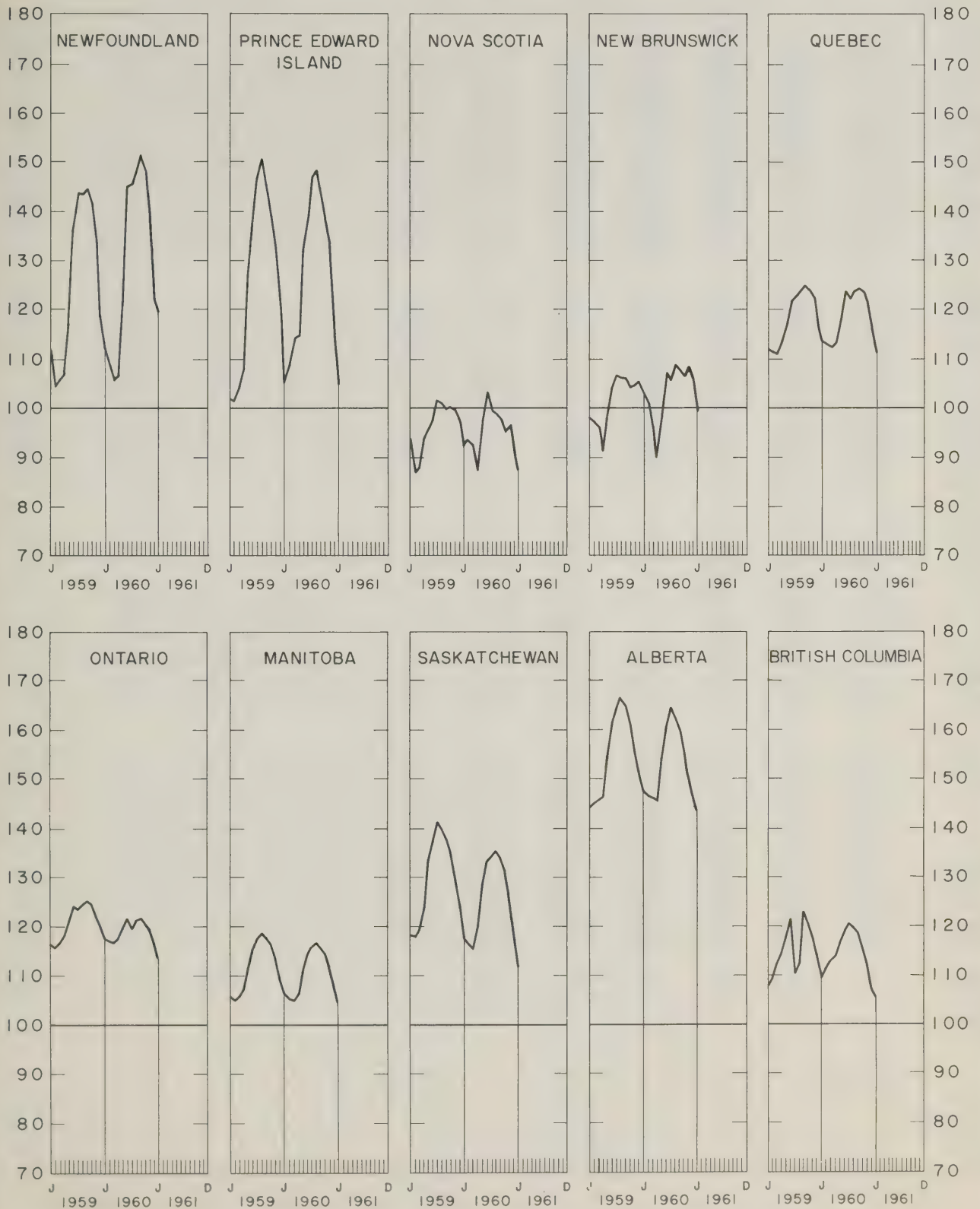


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	103.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	97.2	110.4	100.5	103.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1</

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.3	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.3	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.5	126.5	75.4	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	122.5	123.9	74.5	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	117.6	121.4	74.3	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
1961											
January	115.3	118.8	71.7	99.2	107.0	123.2	128.3	173.2	166.7	107.0	105.2
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/} Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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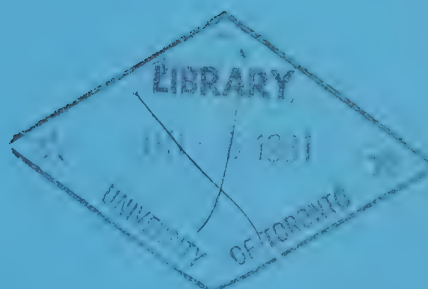
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY 1961



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

- 72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year**
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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents**
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents**
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58 — Price 75 cents**
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions have been re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls starting with the January 1961 issue (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 3 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will be discontinued shortly.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
FEBRUARY, 1961.

Summary

Industrial employment declined by 0.6 p.c. from January to February, with seasonal influences accounting for most of the small decrease. Declines occurred in forestry, construction, trade and transportation, storage and communication, and minor gains were recorded for the remaining industrial divisions.

Average weekly wages rose by 79 cents to \$77.78 in February. Seasonal factors accounted for the greater part of the increase. Over the year, average weekly earnings increased by \$2.43. The composite index of payrolls for February 1961 was 202.3, up slightly from the figures for January 1961 and February 1960.

Employment

Employment indexes for manufacturing showed little change from January to February. The small rise in durables was in line with seasonal influences. The declining trends which affected most industry groups within durables during 1960 have not been in evidence since the beginning of the current year. However, figures for the last two months give no indication of an improvement in employment, even in wood products and aircraft manufacture where employment tended to rise in the latter part of 1960.

Conditions in non-durables showed little change over the month. The active period for tobacco plants in growing areas engaged in processing the 1960 crop began early this season and appears also to have come to an end earlier than usual. Some of the plants reported sizeable layoffs in February.

Seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for most non-manufacturing industrial divisions did not change significantly between January and February. However, the adjusted index for forestry declined by 5 p.c. The decrease marks a continuation of the downward movement which began late in 1960. The February index number was the lowest for the month in the post-war period, falling short of the previous low in February 1959 by 5 p.c. Employment in the industry in February 1961 was below that of February 1959 in all the provinces for which index numbers are published with the exception of Newfoundland.

Mining employment increased slightly more than seasonally over the month, owing to the recall of workers laid off by coal mines in Nova Scotia. The decrease in building and general engineering was slightly less than seasonal, and a normal decline was recorded for highways, bridges and streets. Employment movements in service-producing industries for the most part followed seasonal patterns. The decline in trade was a little greater than seasonal. The downward trend in railway employment in evidence for some years appears to have continued through the first two months of 1961.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	February, 1961
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	114.6	117.9	108.9	219.3	222.1	195.6	72.23	71.08	67.32	36,005
Prince Edward Island	110.5	105.4	109.0	194.1	183.5	133.0	56.93	57.94	55.17	4,787
Nova Scotia	86.1	87.6	93.8	148.2	149.4	153.1	64.24	63.62	63.14	76,730
New Brunswick	95.4	99.4	101.0	163.0	167.1	163.9	64.54	63.49	63.05	61,263
Quebec	110.5	111.0	113.0	202.7	201.5	199.9	75.01	74.27	72.54	747,971
Ontario	113.3	113.8	117.1	206.5	205.9	206.2	30.53	79.96	77.94	1,111,599
Manitoba	102.9	104.7	105.4	173.3	179.2	177.4	73.12	72.24	71.14	127,236
Saskatchewan	110.3	111.5	116.2	193.4	194.1	198.0	73.00	72.52	71.04	60,061
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	142.6	143.7	146.4	256.0	254.3	256.4	79.61	73.67	77.76	149,584
British Columbia (including Yukon)	105.5	105.2	111.2	198.2	194.1	201.7	85.36	83.33	82.64	231,624
Canada	110.9	111.6	114.6	202.3	201.5	202.0	77.73	76.99	75.35	2,606,860
Urban Areas										
St. John's	116.4	119.5	117.2	211.2	211.6	199.5	53.13	56.75	54.81	11,360
Sydney	72.7	68.9	91.3	118.1	112.2	147.3	75.59	75.32	75.71	13,336
Halifax	122.5	121.9	119.9	213.5	213.5	206.5	63.95	64.25	61.32	31,563
Moncton	94.9	96.7	91.3	159.5	161.0	149.3	60.32	60.26	59.16	8,077
Saint John	111.6	108.8	111.1	195.6	193.0	191.1	62.31	63.08	61.22	17,536
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	102.6	101.0	110.6	197.3	191.2	195.1	95.91	94.17	87.70	13,123
Quebec	102.6	101.6	105.9	189.7	186.2	188.7	65.01	64.41	63.05	40,402
Sherbrooke	97.6	97.0	97.7	171.3	169.3	163.2	63.33	63.45	62.34	11,156
Shawinigan Falls	100.4	101.1	104.2	184.6	183.1	184.9	34.31	35.39	31.98	8,703
Three Rivers	101.6	100.9	109.6	176.6	176.2	183.5	71.04	71.40	68.60	12,408
Drummondville	73.7	73.1	75.4	123.3	123.8	123.7	63.26	63.70	61.77	6,273
Montreal	118.0	117.7	119.6	215.9	213.7	211.3	76.46	75.91	74.04	418,491
Ottawa - Hull	118.0	118.1	119.0	215.1	215.0	209.6	71.77	71.68	69.49	49,791
Kingston	114.4	114.2	107.7	216.9	216.9	196.3	75.26	75.38	72.57	10,144
Peterborough	86.7	88.3	96.5	165.2	167.7	182.4	84.74	84.53	84.07	10,583
Oshawa	169.0	171.3	187.2	300.2	305.3	323.5	83.94	89.33	86.59	21,498
Toronto	126.6	126.8	127.6	231.2	230.5	224.3	80.35	80.46	77.31	417,085
Hamilton	103.7	103.3	111.4	191.2	189.3	200.0	35.58	35.03	33.38	77,041
St. Catharines	104.4	103.9	111.9	189.3	183.1	194.3	83.59	83.41	85.04	31,915
Niagara Falls	88.5	83.4	93.0	165.4	163.9	165.1	83.76	83.07	79.69	8,022
Brantford	78.7	73.2	84.5	134.3	131.3	136.5	74.95	73.73	70.66	12,494
Guelph	115.9	114.9	121.3	205.5	202.4	210.3	71.57	71.10	69.70	8,476
Galt	106.4	107.7	114.6	190.0	193.3	199.2	69.58	69.95	67.77	10,640
Kitchener	114.6	115.5	120.0	206.1	206.2	207.3	73.02	72.53	70.38	25,447
Sudbury	146.1	146.5	141.3	255.1	255.6	239.7	91.93	91.33	89.40	24,091
Timmins	90.6	90.9	92.5	134.9	135.1	134.2	70.08	70.01	68.39	7,610
London	121.3	121.4	121.1	220.0	217.0	211.7	73.27	72.24	70.72	35,129
Sarnia	113.2	119.1	120.5	243.9	247.7	239.7	101.23	99.95	95.67	11,423
Windsor	72.3	71.6	73.9	124.0	119.5	133.4	86.09	83.37	85.06	31,760
Sault Ste. Marie	125.4	128.0	145.3	244.2	243.6	275.9	98.62	93.34	96.21	11,548
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.5	99.2	95.6	163.3	174.3	161.1	73.37	73.66	75.34	11,933
Winnipeg	104.9	107.6	106.7	185.7	186.3	183.5	69.97	69.12	68.00	87,765
Regina	121.1	122.8	122.3	226.4	228.5	220.3	71.93	71.64	69.11	16,085
Saskatoon	127.3	128.4	127.7	233.3	234.6	223.7	69.01	68.63	65.84	11,134
Edmonton	171.9	173.2	175.4	308.0	309.3	307.7	73.13	73.01	71.65	45,384
Calgary	163.9	166.4	162.0	293.2	295.5	273.2	75.12	74.60	72.51	40,745
Vancouver	106.6	107.2	113.2	204.5	202.1	209.0	83.75	82.25	80.94	121,313
Victoria	104.9	104.0	108.0	195.9	189.5	194.2	77.44	75.60	74.59	15,285
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66.6	76.3	81.2	131.5	142.1	149.9	73.72	74.25	73.53	47,665
Mining	114.0	113.3	122.1	212.9	211.9	223.4	96.13	96.27	94.20	100,452
Manufacturing	104.6	104.3	103.9	193.3	191.6	194.4	80.20	79.65	77.68	1,126,360
Durable goods (u)	106.2	105.9	114.6	195.3	193.4	203.3	86.01	85.44	83.33	521,871
Non-durable goods (u)	103.2	103.1	104.0	191.4	189.3	185.2	75.17	74.66	72.38	604,489
Construction	96.7	93.1	101.9	195.5	193.3	196.3	34.03	31.96	30.13	201,301
Transportation, storage, communication	102.4	103.0	107.1	173.9	177.1	131.3	34.03	32.71	31.67	322,917
Public utility operation	132.0	131.9	132.2	263.3	263.7	253.4	96.34	94.59	90.71	57,640
Trade	131.3	133.5	131.5	234.0	236.9	227.5	66.33	66.55	65.05	452,961
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.6	155.0	270.3	270.1	251.3	72.42	72.29	69.41	157,464
Service (v)	137.3	137.2	137.6	251.5	250.2	241.9	55.06	54.84	52.62	140,100
Industrial composite	110.9	111.6	114.6	202.3	201.5	202.0	77.73	76.99	75.35	2,606,860

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 79 cents between January and February to reach \$77.78 in the latter month. Seasonal influences, which normally exert their maximum upward influence in February, accounted for the greater part of the rise. All industry divisions except mining shared in the increase. Average weekly wages and salaries in forestry rose by \$4.47 over the month, a less-than-seasonal increase. Other increases of \$1 or more included those in transportation, storage and communication (\$1.37) and public utility operation (\$1.75). These increases were greater than seasonal, as were the gains of 57 cents and 51 cents recorded for durable and non-durable goods manufacturing.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada. Specified Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods			
			Un-Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted		
Averages										
1947	149.6	88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6
1948	138.4	97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.1	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8	106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3	111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5	116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3	110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1
1954	96.3	110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9	113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2	122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3	127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9	123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9	123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0	120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
1958										
January	76.3 74.5	126.2 127.6	107.9 110.8	115.2 117.8	101.7 104.8	105.9 129.0				
February	71.4 74.2	126.8 127.8	108.2 110.7	115.1 117.3	102.2 105.0	101.7 126.6				
March	54.8 76.7	125.5 127.5	108.3 110.3	115.2 116.7	102.3 104.9	102.4 125.4				
April	42.1 77.1	121.9 126.1	108.8 110.2	115.5 116.1	103.0 105.2	115.9 127.2				
May	65.5 80.1	126.2 126.1	110.4 110.2	117.4 115.9	104.5 105.3	133.3 128.4				
June	83.1 77.3	126.8 124.6	112.0 110.7	118.3 115.3	106.6 105.0	140.1 125.9				
July	81.3 75.1	127.2 123.9	111.8 110.0	116.5 115.2	107.9 105.6	147.6 126.4				
August	76.4 72.9	127.1 123.8	111.5 108.8	113.0 112.8	110.2 105.4	148.8 125.7				
September	84.9 73.3	125.1 123.6	112.4 108.9	114.1 112.2	110.9 106.1	144.2 125.1				
October	92.1 75.5	118.2 117.3	110.1 107.9	112.4 110.1	108.2 106.0	137.5 123.4				
November	93.3 76.8	115.7 116.3	109.6 109.4	113.2 113.0	106.5 106.4	129.5 125.4				
December	89.5 77.7	115.4 117.6	106.8 109.9	111.4 114.0	102.8 106.5	108.0 125.8				
1959										
January	77.5 76.2	122.4 123.5	107.5 110.8	112.0 114.8	103.7 107.0	105.0 128.6				
February	70.1 73.3	118.8 119.6	107.5 110.3	111.6 113.9	104.0 107.0	104.0 130.0				
March	52.9 74.8	118.4 120.2	108.4 110.7	113.3 114.7	104.2 107.0	107.1 131.5				
April	42.6 80.5	120.6 124.5	109.5 111.0	114.9 115.4	104.8 107.0	120.1 131.6				
May	61.9 78.2	123.3 123.3	111.7 111.5	117.8 116.1	106.4 107.2	133.0 128.4				
June	87.2 81.4	126.4 124.2	114.2 112.0	120.3 116.9	109.1 107.5	144.0 129.2				
July	78.1 71.9	127.8 124.6	112.2 110.5	115.0 113.7	109.8 107.4	150.7 129.2				
August	76.0 72.8	127.0 123.9	113.5 110.8	114.1 114.0	112.9 107.7	154.4 130.4				
September	97.2 84.1	125.8 124.3	115.3 111.9	119.4 117.1	111.8 107.1	151.7 131.6				
October	102.6 84.1	124.9 124.0	113.9 112.2	119.1 117.4	109.6 107.3	146.5 131.6				
November	102.7 84.7	123.7 124.4	110.6 110.8	114.4 114.5	107.4 107.3	133.5 131.0				
December	97.5 84.7	121.8 124.2	108.4 110.9	114.0 114.6	103.7 107.3	113.3 132.1				
1960										
January	87.7 85.0	122.6 123.6	108.6 111.7	114.3 117.2	103.7 107.0	103.9 127.3				
February	81.2 85.0	122.1 122.8	108.9 111.6	114.6 117.0	104.0 107.0	101.9 127.3				
March	60.9 86.4	121.8 123.2	109.0 111.1	115.0 116.4	103.8 106.6	102.1 125.2				
April	41.0 78.8	113.4 116.9	108.9 110.3	114.6 115.0	104.1 106.3	111.0 121.4				
May	61.1 79.1	118.0 118.0	110.6 110.0	116.1 113.9	106.0 106.6	130.4 125.3				
June	89.1 82.8	122.1 119.9	112.2 109.7	116.9 113.3	108.3 106.7	147.3 131.6				
July	93.2 85.0	123.3 120.2	110.2 108.4	111.9 110.7	108.8 106.5	144.5 123.7				
August	95.2 90.4	123.9 121.0	111.7 108.7	111.6 111.3	111.7 106.5	146.4 123.4				
September	101.3 86.8	123.2 121.7	111.6 108.1	111.6 109.5	111.7 107.0	144.3 123.7				
October	107.9 88.2	120.0 119.2	109.6 107.7	110.5 108.8	108.9 106.7	139.1 125.2				
November	100.5 82.0	118.2 118.9	108.1 108.1	108.9 109.1	107.4 107.3	129.9 126.9				
December	89.4 76.7	113.1 115.3	104.1 107.2	105.7 108.4	102.7 106.2	107.8 125.5				
1961										
January	76.3 73.6	113.3 114.2	104.3 107.4	105.9 108.5	103.1 106.4	98.1 119.9				
February	66.6 69.9	114.0 114.7	104.6 107.3	106.2 108.5	103.2 106.2	96.7 121.0				
March										
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November										
December										

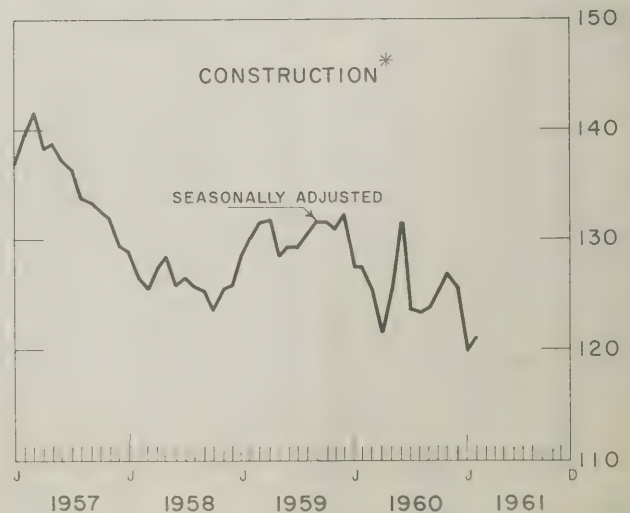
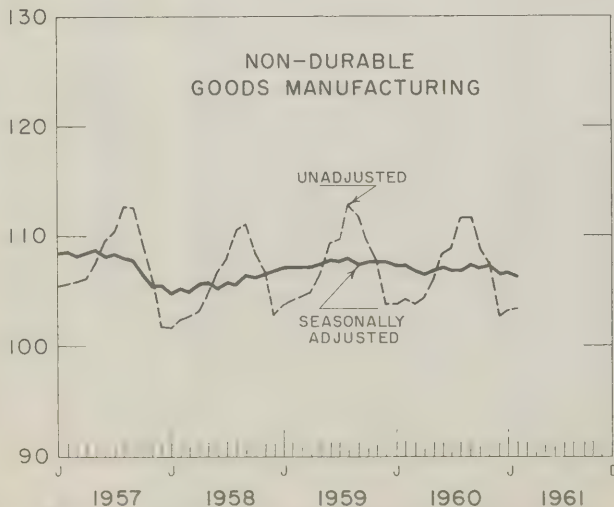
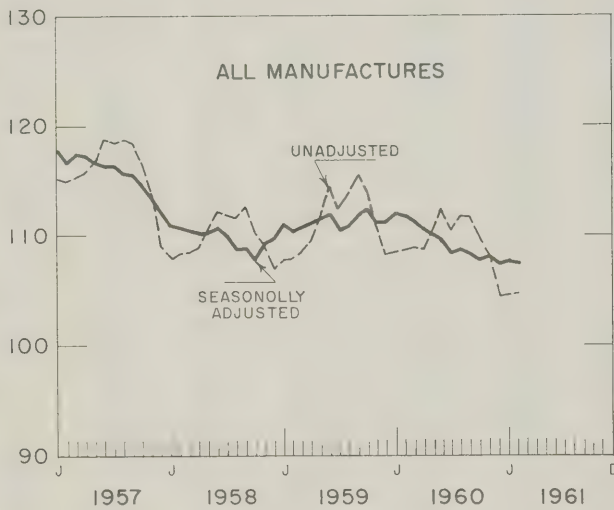
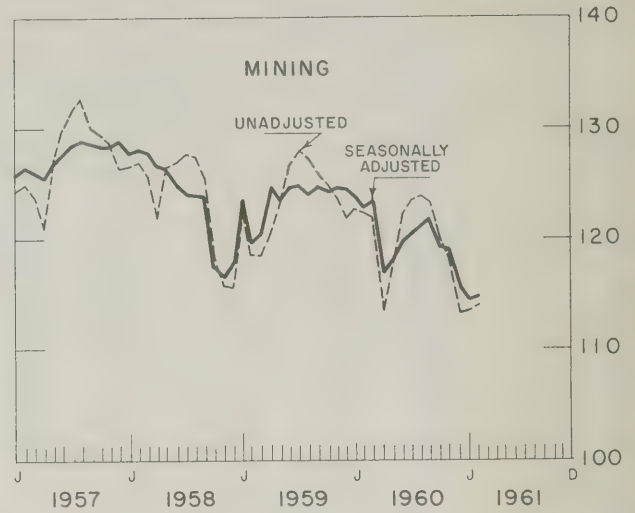
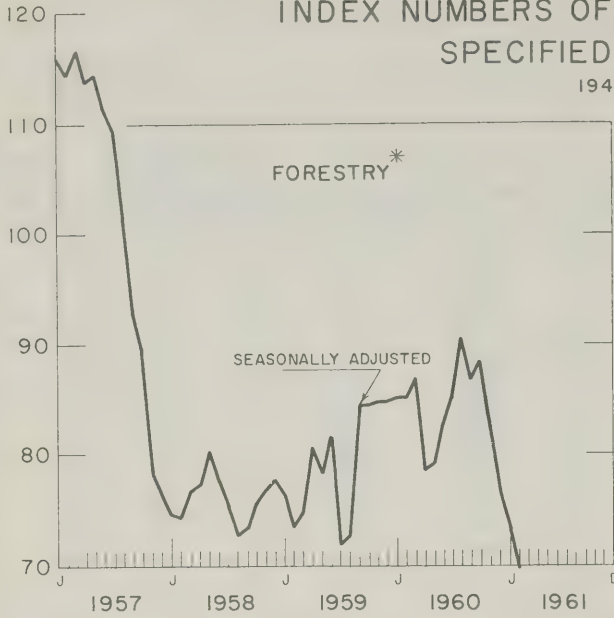
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries - Concluded

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service 1/		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.1
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.4	108.0	132.0	137.6	131.3	135.9	159.8	160.6	137.3	142.7	110.9	116.3
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100

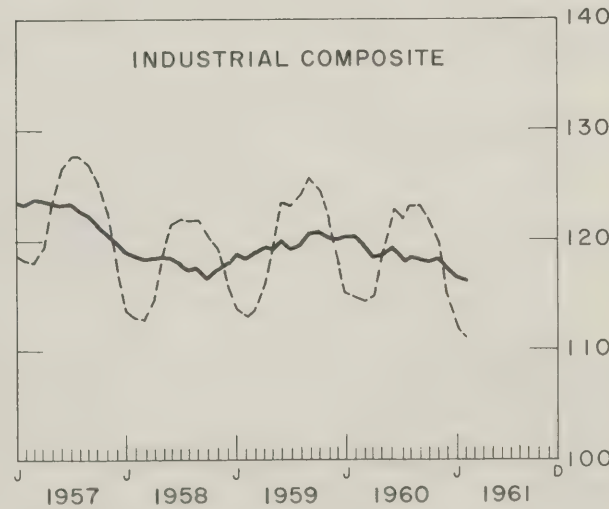
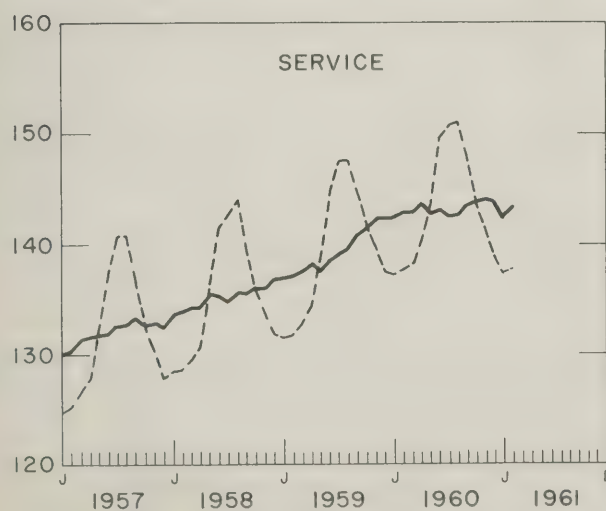
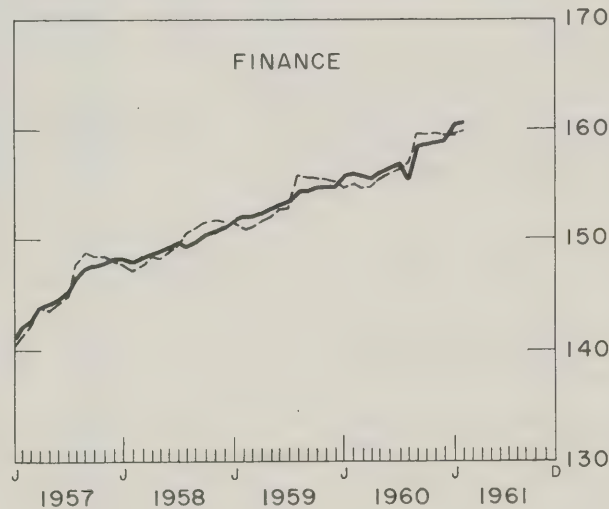
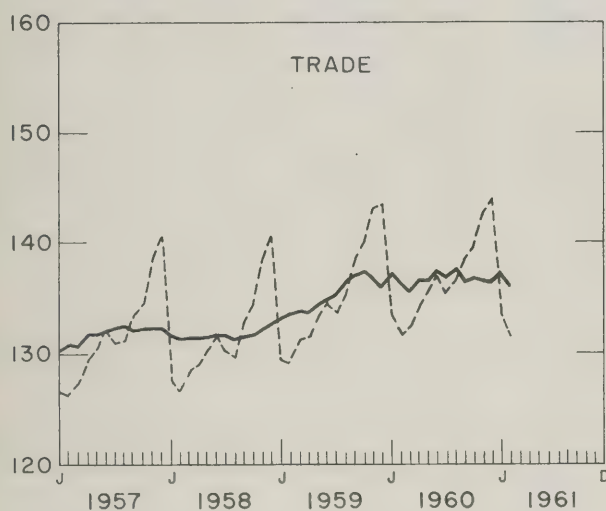
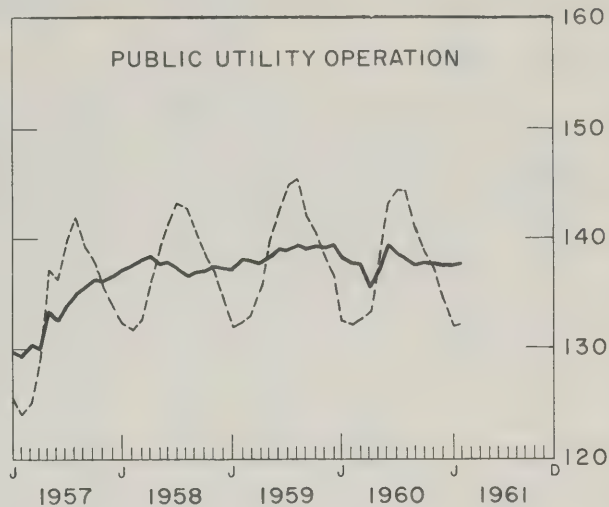
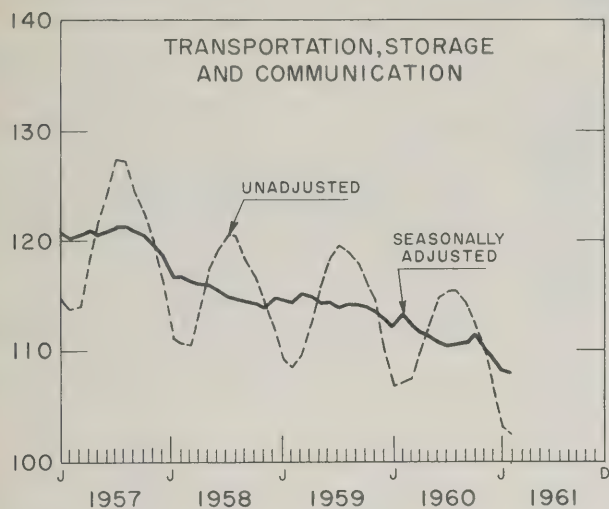


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	66.6	76.3	81.2	70.1	73.72	74.25	73.53	70.30	47,665
Mining	96	114.0	113.3	122.1	113.3	96.13	96.27	94.20	93.21	100,452
Metal mining		129.3	130.1	133.9	136.9	97.99	97.73	95.36	94.06	61,303
Gold (a)		70.3	70.9	72.7	72.3	73.33	73.54	76.07	74.97	16,013
Other metal (b)		185.3	135.3	200.6	107.2	104.92	104.53	101.37	100.53	45,285
Iron		252.7	251.1	254.7	216.4	112.65	112.56	103.74	96.36	8,247
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.16	116.00	111.32	110.22	6,302
Fuels		86.3	84.5	99.3	91.6	97.75	97.37	96.16	96.65	26,453
Coal		38.3	36.2	49.7	39.5	71.92	71.50	71.94	71.93	9,603
Oil and natural gas		293.3	292.7	312.7	296.5	112.43	111.91	112.74	109.53	16,850
Non-metal (c)		121.6	121.5	112.3	117.3	84.20	85.99	82.73	80.76	12,696
Asbestos		177.3	174.9	154.2	163.7	92.41	94.30	93.59	87.06	6,671
Manufacturing	92	104.6	104.3	103.9	107.5	30.20	79.65	77.68	75.59	1,126,360
Durable goods (u)		106.2	105.9	114.6	111.6	36.01	85.44	83.33	81.10	521,371
Non-durable goods		103.2	103.1	104.0	104.0	75.17	74.66	72.38	70.53	604,439
Food and beverages		102.1	102.4	103.2	101.7	72.10	71.25	70.38	68.33	141,372
Meat products		125.0	123.0	131.0	127.4	73.92	73.29	77.17	77.28	23,237
Dairy products		114.0	113.7	113.7	115.7	66.43	65.47	64.78	61.75	13,298
Canned and cured fish		77.6	76.4	78.4	70.3	55.34	43.33	51.93	49.48	8,679
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		69.4	72.4	70.7	70.7	69.05	63.10	63.00	65.15	9,609
Grain mill products		97.9	97.3	100.5	102.7	77.20	76.34	74.91	71.55	8,368
Bread and other bakery products		107.0	106.2	107.7	107.1	66.01	66.49	65.65	64.39	21,690
Biscuits and crackers		91.4	88.1	84.1	87.3	61.19	60.63	58.39	55.77	6,756
Distilled and malt liquors		94.6	94.4	97.5	97.7	96.64	96.42	91.95	87.67	13,243
Other beverages (d)		132.5	134.6	131.5	123.7	70.21	69.00	69.03	67.51	9,523
Confectionery		86.2	86.3	86.2	83.6	53.33	53.13	56.65	52.20	8,355
Tobacco and tobacco products		108.3	117.2	106.9	114.3	70.73	63.13	63.30	65.78	11,039
Rubber products		94.2	95.2	105.0	103.5	81.33	80.89	80.34	79.33	13,705
Leather products		86.9	85.3	85.3	89.0	55.36	55.00	53.08	52.13	29,153
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.9	94.5	93.4	96.3	53.01	52.24	50.31	49.95	20,289
Other leather products (f)		72.7	70.5	72.5	74.9	60.76	61.51	53.21	57.24	8,364
Textile products (except clothing)		76.1	75.4	77.0	79.1	63.98	63.34	62.19	60.32	57,159
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.5	69.1	66.0	77.4	60.13	59.99	59.19	55.69	17,099
Woollen goods		59.4	53.6	61.3	56.5	60.13	60.33	57.78	57.65	9,144
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.4	81.8	84.9	81.7	70.73	70.39	68.49	66.51	13,676
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.3	89.4	92.2	94.1	50.93	50.33	49.06	43.72	97,337
Men's clothing		90.6	89.0	92.0	94.1	50.30	49.27	47.60	43.05	32,013
Women's clothing		101.3	99.4	100.0	103.0	52.96	52.50	51.43	50.57	27,328
Knit goods		72.6	72.5	74.3	79.1	49.65	49.72	48.05	47.30	13,312
Fur goods		61.6	60.3	65.7	66.4	70.15	70.47	67.03	66.58	2,837
Wood products		94.6	94.0	101.5	100.4	69.54	63.05	67.72	64.33	37,020
Saw and planing mills (g)		94.9	93.3	103.1	101.7	72.27	70.25	70.36	66.80	54,314
Furniture		104.8	105.5	109.0	103.9	65.93	65.43	64.03	62.32	24,024
Other wood products (h)		73.4	72.3	80.0	73.5	62.43	61.43	61.06	53.70	8,682
Paper products		113.6	119.1	119.3	113.2	95.08	94.40	90.19	83.04	39,030
Pulp and paper mills		119.9	120.4	120.7	113.2	103.03	102.33	96.95	94.92	63,113
Other paper products (i)		115.6	115.9	117.6	113.3	75.69	74.92	72.99	71.16	25,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.0	122.9	122.3	119.3	86.37	85.65	84.33	80.68	59,912
Iron and steel products		99.4	93.9	109.1	104.3	90.20	89.93	83.02	85.35	161,452
Agriculture implements		67.7	66.6	82.5	76.2	93.23	92.74	83.19	87.68	11,779
Boilers and plate work		105.3	104.4	112.6	114.7	86.45	86.13	86.54	82.73	6,470
Fabricated and structural steel		143.7	149.3	150.7	153.0	91.50	90.13	87.43	85.54	10,756
Hardware and tools		96.9	96.0	103.0	94.5	80.52	79.44	73.39	77.02	11,197
Heating and cooking appliances		87.7	87.3	99.9	93.3	77.99	77.04	75.13	74.48	7,681
Iron castings		83.6	85.7	97.1	97.5	84.92	84.47	84.74	81.25	17,346
Machinery (j)		101.3	100.8	106.3	102.0	86.67	85.80	83.91	81.47	31,917
Industrial machinery (r)		110.5	109.6	117.9	109.6	87.68	87.23	84.37	82.69	23,953
Primary iron and steel		103.3	107.3	125.4	109.7	103.30	104.73	100.97	93.20	33,032
Sheet metal products		99.3	93.7	102.5	102.5	87.93	83.53	85.72	83.07	15,555
Wire and wire products		106.6	107.4	120.1	114.3	89.55	89.69	90.37	86.71	8,034

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		105.2	104.4	112.8	112.4	90.27	89.38	86.33	85.90	117,826
Aircraft and parts		262.1	259.3	239.3	254.1	95.65	95.95	91.90	91.13	30,193
Motor vehicles		105.1	105.4	118.2	111.5	98.64	96.97	92.80	94.61	29,434
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		100.5	100.1	114.9	109.9	89.30	89.09	85.20	83.83	17,962
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.1	54.4	61.4	66.1	30.53	30.32	29.29	27.83	19,049
Shipbuilding and repairing		123.2	116.4	134.6	129.6	80.97	77.99	78.78	78.91	18,805
Non-ferrous metal products		123.1	123.9	127.8	121.6	91.59	91.41	88.84	85.07	53,039
Aluminum products		132.5	137.0	135.9	129.7	87.92	88.27	84.21	81.19	8,109
Brass and copper products		100.3	100.7	104.6	110.7	85.94	84.95	84.12	78.57	8,187
Smelting and refining		142.3	142.8	149.7	133.8	99.74	99.97	96.71	94.14	28,575
Electrical apparatus and supplies		125.7	125.8	135.9	131.7	87.25	87.07	83.61	80.29	69,563
Heavy electrical machinery		96.1	95.8	109.9	110.3	93.42	93.84	90.04	85.89	16,296
Telecommunication equipment		212.9	211.3	212.9	204.1	87.75	87.90	81.02	78.77	17,541
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		124.4	124.8	133.6	130.1	82.20	82.15	80.01	79.31	32,971
Clay products		73.6	76.5	89.6	94.1	75.53	76.13	75.47	72.33	4,059
Glass and glass products		146.5	143.9	146.4	138.9	79.81	80.60	77.30	77.89	9,109
Concrete products		194.0	195.6	218.3	..	79.51	78.48	76.66	..	7,008
Products of petroleum and coal		135.6	136.0	133.0	137.6	117.23	116.10	111.84	110.77	14,885
Petroleum refining		138.9	139.3	135.1	140.2	117.89	116.74	112.64	111.59	14,476
Chemical products		129.1	129.0	130.6	128.5	93.34	93.36	89.49	85.69	53,524
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.1	116.0	120.0	118.1	82.77	82.23	78.34	75.50	7,865
Acids, alkalis and salts		150.9	152.2	143.3	139.9	105.18	105.16	101.33	96.71	9,289
Other chemical products (l)		127.5	127.0	129.3	128.5	92.60	92.72	88.91	85.38	36,370
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.7	128.8	127.6	122.1	72.37	72.10	68.74	67.24	31,873
Construction	82	96.7	98.1	101.9	104.0	84.03	81.96	80.13	76.38	201,301
Building and general engineering (m)		96.2	97.2	102.8	105.0	90.63	88.70	86.56	82.31	124,442
Building		102.1	103.5	109.9	110.7	89.46	88.23	85.01	80.75	106,688
General engineering		71.2	70.6	73.7	80.8	97.71	97.08	96.10	91.27	17,754
Highways, bridges and streets		97.6	99.6	100.4	102.4	73.34	71.14	69.37	66.59	76,859
Transportation, storage and communication	89	102.4	103.0	107.1	108.5	84.08	82.71	81.67	77.91	322,917
Transportation		92.1	92.8	97.0	98.1	85.42	84.14	83.13	79.66	233,019
Air transport and airports		212.7	212.9	207.4	186.3	109.21	108.97	102.99	101.80	16,774
Steam railways		80.8	82.2	88.5	92.0	84.64	81.62	83.43	79.52	132,682
Maintenance of equipment		76.5	74.2	82.9	89.7	79.17	79.44	78.62	75.25	16,976
Maintenance of ways and structures		66.0	72.0	78.3	82.5	69.49	69.85	68.39	68.11	26,063
Transportation — Steam railways		85.7	86.2	91.7	94.4	91.44	87.49	90.69	85.57	80,726
Telegraphs		107.4	107.7	115.7	115.3	77.71	69.71	74.07	71.21	8,917
Water transportation (n)		69.0	67.6	69.6	73.7	82.36	79.66	76.53	69.77	24,447
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.5	129.8	129.7	124.0	81.70	81.87	79.69	76.84	59,116
Urban and interurban transportation		80.6	81.4	80.7	81.5	86.09	85.98	84.56	80.54	23,011
Truck transportation		208.6	208.1	211.8	197.3	79.73	80.04	77.26	75.43	28,614
Storage		99.9	99.0	103.8	105.4	72.81	73.34	71.59	67.41	15,197
Grain elevators		91.7	92.1	94.7	95.1	72.70	72.74	70.71	66.95	10,443
Storage and warehouse		124.4	119.6	130.2	135.9	73.05	74.71	73.45	68.37	4,754
Communication		158.4	159.0	162.7	164.6	82.18	82.31	79.09	74.55	74,701
Radio broadcasting		345.9	345.1	335.9	291.6	86.45	86.42	83.32	77.58	13,558
Telephone		138.0	138.9	142.9	148.7	79.11	79.32	75.58	71.50	58,981
Public utility operation	72	132.0	131.9	132.2	132.5	96.34	94.59	90.71	87.10	57,640
Electric light and power		130.1	129.7	129.2	130.6	99.01	96.92	92.90	88.87	45,139
Other public utilities (q)		139.5	140.4	144.0	140.8	86.70	86.24	83.01	79.94	12,501
Trade	57	131.3	133.5	131.5	129.0	66.83	66.55	65.05	62.98	452,961
Wholesale		132.1	133.1	134.0	130.7	82.98	82.38	79.98	77.19	159,390
Retail		130.9	133.7	130.2	128.2	58.06	58.07	56.86	55.40	293,571
Food		186.3	186.0	182.8	172.5	55.25	55.06	53.12	51.34	73,067
Department stores		112.8	118.8	109.2	108.0	56.64	56.35	56.33	55.80	90,258
Variety stores		118.5	119.2	117.8	117.5	38.30	38.36	36.73	34.91	22,178
Automotive products		158.6	160.3	163.9	159.5	73.30	73.46	72.70	70.78	40,358
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.8	159.6	155.0	150.8	72.42	72.29	69.41	68.36	157,464
Banking, investment and loan		161.1	161.1	156.0	150.3	67.88	67.69	64.13	63.51	94,333
Insurance		154.7	154.3	150.5	148.5	79.50	79.50	77.75	76.00	60,920
Service (v)	45	137.3	137.2	137.6	131.7	55.06	54.84	52.62	50.14	140,100
Hotels and restaurants		120.6	120.7	124.2	120.1	42.95	42.20	41.43	40.48	66,343
Laundries and drycleaning plants		111.1	111.8	110.2	110.3	46.88	46.67	45.62	43.35	26,186
Business service		244.8	243.5	238.9	233.0	80.99	81.35	78.39	78.74	39,866
Industrial composite	79	110.9	111.6	114.6	113.0	77.78	76.99	75.35	73.11	2,606,860

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.4	116.3	100.3	50.5	79.04	77.05	73.31	60.78	4,949
Mining	99	90.8	91.1	84.4	96.2	92.61	89.67	82.47	73.42	3,088
Manufacturing	75	103.5	100.7	98.8	94.0	73.74	73.49	69.76	74.06	8,916
Food and beverages		110.2	102.1	100.1	87.6	46.49	42.35	44.74	40.23	3,410
Canned and cured fish		108.5	98.5	94.9	77.5	40.76	33.90	38.85	31.58	2,325
Pulp and paper mills		93.9	93.4	89.1	92.4	110.95	112.61	103.34	113.53	3,145
Construction	33	245.0	287.8	202.4	235.5	86.05	81.27	77.55	58.48	2,724
Building and general engineering (m)		258.2	283.8	231.0	258.2	88.56	83.47	77.84	56.97	2,257
Transportation, storage and communication	71	114.8	119.6	114.1	124.2	75.32	74.84	74.10	69.89	6,984
Trade	55	105.8	109.4	103.9	104.4	52.40	52.12	50.06	48.56	6,659
Retail		119.7	124.2	117.0	116.1	47.22	46.84	44.45	43.75	4,482
Industrial composite	64	114.6	117.9	108.9	104.5	72.23	71.08	67.82	64.26	36,005
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	106.0	109.4	109.0	118.0	55.03	55.07	54.84	52.85	1,025
Transportation, storage, communication	74	123.5	99.6	113.3	100.2	67.23	75.24	63.95	72.90	1,512
Trade	27	102.2	106.4	103.1	103.6	45.96	45.57	42.57	39.34	972
Industrial composite	42	110.5	105.4	109.0	101.2	56.93	57.94	55.17	55.70	4,787
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	50.6	44.1	68.7	46.4	69.96	70.50	71.32	73.61	7,193
Coal		48.4	40.9	65.9	41.3	71.25	70.57	72.40	74.47	6,405
Manufacturing	79	98.4	99.6	102.2	101.7	68.77	66.56	67.49	64.46	24,190
Food and beverages		105.1	108.4	110.5	106.6	58.39	49.50	53.62	44.79	5,776
Iron and steel products		71.5	74.2	85.6	78.0	90.22	89.22	87.05	84.07	4,721
Primary iron and steel		65.4	69.3	83.4	73.8	97.47	97.00	92.08	39.12	3,382
Transportation equipment		138.3	135.6	129.6	145.6	71.05	71.36	70.24	73.59	6,266
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.6	143.7	140.2	149.4	69.94	71.13	70.34	73.07	4,775
Construction	w	41.2	50.3	58.7	53.4	65.23	61.69	55.73	51.25	7,416
Building and general engineering (m)		79.3	82.4	83.1	73.3	71.27	67.31	65.19	59.77	3,895
Highways, bridges and streets		26.9	38.3	49.6	46.1	58.54	57.14	49.39	46.37	3,521
Transportation, storage, communication	80	108.1	108.7	114.6	105.5	68.40	71.39	70.15	65.25	13,843
Steam railways		85.9	88.9	96.3	91.0	74.28	78.33	81.90	72.86	5,525
Water transportation (n)		127.2	122.8	131.4	109.0	60.33	64.53	57.54	54.59	4,429
Trade	44	126.4	128.7	122.3	121.6	53.84	53.18	52.58	51.12	14,715
Retail		131.7	134.3	127.2	126.2	47.48	46.99	46.45	45.40	10,689
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	139.1	138.9	134.6	131.6	66.50	66.57	63.43	63.94	3,689
Industrial composite	73	86.1	87.6	93.3	87.1	64.24	63.62	63.14	60.27	76,730
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	77.6	105.1	110.3	89.9	58.90	53.39	54.53	53.31	2,787
Manufacturing	73	83.3	89.6	89.2	83.5	66.91	67.67	65.77	64.16	17,677
Food and beverages		87.0	88.9	90.3	81.1	54.09	53.55	53.07	53.97	4,673
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.0	74.1	75.1	77.6	47.39	46.32	43.93	45.74	2,329
Pulp and paper mills		115.3	122.1	113.3	115.8	91.73	96.18	93.20	83.99	3,885
Transportation equipment		93.9	86.6	93.7	74.9	76.17	75.75	76.72	75.53	2,232
Construction	w	54.6	62.9	70.3	68.9	62.77	62.13	61.13	56.26	5,670
Building and general engineering (m)		64.4	70.6	89.5	85.0	67.65	64.95	68.77	60.30	2,488
Highways, bridges and streets		48.3	58.3	60.4	60.0	58.96	60.11	54.81	52.71	3,182
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.3	108.6	115.5	117.4	75.41	73.28	73.75	67.93	15,042
Steam railways		100.4	107.0	117.2	106.2	82.33	76.96	78.40	76.31	9,027
Water transportation (n)		124.6	106.1	110.9	163.1	65.10	65.99	67.73	54.03	3,144
Trade	45	123.2	132.4	125.4	122.1	54.27	53.29	51.81	49.72	12,300
Wholesale		138.9	148.6	137.3	130.9	64.65	61.76	61.56	59.58	4,363
Retail		122.1	123.1	119.3	117.9	47.47	47.42	46.14	44.50	7,437
Industrial composite	68	95.4	99.4	101.0	97.5	64.54	63.49	63.05	60.55	61,263

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	68.5	84.9	79.7	75.2	62.63	62.00	56.30	57.12	19,951
Mining	96	141.6	142.1	136.0	131.5	92.59	92.48	89.59	87.55	21,596
Gold (a)		63.0	63.0	63.3	64.4	77.98	78.14	76.07	76.00	3,017
Other metal (b)		228.6	229.5	228.0	199.6	99.20	97.74	95.21	94.51	11,160
Non-metal (c)		133.0	133.5	116.8	128.8	88.60	90.35	86.22	82.99	7,413
Manufacturing	90	105.1	104.4	108.2	106.1	75.11	74.58	72.67	70.19	373,519
Food and beverages		117.6	116.7	118.1	117.2	71.27	71.41	70.20	67.62	36,953
Tobacco		78.1	78.3	78.7	84.7	78.39	76.42	74.13	72.54	6,565
Leather products		80.8	79.3	79.9	83.1	51.97	51.74	49.56	48.71	14,810
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.4	85.9	85.5	89.8	51.60	51.35	49.17	48.53	11,534
Textile products (except clothing)		81.5	80.8	79.8	80.6	62.10	61.95	60.26	58.23	34,364
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.5	75.1	70.2	76.4	61.04	60.87	60.06	56.53	12,298
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.1	72.4	73.2	70.5	62.72	62.25	59.89	58.56	8,833
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.5	97.8	100.6	103.1	49.89	49.40	48.25	47.77	59,884
Men's clothing		89.4	87.8	90.6	94.1	48.98	48.16	46.31	47.29	17,786
Women's clothing		109.5	106.3	106.9	108.3	51.71	51.22	50.43	49.28	19,688
Knit goods		90.8	91.3	93.3	99.6	48.91	48.47	48.36	46.80	9,165
Wood products		92.7	91.1	99.5	98.6	59.32	58.74	56.99	55.91	20,263
Saw and planing mills (g)		83.4	80.7	92.5	91.3	57.14	56.58	54.99	53.44	8,951
Furniture		115.2	115.7	119.0	117.7	62.96	62.21	60.35	59.74	8,615
Paper products		112.3	111.9	114.1	113.1	95.01	93.06	88.56	87.08	33,700
Pulp and paper mills		112.4	112.1	114.6	114.6	102.46	100.18	94.42	92.88	25,886
Other paper products (i)		112.2	111.1	112.3	107.4	70.32	69.30	67.20	64.58	7,814
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.9	126.5	125.2	117.8	84.89	83.79	84.13	79.67	15,772
Iron and steel products		93.5	93.7	98.6	97.3	84.61	84.20	83.96	78.90	33,304
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.0	89.8	95.6	94.2	81.82	81.97	81.53	75.38	8,377
Primary iron and steel		68.4	67.0	86.1	76.8	89.24	86.32	92.65	82.16	3,139
Transportation equipment		113.2	112.5	121.4	111.0	91.14	89.59	87.26	83.93	30,167
Aircraft and parts		257.3	259.4	252.5	232.4	101.13	100.72	96.17	92.78	15,607
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.1	49.2	57.5	58.7	80.59	79.47	81.07	78.09	7,024
Shipbuilding and repairing		133.1	119.6	153.9	124.6	82.67	76.10	79.26	75.20	6,002
Non-ferrous metal products		122.7	123.4	135.8	116.0	94.46	93.74	90.97	86.98	17,191
Smelting and refining		140.5	141.0	158.9	124.4	100.94	100.91	97.76	94.96	10,392
Electrical apparatus and supplies		149.2	149.6	164.2	152.7	89.44	88.41	84.82	81.01	21,513
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		128.4	125.3	133.6	126.0	79.67	80.43	76.77	77.77	10,671
Chemical products		124.0	124.8	129.3	127.9	93.82	93.64	90.03	84.99	19,522
Construction	74	100.0	99.6	102.8	104.7	82.11	79.47	79.75	76.69	58,951
Building and general engineering (m)		97.8	98.3	103.3	109.7	86.58	84.25	84.10	79.97	38,445
Building		101.4	102.2	105.9	114.3	85.31	83.18	80.87	78.10	32,538
General engineering		81.8	81.0	91.9	89.8	93.62	90.23	100.22	90.16	5,907
Highways, bridges and streets		104.3	102.3	101.6	94.9	73.73	70.28	70.97	69.27	20,506
Transportation, storage, communication	88	102.1	102.5	105.7	106.8	86.34	85.18	84.18	80.65	82,191
Steam railways		80.6	81.9	88.0	92.5	86.65	83.68	86.13	80.54	32,908
Water transportation (n)		40.5	40.7	40.0	49.1	82.37	79.98	77.72	77.43	4,278
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.0	122.4	124.1	117.4	78.15	77.70	77.13	73.57	15,834
Communication		160.4	160.2	164.1	162.3	85.05	85.86	82.00	79.07	21,317
Public utility operation	68	131.0	130.8	134.0	129.1	87.38	86.79	82.57	79.25	11,399
Electric light and power		118.3	118.1	117.3	117.0	88.17	87.69	83.27	79.10	9,711
Trade	52	134.4	135.0	133.3	132.1	65.99	65.98	64.61	62.23	102,795
Wholesale		137.2	137.4	138.5	138.1	83.60	83.09	80.39	77.16	39,973
Retail		132.6	133.5	130.1	128.3	54.79	55.15	54.31	52.62	62,822
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.7	158.4	153.5	150.1	73.62	73.48	70.79	69.51	42,606
Insurance		153.9	153.6	149.2	148.5	78.68	78.51	77.65	74.82	16,329
Service (v)	42	137.5	137.5	140.4	131.8	55.70	55.32	52.51	49.94	34,963
Hotels and restaurants		125.0	125.1	131.7	123.4	43.49	42.66	42.03	40.89	16,746
Laundries and drycleaning plants		95.6	95.5	96.9	95.8	48.91	49.00	47.13	43.52	6,436
Industrial composite	78	110.5	111.0	113.0	111.2	75.01	74.27	72.54	70.21	747,971

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	February, 1961.
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	49.0	58.5	66.8	56.0	103.86	96.35	93.03	90.27	8,972
Mining.....	93	144.4	145.0	161.3	160.1	96.40	96.77	94.88	94.04	35,956
Gold (a).....		79.9	80.6	82.1	80.8	75.54	76.19	73.54	72.59	11,485
Other metal (b).....		252.5	253.4	300.0	298.1	108.88	109.13	105.54	104.75	21,830
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	116.09	117.28	110.09	109.78	5,201
Manufacturing.....	97	103.4	103.5	108.5	107.6	84.03	83.53	81.23	79.35	542,049
Food and beverages.....		101.2	101.8	102.6	101.5	74.30	73.65	71.90	70.30	58,411
Meat products.....		136.2	139.2	140.3	135.6	79.08	78.09	76.57	77.24	11,036
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		73.1	76.6	73.5	74.9	74.39	73.58	73.67	70.46	6,395
Bread and other bakery products.....		97.7	96.9	101.8	101.4	66.61	66.42	64.25	64.05	9,397
Rubber products.....		91.8	92.7	107.1	104.9	85.39	85.13	84.20	83.39	13,090
Leather products.....		95.4	95.0	93.1	95.1	59.62	59.03	57.43	56.59	13,174
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		113.4	113.0	109.4	108.4	55.24	53.70	53.37	52.48	8,217
Textile products (except clothing).....		71.2	70.7	75.6	80.0	67.92	67.77	65.95	64.10	20,592
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		58.2	57.4	58.5	83.7	59.24	59.26	58.39	55.24	4,101
Woolen goods.....		53.8	53.6	56.8	52.0	58.61	58.71	57.42	57.84	5,297
Clothing (textile and fur).....		75.2	74.4	77.6	80.3	54.57	53.96	52.03	51.85	27,751
Men's clothing.....		86.2	84.7	88.8	91.1	54.82	53.46	52.12	51.66	9,204
Women's clothing.....		88.8	88.9	89.0	98.7	57.66	57.73	55.61	54.73	5,861
Knit goods.....		55.7	55.2	57.4	61.6	52.15	52.00	49.11	49.40	7,572
Wood products.....		90.8	90.9	94.2	92.9	66.82	66.28	64.78	62.74	25,372
Saw and planing mills (g).....		85.6	86.0	85.7	83.5	65.86	65.24	63.09	61.37	9,196
Furniture.....		98.3	98.8	103.0	103.1	68.30	68.02	66.51	64.73	11,851
Paper products.....		115.4	116.0	118.4	117.4	92.88	92.06	88.66	86.28	33,690
Pulp and paper mills.....		118.2	118.9	120.3	117.6	102.90	102.00	97.42	95.78	19,873
Other paper products (i).....		111.6	112.0	115.8	116.7	78.48	77.75	75.64	72.71	13,817
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		124.6	125.4	122.7	121.4	89.33	88.47	86.82	82.88	32,152
Iron and steel products.....		101.5	100.5	112.0	106.4	92.64	92.45	89.97	88.02	107,808
Agricultural implements.....		65.6	64.7	81.3	75.5	95.22	94.57	89.78	89.32	10,836
Iron castings.....		82.7	77.6	93.3	97.8	84.77	83.95	85.51	81.52	9,611
Machinery mfg. (j).....		113.1	112.7	119.5	113.9	88.90	87.52	84.96	83.84	21,202
Primary iron and steel.....		127.7	125.8	143.4	125.3	106.87	108.61	103.99	102.36	25,152
Sheet metal products.....		100.6	100.6	102.7	102.0	88.85	90.11	86.52	83.69	9,199
Transportation equipment.....		100.0	99.5	108.5	110.4	94.11	93.20	89.10	89.56	62,144
Aircraft and parts.....		233.0	223.4	177.6	242.1	92.45	93.16	90.44	94.64	10,063
Motor vehicles.....		103.6	104.0	117.7	110.8	99.92	98.20	93.50	95.52	27,779
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		97.2	96.7	110.8	106.5	90.26	89.97	86.05	84.48	16,851
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		47.0	47.9	56.0	59.9	89.13	86.61	84.70	81.07	3,805
Non-ferrous metal products.....		116.7	117.7	116.5	116.0	87.65	87.43	85.40	82.08	27,644
Smelting and refining.....		138.2	138.2	137.9	126.2	97.15	96.38	94.10	92.88	11,482
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		114.0	114.0	122.7	121.9	86.49	86.78	83.18	80.20	45,258
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		118.0	119.8	128.9	129.2	84.84	83.81	82.98	81.73	16,468
Chemical products.....		133.3	132.7	133.2	130.4	93.55	93.83	89.57	86.57	28,477
Construction.....	84	105.3	103.7	105.8	110.5	86.38	85.88	82.93	78.36	72,525
Building and general engineering (m).....		93.4	92.4	96.9	98.0	95.42	94.38	89.89	84.64	46,587
Building.....		105.1	104.3	109.9	107.5	93.94	92.23	88.30	82.92	41,363
General engineering.....		49.6	47.8	48.4	59.6	107.18	111.82	103.30	97.22	5,224
Highways, bridges and streets.....		136.7	133.5	129.3	143.2	70.14	70.43	69.24	67.09	25,938
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	101.9	103.2	106.7	108.6	84.36	82.93	82.14	78.65	100,263
Steam railways.....		79.7	81.6	87.2	91.3	85.04	80.68	83.99	80.06	38,096
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		137.4	137.6	138.8	132.7	84.16	84.64	81.43	79.83	26,297
Communication.....		138.5	139.5	144.2	151.0	81.57	81.56	77.87	72.82	26,763
Public utility operation.....	72	126.9	126.8	126.5	128.2	103.18	99.56	95.34	92.37	26,333
Electric light and power.....		121.6	121.3	121.9	125.3	110.19	105.28	100.56	96.95	18,984
Trade.....	62	138.8	141.1	139.1	135.9	68.72	68.54	66.52	64.42	191,327
Wholesale.....		147.8	148.1	149.3	142.6	87.36	87.15	83.99	81.20	63,647
Retail.....		134.8	138.0	134.5	132.9	59.43	59.46	57.80	56.44	127,680
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	161.2	161.1	156.8	152.4	74.61	74.46	71.45	70.18	72,851
Service (v).....	50	142.8	141.9	142.0	138.3	57.92	57.99	55.31	52.85	61,323
Hotels and restaurants.....		117.0	116.9	121.0	121.2	41.78	41.09	40.21	39.06	25,995
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		122.2	122.9	118.9	118.0	45.98	45.72	45.19	43.12	11,181
Business service.....		258.4	253.9	253.5	247.8	84.96	86.79	82.65	82.85	20,998
Industrial composite.....	85	113.3	113.8	117.1	116.0	80.53	79.96	77.94	75.83	1,111,599

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				£	£	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	132.8	129.4	99.5	98.9	101.04	101.90	100.17	99.00	4,275
Manufacturing	90	96.2	97.3	100.1	100.5	71.61	71.06	70.15	63.71	36,603
Food and beverages		96.0	98.3	93.0	94.4	75.43	74.80	74.39	72.85	3,272
Meat products		96.2	101.6	102.1	102.8	80.72	78.99	79.46	80.29	3,157
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.3	90.7	89.1	90.3	48.90	47.63	47.12	46.49	5,539
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.3	103.0	107.7	103.9	74.90	73.16	71.77	68.04	3,205
Iron and steel products		106.0	106.0	122.4	114.1	80.15	78.59	77.34	76.57	4,585
Transportation equipment		75.6	76.8	81.3	90.9	76.75	77.36	74.70	74.33	6,045
Construction	77	95.6	99.2	106.3	113.1	86.40	82.79	84.40	79.10	8,929
Building and general engineering (m)		92.2	96.2	107.3	110.7	92.93	87.55	90.67	86.95	5,890
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.7	93.5	95.8	98.1	81.25	80.08	78.50	76.91	28,222
Steam railways		74.6	76.6	79.9	86.0	85.17	83.45	83.71	81.73	15,005
Storage		92.6	91.6	97.0	98.3	69.71	70.74	67.17	64.21	3,131
Public utility operation	73	139.0	137.1	130.1	126.2	88.11	87.71	82.61	75.74	3,208
Trade	62	105.9	109.9	108.9	105.6	66.42	65.86	64.87	62.93	28,884
Wholesale		105.3	107.0	113.3	109.0	74.02	73.73	71.55	69.00	11,191
Retail		106.3	111.8	106.2	103.4	61.61	61.04	60.45	58.99	17,693
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.7	133.5	131.3	130.5	68.25	68.05	66.07	64.52	8,423
Service (v)	49	134.6	134.4	128.1	118.3	45.06	44.63	43.06	41.44	3,189
Hotels and restaurants		136.0	136.3	127.0	116.9	41.57	40.39	39.47	38.53	4,562
Industrial composite	82	102.9	104.7	105.4	105.1	73.12	72.24	71.14	69.38	127,236
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	191.3	192.5	253.2	302.0	105.80	102.89	103.78	104.08	2,818
Manufacturing	75	111.7	111.5	115.0	113.6	77.39	76.51	74.66	73.12	9,518
Food and beverages		93.3	93.4	98.4	99.4	74.09	72.47	72.21	70.44	4,649
Meat products		95.6	98.3	107.6	107.1	81.73	79.79	80.03	80.70	1,456
Dairy products		91.5	91.1	91.8	94.9	63.16	60.79	62.63	58.36	1,337
Products of petroleum and coal		162.0	162.6	159.4	162.6	105.19	105.55	98.83	98.60	967
Construction	86	106.9	111.0	112.3	119.3	77.25	76.24	72.60	66.48	7,025
Building and general engineering (m)		129.3	134.5	132.1	124.3	81.73	81.33	76.66	73.45	4,054
Highways, bridges and streets		86.4	89.6	94.3	114.7	71.13	69.27	67.44	59.50	2,971
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.7	84.7	93.0	96.0	76.86	76.41	75.95	73.27	14,389
Steam railways		61.7	63.1	78.0	83.1	81.80	79.47	80.49	78.86	6,746
Storage		84.7	84.8	84.4	87.9	66.60	65.67	63.99	60.92	3,172
Public utility operation	62	322.8	314.9	317.1	312.0	91.02	93.87	85.75	82.53	2,912
Trade	46	117.0	118.9	119.2	118.2	64.12	63.77	62.42	60.67	15,764
Wholesale		104.1	104.2	111.3	107.0	75.29	74.82	72.41	70.92	5,678
Retail		125.8	129.0	124.3	125.3	57.83	57.71	56.56	55.07	10,086
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.0	138.5	134.8	130.1	63.80	64.60	61.93	60.65	4,394
Service (v)	33	107.2	107.7	111.4	110.7	44.68	43.53	41.78	41.10	3,159
Industrial composite	64	110.3	111.5	116.2	118.3	73.00	72.52	71.04	69.24	60,061
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	124.2	126.4	132.3	134.8	109.47	107.93	109.91	106.22	17,985
Coal		17.2	21.0	17.1	23.3	70.86	69.91	67.90	68.61	1,384
Oil and natural gas		304.5	304.4	313.6	294.3	113.18	112.51	113.55	110.41	15,498
Manufacturing	81	144.1	143.2	149.0	148.9	81.20	81.92	78.54	77.32	30,851
Food and beverages		109.0	109.4	111.9	112.0	78.14	78.35	78.16	74.91	8,393
Meat products		122.7	125.8	131.6	129.9	85.84	85.51	84.20	82.07	3,952
Wood products		96.6	95.3	117.3	118.9	64.27	63.60	60.15	60.78	2,931
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.7	133.8	142.3	135.9	77.62	77.15	75.89	72.79	1,811
Iron and steel products		176.5	177.8	202.9	193.6	86.45	87.66	82.80	80.69	3,303
Transportation equipment		127.5	127.4	137.3	144.8	78.58	80.77	77.16	75.97	3,674
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		164.7	158.5	155.5	147.6	78.05	81.22	74.90	73.66	2,709
Products of petroleum and coal		195.3	195.7	180.9	191.3	109.46	111.36	107.52	107.34	2,086
Chemical products		339.7	339.7	302.2	289.6	100.70	98.29	96.46	94.91	2,130

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	150.8	154.4	163.2	163.1	83.86	81.40	79.48	81.90	17,508
Building and general engineering (m)		153.6	160.9	177.1	167.5	83.67	87.79	84.22	87.57	10,189
Highways, bridges and streets		147.2	145.7	144.8	157.4	77.16	71.98	71.76	73.97	7,319
Transportation, storage, communication		109.8	108.7	111.7	113.6	87.21	85.29	84.74	80.13	23,048
Steam railways		68.9	67.4	70.0	78.9	83.25	84.25	82.53	78.58	9,254
Electric and motor transportation (o)		168.2	170.2	171.4	165.5	87.30	86.10	86.59	80.75	4,465
Storage		109.5	108.9	112.7	112.8	67.02	66.45	64.58	63.02	2,499
Public utility operation	92	137.3	139.6	139.6	145.2	94.44	94.77	92.40	83.34	4,305
Trade		162.8	166.1	164.2	159.1	66.45	65.68	64.54	62.96	35,129
Wholesale		152.8	153.9	155.4	154.1	78.58	77.63	76.07	73.21	12,431
Retail		168.8	173.4	169.4	161.9	59.31	59.26	58.36	57.49	22,698
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.9	197.1	189.3	182.8	67.04	66.62	63.57	64.45	8,804
Service (v)	37	174.6	175.3	168.2	158.6	50.37	49.53	48.28	48.02	10,950
Hotels and restaurants		141.6	140.5	139.7	136.7	45.19	44.75	43.90	43.99	5,842
Industrial composite	73	142.6	143.7	146.4	145.0	79.61	78.67	77.76	76.71	149,584
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	63.9	57.7	80.6	71.1	99.94	95.53	98.69	91.05	8,725
Mining	87	63.7	63.1	69.1	66.4	99.89	100.09	94.61	90.12	6,329
Gold (a)		28.7	29.7	37.5	42.7	97.60	92.63	85.99	82.61	565
Other metal (b)		77.3	76.3	79.5	75.6	105.46	107.90	99.83	101.32	3,670
Coal		32.3	31.3	43.3	46.9	79.64	80.09	77.32	63.29	761
Manufacturing	86	108.5	107.6	115.6	114.3	89.05	87.90	86.03	82.33	82,012
Food and beverages		76.1	76.5	78.3	75.3	79.39	73.30	76.93	76.37	10,261
Canned and cured fish		52.9	51.7	49.8	58.1	78.98	76.48	75.70	77.11	1,909
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		44.3	44.2	52.0	45.0	66.50	64.14	65.43	62.42	973
Wood products		103.7	102.7	114.7	112.7	82.93	79.33	80.53	75.86	30,325
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.8	106.4	118.9	117.0	83.33	80.13	81.03	76.09	28,332
Paper products		163.7	163.8	155.9	150.6	104.87	106.45	101.16	94.02	10,211
Pulp and paper mills		181.5	180.5	168.3	153.4	109.06	111.31	105.32	96.37	8,360
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.3	108.3	119.5	119.9	95.93	93.13	93.36	94.44	3,619
Iron and steel		95.2	93.5	108.7	107.4	94.61	94.24	92.79	89.32	5,533
Transportation equipment		139.5	137.1	150.3	152.6	93.45	90.55	89.34	91.62	6,635
Shipbuilding and repairing		120.2	113.5	128.3	140.0	94.16	89.55	91.12	93.62	4,560
Non-ferrous metal products		149.6	149.1	149.6	154.0	102.52	104.37	99.43	94.39	6,214
Chemical products		90.6	90.0	90.3	94.2	90.70	90.37	87.71	84.72	2,251
Construction	93	83.5	89.3	95.2	94.4	95.83	93.58	91.64	86.49	20,078
Building and general engineering (m)		73.6	74.2	82.1	86.8	102.58	101.52	99.35	94.50	10,286
Highways, bridges and streets		112.3	113.4	116.5	106.0	83.74	85.25	82.34	76.61	9,792
Transportation, storage, communication	91	111.5	111.1	118.3	120.3	92.93	89.37	87.34	81.59	37,423
Steam railways		101.8	100.4	108.6	108.4	86.27	83.52	84.88	81.20	12,210
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.2	100.0	102.0	99.2	92.07	91.69	89.08	84.36	5,403
Water transportation (n)		86.6	84.0	94.4	94.2	102.79	91.13	87.96	79.46	7,458
Communication		143.9	152.6	160.4	180.7	86.12	85.45	80.76	74.56	7,602
Public utility operation	w	116.6	117.1	119.6	128.1	108.43	107.58	105.12	99.91	5,193
Trade	61	111.4	113.4	112.4	111.0	72.54	72.23	71.32	69.41	44,416
Wholesale		105.3	107.6	105.3	106.4	83.23	87.13	85.72	83.15	15,282
Retail		114.8	116.3	116.7	113.8	64.31	64.45	63.56	61.85	29,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.6	170.4	167.7	161.1	70.71	70.69	66.61	66.26	12,515
Service (v)	47	119.9	120.4	121.9	114.2	59.70	59.41	58.26	52.93	14,933
Hotels and restaurants		116.0	116.2	119.9	111.8	48.71	48.26	47.24	46.26	7,732
Industrial composite	78	105.5	105.2	111.2	109.5	35.36	33.83	32.64	29.02	231,624

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	93.4	107.7	102.1	67.9	68.84	65.03	62.31	56.46	8,423
Mining	60.9	55.8	73.5	59.0	75.27	75.82	73.13	72.62	11,493
Metal mining	94.5	94.4	89.2	104.4	94.27	91.10	84.18	73.68	2,857
Fuels	51.4	44.7	68.4	46.1	70.68	70.16	71.74	73.70	7,247
Coal	51.6	44.9	68.5	46.2	70.69	70.14	71.76	73.74	7,231
Non-metal (c)	79.6	78.6	88.2	84.8	60.16	70.07	62.44	65.56	1,389
Manufacturing	95.8	96.2	97.1	94.1	68.72	67.86	67.08	65.75	51,808
Food and beverages	99.4	99.9	100.8	93.5	54.09	49.55	51.59	47.12	14,433
Canned and cured fish	88.7	88.9	93.4	76.5	49.78	39.77	45.19	37.13	6,039
Wood products	77.3	78.2	78.6	80.5	48.44	47.75	46.89	46.08	4,783
Saw and planing mills (g)	78.9	79.9	80.4	83.0	48.78	48.07	47.05	46.46	4,176
Paper products	105.9	109.2	105.8	104.4	95.92	97.86	92.91	94.29	8,591
Pulp and paper mills	102.8	105.9	103.2	102.9	99.09	101.41	95.82	97.35	7,944
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	115.4	116.3	114.7	68.28	68.31	65.71	61.86	2,323
Iron and steel products	76.6	78.4	86.7	80.2	84.43	84.24	82.76	79.63	6,162
Primary iron and steel	65.4	69.3	83.4	73.8	97.47	97.00	92.08	89.12	3,382
Transportation equipment	120.2	116.1	116.4	119.0	72.57	72.93	71.79	74.42	9,118
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.8	48.8	54.3	72.6	79.31	80.06	76.16	80.73	1,443
Shipbuilding and repairing	147.4	140.1	147.9	140.0	71.40	71.60	71.12	72.70	6,293
Construction	54.1	64.0	68.5	65.7	67.78	65.07	60.22	54.15	16,285
Building and general engineering (m)	89.3	95.7	98.6	94.5	74.20	70.60	68.91	59.27	8,991
Building	101.9	109.6	111.2	96.6	75.96	72.80	71.85	62.94	7,812
General engineering	49.1	51.1	59.9	88.5	62.52	55.55	52.12	47.32	1,179
Highways, bridges and streets	36.4	48.1	53.8	52.0	59.86	59.54	52.49	49.71	7,294
Transportation, storage and communication	110.3	109.9	114.9	113.5	72.47	72.94	61.89	67.53	37,381
Transportation	103.2	104.0	109.4	108.0	73.68	73.90	73.51	68.80	31,269
Steam railways	97.0	100.5	108.8	103.1	77.93	76.78	78.11	74.18	18,463
Water transportation (n)	115.9	110.3	112.8	122.1	63.32	65.69	61.70	55.55	9,358
Communication	159.2	158.8	155.3	154.4	67.04	68.37	64.57	61.17	5,809
Telephone	137.8	137.7	138.1	137.2	58.75	61.44	57.59	54.12	4,190
Public utility operation	126.0	126.5	124.9	120.3	75.17	74.36	73.30	69.29	4,290
Electric light and power	131.8	132.1	129.0	125.7	75.47	74.60	73.37	69.39	4,150
Trade	121.7	125.0	118.5	117.3	53.49	52.80	51.54	49.81	34,646
Wholesale	115.0	119.6	112.0	110.1	66.41	64.74	63.98	61.67	11,188
Retail	125.1	127.8	121.8	120.8	47.34	47.00	45.80	44.57	23,458
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.9	149.6	142.1	135.6	63.62	63.33	61.35	61.29	7,871
Service (v)	111.9	113.5	116.0	111.8	39.76	39.93	39.22	36.67	6,583
Hotels and restaurants	99.0	100.9	104.7	101.2	33.97	32.87	32.81	33.14	3,183
Industrial composite	94.5	97.0	99.1	93.8	65.76	64.94	63.78	61.02	178,785

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	130.3	132.0	135.1	140.0	107.62	106.37	107.93	105.08	25,078
Metal mining.....	140.9	139.4	135.2	143.4	105.46	104.31	106.79	104.81	6,719
Fuels.....	129.1	131.4	136.5	140.9	109.29	108.02	109.29	105.97	17,690
Coal.....	19.3	22.9	20.1	26.3	73.79	72.53	69.74	71.13	1,611
Oil and natural gas.....	301.1	301.3	315.4	300.3	112.95	112.25	113.16	110.21	16,079
Manufacturing	113.2	113.5	117.1	117.1	76.17	76.05	74.00	72.64	76,972
Food and beverages.....	100.0	101.2	101.1	101.9	76.20	75.69	75.43	73.14	21,314
Meat products.....	106.7	110.7	115.0	114.7	83.25	82.10	81.76	81.19	8,565
Dairy products.....	102.6	102.3	99.5	104.5	65.50	63.57	65.03	59.03	2,664
Bread and other bakery products.....	102.5	103.0	110.3	113.7	72.69	73.07	73.05	71.55	2,692
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.0	97.6	97.9	96.3	49.59	48.76	47.03	47.43	6,913
Men's clothing.....	115.2	112.6	115.0	116.5	48.06	47.39	44.93	45.32	3,999
Wood products.....	91.3	91.4	100.9	102.8	63.40	62.62	60.93	60.35	5,777
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.9	83.6	98.6	101.1	63.90	62.43	60.19	59.42	3,159
Paper products.....	139.3	190.5	133.7	132.3	84.14	83.95	82.11	81.92	2,838
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.2	114.3	117.6	113.6	75.76	74.51	72.30	69.47	6,046
Iron and steel products.....	129.2	129.3	145.0	135.9	82.61	82.28	79.11	77.89	8,645
Transportation equipment.....	89.7	90.5	97.1	105.9	77.45	73.63	75.64	74.39	9,762
Aircraft and parts.....	230.0	233.4	319.1	361.3	83.93	83.95	80.03	76.93	2,187
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	69.4	69.3	74.5	80.9	76.21	77.93	74.32	74.97	6,567
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	145.0	150.0	159.9	149.7	77.39	79.64	76.26	74.62	3,690
Products of petroleum and coal.....	202.7	203.3	192.1	193.9	105.08	106.07	101.29	100.72	3,792
Chemical products.....	205.5	204.7	189.2	185.0	93.76	91.90	89.46	87.01	2,807
Construction	121.6	125.3	132.1	135.3	83.15	80.63	79.42	77.39	33,462
Building and general engineering (m).....	124.6	130.2	141.1	136.9	83.52	86.42	84.76	84.86	20,133
Building.....	125.1	131.2	147.7	137.1	87.16	85.11	84.13	80.30	16,581
General engineering.....	122.2	125.9	111.3	135.7	94.34	92.66	83.15	102.75	3,552
Highway, bridges and streets.....	117.4	113.3	119.5	134.3	75.03	71.63	70.57	67.96	13,329
Transportation, storage and communication	95.2	95.9	99.9	102.3	82.38	81.07	80.03	77.14	65,659
Transportation.....	81.2	82.3	86.3	91.7	85.03	83.33	82.29	79.33	43,647
Air transport and airports.....	120.5	120.7	131.2	131.2	103.54	102.33	94.70	97.64	2,789
Steam railways.....	69.7	70.5	76.5	83.1	85.36	82.31	82.58	80.13	31,005
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	143.2	151.6	145.5	140.4	73.61	79.34	76.95	72.77	9,615
Storage.....	93.5	93.1	95.3	97.3	67.33	67.63	65.32	62.63	8,302
Communication.....	223.2	227.4	223.0	207.5	83.17	82.38	82.05	76.32	13,210
Telephone.....	199.9	200.1	197.1	185.0	74.30	74.00	71.63	63.13	10,152
Public utility operation	164.0	163.6	161.3	164.0	91.54	92.37	87.72	81.09	10,425
Electric light and power.....	187.1	185.2	131.6	176.2	92.02	93.09	83.13	81.81	8,111
Trade	123.0	131.3	130.3	126.6	65.93	65.37	64.24	62.49	79,777
Wholesale.....	121.0	122.1	127.0	123.3	76.20	75.59	73.58	71.10	29,300
Retail.....	132.5	137.1	132.3	123.7	60.04	59.59	58.73	57.51	50,477
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.2	155.0	150.6	146.9	66.35	66.77	64.22	63.71	21,621
Insurance.....	146.9	146.5	143.2	143.4	76.43	76.63	75.00	73.46	7,331
Service (v)	145.7	146.0	141.3	133.5	47.61	46.39	45.41	44.57	22,293
Hotels and restaurants.....	133.3	133.0	130.3	124.0	43.40	42.53	41.60	41.29	12,637
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	123.6	123.3	119.3	121.4	44.29	43.61	43.24	42.73	4,350
Industrial composite	119.0	120.4	122.7	122.4	75.93	75.13	74.05	72.56	336,331

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	91.9	89.3	90.0	85.6	61.22	60.71	58.68	57.56	2,995
Food and beverages	94.6	90.1	87.7	86.9	56.12	55.37	56.03	51.14	1,317
Construction	202.5	251.5	235.4	300.2	72.25	66.12	56.01	46.98	956
Trade	115.8	118.1	114.8	112.5	54.17	53.99	52.64	53.60	4,259
Retail	123.2	126.0	120.2	116.5	48.58	48.32	45.24	47.39	2,795
Industrial composite	116.4	119.5	117.2	120.9	58.13	56.75	54.81	52.83	11,360
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.7	127.3	119.5	125.9	70.97	71.40	70.49	68.86	9,355
Food and beverages	87.7	87.6	89.3	97.0	58.06	53.98	54.64	46.12	1,820
Transportation equipment	176.4	170.6	154.4	163.3	71.73	73.51	73.14	75.98	5,281
Construction	65.4	65.4	70.2	61.5	72.71	69.94	69.36	66.69	2,011
Transportation, storage, communication	142.5	141.4	144.9	127.0	63.46	64.95	59.86	57.28	7,262
Trade	114.6	116.1	114.8	114.6	56.76	56.38	54.06	52.59	8,176
Retail	118.7	120.4	118.4	119.5	49.68	49.47	47.74	47.08	5,901
Industrial composite	122.5	121.9	119.9	116.5	63.95	64.25	61.82	60.19	31,563
Saint John: 1/									
Manufacturing	111.0	107.2	98.2	85.0	72.51	72.66	68.43	62.25	5,091
Construction	79.6	89.7	139.7	97.9	68.81	67.32	73.07	66.14	1,248
Transportation, storage, communication	130.6	117.9	122.2	155.5	62.62	65.88	63.20	53.41	5,054
Trade	111.8	111.9	110.6	107.6	52.15	53.17	48.95	46.10	3,872
Industrial composite	111.6	108.8	111.1	111.5	62.31	63.08	61.22	54.83	17,536
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	96.0	95.0	105.3	104.1	67.44	66.79	64.62	62.43	18,509
Leather products	62.8	62.6	70.0	73.4	47.30	48.27	45.12	44.62	2,449
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.4	83.5	82.8	91.6	41.91	40.24	42.20	40.42	2,197
Transportation equipment	126.7	107.1	205.3	133.5	80.77	73.73	73.27	70.71	1,812
Construction	83.5	83.7	81.4	82.0	71.53	69.21	68.42	64.76	4,489
Transportation, storage, communication	110.2	106.0	107.6	100.4	73.95	74.12	69.94	67.24	3,035
Trade	113.6	113.4	111.4	110.2	57.65	57.73	57.33	55.02	8,217
Retail	112.1	112.0	107.7	106.3	50.01	50.13	48.85	46.83	5,519
Service	124.1	123.0	124.9	115.6	44.36	44.50	43.34	39.99	2,766
Industrial composite	102.6	101.6	105.9	103.9	65.01	64.41	63.05	60.63	40,402
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.4	92.3	96.1	98.1	64.63	64.82	63.65	59.24	7,557
Textile products (except clothing)	101.1	99.9	103.4	105.9	58.29	56.73	52.37	52.50	2,354
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.7	39.2	39.2	49.0	45.45	45.34	44.67	44.52	875
Iron and steel products	98.5	95.7	103.5	91.6	74.20	74.40	82.58	68.29	1,696
Industrial composite	97.6	97.0	97.7	97.6	63.83	63.45	62.34	58.89	11,156
Three Rivers: 1/									
Manufacturing	104.7	105.1	114.4	109.7	73.77	74.12	71.08	69.43	9,563
Pulp and paper mills	94.0	94.6	94.9	96.7	102.60	103.16	96.77	94.86	3,229
Industrial composite	101.6	100.9	109.6	106.5	71.04	71.40	68.60	67.16	12,408
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	107.3	106.7	109.1	108.0	78.20	77.66	75.78	73.10	218,443
Food and beverages	111.9	110.9	113.8	114.8	76.13	76.27	74.13	70.42	25,515
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.8	86.9	87.9	91.8	80.07	77.76	75.52	74.69	5,085
Leather products	79.3	78.4	76.2	80.1	55.02	54.32	52.98	51.63	8,182
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	87.6	87.8	88.9	66.62	66.55	65.03	63.25	9,894
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.9	99.2	102.9	104.7	53.74	53.01	51.97	51.22	41,866
Men's clothing	79.5	77.8	82.6	86.5	55.35	54.16	52.68	53.39	10,272
Women's clothing	100.7	98.7	102.2	104.4	55.30	54.46	53.18	51.64	16,746
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	126.7	125.4	118.0	89.50	88.04	88.27	83.29	12,350
Iron and steel products	92.9	92.8	98.1	99.1	89.02	88.76	87.48	82.77	22,730
Transportation equipment	105.9	106.6	110.7	102.2	93.40	91.77	90.07	86.53	25,484
Railway and rolling stock equipment	46.2	48.3	56.9	58.4	80.48	79.34	80.91	78.04	6,392
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.5	131.4	137.5	132.1	91.64	91.07	89.44	83.71	17,906
Chemical products	128.2	127.8	127.3	123.0	97.83	98.00	95.34	88.88	11,065
Construction	120.5	118.6	128.9	132.1	85.86	83.00	81.67	77.88	31,709
Building and general engineering (m)	110.3	111.2	120.2	124.6	87.28	85.19	83.75	78.48	22,270
Transportation, storage, communication	116.0	116.0	117.5	115.7	86.02	85.58	83.61	80.10	31,650
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.8	114.4	115.8	113.2	80.08	79.06	79.06	75.62	11,544
Trade	132.5	133.5	132.1	130.7	68.41	68.55	67.23	64.55	73,453
Wholesale	136.4	136.7	138.3	136.6	85.52	84.93	81.89	78.77	30,384
Retail	129.8	131.3	128.1	127.0	56.35	57.10	56.80	54.80	43,069
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.4	155.3	149.8	147.5	76.74	76.61	73.83	71.73	31,588
Insurance	149.7	149.5	144.7	144.6	77.47	77.28	76.66	73.01	12,933
Service (v)	139.6	139.5	141.3	134.9	58.62	58.41	55.08	52.24	25,935
Hotels and restaurants	121.2	121.2	128.1	124.7	44.68	43.97	43.10	42.22	10,374
Industrial composite	118.0	117.7	119.6	118.2	76.46	75.91	74.04	71.30	418,491

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

1/ The 1960 average in Table 11A of the last issue of this report should read:
Saint John - 106.6 and Three Rivers - 112.0

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	February, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	97.3	96.5	99.3	101.1	82.20	80.37	79.05	76.64	14,773
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	98.1	107.9	109.4	96.99	92.37	90.75	89.63	4,035
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.9	109.8	109.8	109.1	81.42	80.49	79.86	77.85	2,550
Iron and steel products	54.0	55.4	55.4	56.8	78.03	78.19	77.27	75.57	1,052
Construction	109.9	111.5	123.7	127.6	76.02	78.98	77.38	72.23	5,772
Trade	125.3	126.8	124.5	122.8	60.19	60.60	57.61	55.29	12,047
Retail	117.3	118.8	116.7	116.1	52.73	53.37	50.40	48.67	8,754
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.0	123.7	121.1	121.4	75.48	75.52	70.41	68.75	5,508
Service (v)	140.1	139.3	133.9	125.5	49.75	51.26	49.18	49.01	5,960
Industrial composite	118.0	118.1	119.0	118.6	71.77	71.68	69.49	67.24	49,791
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	110.0	109.7	112.3	112.5	83.35	82.98	80.02	78.50	192,385
Food and beverages	108.2	107.8	109.1	107.2	78.17	77.47	74.80	73.08	23,861
Meat products	120.8	123.6	124.9	123.5	85.92	84.62	83.62	82.78	5,610
Rubber products	68.9	68.5	88.6	91.4	89.63	88.65	87.08	84.91	3,820
Textile products (except clothing)	77.4	77.2	86.0	84.4	66.15	64.39	62.10	62.95	4,208
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	82.0	85.2	86.8	56.95	56.42	54.44	54.79	16,705
Men's clothing	82.8	80.5	84.9	85.4	58.06	56.28	54.52	55.07	5,518
Women's clothing	86.9	86.7	87.2	94.5	60.40	60.58	58.70	58.23	4,963
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	120.7	121.3	122.8	122.8	79.32	78.95	76.14	72.89	8,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.9	126.2	122.3	120.7	95.12	94.13	92.33	87.76	20,669
Iron and steel products	114.1	113.9	123.7	123.3	90.83	90.39	87.06	85.54	30,834
Transportation equipment	127.6	123.9	112.1	122.3	92.37	92.29	87.89	91.72	13,616
Non-ferrous metal products	106.0	110.3	110.5	113.2	81.06	80.56	79.24	76.75	8,101
Electrical apparatus and supplies	109.9	109.7	114.9	113.2	87.60	87.90	83.16	80.94	19,441
Chemical products	119.8	119.5	121.2	118.9	86.73	87.52	84.44	81.51	12,146
Construction	133.8	134.1	140.0	141.4	97.38	95.82	90.68	85.29	20,647
Building and general engineering (m)	123.8	122.6	135.0	134.9	100.70	99.42	92.79	86.12	16,580
Transportation, storage, communication	138.7	138.5	139.4	141.6	85.64	85.99	83.81	79.11	27,463
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.6	134.1	134.2	128.8	84.98	84.96	83.26	81.08	13,097
Public utility operation	121.5	121.6	121.0	124.5	106.57	104.59	100.06	96.34	11,850
Trade	140.4	142.6	139.3	133.3	74.63	74.41	72.21	73.67	93,418
Wholesale	156.4	155.8	156.6	149.4	88.95	88.65	85.48	82.53	36,196
Retail	131.9	135.6	130.3	127.0	65.58	65.70	63.95	63.25	57,222
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.1	171.3	167.7	163.7	78.16	77.91	75.25	74.02	38,983
Insurance	161.8	161.7	158.8	156.6	81.14	80.92	78.42	77.22	17,770
Service (v)	157.8	156.6	156.4	151.8	62.00	61.76	60.11	56.22	31,815
Hotels and restaurants	119.7	120.6	123.0	124.2	45.13	44.24	43.70	42.02	11,952
Industrial composite	126.6	126.8	127.6	126.4	80.85	80.46	77.81	75.80	417,085
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	91.0	90.5	100.8	96.1	92.51	92.64	90.30	87.40	49,945
Textile products (except clothing)	55.2	54.9	59.8	87.6	60.27	59.47	59.70	55.40	1,525
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.4	27.4	26.1	31.6	53.20	51.48	49.84	49.04	1,217
Iron and steel products	113.1	111.5	128.0	111.0	101.50	102.86	99.52	98.59	25,081
Electrical apparatus and supplies	81.5	82.1	89.9	100.7	100.24	99.36	94.16	87.71	6,240
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	92.4	96.5	97.4	98.3	83.54	79.95	76.95	74.22	2,202
Construction	134.5	122.7	134.2	116.5	95.25	91.94	91.17	84.56	4,890
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	124.0	128.8	122.6	81.92	80.61	78.31	76.34	3,301
Retail trade	137.2	143.5	142.1	143.0	57.31	56.80	56.03	53.58	7,615
Industrial composite	103.7	103.3	111.4	106.2	85.58	85.03	83.38	80.48	77,041
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	99.5	99.0	108.9	103.1	93.48	93.34	89.62	88.10	25,975
Pulp and paper mills	116.0	117.9	125.3	123.7	101.59	101.89	97.12	100.21	3,082
Iron and steel products	98.6	96.2	107.2	93.5	98.19	97.49	94.94	93.08	8,228
Transportation equipment	114.9	115.3	129.0	126.5	98.41	98.21	92.61	91.38	6,352
Construction	94.1	92.9	88.2	120.6	84.48	87.06	80.70	81.89	1,319
Industrial composite	104.4	103.9	111.9	108.0	88.59	88.41	85.04	83.44	31,915

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.8	72.2	79.3	85.9	78.48	77.10	73.55	72.32	9,512
Textile products (except clothing)	76.4	77.5	73.5	66.7	69.96	70.86	68.13	68.00	1,104
Iron and steel products	55.9	54.5	65.2	76.1	91.12	88.67	83.12	81.07	3,719
Industrial composite	78.7	78.2	84.5	89.2	74.95	73.73	70.66	69.68	12,494
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.2	102.6	107.8	103.7	73.41	73.32	71.77	70.91	17,445
Food and beverages	126.1	130.5	130.1	128.7	78.04	77.80	76.87	74.94	3,585
Rubber products	82.1	83.0	90.6	83.3	79.80	79.90	76.67	79.30	4,051
Leather products	65.1	65.4	67.8	69.7	63.31	63.31	68.38	63.75	1,150
Wood products	96.3	97.9	100.0	97.9	66.13	66.95	66.42	64.14	1,973
Electrical apparatus and supplies	216.5	218.3	239.4	236.2	70.00	69.37	66.34	63.39	1,589
Construction	166.8	164.8	171.6	163.0	88.02	80.51	78.22	75.23	1,681
Industrial composite	114.6	115.5	120.0	115.0	73.02	72.53	70.38	68.92	25,447
London:									
Manufacturing	109.5	109.4	110.2	113.5	77.49	76.90	74.49	72.73	17,286
Food and beverages	100.2	100.1	102.7	103.7	75.20	75.06	71.83	69.05	3,907
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.1	82.7	79.0	79.7	54.18	53.15	51.74	52.78	1,100
Paper products	91.4	90.5	93.9	88.2	85.66	82.44	83.13	78.17	914
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.4	107.6	107.9	108.3	86.42	85.82	85.42	81.02	1,430
Iron and steel products	81.1	81.7	87.4	89.4	82.65	81.70	78.65	77.53	2,405
Electrical apparatus and supplies	217.6	215.5	161.1	148.1	74.07	73.87	72.74	74.97	2,639
Construction	88.1	86.3	95.7	93.0	83.80	81.27	84.11	77.27	1,825
Transportation, storage, communication	124.8	124.0	128.4	116.4	80.23	79.14	76.10	73.02	2,331
Retail trade	144.3	147.7	129.1	121.3	56.67	52.23	56.67	54.13	5,044
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	160.0	153.1	148.3	72.60	72.25	67.85	67.15	3,494
Industrial composite	121.3	121.4	121.1	119.7	73.27	72.24	70.72	69.01	35,129
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.4	63.3	73.0	71.9	93.33	91.04	92.39	90.60	21,588
Food and beverages	104.5	107.5	112.9	107.9	83.52	83.44	82.23	79.03	2,309
Iron and steel products	74.2	67.3	79.5	81.0	88.06	89.28	87.33	86.29	3,322
Transportation equipment	59.5	59.6	69.6	68.0	98.37	94.04	95.99	94.02	13,358
Trade	94.9	95.1	96.3	95.1	59.41	59.44	58.38	56.48	3,896
Industrial composite	72.3	71.6	78.9	78.4	86.09	83.37	85.06	82.77	31,760
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	90.0	92.7	91.5	104.1	88.47	88.18	83.72	80.76	4,585
Pulp and paper mills	119.9	120.7	115.5	110.8	97.33	98.28	90.06	92.58	2,487
Transportation equipment	58.9	62.6	62.6	131.0	78.31	79.48	78.91	71.67	750
Transportation, storage, communication	70.3	76.3	76.7	73.5	80.04	79.54	82.45	75.73	1,806
Trade	106.4	108.8	108.6	109.4	62.99	62.70	59.95	60.31	2,434
Industrial composite	95.5	99.2	95.6	102.8	78.87	78.66	75.34	73.16	11,933
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.0	95.2	98.6	99.2	71.34	71.14	69.99	68.38	32,445
Food and beverages	89.1	91.6	88.9	89.5	79.00	78.11	77.48	75.61	6,909
Meat products	90.1	95.1	96.9	97.4	86.74	84.89	84.46	82.74	2,736
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.2	88.5	89.0	90.7	49.96	48.70	47.85	47.10	5,180
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.8	101.5	106.3	102.7	75.59	73.68	71.34	68.17	3,040
Iron and steel products	108.1	107.7	121.0	114.2	79.30	77.26	75.68	75.25	3,783
Transportation equipment	75.6	76.7	81.8	90.8	76.79	77.40	74.75	74.39	6,036
Construction	98.2	97.9	99.8	104.6	82.25	77.65	80.74	76.97	5,016
Building and general engineering (m)	96.4	98.7	100.6	103.3	84.43	77.67	82.57	79.44	3,850
Transportation, storage, communication	124.2	125.8	125.1	120.0	79.79	79.15	74.79	73.72	9,674
Trade	102.9	107.4	104.1	102.5	66.39	65.63	65.29	63.58	24,359
Wholesale	103.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	73.26	72.70	70.92	68.67	8,874
Retail	102.4	108.5	100.6	98.9	62.46	61.73	61.77	60.41	15,485
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	133.8	132.1	131.5	69.90	69.75	68.06	66.59	6,872
Service (v)	126.7	127.0	121.8	114.0	45.32	45.31	43.27	41.64	6,985
Industrial composite	104.9	107.6	106.7	105.7	69.97	69.12	68.00	66.34	87,765

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	138.3	140.5	140.7	136.7	84.04	82.20	80.48	79.44	3,113
Construction	86.1	91.2	103.6	137.2	78.64	73.43	77.00	70.16	1,334
Wholesale trade	105.1	105.7	106.4	105.2	77.09	76.39	72.33	70.08	2,504
Retail trade	103.3	106.6	103.5	106.9	58.72	57.32	57.35	55.25	3,654
Industrial composite	121.1	122.3	122.3	121.4	71.93	71.64	69.11	65.85	16,085
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	122.0	121.4	129.1	124.3	75.92	75.44	73.12	72.72	2,864
Food and beverages	111.2	111.3	117.6	116.5	75.96	74.28	73.06	73.43	1,746
Construction	116.2	119.9	116.3	115.0	80.79	79.57	73.51	75.09	1,301
Wholesale trade	116.8	116.3	119.4	112.3	73.67	73.44	70.11	68.58	1,818
Retail trade	143.1	147.6	139.2	133.9	59.03	59.63	57.11	55.26	2,239
Industrial composite	127.3	128.4	127.7	124.1	69.01	68.63	65.84	64.77	11,134
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	160.1	160.1	174.2	173.2	81.62	82.77	79.11	77.98	13,040
Food and beverages	115.3	118.3	124.0	123.4	80.25	80.78	79.79	76.74	3,730
Meat products	117.2	121.3	125.7	126.6	85.87	85.31	84.34	80.55	2,408
Construction	128.0	131.7	138.0	153.2	89.90	87.11	86.45	83.68	5,158
Building and general engineering (m)	123.0	127.6	131.3	138.9	93.38	89.13	83.16	85.04	3,571
Wholesale trade	186.5	187.7	183.6	179.3	75.72	74.93	75.07	72.32	4,956
Retail trade	179.6	182.7	174.4	161.1	58.72	58.66	53.71	59.52	10,591
Service (v)	222.2	221.6	219.3	200.3	48.34	48.39	46.98	44.71	4,463
Industrial composite	171.9	173.2	175.4	171.4	73.13	73.01	71.65	71.14	45,884
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.6	135.0	133.0	134.1	83.23	83.95	80.86	79.59	10,015
Food and beverages	116.3	116.3	123.3	121.6	82.02	81.81	79.63	78.11	2,907
Transportation equipment	112.6	111.3	121.9	130.9	82.01	82.05	79.55	77.35	2,059
Construction	205.4	213.3	224.6	196.3	83.90	84.52	81.03	79.42	4,557
Wholesale trade	132.4	133.7	139.4	138.0	79.32	78.95	76.34	72.90	4,672
Retail trade	166.1	174.0	167.4	163.9	61.79	60.56	60.09	57.68	8,138
Industrial composite	163.9	166.4	162.0	158.0	75.12	74.60	72.51	70.20	40,745
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	97.2	97.1	107.9	106.7	86.86	85.51	84.39	82.21	40,343
Food and beverages	84.5	85.3	83.2	84.5	82.15	81.62	80.19	78.06	7,107
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.6	105.2	118.4	113.6	100.53	103.97	96.30	99.04	2,692
Wood products	82.0	82.4	95.3	96.3	83.66	80.34	82.56	77.76	13,157
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.4	83.4	97.0	98.2	84.58	81.72	83.74	78.45	11,372
Iron and steel products	96.7	94.7	111.4	109.5	95.37	94.97	93.42	89.58	5,152
Transportation equipment	112.6	114.4	136.9	141.1	93.78	89.67	89.44	94.14	3,197
Construction	78.3	80.3	88.3	94.2	100.98	96.44	96.54	91.39	9,217
Building and general engineering (m)	68.4	69.3	80.7	86.0	105.00	102.28	101.31	95.31	6,363
Transportation, storage, communication	114.2	114.2	120.1	126.0	93.99	89.74	85.45	73.60	17,417
Water transportation (n)	95.5	90.7	102.4	100.6	103.23	89.36	86.19	78.22	4,718
Communication	152.6	156.8	158.1	181.3	86.59	85.81	80.96	74.35	7,006
Public utility operation	129.4	129.1	134.1	135.6	111.59	111.28	109.54	105.75	3,264
Trade	111.5	113.2	114.0	112.5	75.28	75.18	74.18	72.79	31,550
Wholesale	118.8	119.2	118.3	121.2	90.67	90.59	87.25	84.20	12,426
Retail	107.2	109.7	110.9	107.1	65.27	65.37	65.28	64.72	19,124
Service (v)	119.4	120.4	122.5	113.8	64.41	63.90	62.57	55.41	10,624
Industrial composite	106.6	107.2	113.2	112.9	83.75	82.25	80.94	78.05	121,313
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.0	118.1	123.5	125.5	89.32	86.73	86.37	83.54	5,979
Wood products	115.9	114.6	106.1	104.4	84.73	80.52	79.24	73.67	1,546
Transportation equipment	188.7	178.6	179.2	179.6	92.99	91.21	90.02	83.47	3,281
Trade	100.7	101.3	102.0	108.5	66.61	65.68	64.35	58.08	3,960
Industrial composite	104.9	104.0	108.0	110.1	77.44	75.60	74.59	70.94	15,285

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	February, 1961					January, 1961		February, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	36,005	31,105	4,900	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3	86.2	13.8
Prince Edward Island	4,787	3,616	1,171	75.5	24.5	73.2	26.3	75.0	25.0
Nova Scotia	76,730	62,306	14,424	81.2	18.3	81.2	18.3	83.2	16.3
New Brunswick	61,263	49,703	11,555	81.1	18.9	81.7	18.3	82.9	17.1
Quebec	747,971	553,155	139,316	74.6	25.4	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0
Ontario	1,111,599	329,460	232,139	74.6	25.4	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0
Manitoba	127,236	93,999	33,237	73.9	26.1	73.7	26.3	74.4	25.6
Saskatchewan	60,961	46,991	13,070	78.2	21.3	78.3	21.7	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	149,534	116,514	33,070	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	231,624	133,373	47,751	79.4	20.6	79.0	21.0	79.9	20.1
Canada	2,606,360	1,975,727	631,133	75.3	24.2	75.3	24.2	76.3	23.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,360	8,503	2,352	74.9	25.1	75.2	24.3	75.6	24.4
Sydney	13,336	12,104	1,232	90.3	9.2	89.7	10.3	93.5	6.5
Halifax	31,563	23,792	7,771	75.4	24.6	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0
Moncton	8,077	5,610	2,467	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7	67.9	32.1
Saint John	17,536	13,195	4,341	75.2	24.3	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,123	11,373	1,255	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Quebec	40,402	23,339	11,513	71.5	28.5	71.2	28.3	73.2	26.3
Sherbrooke	11,156	8,200	2,956	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3	73.2	26.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,703	6,917	1,786	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	80.1	19.9
Three Rivers	12,403	9,103	3,300	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.2	73.6	26.4
Drummondville	6,273	4,623	1,650	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Montreal	418,491	290,379	127,612	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3
Ottawa - Hull	49,791	35,336	14,405	71.1	28.9	70.9	29.1	71.1	28.9
Kingston	10,144	7,913	2,231	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Peterborough	10,533	8,081	2,507	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4
Oshawa	21,493	13,080	3,413	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	85.2	14.3
Toronto	417,035	283,134	133,901	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3
Hamilton	77,041	59,623	17,413	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines	31,915	26,354	5,961	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	8,022	5,335	2,137	73.4	26.6	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7
Brantford	12,494	9,191	3,303	73.6	26.4	72.3	27.2	74.1	25.9
Guelph	8,476	5,997	2,479	70.3	29.2	70.6	29.4	71.7	28.3
Galt	10,640	7,546	3,094	70.9	29.1	70.3	29.2	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	25,447	17,530	7,917	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0
Sudbury	24,091	21,746	2,345	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.3	90.2	9.3
Timmins	7,610	6,954	656	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3
London	35,129	23,191	11,938	66.0	34.0	66.9	33.1	67.3	32.2
Sarnia	11,423	9,544	1,379	33.6	16.4	33.9	16.1	33.4	16.6
Windsor	31,760	25,799	5,961	81.2	18.3	81.0	19.0	82.0	18.0
Sault Ste. Marie	11,543	10,190	1,353	83.2	11.3	83.2	11.3	89.3	10.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,933	9,544	2,339	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.3	79.5	20.5
Winnipeg	87,765	59,937	27,823	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4
Regina	16,085	11,035	5,050	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Saskatoon	11,134	8,123	3,011	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.3
Edmonton	45,334	33,196	12,633	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.3	73.4	26.6
Calgary	40,745	29,694	11,051	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.3	72.9	27.1
Vancouver	121,313	83,205	33,103	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	73.5	26.5
Victoria	15,235	11,492	3,793	75.2	24.3	75.0	25.0	76.1	23.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47,665	46,736	879	93.2	1.3	93.3	1.7	93.1	1.9
Mining	100,452	96,461	3,991	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.3
Manufacturing	1,126,360	863,927	257,433	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	521,371	460,333	60,933	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods	604,439	403,039	196,450	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7
Construction	201,301	193,311	7,490	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	322,917	270,601	52,316	83.3	16.2	83.3	16.2	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation	57,640	49,654	7,936	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Trade	452,961	291,167	161,794	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	157,464	79,374	77,590	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	140,100	73,446	61,654	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Industrial composite	2,606,360	1,975,727	631,133	75.3	24.2	75.3	24.2	76.3	23.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February, 1961					January, 1961		February, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47,665	46,736	879	98.2	1.3	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	100,452	96,461	3,991	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,303	59,790	1,513	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,013	15,750	263	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,285	44,040	1,245	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.3	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,247	7,822	425	94.3	5.2	94.7	5.3	95.4	4.6
Uranium	6,302	6,162	140	97.3	2.2	97.3	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	26,453	24,402	2,051	92.2	7.3	92.0	3.0	92.9	7.1
Coal	9,603	9,479	124	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,850	14,923	1,927	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.9	11.1
Non-metal (c)	12,696	12,269	427	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,671	6,500	171	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,126,360	863,927	257,433	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	521,371	460,333	60,933	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods	604,489	403,039	196,450	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	141,372	106,413	34,959	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
Meat products	23,237	22,053	6,134	73.1	21.9	77.7	22.3	73.0	22.0
Dairy products	13,293	11,133	2,110	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Canned and cured fish	8,679	6,183	2,496	71.2	23.3	72.2	27.3	73.1	26.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,609	6,306	3,303	65.6	34.4	64.4	35.6	65.7	34.3
Grain mill products	8,363	7,458	1,410	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.3
Bread and other bakery products	21,690	17,163	4,527	79.1	20.9	73.3	21.2	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,756	3,212	3,544	47.5	52.5	49.5	50.5	49.2	50.8
Distilled and malt liquors	13,243	11,403	1,345	86.1	13.9	87.0	13.0	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	9,523	8,655	868	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,355	3,979	4,376	47.6	52.4	47.1	52.9	49.5	50.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,039	5,975	5,064	54.1	45.9	54.1	45.9	52.0	48.0
Rubber products	13,705	14,674	4,031	73.4	21.6	73.2	21.8	73.6	21.4
Leather products	29,153	15,939	13,164	54.3	45.2	55.2	44.8	55.7	44.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,239	10,334	9,955	50.9	49.1	51.2	48.3	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	8,364	5,655	3,209	63.8	36.2	64.6	35.4	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	57,159	33,726	13,433	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	66.9	33.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,099	11,313	5,231	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7	68.1	31.9
Woollen goods	9,144	5,364	3,230	64.1	35.9	63.7	36.3	62.2	37.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,676	10,653	3,023	77.9	22.1	73.0	22.0	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,337	23,710	69,127	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,013	10,233	21,725	32.1	67.9	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	27,323	6,360	21,463	22.9	77.1	22.8	77.2	23.5	76.5
Knit goods	13,312	5,329	12,433	31.3	68.2	32.1	67.9	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	2,337	2,023	364	70.1	29.9	63.3	31.7	69.3	30.2
Wood products	37,020	79,326	7,694	91.2	8.3	91.2	8.3	91.2	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,314	51,109	3,205	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	24,024	20,939	3,035	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	3,682	7,228	1,454	83.3	16.7	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0
Paper products	39,030	77,347	11,633	86.9	13.1	86.3	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	63,113	59,464	3,654	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i)	25,912	17,333	8,029	69.0	31.0	63.4	31.6	63.7	31.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,912	43,730	16,182	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	161,452	145,339	15,613	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,779	11,005	774	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	6,470	5,939	431	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,756	10,063	693	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools	11,197	9,039	2,153	80.7	19.3	81.0	19.0	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	7,631	6,809	822	83.6	11.4	83.6	11.4	83.3	11.7
Iron castings	17,346	16,201	1,145	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,917	27,344	4,073	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	23,953	21,203	2,750	83.5	11.5	83.4	11.6	83.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	33,032	31,690	1,392	95.3	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,555	13,305	2,250	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,034	7,043	1,036	87.2	12.8	87.0	13.0	88.2	11.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	February, 1961					January, 1961		February, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	117,326	103,874	8,952	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	30,193	27,430	2,763	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	29,434	27,472	1,962	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,962	14,979	2,933	83.4	16.6	82.7	17.3	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,049	13,772	2,777	93.5	1.5	93.6	1.4	93.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	13,805	13,141	664	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	53,039	47,544	5,495	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,109	6,856	1,253	84.5	15.5	85.2	14.8	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	3,137	7,239	943	33.4	11.6	33.3	11.7	33.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	23,575	27,320	755	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,563	49,391	19,672	71.7	23.3	71.7	23.3	71.5	23.5
Heavy electrical machinery	16,296	12,399	3,397	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8
Telecommunication equipment	17,541	11,204	6,337	63.9	36.1	63.7	36.3	62.1	37.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,971	29,414	3,557	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0
Clay products	4,059	3,638	421	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	9,109	7,415	1,694	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	82.4	17.6
Concrete products	7,003	6,706	302	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	14,335	13,511	1,374	90.3	9.7	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,476	13,137	1,339	90.3	9.7	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,524	41,930	11,544	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,865	4,377	3,483	55.7	44.3	55.6	44.4	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,239	8,661	623	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,370	23,942	7,423	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,373	20,934	10,339	65.8	34.2	65.9	34.1	65.1	34.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	201,301	193,811	7,490	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Building	124,442	119,619	4,823	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
General engineering	106,633	102,525	4,163	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Highways, bridges and streets	17,754	17,094	660	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	76,859	74,192	2,667	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	322,917	270,601	52,316	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Air transport and airports	233,019	217,718	15,301	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Steam railways	16,774	13,258	3,516	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5
Maintenance of equipment	132,632	125,506	7,176	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,976	16,732	194	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	26,063	25,838	175	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	30,726	75,518	5,208	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	8,917	7,318	1,599	82.1	17.9	82.4	17.6	80.5	19.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	24,447	23,206	1,241	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,116	55,748	3,368	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,011	22,041	970	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Storage	28,614	26,939	1,675	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Grain elevators	15,197	13,602	1,595	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Storage and warehouse	10,443	9,421	1,022	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Communication	4,754	4,181	573	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.3	11.7
Radio broadcasting	74,701	39,231	35,420	52.6	47.4	52.4	47.6	51.5	48.5
Telephone	13,558	9,969	3,589	73.5	26.5	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8
Public utility operation	58,981	27,225	31,756	46.2	53.8	46.1	53.9	45.0	55.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	57,640	49,654	7,986	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	45,139	33,451	6,688	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6
Trade	12,501	11,203	1,298	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1
Trade									
Wholesale	452,961	291,167	161,794	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Retail	159,390	124,035	35,355	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Food	293,571	167,132	126,439	56.9	43.1	56.7	43.3	57.1	42.9
Department stores	73,067	50,368	22,699	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2	68.8	31.2
Variety stores	90,258	33,627	56,631	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3	36.0	64.0
Automotive products	22,173	3,675	18,503	16.6	83.4	16.4	83.6	16.1	83.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	40,358	36,505	3,853	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	157,464	79,874	77,590	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Insurance	94,333	45,190	49,143	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.4	52.6
Service (v)	60,920	33,259	27,661	54.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	53.7	46.3
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	140,100	78,446	61,654	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	66,343	35,264	31,079	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9
Business service	26,186	10,302	15,884	39.3	60.7	39.2	60.8	38.6	61.4
Industrial composite	39,866	23,304	11,562	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1
Industrial composite									
	2,606,860	1,975,727	631,133	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2	76.3	23.7

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Construction					
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961												
January	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
February	110.9	66.6	114.0	104.6	106.2	103.2	96.7	102.4	132.0	131.3	159.8	137.3
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	110.9	202.3	181.1	77.78	104.6	193.3	182.4	80.20
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.03	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
<u>1958</u>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<u>1959</u>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<u>1960</u>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.53	72.76	73.47	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.43	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.34	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<u>1961</u>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.78	72.23	56.93	64.24	64.54	75.01	80.53	73.12	73.00	79.61	85.36
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

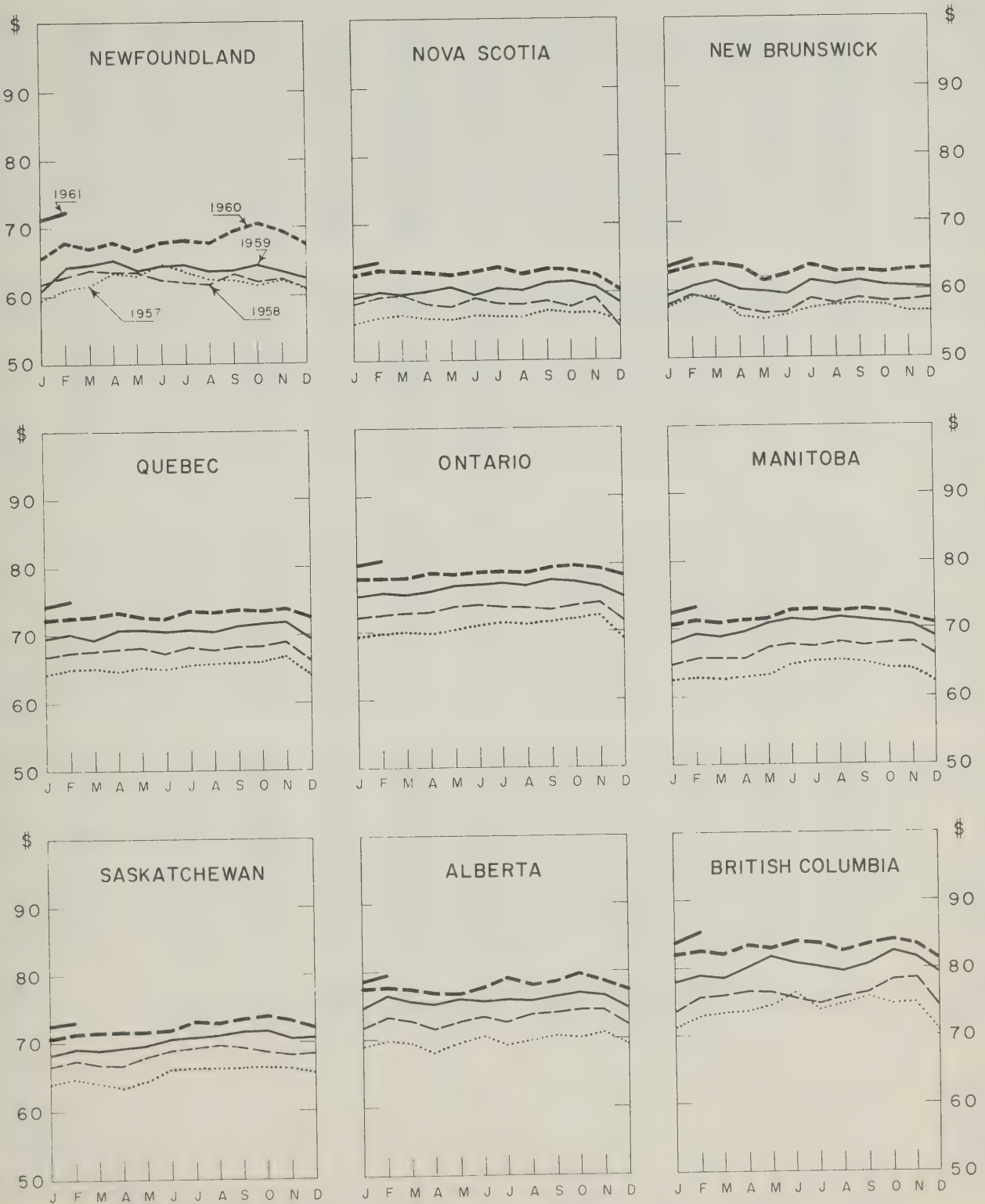


Table 11B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.83	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.33	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.32	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.38	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.37	61.62	59.38	67.66	72.02	67.37	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1960	55.31	62.03	61.58	63.77	62.66	70.10	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	85.57	71.39
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.34	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.19	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.31	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.38	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.30	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.33	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.03	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.68
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.85	71.76	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.34	72.70
November	55.87	62.13	61.01	64.38	62.99	73.21	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	86.37	72.93
December	54.32	61.49	58.67	63.66	61.09	69.98	73.66	70.17	78.30	82.36	86.16	70.61
1961												
January	56.75	64.25	63.08	64.41	63.45	71.40	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	88.41	73.73
February	58.13	63.95	62.31	65.01	63.83	71.04	76.46	71.77	80.85	85.58	88.59	74.95
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ^{1/}	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.39	37.53	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.31
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.93	38.37	42.35	43.43	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.37	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.39	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.37	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.63	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.34	58.59	56.30	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.34	70.90	78.39	71.76
1960	71.74	72.07	84.98	78.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.13	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.43	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.30	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.33	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.33	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.08	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
1960											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	78.98	69.67	68.32	67.99	72.32	74.05	81.81	75.18
July	72.85	72.98	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September	72.01	73.54	84.42	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	72.73	73.10	84.17	80.85	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21
December	69.87	70.56	83.51	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72
1961											
January	72.53	72.24	83.87	78.66	69.12	71.64	68.63	73.01	74.60	82.25	75.60
February	73.02	73.27	86.09	78.87	69.97	71.93	69.01	73.13	75.12	83.75	77.44
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/} Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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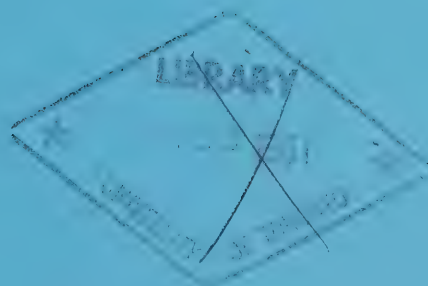
MONTHLY



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH 1961



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Labour Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Volume 39, No. 3

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72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58 — Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions have been re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls starting with the January 1961 issue (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 8 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will be discontinued shortly.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for March was 110.9 (1949=100), virtually unchanged from the figure for February. A large decline in forestry, partly occasioned by seasonal factors, was almost balanced by seasonal increases in other industries, particularly trade, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. The seasonally-adjusted composite index declined from 116.3 in February to 116.0 in March, a reduction of 0.3 p.c.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was \$77.66, down 14 cents from February. A decline of \$2 in construction was the main factor in the decrease. The composite payroll index declined from 202.5 in February to 201.9 in March.

Employment

Manufacturing.- Between February and March 1961 the change in manufacturing employment was small. The index for March was 104.9, up slightly from 104.6 in February. This increase was less than seasonal, and the adjusted index declined by 0.2 p.c. between the two months. Declines were recorded in the seasonally-adjusted indexes for both the durable and the non-durable sectors of manufacturing.

The unadjusted index for durable goods manufacturing rose from 106.3 in February to 106.9 in March. Employment increased seasonally in most industries. There was a gain in electrical apparatus, although seasonal influences tend to reduce employment in this industry between the two months. The situation also strengthened in primary iron and steel. However, there was a 0.4 p.c. decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for durables as a whole, partly because employment in non-metallic mineral products rose less than seasonally, but mainly owing to a contra-seasonal reduction in transportation equipment. Within the transportation equipment group, industrial disputes in Nova Scotia shipyards and layoffs in plants manufacturing motor vehicles and aircraft occasioned most of the decrease. Reports from the aircraft industry received over the previous seven months had indicated strengthening of employment conditions during that period. Employment in motor vehicle parts and accessories and railroad and rolling stock equipment showed increases over February levels, but these gains were less than seasonal.

The employment situation in non-durable goods manufacturing showed little change from February to March. Minor increases occurred in all groups except rubber and tobacco. The increase in employment in food and beverages was less than seasonal. Most of the component industries showed small increases, but a decline was indicated in fish canning although normally considerable expansion takes place between February and March. The decline occurred in Maritime plants, which experienced a scarcity of fish for processing in the survey week.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Between February and March, there were small employment increases in all non-manufacturing industries except forestry and mining.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	March, 1961
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	106.8	114.3	105.4	198.8	218.4	186.7	70.25	72.10	66.90	33,601
Prince Edward Island	108.9	110.2	114.4	199.7	193.8	183.6	59.27	56.86	52.75	4,801
Nova Scotia	84.1	86.1	92.8	140.3	148.0	155.8	62.25	64.07	62.97	74,988
New Brunswick	96.0	95.8	96.3	164.4	164.1	162.2	64.67	64.65	63.51	61,716
Quebec	109.8	110.6	112.3	201.8	203.0	199.4	75.16	75.06	72.77	743,814
Ontario	113.6	113.3	116.9	206.9	206.7	206.1	80.46	80.58	77.99	1,115,517
Manitoba	103.1	102.9	105.0	177.8	178.4	175.3	72.72	73.09	70.78	127,712
Saskatchewan	111.8	110.3	115.6	196.2	193.3	198.1	73.06	73.00	71.39	60,926
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	142.8	142.9	146.0	254.9	256.5	254.4	79.15	79.61	77.42	149,846
British Columbia (including Yukon)	107.2	105.6	113.0	200.5	198.3	203.3	84.98	85.30	81.96	235,378
Canada	110.9	111.0	114.2	202.0	202.5	201.5	77.66	77.80	75.37	2,608,299
Urban Areas										
St. John's	116.0	116.4	114.4	205.6	210.4	196.6	56.82	57.89	55.41	11,363
Sydney	68.5	72.3	91.4	101.6	117.8	149.5	69.03	75.91	76.81	12,572
Halifax	115.1	122.8	118.6	206.4	217.7	206.5	64.32	63.53	62.45	29,647
Moncton	95.7	95.0	91.5	161.2	159.8	150.2	60.96	60.83	59.45	8,162
Saint John	115.8	114.6	110.0	203.7	201.7	192.7	62.58	62.57	62.38	18,206
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	104.2	103.0	109.8	199.2	198.4	196.4	95.19	95.93	88.89	13,320
Quebec	104.4	102.4	106.4	193.9	189.5	191.5	65.29	65.09	63.38	41,171
Sherbrooke	97.7	97.9	98.0	170.2	172.3	170.5	63.16	63.80	62.99	11,169
Shawinigan Falls	101.2	100.4	102.5	187.6	184.6	179.5	85.06	84.31	80.91	8,766
Three Rivers	102.1	101.6	109.0	174.7	176.6	181.7	69.92	71.04	68.32	12,468
Drummondville	74.5	73.7	74.8	126.2	123.8	121.2	63.81	63.26	60.95	6,345
Montreal	118.6	118.1	120.2	217.1	216.3	213.0	76.49	76.56	74.11	421,067
Ottawa - Hull	118.7	118.0	118.7	216.2	215.7	209.0	71.71	71.96	69.45	50,097
Kingston	115.3	114.7	108.0	223.0	217.4	198.2	76.78	75.20	72.91	10,303
Peterborough	87.3	86.7	96.5	166.2	165.2	180.9	84.71	84.74	83.38	10,654
Oshawa	169.2	169.0	184.4	301.6	300.2	318.4	89.24	88.94	86.36	21,523
Toronto	126.9	126.7	127.8	232.9	231.5	226.0	81.22	80.84	78.27	418,167
Hamilton	104.3	103.7	112.1	193.3	192.4	202.6	86.01	86.10	83.94	77,516
St. Catharines	105.4	104.7	109.5	189.6	189.6	191.4	87.79	88.45	85.44	32,248
Niagara Falls	90.0	88.7	93.1	166.8	166.5	165.0	83.07	84.11	79.57	8,155
Brantford	81.3	78.8	83.7	138.4	135.0	136.6	74.43	74.93	71.48	12,913
Guelph	114.9	115.9	122.3	202.9	205.5	211.2	71.26	71.57	69.66	8,404
Galt	105.9	106.6	115.1	189.8	190.3	202.9	69.88	69.60	68.76	10,583
Kitchener	114.6	114.7	120.2	205.1	206.2	209.6	72.68	73.01	70.85	25,436
Sudbury	146.6	146.1	142.4	254.2	255.1	239.9	91.28	91.93	88.82	24,174
Timmins	91.2	90.6	92.6	137.5	134.9	136.4	71.01	70.08	69.49	7,659
London	122.8	121.5	121.5	224.6	220.7	213.6	73.87	73.37	71.09	35,580
Sarnia	121.1	118.2	120.5	259.2	248.9	243.4	102.87	101.24	97.20	11,709
Windsor	72.4	72.3	78.2	125.6	124.0	134.0	87.14	86.09	86.23	31,793
Sault Ste. Marie	128.8	125.4	147.2	249.6	244.2	272.9	98.06	98.62	93.97	11,869
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.1	95.2	96.9	164.9	168.0	161.3	77.37	78.72	74.38	11,909
Winnipeg	105.4	104.9	106.4	186.3	185.8	182.7	69.86	69.93	67.91	88,366
Regina	123.3	121.4	123.0	229.4	226.7	218.7	71.61	71.92	68.26	16,377
Saskatoon	127.9	126.7	126.2	236.4	232.7	225.8	69.46	69.00	67.26	11,184
Edmonton	174.3	171.9	175.1	313.6	308.0	309.8	73.40	73.10	72.26	46,628
Calgary	165.8	164.5	162.4	296.7	294.8	278.2	75.14	75.25	72.30	41,220
Vancouver	107.9	106.8	113.8	206.6	204.8	209.5	83.58	83.71	80.71	122,848
Victoria	107.5	104.9	110.6	199.3	195.9	199.5	76.93	77.44	74.85	15,658
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.5	66.1	60.9	85.0	130.8	112.2	79.71	78.87	73.41	30,450
Mining	112.9	114.0	121.8	210.2	213.3	223.2	95.87	96.30	94.35	99,489
Manufacturing	104.9	104.6	109.0	194.4	193.5	195.5	80.35	80.24	78.04	1,130,231
Durable goods (u)	106.9	106.3	115.0	196.9	195.6	205.5	86.16	86.10	83.74	525,162
Non-durable goods (u)	103.3	103.2	103.8	191.9	191.5	185.7	75.31	75.19	72.69	605,069
Construction	97.4	96.9	102.1	192.0	195.7	197.2	81.96	83.96	80.40	203,248
Transportation, storage, communication	103.6	102.5	107.4	181.5	179.2	179.4	84.28	84.06	80.40	327,078
Public utility operation	132.2	132.0	132.8	266.2	268.2	253.6	95.33	96.15	90.38	57,703
Trade	133.4	131.4	132.6	236.2	234.4	229.1	66.38	66.87	64.94	460,547
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	159.7	154.7	276.6	270.8	253.2	73.94	72.39	69.87	158,175
Service (v)	138.5	137.5	138.1	254.0	252.0	243.3	55.14	55.10	52.73	141,378
Industrial composite	110.9	111.0	114.2	202.0	202.5	201.5	77.66	77.80	75.37	2,608,299

The decline in mining was rather more than seasonal, because some coal mines in Nova Scotia became idle. Large declines occurred in forestry, particularly in Quebec, Ontario and Newfoundland. Seasonal influences, including completion of hauling operations in some areas, were the main factor in the drop. However, the seasonally-adjusted index declined by 12.8 p.c., and this decrease was the main reason for the reduction in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index. Although unusually poor weather conditions may have contributed to the decline in the adjusted index for forestry, the reduction tends to confirm that the employment situation in the industry deteriorated during the 1960-61 season. The March index number was 42.5, the lowest figure for the month in the post-war period.

In construction, employment increased from February to March, but the gains were less than seasonal, particularly in building and general engineering. A more-than-seasonal increase in employment occurred in railway transportation between February and March, although a downward trend has been in evidence in this industry for some years. Employment in retail trade as usual increased from February to March; the small increase in the seasonally-adjusted figure may reflect the early Easter.

Employment for Men and Women.— In each of the early months of 1961, employment for both men and women was at a lower level than in the corresponding month in 1960. However, employment reductions for women have been smaller than those for men. In consequence the percentage of women in the work force has tended to rise, reaching 24.4 p.c. in March 1961, the highest proportion recorded in the past decade. The figure for March 1960 was 23.8 p.c.

Industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force tend to be more stable, both cyclically and seasonally, than those in which women are greatly outnumbered by men. In consequence, index numbers of employment for women show smaller fluctuations than those for men. The index number of employment for men for March 1961 was 108.4 (as shown in Table 10C), down 3.6 p.c. from that for March 1960. The index for women showed a smaller decline, decreasing from 120.2 in March 1960 to 119.5 in March 1961, a reduction of 0.6 p.c. The decline in this index reflected a 2.0 p.c. drop in the number of women employed in manufacturing over the year. Employment in trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate was higher in March 1961 than in March 1960. The large proportion of females employed in these industries moderated the decline in the composite index of employment for women.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was \$77.66, down 14 cents from the February level. Some workers were not paid for the Food Friday holiday, and this was a factor in the small decline. The construction industry was especially affected, and weekly earnings in this industry dropped by \$2.00. In 1959, when both Good Friday and Easter Monday fell in the last week of March, weekly earnings in construction were \$3.27 lower than in the previous month. The month-to-month decline in earnings in retail trade was associated with an increase in employment over the period, some firms taking on additional casual employees for the Easter trade. There was an increase of \$3.69 in earnings in the tobacco products industry which was related to the decline of 16.6 p.c. in the number of employees resulting from completion of initial processing of the 1960 tobacco crop. The increase of \$3.10 in the earnings of employees in the telephone communication industry was mainly caused by employees working overtime following the snow storm in the Montreal area.

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods			
			Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted		
Averages										
1947	149.6	88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6
1948	138.4	97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.1	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8	106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3	111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5	116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3	110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1
1954	96.3	110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9	113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2	122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3	127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9	123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9	123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0	120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
1958										
January	76.3 74.5	126.2 127.6	107.9 110.8	115.2 117.8	101.7 104.8	105.9 129.0				
February	71.4 74.2	126.8 127.8	108.2 110.7	115.1 117.3	102.2 105.0	101.7 126.6				
March	54.8 76.7	125.5 127.5	108.3 110.3	115.2 116.7	102.3 104.9	102.4 125.4				
April	42.1 77.1	121.9 126.1	108.8 110.2	115.5 116.1	103.0 105.2	115.9 127.2				
May	65.5 80.1	126.2 126.1	110.4 110.2	117.4 115.9	104.5 105.3	133.3 128.4				
June	83.1 77.3	126.8 124.6	112.0 110.7	118.3 115.3	106.6 105.0	140.1 125.9				
July	81.3 75.1	127.2 123.9	111.8 110.0	116.5 115.2	107.9 105.6	147.6 126.4				
August	76.4 72.9	127.1 123.8	111.5 108.8	113.0 112.8	110.2 105.4	148.8 125.7				
September	84.9 73.3	125.1 123.6	112.4 108.9	114.1 112.2	110.9 106.1	144.2 125.1				
October	92.1 75.5	118.2 117.3	110.1 107.9	112.4 110.1	108.2 106.0	137.5 123.4				
November	93.3 76.8	115.7 116.3	109.6 109.4	113.2 113.0	106.5 106.4	129.5 125.4				
December	89.5 77.7	115.4 117.6	106.8 109.9	111.4 114.0	102.8 106.5	108.0 125.8				
1959										
January	77.5 76.2	122.4 123.5	107.5 110.8	112.0 114.8	103.7 107.0	105.0 128.6				
February	70.1 73.3	118.8 119.6	107.5 110.3	111.6 113.9	104.0 107.0	104.0 130.0				
March	52.9 74.8	118.4 120.2	108.4 110.7	113.3 114.7	104.2 107.0	107.1 131.5				
April	42.6 80.5	120.6 124.5	109.5 111.0	114.9 115.4	104.8 107.0	120.1 131.6				
May	61.9 78.2	123.3 123.3	111.7 111.5	117.8 116.1	106.4 107.2	133.0 128.4				
June	87.2 81.4	126.4 124.2	114.2 112.0	120.3 116.9	109.1 107.5	144.0 129.2				
July	78.1 71.9	127.8 124.6	112.2 110.5	115.0 113.7	109.8 107.4	150.7 129.2				
August	76.0 72.8	127.0 123.9	113.5 110.8	114.1 114.0	112.9 107.7	154.4 130.4				
September	97.2 84.1	125.8 124.3	115.3 111.9	119.4 117.1	111.8 107.1	151.7 131.6				
October	102.6 84.1	124.9 124.0	113.9 112.2	119.1 117.4	109.6 107.3	146.5 131.6				
November	102.7 84.7	123.7 124.4	110.6 110.8	114.4 114.5	107.4 107.3	133.5 131.0				
December	97.5 84.7	121.8 124.2	108.4 110.9	114.0 114.6	103.7 107.3	113.3 132.1				
1960										
January	87.7 85.0	122.6 123.6	108.6 111.7	114.3 117.2	103.7 107.0	103.9 127.3				
February	81.2 85.0	122.1 122.8	108.9 111.6	114.6 117.0	104.0 107.0	101.9 127.3				
March	60.9 86.4	121.8 123.2	109.0 111.1	115.0 116.4	103.8 106.6	102.1 125.2				
April	41.0 78.8	113.4 116.9	108.9 110.3	114.6 115.0	104.1 106.3	111.0 121.4				
May	61.1 79.1	118.0 118.0	110.6 110.0	116.1 113.9	106.0 106.6	130.4 125.3				
June	89.1 82.8	122.1 119.9	112.2 109.7	116.9 113.3	108.3 106.7	147.3 131.6				
July	93.2 85.0	123.3 120.2	110.2 108.4	111.9 110.7	108.8 106.5	144.5 123.7				
August	95.2 90.4	123.9 121.0	111.7 108.7	111.6 111.3	111.7 106.5	146.4 123.4				
September	101.3 86.8	123.2 121.7	111.6 108.1	111.6 109.5	111.7 107.0	144.3 123.7				
October	107.9 88.2	120.0 119.2	109.6 107.7	110.5 108.8	108.9 106.7	139.1 125.2				
November	100.5 82.0	118.2 118.9	108.1 108.1	108.9 109.1	107.4 107.3	129.9 126.9				
December	89.4 76.7	113.1 115.3	104.1 107.2	105.7 108.4	102.7 106.2	107.8 125.5				
1961										
January	76.3 73.6	113.3 114.2	104.3 107.4	105.9 108.5	103.1 106.4	98.1 119.9				
February	66.1 69.4	114.0 114.7	104.6 107.3	106.3 108.6	103.2 106.2	96.7 121.2				
March	42.5 60.5	112.9 114.2	104.9 107.1	106.9 108.2	103.3 106.1	97.4 119.9				
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

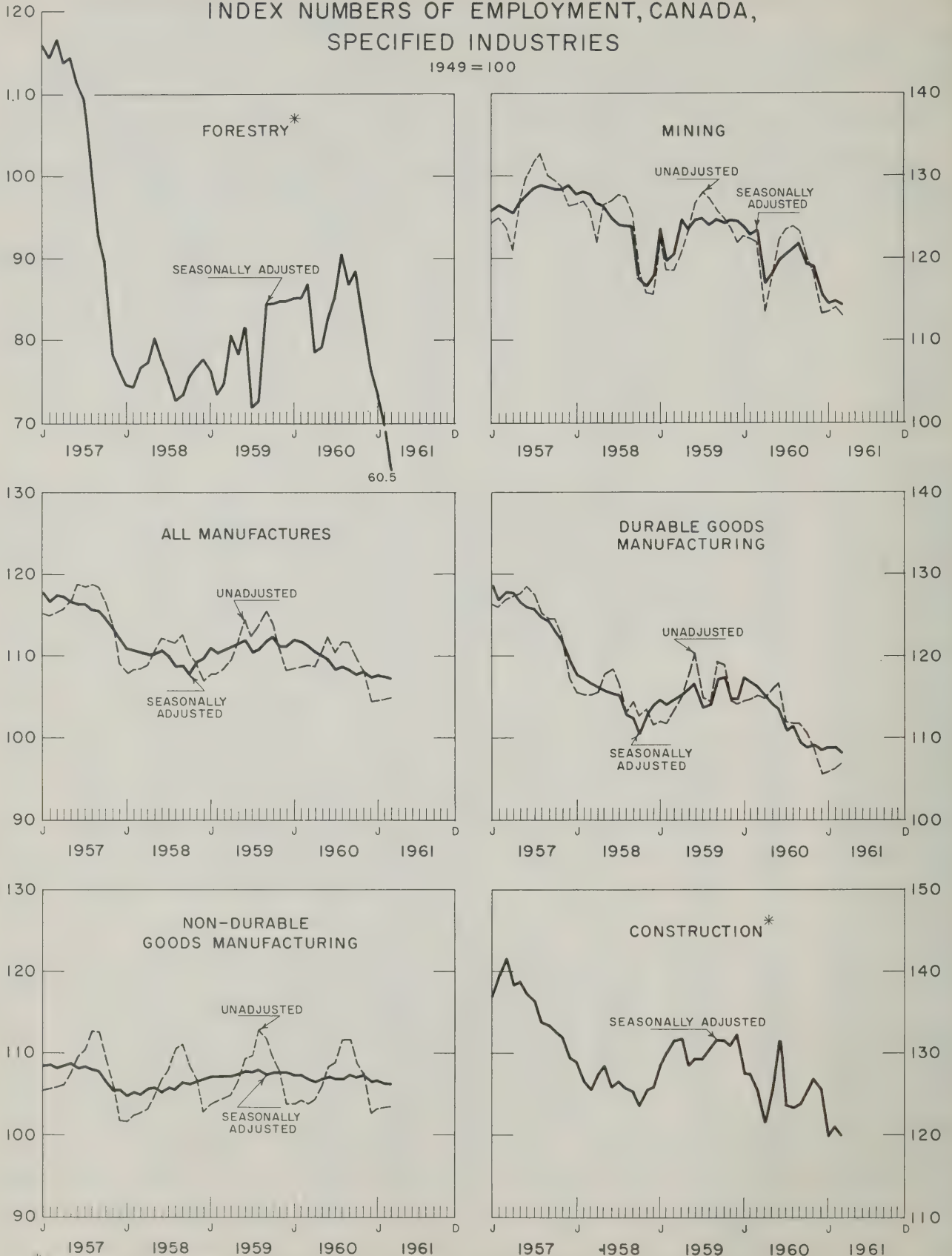
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries - Concluded

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service 1/		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.1
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.6	108.7	132.2	137.1	133.4	136.3	159.8	160.3	138.5	143.4	110.9	116.0
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100

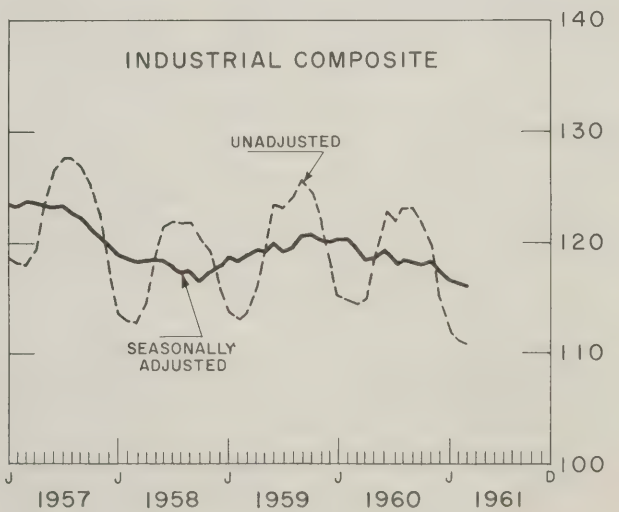
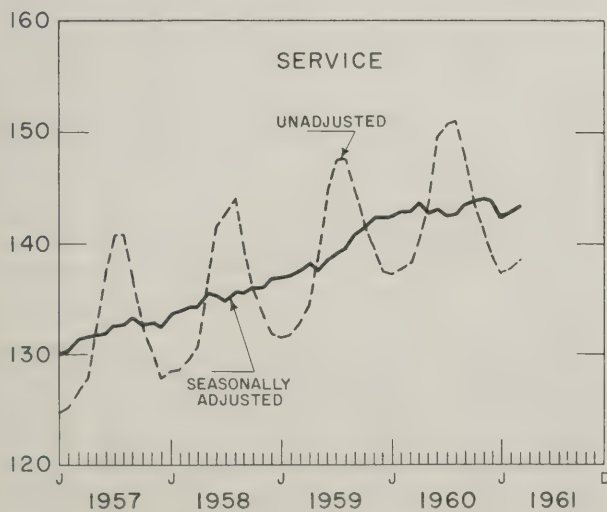
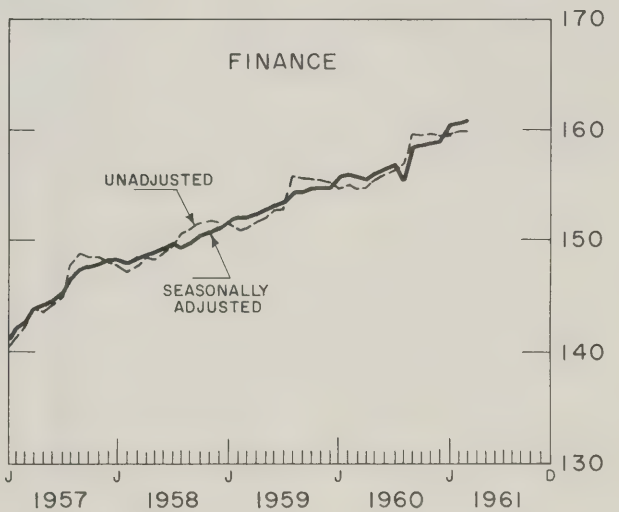
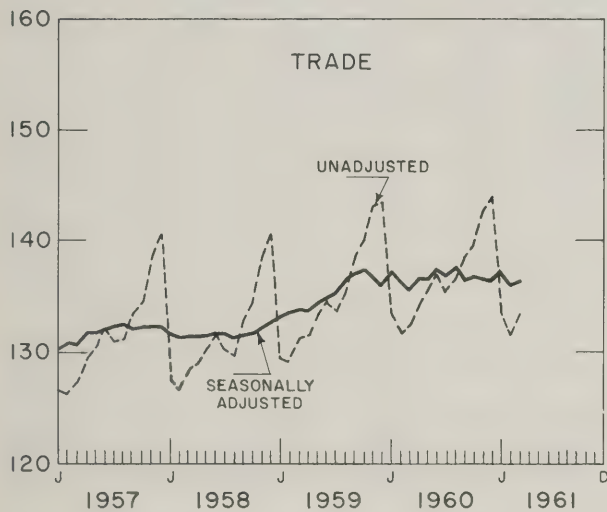
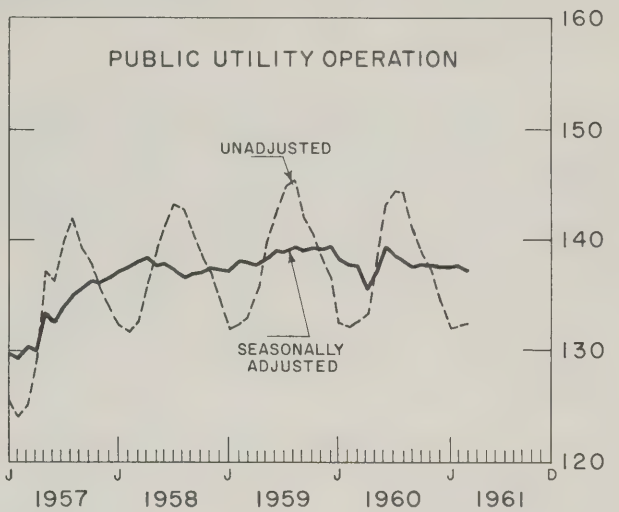
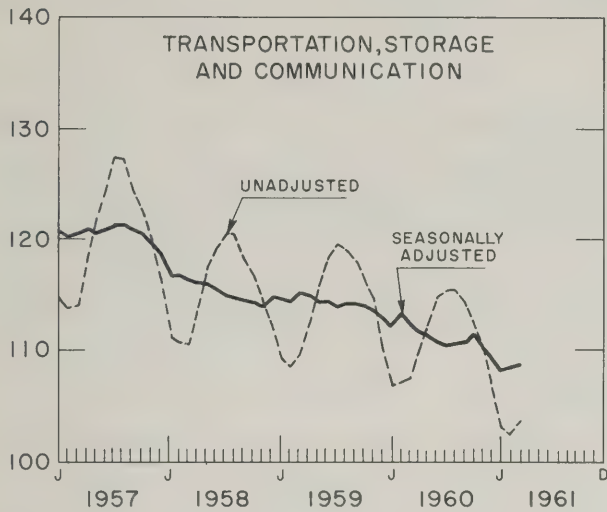


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	42.5	66.1	60.9	52.9	79.71	73.87	73.41	74.59	30,450
Mining	96	112.9	114.0	121.8	113.4	95.87	96.30	94.35	91.65	99,489
Metal mining		130.1	130.0	138.5	138.4	98.50	97.99	95.82	93.43	61,440
Gold (a)		70.2	70.4	72.6	72.0	79.44	78.40	76.44	73.95	15,976
Other metal (b)		186.0	185.6	199.9	200.4	105.20	104.91	102.39	99.96	45,464
Iron		248.8	252.7	258.9	224.7	111.70	112.65	105.01	100.82	8,120
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.16	116.16	112.26	107.84	6,119
Fuels		82.5	86.8	97.2	87.6	94.13	97.75	95.39	92.18	25,149
Coal		34.8	38.8	49.6	37.9	62.33	71.92	73.29	63.06	8,595
Oil and natural gas		288.2	293.3	302.1	283.2	110.64	112.48	111.01	107.50	16,554
Non-metal (c)		123.5	121.2	118.3	119.1	86.75	85.06	84.07	81.14	12,900
Asbestos		176.2	177.3	170.5	164.5	98.06	93.91	93.08	89.16	6,631
Manufacturing	92	104.9	104.6	109.0	108.4	80.35	80.24	78.04	75.22	1,130,231
Durable goods (u)		106.9	106.3	115.0	113.3	86.16	86.10	83.74	80.73	525,162
Non-durable goods (u)		103.3	103.2	103.8	104.2	75.31	75.19	72.69	70.11	605,069
Food and beverages		102.9	102.2	103.2	102.8	73.03	72.10	70.46	68.87	142,372
Meat products		127.8	125.6	130.0	129.5	83.12	78.93	78.85	79.53	28,854
Dairy products		117.6	114.0	116.3	117.1	67.09	66.43	63.93	61.68	13,711
Canned and cured fish		76.7	77.3	76.0	83.0	49.58	55.97	50.63	51.11	8,576
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.4	69.4	70.8	69.8	67.38	69.05	67.18	63.78	9,744
Grain mill products		98.3	97.9	100.7	102.2	77.62	77.20	74.13	70.82	8,902
Bread and other bakery products		108.2	107.0	108.5	107.9	67.04	65.96	65.71	65.70	21,918
Biscuits and crackers		90.9	91.4	84.0	86.6	59.89	61.19	59.16	54.51	6,717
Distilled and malt liquors		94.7	94.6	97.1	99.3	98.30	96.44	92.05	88.24	13,261
Other beverages (d)		135.5	132.6	132.7	125.9	71.94	70.19	69.10	69.58	9,738
Confectionery		82.3	86.2	85.9	84.9	58.87	58.33	56.55	51.81	7,972
Tobacco and tobacco products		90.3	108.3	89.2	111.9	74.47	70.78	71.76	64.23	9,208
Rubber products		94.0	94.2	105.0	103.5	81.39	81.33	79.71	78.80	18,674
Leather products		87.6	87.1	84.8	89.0	53.94	55.49	52.41	50.32	29,370
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.3	95.3	92.2	96.3	51.45	53.20	50.05	47.41	20,366
Other leather products (f)		74.0	72.8	71.8	75.7	59.57	60.76	57.70	57.05	9,004
Textile products (except clothing)		76.3	76.1	78.0	79.2	64.18	63.98	62.28	59.94	57,375
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.6	69.5	70.4	76.8	60.58	60.13	59.05	56.21	17,123
Woollen goods		59.1	59.4	62.0	56.4	60.57	60.13	58.13	57.20	9,098
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.8	81.4	84.8	81.4	71.35	70.73	68.69	65.87	13,741
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.0	90.9	91.3	94.4	50.40	51.00	49.19	47.31	98,100
Men's clothing		91.3	90.6	91.2	95.0	50.21	50.29	48.19	46.93	32,275
Women's clothing		102.2	102.1	99.0	103.4	51.90	53.10	50.70	49.28	27,922
Knit goods		71.4	72.6	73.3	79.4	48.87	49.60	48.50	45.65	18,007
Fur goods		62.5	61.5	65.4	67.1	74.40	70.15	68.84	65.13	2,936
Wood products		95.8	94.7	102.3	101.8	69.33	69.59	67.25	63.96	88,199
Saw and planing mills (g)		96.6	95.0	103.6	102.9	72.20	72.33	69.71	66.10	55,324
Furniture		104.6	105.0	110.0	109.6	65.39	65.96	64.51	61.47	23,974
Other wood products (h)		75.3	73.4	82.0	81.7	62.05	62.48	59.67	57.61	8,901
Paper products		118.9	118.6	119.8	118.6	94.17	95.15	89.69	86.68	89,259
Pulp and paper mills		119.6	120.0	120.0	118.8	102.05	103.12	96.61	93.05	62,925
Other paper products (i)		117.4	115.4	119.4	118.1	75.32	75.72	72.80	70.53	26,334
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	123.0	123.4	119.9	87.04	86.32	85.39	81.64	60,100
Iron and steel products		100.7	99.6	108.9	106.3	90.78	90.42	88.19	85.03	163,515
Agriculture implements		68.4	67.7	78.3	79.3	92.90	93.23	87.92	87.88	11,905
Boilers and plate work		107.9	104.8	116.1	116.4	87.04	86.40	86.95	81.69	6,635
Fabricated and structural steel		141.7	144.1	148.8	158.3	92.28	91.52	89.30	85.70	10,605
Hardware and tools		97.3	96.9	101.8	96.3	80.65	80.52	79.43	76.81	11,244
Heating and cooking appliances		88.6	89.5	100.3	101.1	78.87	78.19	76.19	72.13	7,761
Iron castings		89.1	88.8	95.2	98.0	84.40	84.92	83.62	80.42	17,479
Machinery (j)		102.2	101.5	107.1	103.6	87.27	86.65	84.83	80.25	32,193
Industrial machinery (r)		111.4	110.8	118.4	111.8	88.00	87.84	85.23	81.21	24,154
Primary iron and steel		112.4	109.0	126.0	112.7	105.07	104.97	100.31	98.72	34,164
Sheet metal products		100.7	99.3	104.3	105.5	88.98	87.93	86.59	83.03	15,780
Wire and wire products		106.7	106.6	119.2	116.9	90.76	89.55	89.51	86.49	8,093

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing -- concluded:										
Transportation equipment		104.8	105.2	113.6	114.7	90.15	90.26	88.07	84.73	117,357
Aircraft and parts		259.5	262.1	240.0	259.7	96.57	95.65	93.30	89.59	29,393
Motor vehicles		103.7	105.1	117.7	112.4	99.44	98.64	95.57	91.56	29,052
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		101.7	100.5	110.6	113.7	88.71	89.30	87.23	83.15	13,174
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.7	53.1	63.6	66.2	85.48	85.74	78.93	73.62	19,258
Shipbuilding and repairing		120.4	123.2	140.3	135.4	79.76	80.97	81.40	78.35	13,378
Non-ferrous metal products		122.6	123.0	129.1	122.3	91.87	91.59	88.36	87.05	52,811
Aluminum products		134.0	132.5	140.1	129.3	89.69	87.92	83.93	82.35	8,201
Brass and copper products		99.4	100.3	105.6	111.2	85.31	85.94	84.05	79.26	8,115
Smelting and refining		142.7	142.4	150.8	135.6	99.78	99.76	96.20	97.17	23,571
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.8	125.4	135.9	132.1	86.95	87.34	84.23	80.27	70,156
Heavy electrical machinery		95.9	96.1	109.4	110.0	93.99	93.42	90.67	87.40	16,267
Telecommunication equipment		208.9	210.6	214.9	204.2	87.56	88.11	81.62	77.63	17,216
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		125.0	124.5	133.9	133.7	83.23	82.21	79.86	73.54	33,124
Clay products		75.3	73.6	91.5	99.6	76.97	75.53	75.35	71.52	4,154
Glass and glass products		145.9	146.5	146.7	140.7	80.33	79.81	76.63	77.57	9,076
Concrete products		199.3	194.4	224.0	247.1	81.57	79.55	73.67	74.22	7,200
Products of petroleum and coal		135.9	135.6	134.7	138.5	117.24	117.23	114.65	112.50	14,918
Petroleum refining		139.0	138.9	136.7	141.0	117.89	117.89	115.59	113.42	14,488
Chemical products		129.5	129.1	131.2	125.2	94.02	93.39	89.74	85.85	53,703
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.3	116.1	119.5	119.3	82.73	82.77	79.51	75.69	7,878
Acids, alkalis and salts		151.7	150.9	147.8	140.3	105.50	105.18	100.38	99.33	9,338
Other chemical products (l)		127.9	127.5	130.4	123.3	93.53	92.68	89.26	84.90	36,487
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		130.2	129.6	128.7	123.8	72.51	72.47	69.65	66.15	31,990
Construction	82	97.4	96.9	102.1	107.1	81.96	83.96	80.40	73.11	203,248
Building and general engineering (m)		97.0	96.4	101.9	107.9	83.71	90.66	87.76	73.34	126,007
Building		102.7	102.5	103.6	114.6	86.95	89.45	86.76	77.04	107,541
General engineering		73.2	71.2	73.7	79.3	93.95	97.91	94.70	86.27	13,466
Highways, bridges and streets		98.1	97.6	102.4	106.0	70.94	73.05	68.43	64.53	77,241
Transportation, storage and communication	89	103.6	102.5	107.4	109.7	84.28	84.06	80.40	77.64	327,078
Transportation		93.6	92.2	97.3	99.0	84.83	85.34	81.55	79.21	236,962
Air transport and airports		214.2	212.7	205.6	183.3	108.14	109.21	102.05	99.96	16,891
Steam railways		82.2	80.8	88.3	92.9	83.91	84.64	81.34	78.91	135,010
Maintenance of equipment		75.9	76.5	81.7	90.2	80.24	79.17	73.78	76.42	16,837
Maintenance of ways and structures		71.3	66.0	78.3	83.8	68.46	69.49	65.61	66.29	28,138
Transportation -- Steam railways		86.0	85.7	91.5	95.4	90.73	91.44	88.69	85.20	80,994
Telegraphs		108.9	107.4	115.8	116.4	77.75	77.71	70.85	68.99	9,041
Water transportation (n)		72.0	70.3	73.5	73.2	80.34	81.62	74.75	70.55	25,508
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.0	129.2	129.7	125.3	82.23	81.71	79.48	76.62	59,553
Urban and interurban transportation		80.8	80.6	80.8	81.7	86.68	86.09	83.43	80.71	23,055
Truck transportation		208.8	207.0	211.4	200.9	80.48	79.75	78.02	74.79	28,966
Storage		99.9	99.9	102.6	106.9	72.42	72.81	71.30	66.85	15,198
Grain elevators		91.9	91.7	94.2	95.9	71.33	72.70	70.18	66.23	10,474
Storage and warehouse		123.6	124.4	126.9	139.3	74.85	73.05	73.70	68.12	4,724
Communication		158.9	158.3	163.3	167.6	84.93	82.35	78.57	74.92	74,918
Radio broadcasting		350.3	350.4	336.3	321.2	83.23	87.33	83.26	77.99	13,733
Telephone		138.0	138.0	143.4	149.2	82.21	79.11	74.32	71.79	58,980
Public utility operation	72	132.2	132.0	132.8	133.1	95.33	96.15	90.33	87.38	57,703
Electric light and power		130.5	130.1	129.9	130.8	97.66	98.79	92.72	89.28	45,291
Other public utilities (q)		138.5	139.5	144.2	142.8	86.82	86.62	82.14	79.78	12,412
Trade	57	133.4	131.4	132.6	131.1	66.38	66.87	64.94	62.68	460,547
Wholesale		132.2	132.2	133.8	131.0	32.33	32.90	30.45	26.93	159,813
Retail		134.0	130.9	132.0	131.1	57.64	58.14	56.56	55.25	300,734
Food		189.9	186.3	186.6	174.2	54.82	55.26	52.18	52.28	74,482
Department stores		115.2	112.8	109.9	110.4	56.49	56.38	55.69	54.74	92,179
Variety stores		132.3	118.9	124.6	128.7	37.49	38.29	36.57	34.55	24,747
Automotive products		159.1	158.9	165.2	162.7	74.56	73.34	73.99	71.97	40,594
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.8	159.7	154.7	151.0	73.94	72.39	69.87	69.04	153,175
Banking, investment and loan		160.6	161.1	155.1	150.6	69.19	67.88	64.75	63.78	94,074
Insurance		155.4	154.7	150.8	148.7	81.31	79.43	77.66	77.10	61,849
Service (v)	45	138.5	137.5	138.1	132.6	55.14	55.10	52.73	50.01	141,373
Hotels and restaurants		121.5	120.6	124.4	121.1	42.19	42.95	40.98	39.78	66,851
Laundries and drycleaning plants		113.6	111.2	111.8	112.7	43.01	46.91	45.92	44.41	26,732
Business service		244.6	245.5	238.6	235.6	82.08	81.02	79.66	73.94	39,914
Industrial composite	79	110.9	111.0	114.2	113.7	77.66	77.30	75.37	72.60	2,608,299

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	66.0	110.4	75.5	60.9	74.15	79.04	64.68	59.21	2,957
Mining	99	89.5	90.8	82.2	98.4	89.86	92.61	81.48	78.20	3,043
Manufacturing	75	101.9	102.7	99.9	98.6	72.86	74.11	70.19	69.85	8,779
Food and beverages		109.4	110.2	100.0	98.8	42.49	46.49	42.59	42.65	3,386
Canned and cured fish		107.8	108.5	94.7	93.2	34.15	40.76	35.29	36.05	2,310
Pulp and paper mills		92.9	93.9	93.8	92.3	112.09	110.95	104.51	103.94	3,110
Construction	33	210.7	245.0	194.7	204.9	84.27	85.15	82.77	60.77	2,343
Building and general engineering (m)		224.8	258.2	215.6	211.8	86.60	87.46	85.95	59.47	1,965
Transportation, storage and communication	71	117.1	114.8	116.7	126.0	75.29	75.32	72.67	73.15	7,122
Trade	55	104.9	105.6	103.1	101.8	50.65	52.42	50.77	49.34	6,645
Retail		119.2	119.1	115.2	114.3	46.19	47.20	45.56	44.15	4,461
Industrial composite	64	106.8	114.3	105.4	106.4	70.25	72.10	66.90	64.65	33,601
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	107.1	106.0	111.4	119.1	56.13	55.03	56.97	53.51	1,036
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.1	123.5	134.4	111.2	76.09	67.23	56.48	68.65	1,397
Trade	27	108.5	101.5	106.1	105.6	45.04	46.34	42.03	38.82	1,113
Industrial composite	42	108.9	110.2	114.4	104.4	59.27	56.86	52.75	54.88	4,801
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	44.7	50.6	68.4	47.2	56.60	69.96	73.60	63.13	6,355
Coal		41.9	48.4	66.2	42.9	55.77	71.25	74.56	62.01	5,556
Manufacturing	79	95.6	98.6	102.7	101.9	67.56	68.88	67.04	67.07	23,504
Food and beverages		107.9	106.3	108.8	107.6	56.13	58.91	51.51	52.50	5,929
Iron and steel products		73.0	71.5	86.8	79.9	87.83	90.22	86.37	91.91	4,820
Primary iron and steel		68.7	65.4	84.2	75.4	94.08	97.47	91.66	100.14	3,548
Transportation equipment		114.2	138.3	136.2	140.1	71.05	71.05	71.19	71.08	5,172
Shipbuilding and repairing		114.7	147.6	147.7	154.2	69.61	69.94	71.21	70.91	3,711
Construction	w	45.2	41.4	56.2	53.7	60.97	65.04	54.21	49.65	8,155
Building and general engineering (m)		82.8	79.6	77.2	76.7	66.41	70.82	63.44	55.43	4,120
Highways, bridges and streets		30.9	26.9	48.4	45.5	55.42	58.54	48.77	46.16	4,035
Transportation, storage, communication	80	100.2	107.9	111.6	108.5	69.49	67.35	68.62	63.93	12,838
Steam railways		87.1	85.9	97.9	93.3	74.27	74.28	76.84	71.79	5,602
Water transportation (n)		97.2	126.7	117.2	114.1	61.13	57.49	58.27	52.13	3,387
Trade	44	129.2	126.3	122.7	124.7	52.74	53.91	53.24	50.75	15,032
Retail		135.7	131.4	128.4	130.9	46.95	47.56	47.00	45.08	11,018
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	138.3	139.1	132.6	131.0	67.21	66.50	64.52	63.99	3,669
Industrial composite	73	84.1	86.1	92.8	87.9	62.25	64.07	62.97	59.75	74,988
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	47.5	71.7	59.7	61.0	61.70	59.30	51.27	57.24	1,707
Manufacturing	73	86.5	88.7	89.2	84.4	67.85	66.91	67.46	62.22	17,246
Food and beverages		81.7	87.0	84.7	90.0	57.53	54.09	56.14	49.77	4,389
Saw and planing mills (g)		71.9	72.0	70.8	70.0	46.77	47.94	43.22	43.99	2,336
Pulp and paper mills		113.2	115.3	120.7	113.5	91.14	91.78	93.01	87.58	3,813
Transportation equipment		95.2	93.9	93.8	73.7	77.53	76.17	77.58	75.82	2,264
Construction	w	55.7	54.6	65.2	65.8	63.35	62.78	63.16	55.50	5,776
Building and general engineering (m)		67.8	64.3	85.3	87.1	63.30	67.68	69.22	56.44	2,611
Highways, bridges and streets		48.5	48.8	53.9	54.1	63.39	58.96	57.82	54.66	3,165
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.2	111.2	111.2	118.8	73.23	75.35	72.72	72.26	16,491
Steam railways		111.5	100.4	115.4	113.2	79.08	82.83	75.28	78.74	10,022
Water transportation (n)		142.0	143.1	93.3	145.1	62.45	66.19	70.35	62.26	3,583
Trade	45	130.4	128.3	125.8	124.2	54.16	54.29	51.84	49.36	12,533
Wholesale		138.5	139.1	136.6	132.2	65.17	64.64	61.85	58.72	4,874
Retail		125.7	122.1	120.4	120.5	47.16	47.47	46.11	44.44	7,659
Industrial composite	68	96.0	95.8	96.3	96.3	64.67	64.65	63.51	61.14	61,716

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	30.4	68.1	51.0	43.0	61.71	62.60	60.46	61.81	8,866
Mining	96	141.0	141.6	138.5	132.1	93.80	93.05	90.56	87.09	21,522
Gold (a)		63.0	63.0	62.1	63.6	80.28	77.98	77.95	74.61	3,020
Other metal (b)		226.3	228.6	229.3	202.3	99.14	99.20	95.84	93.39	11,046
Non-metal (c)		133.7	133.0	124.1	128.6	91.38	89.95	87.37	83.60	7,453
Manufacturing	90	105.5	105.1	108.9	107.0	74.93	75.14	72.99	69.44	375,055
Food and beverages		118.3	117.7	118.0	116.2	72.73	71.30	70.29	68.45	37,176
Tobacco		78.1	78.1	77.7	84.4	78.93	78.39	76.61	71.98	6,561
Leather products		81.2	81.1	79.3	82.7	50.85	52.20	48.55	45.81	14,882
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.4	86.8	84.6	89.1	50.16	51.90	48.21	45.17	11,533
Textile products (except clothing)		81.8	81.5	82.3	80.6	62.41	62.10	60.29	57.40	34,481
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.1	75.5	77.3	76.4	61.93	61.04	59.99	56.97	12,232
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.2	72.1	73.1	70.1	63.27	62.72	60.07	56.87	8,971
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.8	99.6	99.6	103.2	49.20	49.92	48.33	46.04	60,105
Men's clothing		90.1	89.4	89.6	94.7	49.10	48.97	47.06	45.79	17,938
Women's clothing		109.9	109.8	106.5	108.8	50.39	51.89	49.81	48.09	19,734
Knit goods		88.6	90.8	90.7	99.8	47.50	48.81	48.36	44.25	8,940
Wood products		92.5	92.7	100.2	100.4	58.71	59.28	57.91	53.91	20,251
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.6	83.5	92.3	92.2	56.62	57.07	55.64	51.08	8,902
Furniture		114.6	115.2	120.0	119.9	62.27	62.96	62.27	58.40	8,573
Paper products		112.4	112.4	112.9	113.6	93.97	95.20	88.25	85.76	33,711
Pulp and paper mills		112.1	112.4	112.2	114.9	101.24	102.71	94.61	91.36	25,825
Other paper products (i)		113.3	112.2	115.0	108.9	70.14	70.32	66.93	64.29	7,886
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.2	126.9	126.9	118.7	85.03	84.89	85.35	79.91	15,816
Iron and steel products		94.2	93.8	100.8	99.2	85.25	84.46	83.22	77.78	33,579
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.1	91.1	96.5	96.1	82.22	81.44	81.03	73.60	8,383
Primary iron and steel		67.9	68.4	90.0	77.9	90.14	89.24	89.04	81.40	3,115
Transportation equipment		113.4	113.2	124.6	114.8	89.10	91.14	89.21	83.46	30,235
Aircraft and parts		251.6	257.3	250.7	232.0	102.42	101.13	98.41	91.81	15,259
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.8	47.1	61.1	61.5	79.59	80.59	81.20	78.04	7,129
Shipbuilding and repairing		139.8	133.1	163.8	137.4	72.15	82.67	83.98	77.00	6,303
Non-ferrous metal products		123.5	122.7	137.5	116.9	93.93	94.46	90.13	86.99	17,297
Smelting and refining		141.2	140.5	161.0	127.0	100.50	100.94	96.31	93.48	10,437
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.4	147.9	165.5	155.2	88.59	89.75	85.19	79.77	21,971
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		129.7	128.4	136.1	131.1	81.78	79.67	76.86	77.51	10,781
Chemical products		124.0	124.0	129.5	128.9	94.38	93.96	89.83	85.67	19,525
Construction	74	99.0	100.2	99.3	105.7	80.86	82.05	80.82	72.29	58,554
Building and general engineering (m)		97.3	98.0	99.1	110.9	85.88	86.61	86.29	75.26	38,446
Building		100.9	101.6	101.2	116.0	83.99	85.36	83.90	73.01	32,409
General engineering		81.5	82.3	89.9	88.8	96.02	93.30	98.07	87.89	6,037
Highways, bridges and streets		102.3	104.5	99.5	95.4	71.27	73.44	69.91	65.50	20,108
Transportation, storage, communication	88	105.5	102.3	106.7	108.9	87.25	86.36	82.05	79.38	85,092
Steam railways		83.4	80.6	87.1	93.2	86.22	86.65	82.78	79.03	34,079
Water transportation (n)		51.1	40.5	52.5	48.3	74.87	82.37	72.81	71.37	5,394
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.8	123.7	122.6	118.7	78.20	78.19	75.22	71.86	16,132
Communication		162.3	161.7	164.4	171.6	91.28	85.19	82.13	79.52	21,567
Public utility operation	68	131.9	131.0	134.2	128.7	87.95	87.38	82.00	79.59	11,474
Electric light and power		119.5	118.3	117.4	116.4	88.89	88.17	83.08	79.55	9,804
Trade	52	137.2	134.3	135.4	134.4	65.56	66.20	64.29	61.82	104,979
Wholesale		137.0	137.1	139.3	138.8	83.37	83.55	80.73	76.68	39,988
Retail		137.4	132.6	133.0	131.8	54.61	55.13	53.86	52.50	64,991
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.5	158.6	153.3	150.3	74.99	73.48	71.22	70.20	43,065
Insurance		154.1	153.9	149.6	148.9	80.26	78.20	77.62	76.04	16,787
Service	42	138.3	137.6	140.5	132.2	55.64	55.76	52.46	49.38	35,207
Hotels and restaurants		124.5	125.0	130.7	123.4	42.83	43.49	41.75	39.52	16,685
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.6	95.6	97.5	97.6	50.36	48.91	47.96	44.16	6,568
Industrial composite	78	109.8	110.6	112.3	110.9	75.16	75.06	72.77	69.50	743,814

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	35.2	48.7	49.2	37.5	86.63	104.20	80.98	85.62	6,444
Mining	93	142.9	144.2	160.6	162.0	97.15	96.43	95.46	93.51	35,599
Gold (a).....		79.4	79.9	82.3	80.4	76.57	75.54	74.38	71.94	11,419
Other metal (b)		249.5	252.5	297.0	303.9	109.38	108.88	106.17	104.10	21,569
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	118.64	116.09	110.84	107.16	5,016
Manufacturing	97	103.6	103.4	108.0	108.2	84.38	84.09	81.84	79.13	542,985
Food and beverages		102.0	101.2	103.2	102.5	75.51	74.23	72.23	70.63	58,835
Meat products		137.6	136.2	139.6	137.6	82.89	79.08	78.73	79.50	11,144
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		74.0	73.1	73.5	76.1	72.55	74.39	73.05	68.16	6,469
Bread and other bakery products		97.6	97.7	102.0	101.9	67.88	66.48	64.45	65.23	9,389
Rubber products		91.8	91.8	107.2	105.9	85.35	85.39	83.07	82.69	13,099
Leather products		96.5	95.7	91.7	95.3	57.75	59.65	57.17	55.66	13,294
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		114.5	113.7	107.8	108.1	53.42	55.31	52.86	50.72	8,295
Textile products (except clothing)		71.2	71.2	74.6	80.0	67.94	67.92	66.29	64.20	20,602
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.4	58.2	57.2	81.9	58.46	59.24	57.64	55.67	4,186
Woollen goods		53.2	53.8	57.1	51.6	59.12	58.61	57.75	57.89	5,235
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.4	75.2	76.8	80.5	54.15	54.58	52.65	50.99	27,851
Men's clothing		86.9	86.2	87.7	91.4	54.59	54.82	52.81	51.58	9,286
Women's clothing		89.6	89.0	88.1	99.2	57.00	57.72	55.32	53.30	5,910
Knit goods		55.5	55.7	56.6	61.8	51.94	52.15	50.20	48.20	7,541
Wood products		91.0	90.8	95.0	94.2	66.01	66.85	64.69	61.82	25,409
Saw and planing mills (g)		85.8	85.6	86.2	85.8	64.39	65.86	63.38	60.24	9,221
Furniture		98.6	98.3	104.2	103.4	67.80	68.36	66.28	63.58	11,885
Paper products		116.1	115.2	118.5	117.3	91.76	92.85	87.62	85.56	33,915
Pulp and paper mills		117.9	118.2	119.8	117.7	101.35	102.84	95.77	94.28	19,831
Other paper products (i)		113.5	111.2	116.7	116.7	78.24	78.47	75.83	72.90	14,084
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	124.8	123.9	122.2	90.19	89.25	88.17	84.45	32,277
Iron and steel products		102.7	101.5	110.9	108.1	93.35	93.00	90.54	87.62	109,142
Agricultural implements		66.3	65.6	76.8	78.6	95.10	95.22	89.80	89.71	10,941
Iron castings		83.3	82.7	90.4	97.4	84.54	84.77	84.39	81.04	9,683
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.5	113.3	119.4	115.3	89.49	89.01	86.49	82.86	21,460
Primary iron and steel		131.1	127.6	143.5	128.8	109.08	108.41	103.82	101.49	25,821
Sheet metal products		101.2	100.6	102.6	102.7	89.95	88.85	88.17	83.98	9,253
Transportation equipment		100.4	100.0	107.7	112.7	94.27	94.11	91.36	87.78	62,405
Aircraft and parts		235.2	233.0	183.1	258.6	92.57	92.45	91.86	91.38	10,157
Motor vehicles		102.5	103.6	117.0	111.7	100.62	99.92	96.35	92.29	27,478
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		98.2	97.2	106.5	110.2	89.82	90.26	88.22	83.86	17,022
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		48.6	47.0	58.7	59.6	85.45	89.13	82.74	82.35	3,932
Non-ferrous metal products		115.0	116.5	117.6	116.8	88.45	87.64	84.79	84.84	27,238
Smelting and refining		136.6	137.4	138.2	129.9	97.32	97.19	93.43	98.87	11,355
Electrical apparatus and supplies		114.2	114.0	122.2	121.0	86.49	86.49	83.99	80.95	45,328
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		118.4	118.1	128.3	130.3	84.99	84.85	82.39	80.75	16,518
Chemical products		133.9	133.3	133.1	122.5	94.05	93.55	90.22	86.33	28,601
Construction	84	108.2	105.8	109.1	116.6	84.19	86.55	82.71	74.93	74,584
Building and general engineering (m)		95.8	93.8	98.3	101.9	93.28	95.70	91.08	81.32	47,873
Building		107.0	105.9	111.2	112.4	90.85	94.10	89.58	79.58	42,100
General engineering		54.2	49.4	50.7	59.1	111.04	108.35	103.35	94.82	5,773
Highways, bridges and streets		140.8	137.4	137.2	155.2	67.89	70.07	66.98	63.87	26,711
Transportation, storage, communication	87	102.3	101.9	107.2	109.9	84.84	84.46	81.01	78.41	100,734
Steam railways		79.5	79.7	86.4	91.4	84.79	85.04	82.23	79.03	38,033
Electric and motor transportation (o)		138.3	137.4	139.5	133.8	84.68	84.16	82.26	80.15	26,463
Communication		138.1	138.5	144.4	152.0	83.59	81.92	76.64	73.18	26,688
Public utility operation	72	126.2	126.8	126.4	128.5	101.42	102.96	95.32	92.63	26,188
Electric light and power		121.0	121.6	121.9	125.0	107.24	109.93	100.71	97.69	18,886
Trade	62	140.6	139.0	140.7	137.7	68.47	68.70	66.42	64.38	193,837
Wholesale		148.0	147.9	149.2	142.7	87.34	87.24	84.63	81.20	63,836
Retail		137.2	134.9	136.9	135.6	59.21	59.44	57.49	56.55	130,001
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	162.3	161.2	156.8	152.9	75.82	74.63	71.55	70.68	73,535
Service (v)	50	143.4	143.1	142.2	138.8	58.25	57.96	55.63	52.98	61,611
Hotels and restaurants		117.1	117.1	120.8	122.2	41.01	41.76	39.84	38.78	26,024
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		124.6	122.2	121.5	119.8	47.20	45.98	45.31	44.70	11,402
Business service		257.7	259.7	251.0	245.1	86.48	84.96	84.54	83.03	20,962
Industrial composite	85	113.6	113.3	116.9	116.9	80.46	80.58	77.99	75.39	1,115,517

Forfootnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	143.4	132.8	104.4	99.9	99.93	101.04	99.33	95.39	4,613
Manufacturing	90	97.0	96.3	100.0	101.3	71.71	71.57	70.17	68.65	36,933
Food and beverages		95.6	96.0	91.8	93.8	76.25	75.43	74.19	74.03	3,239
Meat products		95.7	96.2	101.0	104.3	83.03	80.72	79.25	80.60	3,142
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.3	92.1	83.3	91.6	43.77	43.90	45.79	44.83	5,491
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.0	105.3	109.1	104.1	73.90	74.37	73.02	68.68	3,257
Iron and steel products		111.7	106.6	121.7	117.0	30.47	30.19	73.36	75.38	4,831
Transportation equipment		76.0	75.6	81.7	91.0	76.57	76.75	75.54	76.17	6,075
Construction	77	94.4	95.6	106.3	116.1	82.05	86.02	32.30	76.31	3,983
Building and general engineering (m)		90.6	92.2	107.5	115.6	86.03	92.19	39.00	82.77	5,949
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.2	91.7	95.1	98.0	80.33	81.25	77.97	76.34	28,068
Steam railways		73.5	74.6	79.4	85.4	85.23	85.17	82.73	81.91	14,783
Storage		92.3	92.6	96.4	98.5	69.69	69.71	66.63	64.13	3,121
Public utility operation	73	138.5	139.0	131.3	128.4	88.04	88.11	82.42	75.71	3,196
Trade	62	107.0	105.9	107.3	106.9	65.71	66.39	64.36	62.13	29,172
Wholesale		105.0	105.3	112.3	109.0	73.53	74.02	72.16	68.64	11,158
Retail		108.2	106.3	104.9	105.6	60.37	61.56	59.98	58.07	13,014
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	133.7	130.2	129.3	70.35	68.25	66.46	66.47	8,303
Service (v)	49	136.3	134.6	130.1	121.2	45.09	45.06	42.52	40.36	8,293
Hotels and restaurants		137.9	136.0	130.4	119.1	40.77	41.57	38.32	37.71	4,627
Industrial composite	82	103.1	102.9	105.0	105.9	72.72	73.09	70.78	68.92	127,712
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	196.9	191.3	239.1	293.3	107.95	105.30	106.38	102.03	2,901
Manufacturing	75	114.3	111.7	116.3	113.9	73.49	77.39	75.10	73.97	9,779
Food and beverages		98.1	93.3	97.5	99.9	76.42	74.09	73.50	70.33	4,883
Meat products		102.8	95.6	105.6	107.4	87.40	81.73	84.85	83.16	1,566
Dairy products		94.7	91.5	93.1	97.3	61.85	63.16	59.83	55.46	1,436
Products of petroleum and coal		165.3	162.0	158.1	166.3	106.23	105.19	101.87	99.19	987
Construction	86	107.9	106.9	112.9	122.9	78.25	77.25	74.16	66.61	7,094
Building and general engineering (m)		132.1	129.3	132.7	131.1	83.52	81.73	76.60	73.41	4,143
Highways, bridges and streets		85.9	86.4	95.2	115.3	70.35	71.13	71.10	59.47	2,951
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.6	83.3	92.1	96.2	76.37	76.38	76.27	73.14	14,373
Steam railways		61.8	61.7	77.3	82.9	80.33	81.80	81.31	78.04	6,755
Storage		84.9	84.7	82.5	88.7	65.99	66.60	64.36	60.71	3,181
Public utility operation	62	323.1	322.8	326.8	319.0	89.10	91.02	85.73	83.39	2,914
Trade	46	119.3	117.0	117.3	120.7	63.49	64.15	62.30	60.21	16,119
Wholesale		103.2	104.1	108.6	110.2	75.04	75.29	72.52	69.33	5,627
Retail		130.3	125.8	123.9	127.5	57.29	57.91	56.43	55.09	10,492
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.5	139.0	134.3	130.6	65.95	63.80	62.10	60.78	4,378
Service (v)	33	112.8	108.2	112.6	111.4	43.24	44.87	41.42	41.02	3,326
Industrial composite	64	111.8	110.3	115.6	119.5	73.06	73.00	71.39	69.04	60,926
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	121.4	124.2	129.5	126.6	108.08	109.47	108.09	105.12	17,582
Coal		15.4	17.2	17.5	17.1	72.26	70.36	69.60	65.35	1,239
Oil and natural gas		299.1	304.5	304.7	281.1	111.30	113.13	111.32	108.65	15,222
Manufacturing	81	145.2	144.6	148.8	151.4	81.98	81.24	78.38	77.31	31,126
Food and beverages		110.8	109.0	111.8	113.2	80.47	78.14	77.92	76.65	8,534
Meat products		125.1	122.7	128.2	132.8	83.23	85.84	85.75	84.53	4,027
Wood products		99.6	99.4	116.0	117.6	62.41	64.30	61.39	57.77	3,021
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.6	137.5	140.7	134.4	79.39	77.34	74.79	73.03	1,756
Iron and steel products		181.1	178.1	198.1	204.4	86.52	86.72	82.28	79.59	3,440
Transportation equipment		128.0	127.5	137.9	144.6	78.07	78.58	77.34	76.51	3,690
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.0	164.7	152.3	157.7	79.03	78.05	76.75	73.34	2,615
Products of petroleum and coal		196.5	195.3	179.3	193.9	110.20	109.46	110.63	107.54	2,099
Chemical products		335.6	339.7	327.9	299.5	101.65	100.70	95.83	94.03	2,104

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	149.8	152.1	165.0	171.0	81.63	83.72	78.87	76.29	17,375
Building and general engineering (m)		157.2	154.7	177.2	176.8	87.13	88.48	85.34	78.57	10,416
Highways, bridges and streets		139.9	148.6	148.8	163.4	73.40	77.12	68.62	73.03	6,959
Transportation, storage, communication		110.9	109.8	112.4	115.0	86.86	87.21	84.02	78.71	23,280
Steam railways		69.9	68.9	69.8	78.5	85.97	88.25	81.65	77.48	9,382
Electric and motor transportation (o)		167.3	168.2	174.2	167.1	89.24	87.30	87.03	81.78	4,443
Storage		112.1	109.5	112.4	114.2	66.12	67.02	64.49	62.96	2,559
Public utility operation	92	138.7	137.3	139.3	146.2	94.61	94.44	91.01	84.25	4,349
Trade		166.2	162.8	164.6	161.3	65.35	66.48	64.54	62.60	35,895
Wholesale		154.2	152.9	154.9	154.9	78.28	78.53	76.08	73.17	12,563
Retail		173.6	168.8	170.4	164.9	59.15	59.33	58.32	57.05	23,332
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	195.4	196.9	189.0	182.3	69.61	67.04	66.02	65.60	8,738
Service (v)	37	176.3	174.6	169.6	160.5	50.50	50.37	48.19	47.94	11,054
Hotels and restaurants		145.1	141.6	141.5	139.4	44.49	45.19	43.07	43.49	5,987
Industrial composite	73	142.8	142.9	146.0	145.9	79.15	79.61	77.42	75.27	149,846
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	69.0	63.7	88.0	83.3	99.85	100.00	93.42	92.71	9,420
Mining	87	66.4	64.2	69.9	67.5	101.51	99.39	93.63	87.57	6,605
Gold (a)		28.8	28.7	37.9	45.5	95.10	97.60	78.56	77.13	567
Other metal (b)		81.3	78.5	79.9	76.6	107.76	105.37	100.75	99.59	3,858
Coal		32.0	32.3	42.5	46.1	80.72	79.64	75.91	59.55	756
Manufacturing	86	110.9	108.7	117.0	116.9	89.15	89.08	85.21	82.55	83,783
Food and beverages		77.4	76.0	79.7	77.8	76.71	79.43	75.37	74.64	10,411
Canned and cured fish		54.4	52.9	54.5	64.0	64.59	78.98	71.44	63.24	1,965
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		42.6	44.3	51.7	42.8	64.32	66.50	63.34	61.05	937
Wood products		107.0	103.9	116.3	115.6	83.35	82.97	78.72	75.60	31,789
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.5	108.0	120.7	119.9	83.78	83.37	79.33	75.94	29,310
Paper products		165.0	163.9	158.2	151.8	105.06	104.93	101.32	94.05	10,288
Pulp and paper mills		182.2	181.8	170.5	156.2	109.60	109.13	106.41	96.73	8,392
Printing, publishing and allied industries		111.4	110.3	119.2	120.1	96.66	95.93	92.65	92.39	3,655
Iron and steel		97.2	96.2	109.7	110.4	95.24	94.70	92.69	89.11	5,650
Transportation equipment		143.9	140.2	154.3	158.7	96.15	93.35	89.59	89.21	6,841
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.1	120.2	132.7	147.7	96.73	94.16	90.66	89.73	4,747
Non-ferrous metal products		149.8	149.6	150.6	153.7	102.43	102.52	100.86	97.93	6,220
Chemical products		93.5	90.6	94.5	96.8	94.51	90.70	88.07	84.78	2,323
Construction	93	87.8	87.4	99.7	99.2	92.47	95.40	91.00	83.90	19,939
Building and general engineering (m)		72.8	73.5	83.4	90.1	99.96	102.60	98.15	91.51	10,170
Highways, bridges and streets		112.0	109.6	125.9	113.1	84.67	87.66	83.32	74.69	9,769
Transportation, storage, communication	91	112.3	111.5	119.7	119.4	91.93	92.93	86.05	81.85	37,683
Steam railways		103.8	101.8	109.9	110.8	84.13	86.27	83.80	80.42	12,455
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.7	99.2	101.6	101.3	92.74	92.07	88.01	84.50	5,429
Water transportation (n)		87.9	86.6	96.0	89.7	101.54	102.79	86.68	80.91	7,565
Communication		145.8	143.9	161.6	173.7	87.25	86.12	80.37	75.32	7,447
Public utility operation	w	118.4	116.6	122.4	129.2	106.35	108.43	104.75	100.60	5,272
Trade	61	113.2	112.0	113.0	113.6	71.96	72.50	71.12	68.55	45,222
Wholesale		105.9	106.2	105.3	106.3	83.92	88.15	86.26	82.77	15,409
Retail		117.4	115.3	117.6	117.9	63.19	64.23	63.03	61.02	29,813
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.3	170.6	167.5	162.1	72.61	70.71	67.69	67.06	12,351
Service (v)	47	121.2	120.0	122.9	116.2	59.52	59.73	58.94	52.96	15,103
Hotels and restaurants		117.1	116.0	120.7	113.8	48.20	48.71	47.06	45.61	7,807
Industrial composite	78	107.2	105.6	113.0	112.2	84.98	85.30	81.96	78.70	235,378

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56.4	91.2	66.8	58.9	67.14	69.15	57.41	56.36	5,090
Mining	56.5	61.0	73.0	60.1	67.12	75.31	74.16	67.71	10,662
Metal mining	92.9	95.0	87.5	107.1	91.96	94.32	83.03	78.75	2,309
Fuels	45.5	51.4	68.3	47.1	57.20	70.68	73.42	62.76	6,410
Coal	45.7	51.6	68.5	47.1	57.16	70.69	73.43	62.75	6,394
Non-metal (c)	82.7	79.6	85.4	84.1	62.87	60.16	63.21	65.65	1,443
Manufacturing	93.5	95.8	97.5	95.3	68.35	68.33	67.52	65.76	50,565
Food and beverages	98.4	99.3	98.1	99.7	53.48	54.32	51.23	49.55	14,289
Canned and cured fish	85.7	88.2	87.2	91.6	44.33	49.92	43.05	44.72	5,833
Wood products	77.2	76.1	75.8	76.7	47.41	43.85	45.92	43.96	4,786
Saw and planing mills (g)	77.9	77.4	77.3	77.2	47.68	49.25	46.11	44.35	4,134
Paper products	105.2	105.9	108.9	104.6	95.40	95.92	92.99	89.57	8,540
Pulp and paper mills	101.7	102.8	105.9	103.2	99.10	99.09	95.93	92.27	7,357
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.5	115.8	115.5	114.3	70.94	68.28	66.40	64.03	2,317
Iron and steel products	76.0	76.6	87.8	82.1	83.24	84.43	82.15	85.77	6,110
Primary iron and steel	68.7	65.4	84.2	75.4	94.08	97.47	91.66	100.14	3,548
Transportation equipment	106.6	120.2	119.9	115.3	72.95	72.57	72.41	72.44	8,085
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.1	47.3	54.4	60.4	80.16	79.31	75.89	80.47	1,421
Shipbuilding and repairing	124.3	147.4	154.6	143.0	71.55	71.40	72.04	70.43	5,306
Construction	55.5	54.2	64.8	63.5	65.15	67.53	60.69	53.27	16,719
Building and general engineering (m)	89.0	89.4	92.8	92.2	69.77	73.72	69.78	56.74	9,010
Building	101.5	101.9	107.0	96.1	72.02	75.40	72.69	59.33	7,843
General engineering	48.6	49.1	49.2	80.7	54.67	62.52	50.31	45.77	1,167
Highways, bridges and streets	38.5	36.4	51.1	49.9	59.76	59.86	52.55	50.23	7,709
Transportation, storage and communication	111.1	111.0	113.2	115.9	72.46	72.09	70.50	69.37	37,848
Transportation	104.8	104.7	107.4	110.1	73.17	73.22	71.36	70.73	31,752
Steam railways	102.6	97.0	110.4	109.1	77.29	77.93	74.43	76.12	19,523
Water transportation (n)	108.5	121.5	101.4	115.4	61.95	62.31	61.31	56.97	8,764
Communication	160.8	159.2	156.6	155.2	68.97	67.04	66.03	63.27	5,865
Telephone	139.3	137.8	139.2	138.2	61.67	58.75	58.97	56.08	4,237
Public utility operation	126.6	126.0	125.3	120.6	74.21	74.06	72.37	68.68	4,310
Electric light and power	132.5	131.8	129.4	125.8	74.62	74.32	72.42	68.76	4,170
Trade	123.5	121.5	118.8	118.7	52.61	53.53	51.95	49.66	35,323
Wholesale	114.4	115.0	111.4	109.2	65.16	66.29	64.35	61.74	11,232
Retail	128.2	124.9	122.5	123.4	46.75	47.39	46.24	44.44	24,091
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.0	149.3	138.3	135.8	65.14	63.56	62.25	61.74	7,305
Service (v)	115.1	111.9	116.5	112.9	40.29	39.80	38.60	36.70	6,784
Hotels and restaurants	103.3	99.0	105.0	102.1	32.88	33.97	31.81	31.68	3,320
Industrial composite	92.5	94.7	96.5	94.2	64.56	65.69	63.60	61.04	175,106

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961 no.
	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining	130.9	130.8	132.8	133.7	106.57	107.62	106.80	103.54	25,101
Metal mining.....	149.9	140.9	136.6	143.3	105.28	105.46	106.44	103.04	7,152
Fuels.....	126.0	129.1	132.7	131.7	108.01	109.29	107.93	104.52	17,267
Coal.....	17.3	19.3	20.0	20.2	75.59	73.79	70.89	66.49	1,445
Oil and natural gas.....	296.3	301.1	305.8	387.2	110.97	112.85	111.65	108.25	15,822
Manufacturing	114.4	113.4	117.2	118.7	76.67	76.17	74.20	72.71	77,843
Food and beverages.....	101.7	100.0	100.4	102.3	77.95	76.20	75.55	74.28	21,661
Meat products.....	108.8	106.7	112.8	116.6	86.21	83.25	83.16	82.87	8,735
Dairy products.....	105.8	102.6	100.8	104.4	64.10	65.50	62.71	57.93	2,748
Bread and other bakery products.....	107.1	102.5	109.4	114.7	73.41	72.69	73.12	72.67	2,813
Clothing (textile and fur).....	99.3	99.8	97.3	98.7	49.26	49.59	46.17	45.36	6,879
Men's clothing.....	115.4	115.2	115.9	121.0	47.43	48.06	44.90	43.26	4,005
Wood products.....	94.7	93.8	101.0	101.1	62.34	63.44	61.26	58.69	5,964
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.6	87.2	95.9	97.3	62.09	63.94	60.59	57.80	3,257
Paper products.....	187.6	189.7	184.2	185.3	81.98	84.42	81.19	77.85	2,805
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.0	115.6	118.5	113.3	75.83	75.52	73.15	70.22	6,035
Iron and steel products.....	134.4	130.2	143.8	140.8	82.57	82.77	79.19	77.03	9,034
Transportation equipment.....	89.9	89.7	97.4	105.9	77.13	77.45	76.19	76.26	9,791
Aircraft and parts.....	277.8	280.0	313.7	356.1	84.59	83.93	82.89	77.66	2,170
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	69.4	69.4	74.8	81.1	75.34	76.21	74.65	76.83	6,575
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	143.1	145.0	161.0	159.6	78.50	77.39	77.35	73.82	3,642
Products of petroleum and coal.....	204.3	202.7	190.7	200.8	106.03	105.08	104.33	102.23	3,823
Chemical products.....	203.5	205.5	202.7	190.0	94.80	93.76	89.14	86.93	2,780
Construction	120.8	121.9	133.0	141.0	81.03	82.99	78.84	74.29	33,452
Building and general engineering (m).....	125.6	124.7	141.3	144.0	86.08	88.24	84.84	78.97	20,508
Building.....	125.4	125.4	147.7	146.6	84.69	86.86	85.01	77.38	16,832
General engineering.....	126.5	121.4	112.3	132.5	92.47	94.83	83.85	86.64	3,676
Highway, bridges and streets.....	114.0	118.0	121.3	136.8	73.02	75.02	69.02	67.41	12,944
Transportation, storage and communication	95.3	95.1	99.6	102.7	81.99	82.39	79.66	76.61	65,721
Transportation.....	80.9	81.1	86.5	91.6	84.64	85.10	82.04	79.46	43,509
Air transport and airports.....	120.9	120.5	126.5	131.8	101.88	103.54	97.00	95.45	2,797
Steam railways.....	69.5	69.7	76.0	82.7	84.39	85.36	82.08	79.69	30,920
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	147.0	147.3	147.0	141.8	80.21	78.65	77.02	73.21	9,542
Storage.....	94.1	93.5	94.8	98.4	67.33	67.33	65.24	62.55	8,861
Communication.....	230.6	228.2	229.7	212.5	83.08	83.17	81.01	75.61	13,351
Telephone.....	202.0	199.9	198.1	190.8	74.45	74.80	69.61	66.85	10,262
Public utility operation	164.8	164.3	163.6	166.4	91.07	91.54	87.03	81.42	10,459
Electric light and power.....	188.1	187.1	184.4	178.8	92.06	92.02	87.34	81.63	8,154
Trade	130.2	128.0	129.7	128.5	65.33	65.99	64.21	61.95	81,186
Wholesale.....	121.1	121.0	125.8	124.2	75.85	76.18	73.36	70.62	29,348
Retail.....	135.9	132.4	132.1	131.2	59.37	60.07	58.52	57.00	51,838
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.7	155.2	150.0	146.5	69.35	66.85	65.39	64.97	21,419
Insurance.....	146.6	146.9	143.7	142.0	79.44	76.48	75.30	76.29	7,363
Service (v)	148.2	145.9	142.9	135.3	47.45	47.64	45.11	44.31	22,673
Hotels and restaurants.....	136.7	133.3	132.5	126.1	42.49	43.40	40.70	40.67	13,015
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	127.0	124.5	120.9	124.3	45.45	44.43	43.65	43.02	4,470
Industrial composite	119.5	119.1	122.2	123.4	75.63	75.97	73.83	71.72	338,484

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	87.0	90.8	88.3	88.4	60.96	61.22	53.96	58.87	2,870
Food and beverages	85.6	94.6	86.0	93.0	56.73	56.12	56.36	55.48	1,191
Construction	204.2	202.5	223.6	236.9	65.78	69.66	59.14	52.71	964
Trade	115.8	115.8	113.5	115.1	51.73	54.15	54.03	52.48	4,308
Retail	123.5	123.2	118.4	122.1	47.39	48.58	46.91	46.01	2,802
Industrial composite	116.0	116.4	114.4	118.9	56.82	57.89	55.41	53.22	11,363
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	115.3	131.1	122.3	126.4	72.95	71.03	71.59	69.34	8,311
Food and beverages	92.5	92.6	89.6	94.1	63.00	59.09	54.96	50.73	1,920
Transportation equipment	137.8	176.4	161.0	166.5	72.73	71.73	74.77	74.44	4,125
Construction	68.7	65.4	66.8	65.9	69.30	72.71	67.80	59.45	2,112
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	142.2	136.1	131.6	63.95	61.43	60.57	55.75	6,117
Trade	117.1	114.6	114.8	117.2	56.46	56.76	55.09	52.21	8,350
Retail	122.2	118.7	118.2	123.0	50.25	49.68	48.80	47.12	6,077
Industrial composite	115.1	122.8	118.6	118.8	64.32	63.53	62.45	59.32	29,647
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	112.1	111.0	104.7	84.3	74.19	72.51	69.54	61.56	5,145
Construction	81.2	79.6	136.4	110.5	64.15	68.81	72.78	58.30	1,273
Transportation, storage, communication	142.6	142.7	111.1	143.9	62.72	63.54	66.40	60.49	5,520
Trade	114.2	111.8	111.7	110.3	52.18	52.15	48.84	45.91	3,954
Industrial composite	115.8	114.6	110.0	110.2	62.58	62.57	62.38	56.51	18,206
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	97.3	96.0	106.4	108.1	67.70	67.44	66.01	62.76	18,751
Leather products	63.8	62.8	69.4	74.6	47.38	47.30	43.17	43.02	2,488
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.0	81.4	82.5	88.0	41.75	41.91	44.09	40.03	2,239
Transportation equipment	138.9	126.7	225.8	220.6	81.26	80.77	77.35	72.25	1,986
Construction	87.7	83.5	76.8	83.9	71.61	71.66	70.02	62.18	4,770
Transportation, storage, communication	111.8	110.2	108.5	100.4	74.03	73.95	68.80	67.62	3,077
Trade	117.1	112.6	114.8	113.6	57.35	57.89	55.53	53.82	8,458
Retail	116.3	110.6	113.2	111.1	49.68	50.25	48.16	45.51	5,717
Service	123.6	124.1	121.4	114.3	45.27	44.36	44.05	39.92	2,756
Industrial composite	104.4	102.4	106.4	106.7	65.29	65.09	63.38	60.30	41,171
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	92.6	93.4	96.1	99.5	64.03	64.63	64.41	58.03	7,493
Textile products (except clothing)	100.2	101.1	105.3	105.1	58.75	58.29	53.87	52.45	2,333
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	38.7	38.1	51.2	43.64	45.45	43.66	40.81	876
Iron and steel products	97.3	98.5	107.4	93.8	73.67	74.20	82.31	64.57	1,675
Industrial composite	97.7	97.9	98.0	99.1	63.16	63.80	62.99	57.81	11,169
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	103.1	104.7	113.7	110.5	72.93	73.77	70.76	68.27	9,412
Pulp and paper mills	92.8	94.0	94.6	96.5	100.57	102.60	97.05	93.41	3,190
Industrial composite	102.1	101.6	109.0	108.2	69.92	71.04	68.32	65.86	12,468
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	107.7	107.4	109.9	108.7	78.07	78.26	76.24	72.61	219,222
Food and beverages	112.5	112.0	114.0	113.0	77.31	76.17	74.11	71.53	25,663
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.0	87.8	87.6	91.8	80.39	80.07	78.05	74.12	5,099
Leather products	79.7	79.9	74.9	79.2	53.76	55.41	52.96	49.23	8,218
Textile products (except clothing)	89.8	89.3	87.3	89.5	66.58	66.62	64.91	62.25	9,959
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.2	101.0	101.9	104.8	52.97	53.79	51.81	49.44	41,965
Men's clothing	79.9	79.4	81.6	87.0	55.35	55.34	53.24	52.08	10,331
Women's clothing	101.3	100.8	101.1	105.1	53.75	55.49	52.49	50.42	16,854
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.9	126.7	126.7	119.1	89.72	89.50	89.60	83.83	12,369
Iron and steel products	94.4	93.5	100.3	101.3	90.29	88.99	86.56	82.06	23,087
Transportation equipment	105.2	105.9	112.8	103.7	91.12	93.40	91.66	86.04	25,310
Railway and rolling stock equipment	46.9	46.2	59.9	61.2	79.50	80.48	81.25	77.99	6,997
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.3	129.1	138.0	134.3	91.97	92.03	89.76	82.71	18,014
Chemical products	128.5	128.2	128.3	123.8	98.23	98.09	94.57	89.37	11,093
Construction	116.8	120.5	123.8	132.4	84.14	85.90	82.84	72.15	30,879
Building and general engineering (m)	109.7	110.5	113.7	126.9	86.14	87.32	86.62	73.08	22,282
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	116.5	119.7	119.8	88.02	86.09	81.94	78.84	32,938
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.1	80.06	80.10	76.88	73.59	11,818
Trade	134.1	132.4	134.2	132.3	68.37	68.66	66.81	64.32	74,347
Wholesale	135.8	136.3	139.3	137.6	85.37	85.52	82.29	77.99	30,248
Retail	133.0	129.8	130.8	129.0	56.71	56.77	55.87	55.03	44,099
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.9	155.4	149.8	147.5	77.95	76.68	73.79	72.62	31,806
Insurance	149.4	149.7	145.1	144.8	80.17	77.38	76.67	74.46	12,973
Service (v)	140.8	139.8	141.9	135.3	58.41	58.68	54.94	51.49	26,181
Hotels and restaurants	121.4	121.2	127.2	125.1	43.83	44.68	42.77	40.41	10,389
Industrial composite	118.6	118.1	120.2	119.2	76.49	76.56	74.11	70.48	421,067

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	96.6	97.6	97.5	101.3	81.62	82.28	79.29	76.73	14,666
Pulp and paper mills	101.4	101.5	99.6	109.7	93.85	96.99	90.90	88.11	4,031
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	108.9	109.9	109.0	80.29	81.42	82.40	79.31	2,555
Iron and steel products	55.3	56.2	54.6	56.2	81.03	79.31	77.57	73.37	1,078
Construction	108.2	109.3	123.6	122.0	76.30	76.00	76.24	69.24	5,687
Trade	129.9	125.3	126.1	126.1	59.17	60.19	57.52	54.06	12,490
Retail	123.3	117.3	119.0	120.1	51.77	52.73	50.23	47.56	9,202
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	124.0	121.2	120.6	77.53	75.48	70.72	68.96	5,514
Service (v)	141.5	140.1	133.8	125.6	51.11	49.75	50.36	49.22	6,020
Industrial composite	118.7	118.0	118.7	118.8	71.71	71.96	69.45	66.56	50,097
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	110.6	110.1	112.0	113.7	83.62	83.32	80.83	78.38	193,389
Food and beverages	109.3	108.2	109.4	108.0	79.99	78.01	75.37	73.74	24,106
Meat products	120.5	120.8	123.3	124.4	91.04	85.92	85.56	84.78	5,595
Rubber products	70.6	68.9	88.5	92.1	91.01	89.63	87.80	84.59	3,913
Textile products (except clothing)	78.6	77.4	82.9	84.8	65.45	66.15	63.13	62.10	4,272
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	83.4	83.9	87.2	56.19	56.97	54.71	53.73	16,873
Men's clothing	83.7	82.8	83.1	85.8	57.35	58.06	55.26	55.45	5,572
Women's clothing	88.2	87.1	85.6	94.6	59.51	60.46	58.17	56.63	5,037
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.0	119.9	124.8	121.6	79.48	79.31	76.28	73.46	8,566
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.0	125.2	123.5	121.6	96.32	95.01	94.09	89.56	20,810
Iron and steel products	114.2	114.0	120.5	125.2	90.90	90.77	88.31	85.35	30,858
Transportation equipment	130.5	127.6	113.6	130.0	91.71	92.37	89.52	89.02	13,925
Non-ferrous metal products	104.0	106.0	112.8	111.6	81.51	81.06	77.70	77.23	7,946
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.7	109.9	113.7	112.7	88.18	87.60	84.30	80.69	19,055
Chemical products	120.2	120.7	121.0	120.3	87.22	86.76	84.77	81.83	12,184
Construction	135.6	135.8	143.2	152.5	94.61	97.60	92.16	80.79	20,931
Building and general engineering (m)	125.7	126.2	138.0	142.4	97.72	101.02	94.28	83.53	16,829
Transportation, storage, communication	139.4	138.7	140.1	142.3	86.77	85.64	83.31	79.52	27,596
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.0	134.6	135.0	130.6	85.96	84.98	83.37	81.79	13,141
Public utility operation	120.5	121.5	120.9	125.5	107.61	106.15	99.81	96.23	11,750
Trade	139.6	140.3	140.2	134.7	75.19	74.59	72.22	70.79	92,937
Wholesale	155.9	156.0	157.2	149.1	89.11	88.82	86.25	82.34	36,129
Retail	130.9	131.9	131.4	127.3	66.34	65.60	63.52	63.84	56,808
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.1	171.1	168.2	164.6	79.32	78.17	75.27	74.71	39,208
Insurance	164.3	161.8	159.2	157.5	82.77	81.37	78.39	77.95	18,048
Service (v)	157.7	158.3	156.0	151.1	62.36	62.09	60.52	56.33	31,811
Hotels and restaurants	119.2	119.7	123.5	124.5	44.24	45.13	43.06	41.64	11,894
Industrial composite	126.9	126.7	127.8	127.7	81.22	80.84	78.27	75.69	418,167
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	91.8	91.0	100.9	97.2	93.74	93.32	90.73	87.53	50,373
Textile products (except clothing)	56.1	55.2	57.0	86.3	60.87	60.27	57.85	54.90	1,551
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.8	26.4	26.4	31.3	51.39	53.20	51.33	48.44	1,189
Iron and steel products	115.2	113.1	128.4	112.9	104.26	103.12	99.97	98.11	25,560
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.2	81.5	89.9	99.2	99.35	100.24	95.85	90.78	6,291
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	94.5	93.0	101.1	102.1	82.38	83.66	77.96	74.20	2,252
Construction	129.2	134.5	142.6	118.4	93.63	95.25	92.64	80.44	4,700
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	123.5	127.8	122.0	80.05	81.92	80.68	76.14	3,346
Retail trade	139.9	137.7	145.8	146.1	57.06	57.36	56.85	54.19	7,767
Industrial composite	104.3	103.7	112.1	107.3	86.01	86.10	83.94	80.45	77,516
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	99.6	99.4	106.4	104.4	92.99	93.40	90.08	87.07	26,014
Pulp and paper mills	120.0	116.0	124.8	123.2	99.97	101.59	94.92	96.74	3,186
Iron and steel products	99.5	98.5	105.3	96.0	96.16	97.92	95.03	91.85	8,300
Transportation equipment	114.4	114.9	121.4	127.4	98.78	98.41	95.15	89.65	6,324
Construction	103.4	99.9	79.6	120.8	81.92	83.98	82.52	78.10	1,449
Industrial composite	105.4	104.7	109.5	109.4	87.79	88.45	85.44	82.51	32,248

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	75.3	72.8	77.6	88.7	77.67	78.48	74.81	72.61	9,836
Textile products (except clothing)	75.4	76.4	76.0	69.4	72.29	69.96	68.81	67.83	1,089
Iron and steel products	59.2	55.9	62.9	79.5	88.94	91.12	84.70	81.79	3,940
Industrial composite	81.3	78.8	83.7	92.1	74.43	74.93	71.48	69.72	12,913
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.0	101.2	108.2	103.7	73.50	73.41	71.91	70.84	17,406
Food and beverages	125.8	126.1	136.6	124.9	81.60	78.04	76.98	78.80	3,576
Rubber products	80.4	82.1	89.7	84.8	77.90	79.80	77.25	75.46	3,969
Leather products	65.3	65.1	67.2	70.6	61.42	63.31	64.87	64.04	1,153
Wood products	96.0	96.3	100.4	97.6	67.11	66.13	65.20	63.41	1,966
Electrical apparatus and supplies	220.7	216.5	242.0	233.5	69.14	70.00	66.63	65.09	1,620
Construction	167.1	166.8	163.8	175.5	80.89	88.02	83.29	70.54	1,684
Industrial composite	114.6	114.7	120.2	115.9	72.68	73.01	70.85	68.52	25,436
London:									
Manufacturing	111.6	109.5	111.0	113.2	77.79	77.49	75.25	72.29	17,609
Food and beverages	102.2	100.2	103.0	104.9	76.75	75.20	72.90	67.61	3,984
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.9	82.1	78.5	79.6	55.62	54.18	53.40	52.29	1,084
Paper products	93.4	91.4	95.9	87.9	84.33	85.66	81.76	78.90	934
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.7	108.4	107.0	109.6	87.25	86.42	84.61	81.99	1,434
Iron and steel products	84.5	81.1	83.8	92.1	81.04	82.65	78.60	76.40	2,508
Electrical apparatus and supplies	221.1	217.6	167.5	135.9	74.00	74.07	72.36	73.92	2,682
Construction	91.1	88.1	96.3	97.4	81.27	83.80	82.69	72.94	1,888
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	124.8	127.0	117.8	81.37	80.23	76.29	73.96	2,314
Retail trade	145.7	144.3	129.6	126.1	57.35	56.67	56.68	54.77	5,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.3	159.8	153.7	148.0	74.71	72.60	68.14	67.73	3,526
Industrial composite	122.8	121.5	121.5	120.7	73.87	73.37	71.09	68.45	35,580
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	63.3	64.4	71.9	72.1	95.62	93.88	93.93	89.85	21,220
Food and beverages	102.0	104.5	109.0	106.8	85.77	83.52	84.37	80.30	2,254
Iron and steel products	74.3	74.2	79.6	79.4	90.30	88.06	90.74	84.94	3,326
Transportation equipment	58.7	59.5	68.9	68.7	100.52	98.87	97.69	94.43	13,159
Trade	100.0	94.9	97.4	97.4	58.56	59.41	58.88	56.10	4,106
Industrial composite	72.4	72.3	78.2	79.1	87.14	86.09	86.23	82.35	31,793
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	83.1	89.9	91.2	106.2	86.97	88.18	82.38	80.50	4,493
Pulp and paper mills	112.6	119.8	116.7	108.6	95.83	97.37	86.40	89.51	2,336
Transportation equipment	58.2	58.9	58.2	139.6	81.75	78.81	81.84	75.93	742
Transportation, storage, communication	70.4	70.3	78.0	72.0	78.25	80.04	81.42	73.20	1,808
Trade	107.2	105.2	110.3	113.5	61.17	62.99	59.90	58.57	2,479
Industrial composite	95.1	95.2	96.9	104.7	77.37	78.72	74.38	72.31	11,909
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.4	94.1	98.6	100.7	72.09	71.79	70.14	68.50	32,629
Food and beverages	88.6	89.1	87.2	89.2	79.95	79.00	77.65	76.55	6,876
Meat products	90.3	90.1	94.5	99.4	88.84	86.67	85.12	82.68	2,740
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.3	90.0	88.4	92.1	50.04	49.96	46.61	45.55	5,138
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.5	103.8	107.7	102.7	74.46	75.02	72.36	68.83	3,091
Iron and steel products	111.2	108.8	121.6	117.9	79.75	79.35	77.42	74.57	3,891
Transportation equipment	75.9	75.6	81.6	90.9	76.61	76.79	75.60	76.23	6,066
Construction	98.3	98.1	101.7	104.8	80.08	81.72	79.52	72.82	5,193
Building and general engineering (m)	98.3	96.3	102.8	104.0	80.80	83.67	81.06	74.17	4,103
Transportation, storage, communication	124.9	124.2	124.1	120.7	78.71	79.79	74.49	73.47	9,727
Trade	103.8	102.8	102.9	103.7	65.58	66.36	65.10	62.75	24,582
Wholesale	103.1	103.6	109.6	109.1	72.63	73.26	71.31	68.13	8,328
Retail	104.2	102.4	99.1	100.7	61.62	62.40	61.16	59.43	15,754
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	134.2	131.3	130.0	73.06	69.90	68.42	68.60	6,756
Service (v)	128.4	126.7	123.3	116.1	45.79	45.32	43.14	41.17	7,074
Industrial composite	105.4	104.9	106.4	106.8	69.36	69.93	67.91	65.99	88,366

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	142.3	138.3	145.1	138.6	82.98	84.04	79.10	80.08	3,204
Construction	87.0	86.1	99.6	142.2	78.52	78.64	76.54	69.63	1,398
Wholesale trade	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.2	76.39	77.09	71.86	69.41	2,505
Retail trade	106.2	103.3	103.5	110.2	58.62	58.72	56.50	54.37	3,754
Industrial composite	123.3	121.4	123.0	127.0	71.61	71.92	68.26	66.08	16,377
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.9	122.0	127.3	125.1	78.53	75.92	75.54	73.43	2,931
Food and beverages	117.5	111.2	116.9	116.0	79.64	75.96	76.06	74.40	1,345
Construction	111.3	116.2	113.5	114.6	81.38	80.79	77.49	76.38	1,247
Wholesale trade	115.2	116.3	117.0	115.3	73.16	73.67	70.53	66.52	1,792
Retail trade	149.1	143.1	137.5	134.5	58.35	59.03	58.44	56.34	2,334
Industrial composite	127.9	126.7	126.2	125.2	69.46	69.00	67.26	65.15	11,184
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	161.3	160.0	172.6	176.8	82.60	81.54	79.87	78.75	13,208
Food and beverages	119.1	115.8	122.3	127.2	82.27	80.25	80.08	79.72	3,835
Meat products	120.6	117.2	123.7	131.1	88.01	85.87	85.13	84.54	2,477
Construction	134.0	128.3	134.7	159.8	89.20	89.90	87.39	80.92	5,390
Building and general engineering (m)	130.6	123.4	131.6	147.4	91.18	93.38	88.68	81.94	3,779
Wholesale trade	188.1	186.5	182.2	179.2	75.56	75.60	74.79	72.30	5,025
Retail trade	183.8	179.6	177.1	166.5	57.83	58.72	58.90	58.14	10,837
Service (v)	225.2	222.2	221.5	203.5	49.58	48.34	46.32	44.90	4,525
Industrial composite	174.3	171.9	175.1	174.8	73.40	73.10	72.26	70.72	46,628
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.7	136.5	134.2	136.1	83.95	83.54	80.96	79.01	10,096
Food and beverages	118.4	116.3	121.4	120.9	84.19	82.02	80.90	78.60	2,961
Transportation equipment	113.5	112.6	123.7	131.4	80.76	82.01	78.92	76.99	2,077
Construction	208.2	209.3	226.7	207.5	83.19	83.76	82.05	76.25	4,621
Wholesale trade	133.5	132.4	133.5	140.2	79.44	79.82	76.68	73.32	4,714
Retail trade	170.9	166.1	165.6	162.8	61.77	61.98	59.83	58.41	8,371
Industrial composite	165.8	164.5	162.4	159.7	75.14	75.25	72.30	69.98	41,220
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	99.6	97.2	108.6	109.3	87.59	86.86	83.60	81.41	41,847
Food and beverages	86.4	84.3	83.8	85.3	82.10	82.23	79.27	78.36	7,242
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.3	107.6	117.9	113.5	101.40	100.53	95.91	96.08	2,722
Wood products	85.0	82.0	96.8	99.0	85.82	83.66	80.98	77.27	13,651
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.1	83.4	98.9	101.2	87.10	84.58	82.55	78.13	11,875
Iron and steel products	97.6	96.7	112.1	112.5	95.97	95.37	93.45	89.49	5,202
Transportation equipment	119.0	113.6	137.7	144.2	95.27	93.56	88.78	90.01	3,379
Construction	78.2	78.6	90.2	97.0	95.65	101.00	95.66	89.26	9,153
Building and general engineering (m)	67.0	68.2	81.2	83.6	101.43	105.05	100.07	93.12	6,232
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	114.2	119.8	122.2	93.97	93.99	85.36	79.00	17,463
Water transportation (n)	97.9	95.5	100.5	94.3	101.83	103.23	85.39	78.41	4,836
Communication	149.5	152.6	159.0	174.1	87.87	86.59	80.70	74.92	6,862
Public utility operation	129.0	129.4	134.5	135.8	110.26	111.59	108.88	106.01	3,253
Trade	112.7	112.3	114.4	114.6	75.09	75.21	73.85	72.71	31,937
Wholesale	120.1	120.0	118.3	121.0	91.42	90.57	87.73	84.55	12,593
Retail	108.3	107.8	111.6	110.6	64.45	65.16	64.47	64.63	19,344
Service (v)	121.0	119.4	123.4	115.9	63.98	64.41	63.75	55.63	10,766
Industrial composite	107.9	106.8	113.8	114.3	83.58	83.71	80.71	77.71	122,848
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.8	122.0	127.4	130.5	90.54	89.32	86.21	83.77	6,019
Wood products	119.0	115.9	107.3	104.9	80.56	84.73	78.47	74.73	1,587
Transportation equipment	189.3	188.7	188.6	191.5	97.26	92.99	90.25	88.12	3,301
Trade	109.3	100.7	100.0	117.3	62.63	66.61	65.57	54.44	4,298
Industrial composite	107.5	104.9	110.6	114.7	76.93	77.44	74.85	70.55	15,658

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	March, 1961.					February, 1961.		March, 1960.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,601	28,668	4,933	85.3	14.7	86.4	13.6	85.7	14.3
Prince Edward Island	4,801	3,586	1,215	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1
Nova Scotia	74,988	60,295	14,693	80.4	19.6	81.2	18.8	82.9	17.1
New Brunswick	61,716	50,213	11,503	81.4	18.6	81.1	18.9	82.3	17.7
Quebec	743,814	551,758	192,056	74.2	25.8	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3
Ontario	1,115,517	831,385	284,132	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0
Manitoba	127,712	94,349	33,363	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	74.5	25.5
Saskatchewan	60,926	47,405	13,521	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	149,346	116,069	33,277	77.5	22.5	77.9	22.1	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	235,373	187,109	48,269	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	80.1	19.9
Canada	2,608,299	1,970,837	637,462	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,363	8,504	2,859	74.8	25.2	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Sydney	12,572	11,399	1,173	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,647	21,733	7,914	73.3	26.7	75.4	24.6	74.4	25.6
Moncton	8,162	5,614	2,548	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5	68.0	32.0
Saint John	18,206	13,812	4,394	75.9	24.1	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,320	11,988	1,332	90.0	10.0	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
Quebec	41,171	29,461	11,710	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.8	27.2
Sherbrooke	11,169	8,156	3,013	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,766	7,026	1,740	80.2	19.8	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6
Three Rivers	12,468	9,163	3,305	73.5	26.5	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7
Drummondville	6,345	4,700	1,645	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3	73.5	26.5
Montreal	421,067	292,311	128,756	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3
Ottawa - Hull	50,097	35,355	14,742	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3
Kingston	10,303	7,952	2,351	77.2	22.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Peterborough	10,654	8,103	2,551	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	21,523	18,050	3,473	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9
Toronto	418,167	284,159	134,008	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2
Hamilton	77,516	60,134	17,382	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0
St. Catharines	32,248	27,127	5,121	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls	8,155	6,088	2,067	74.7	25.3	73.4	26.6	75.1	24.9
Brantford	12,913	9,563	3,350	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1
Guelph	8,404	5,925	2,479	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2	71.7	28.3
Galt	10,583	7,514	3,069	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	25,436	17,532	7,904	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	24,174	21,730	2,444	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,659	7,011	648	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6
London	35,580	23,583	11,997	66.3	33.7	66.0	34.0	68.1	31.9
Sarnia	11,709	9,793	1,916	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4	83.8	16.2
Windsor	31,793	25,721	6,072	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8	82.3	17.7
Sault Ste. Marie	11,869	10,506	1,363	88.5	11.5	88.2	11.8	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,909	9,456	2,453	79.4	20.6	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5
Winnipeg	83,366	60,465	22,901	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.8	31.2
Regina	16,377	11,164	5,213	68.2	31.8	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0
Saskatoon	11,134	8,020	3,114	71.7	28.3	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Edmonton	46,628	33,549	13,079	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	73.0	27.0
Calgary	41,220	29,822	11,398	72.3	27.7	72.9	27.1	73.3	26.7
Vancouver	122,848	89,418	33,430	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	73.5	26.5
Victoria	15,658	11,645	4,013	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8	76.2	23.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	30,450	29,728	722	97.6	2.4	98.2	1.8	97.8	2.2
Mining	99,489	95,483	4,006	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,130,231	872,683	257,548	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	525,162	464,147	61,015	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods	605,069	408,536	196,533	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6
Construction	203,248	195,819	7,429	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	327,078	274,620	52,458	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	57,703	49,797	7,906	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6
Trade	460,547	293,575	166,972	63.7	36.3	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	158,175	80,051	78,124	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Service (v)	141,378	79,081	62,297	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Industrial composite	2,608,299	1,970,837	637,462	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March, 1961					February, 1961		March, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	30,450	29,728	722	97.6	2.4	98.2	1.8	97.8	2.2
Mining	99,489	95,483	4,006	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,440	59,921	1,519	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,976	15,709	267	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,464	44,212	1,252	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,120	7,692	428	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	95.2	4.8
Uranium	6,119	5,984	135	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Fuels	25,149	23,120	2,029	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	92.8	7.2
Coal	8,595	8,472	123	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,554	14,648	1,906	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	12,900	12,442	458	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,631	6,460	171	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,130,231	872,683	257,548	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	525,162	464,147	61,015	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable goods	605,069	408,536	196,533	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	142,372	107,669	34,703	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3
Meat products	28,854	22,341	6,513	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
Dairy products	13,711	11,532	2,179	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.1	16.9
Canned and cured fish	8,576	6,299	2,277	73.4	26.6	71.2	28.8	74.6	25.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,744	6,374	3,370	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	66.2	33.8
Grain mill products	8,902	7,514	1,388	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	21,918	17,282	4,636	78.3	21.2	79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,717	3,274	3,443	48.7	51.3	47.5	52.5	49.5	50.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,261	11,528	1,733	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d)	9,738	8,826	912	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	7,972	3,895	4,077	48.9	51.1	47.6	52.4	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,208	4,729	4,479	51.4	48.6	54.1	45.9	48.7	51.3
Rubber products	18,674	14,655	4,019	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7
Leather products	29,370	16,041	13,329	54.6	45.4	54.8	45.2	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,366	10,301	10,065	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1	52.0	48.0
Other leather products (f)	9,004	5,740	3,264	63.7	36.3	63.8	36.2	63.3	36.7
Textile products (except clothing)	57,375	38,912	18,463	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2	67.1	32.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,123	11,836	5,287	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9	68.1	31.9
Woollen goods	9,098	5,891	3,207	64.8	35.2	64.1	35.9	62.4	37.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,741	10,668	3,073	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,100	28,822	69,278	29.4	70.6	29.3	70.7	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,275	10,290	21,985	31.9	68.1	32.1	67.9	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	27,922	6,398	21,524	22.9	77.1	22.9	77.1	23.3	76.7
Knit goods	18,007	5,791	12,216	32.2	67.8	31.8	68.2	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	2,936	2,080	856	70.8	29.2	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Wood products	83,199	80,426	2,773	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,324	52,041	3,283	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	23,974	20,936	3,038	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Other wood products (h)	8,901	7,449	1,452	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	84.2	15.8
Paper products	89,259	77,365	11,894	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	62,925	59,234	3,691	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i)	26,334	18,131	8,203	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,100	43,827	16,273	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	163,515	147,903	15,612	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,905	11,141	764	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	6,635	6,168	467	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	10,605	9,923	682	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Hardware and tools	11,244	9,066	2,178	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	7,761	6,890	871	88.3	11.2	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	17,479	16,300	1,179	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,193	28,097	4,096	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,154	21,371	2,783	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	34,164	32,767	1,397	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,780	13,515	2,265	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.2	14.8
Wire and wire products	8,093	7,055	1,038	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March, 1961					February, 1961		March, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	117,357	108,331	9,026	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	29,893	27,125	2,768	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	29,052	27,162	1,890	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,174	15,086	3,088	83.0	17.0	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,258	18,968	290	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,378	17,720	658	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	52,811	47,519	5,292	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	8,201	6,921	1,280	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3
Brass and copper products	8,115	7,175	940	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,571	27,820	751	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	70,156	50,485	19,671	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3
Heavy electrical machinery	16,267	12,894	3,373	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment	17,216	11,107	6,109	64.5	35.5	63.9	36.1	63.1	36.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,124	29,483	3,641	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2
Clay products	4,154	3,742	412	90.1	9.9	89.6	10.4	91.0	9.0
Glass and glass products	9,076	7,308	1,768	80.5	19.5	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
Concrete products	7,200	6,890	310	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	14,918	13,356	1,562	89.5	10.5	90.8	9.2	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,488	12,960	1,528	89.5	10.5	90.8	9.2	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,703	42,114	11,589	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,878	4,362	3,516	55.4	44.6	55.7	44.3	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,338	8,713	625	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,487	29,039	7,448	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,990	21,046	10,944	65.8	34.2	65.8	34.2	65.0	35.0
Construction									
Building and structures (m)	203,248	195,819	7,429	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Building	126,007	121,271	4,736	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
General engineering	107,541	103,474	4,067	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Highways, bridges and streets	18,466	17,797	669	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	77,241	74,548	2,693	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	327,078	274,620	52,458	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Air transport and airports	236,962	221,534	15,428	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Steam railways	16,891	13,358	3,533	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0
Maintenance of equipment	135,010	127,792	7,218	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,837	16,640	197	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways	28,138	27,949	189	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	80,994	75,805	5,189	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	9,041	7,398	1,643	81.8	18.2	82.1	17.9	80.3	19.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	25,508	24,232	1,276	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,553	56,152	3,401	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,055	22,081	974	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Storage	28,966	27,299	1,667	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7
Grain elevators	15,198	13,604	1,594	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5
Storage and warehouse	10,474	9,438	1,036	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5
Communication	4,724	4,166	558	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	87.4	12.6
Radio broadcasting	74,918	39,482	35,436	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	51.4	48.6
Telephone	13,733	10,138	3,595	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.7
Public utility operation	58,980	27,219	31,761	46.1	53.9	46.2	53.8	44.8	55.2
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	57,703	49,797	7,906	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	45,291	38,681	6,610	85.4	14.6	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6
Trade	12,412	11,116	1,296	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Trade									
Wholesale	460,547	293,575	166,972	63.7	36.3	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8
Retail	159,813	124,597	35,216	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Food	300,734	168,978	131,756	56.2	43.8	56.9	43.1	57.0	43.0
Department stores	74,482	51,060	23,422	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1
Variety stores	92,179	34,124	58,055	37.0	63.0	37.3	62.7	36.5	63.5
Automotive products	24,747	3,991	20,756	16.1	83.9	16.6	83.4	15.6	84.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	40,594	36,723	3,871	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	158,175	80,051	78,124	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Insurance	94,074	45,222	48,852	48.1	51.9	47.9	52.1	47.5	52.5
Service (v)	61,849	33,386	28,463	54.0	46.0	54.6	45.4	53.6	46.4
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	141,378	79,081	62,297	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	66,851	35,493	31,358	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.0	47.0
Business service	26,782	10,566	16,216	39.5	60.5	39.3	60.7	38.4	61.6
Industrial composite	39,914	28,346	11,568	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Industrial composite									
	2,608,299	1,970,837	637,462	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Construction					
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961												
January	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
February	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
March	110.9	42.5	112.9	104.9	106.9	103.3	97.4	103.6	132.2	133.4	159.8	138.5
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
1961								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.30	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	110.9	202.0	180.8	77.66	104.9	194.4	182.7	80.35
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

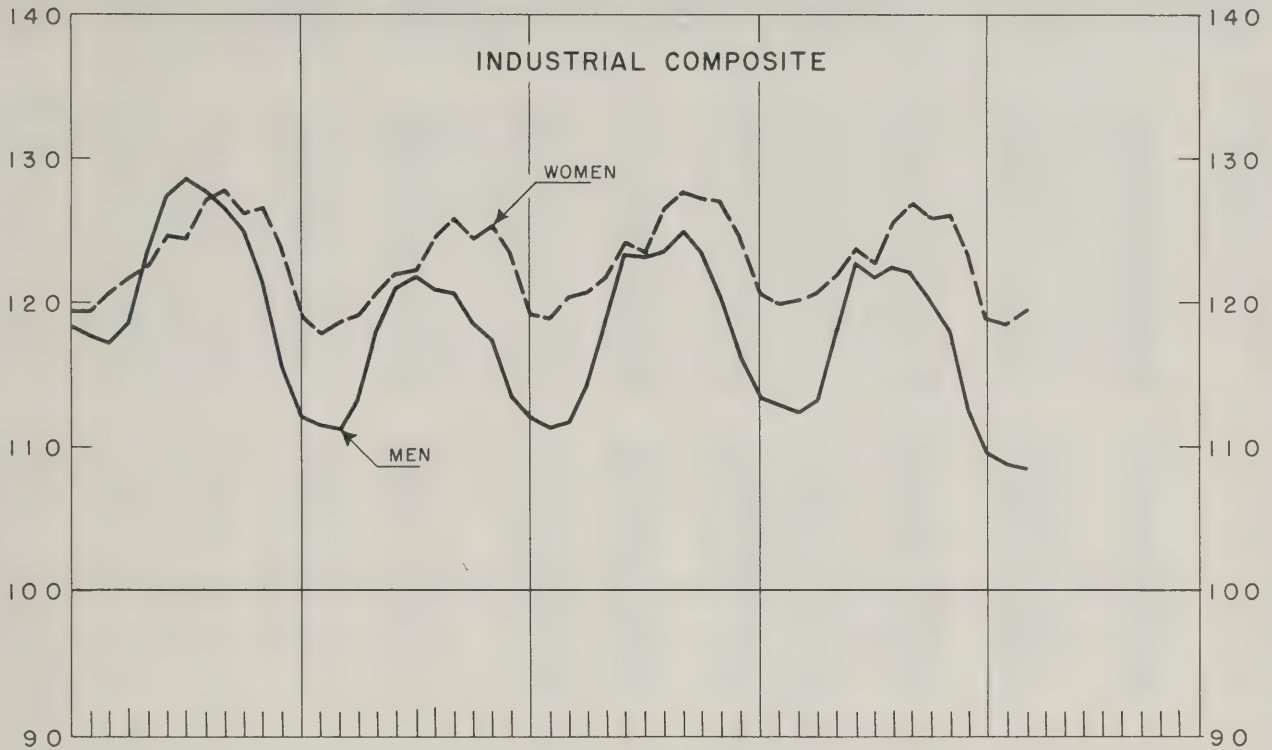
Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	11.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	110.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
March	110.9	108.4	119.5	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



MANUFACTURING

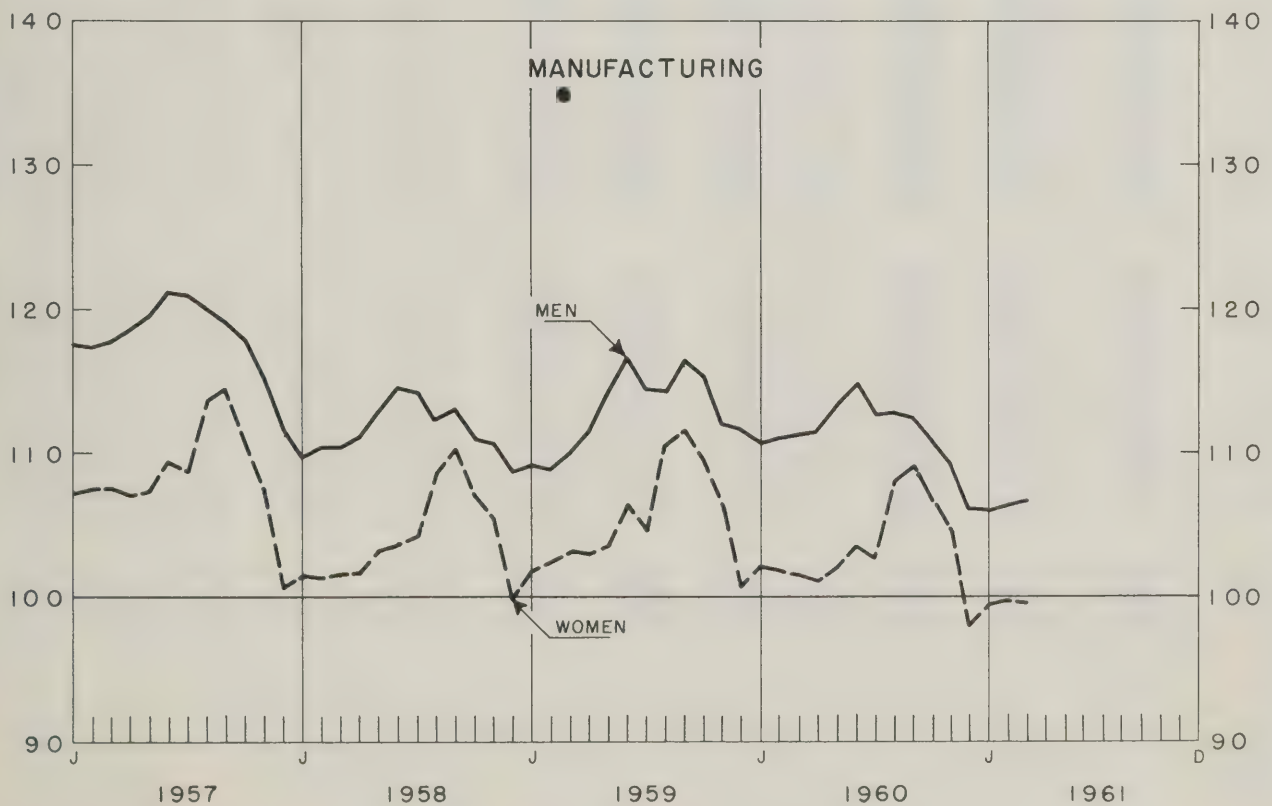


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
<u>1958</u>												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
<u>1959</u>												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
<u>1960</u>												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
<u>1961</u>												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.66	79.71	95.87	80.35	86.16	75.31	81.96	84.28	95.33	66.38	73.94	55.14
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 12C.-Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages l/	Wages and Salaries	Wages l/	Wages and Salaries
	Wages l/	Wages and Salaries	Wages l/	Wages and Salaries	Wages l/	Wages and Salaries				
	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵	⌵
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	69.94	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
1961										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.63	80.35	80.14	86.16	67.70	75.31	89.12	95.87	84.97	88.71
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the **Standard Industrial Classification Manual** which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the **Standard Industrial Classification**; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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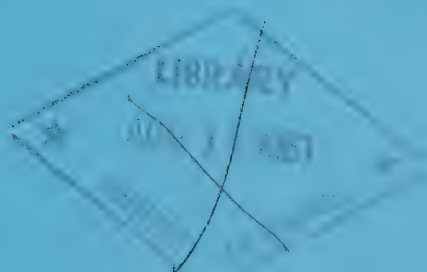


CANADA

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions have been re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls starting with the January 1961 issue (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 3 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will be discontinued shortly.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1961

Summary

Industrial employment increased in April from a seasonal low in March. The composite index rose from 111.1 (1949=100) to 112.4, a gain of 1.2 p.c., which was less than seasonal. Accordingly the decline in the seasonally-adjusted composite which began late in 1959 continued through April.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for April was \$78.18, up 54 cents from March. The composite payroll index rose from 202.3 in March to 206.0 in April.

Employment

The seasonally-adjusted composite employment index reached a peak for recent years in October 1959. Eighteen months later, in April 1961, the adjusted index was 4 p.c. below the peak level. Over the period, adjusted indexes for service and finance, insurance and real estate rose by 2 p.c. and 5 p.c. respectively. There was no significant change in the index for trade throughout the period. The indexes for non-durable goods manufacturing and for public utility operation declined less than the composite. Significant decreases occurred in transportation, storage and communication (5 p.c.), mining (7 p.c.) and durable-goods manufacturing (8 p.c.). The largest decreases were in construction (12 p.c.) and forestry (20 p.c.).

Employment in the durable goods sector of manufacturing rose slightly from March to April. Conditions were firm in most industry groups in the sector, but employment in transportation equipment declined contra-seasonally. Industrial disputes in shipbuilding accounted for part of this decrease, but layoffs in aircraft and railroad equipment manufacturing were also factors. Nevertheless, the April data confirm that the situation in durables has become stable in recent months following the marked cyclical decline in evidence in 1960.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	107.4	106.7	106.5	201.3	198.9	191.5	70.63	70.23	67.89	33,894
Prince Edward Island	111.2	108.9	114.9	205.1	199.7	199.2	59.33	58.98	56.93	5,012
Nova Scotia	86.6	84.4	87.4	149.0	140.9	146.5	64.20	62.26	62.71	77,474
New Brunswick	88.7	95.9	90.0	151.5	164.2	150.9	64.47	64.64	63.20	57,137
Quebec	112.1	110.0	113.6	207.4	202.1	203.3	75.68	75.16	73.33	760,741
Ontario	114.9	113.7	117.6	210.2	207.1	209.1	80.83	80.45	78.68	1,129,781
Manitoba	104.9	103.4	106.7	181.3	178.1	179.6	72.87	72.59	71.09	130,477
Saskatchewan	116.7	112.9	120.0	206.3	198.7	205.4	73.60	73.29	71.41	63,608
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	143.7	143.2	145.7	257.6	255.5	252.4	79.44	79.11	76.86	151,412
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.5	107.5	113.9	205.9	201.0	208.8	86.13	84.83	83.36	238,735
Canada	112.4	111.1	114.8	206.0	202.3	204.2	78.18	77.64	75.98	2,643,271
Urban Areas										
St. John's	117.2	116.0	121.0	208.9	205.7	211.0	57.11	56.82	55.90	11,491
Sydney	74.2	68.8	72.0	119.9	101.9	117.5	75.12	68.98	76.25	13,641
Halifax	113.8	115.6	114.0	205.0	207.3	195.8	64.66	64.34	61.62	29,588
Moncton	99.0	97.9	93.9	164.4	163.8	154.5	60.09	60.56	59.60	8,494
Saint John	95.4	115.7	100.4	166.3	203.6	171.7	61.93	62.54	60.90	15,049
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	108.4	104.2	116.0	212.6	199.2	208.7	97.67	95.19	89.38	13,850
Quebec	108.2	105.4	109.4	204.7	195.3	198.5	66.72	65.36	63.81	43,172
Sherbrooke	97.2	97.7	97.4	172.4	170.2	171.3	64.23	63.09	63.75	11,145
Shawinigan Falls	101.5	101.4	101.5	190.5	187.5	184.3	86.06	84.82	83.83	8,797
Three Rivers	108.3	102.4	110.9	194.2	175.1	185.9	73.23	69.91	68.68	13,260
Drummondville	74.9	74.7	74.0	126.3	126.6	120.9	63.49	63.76	61.41	6,398
Montreal	121.4	118.9	122.3	223.5	217.6	218.7	76.96	76.49	74.74	431,694
Ottawa - Hull	122.1	119.0	121.1	225.6	216.7	214.0	72.66	71.58	69.66	51,815
Kingston	115.8	115.2	108.7	224.7	222.7	201.1	77.01	76.75	73.43	10,351
Peterborough	83.6	87.3	97.4	169.5	166.2	184.0	85.17	84.73	84.06	10,798
Oshawa	172.0	168.9	185.3	311.0	301.3	342.1	90.45	89.21	92.36	21,997
Toronto	128.3	126.9	128.9	236.1	233.0	229.6	81.46	81.23	78.82	423,839
Hamilton	105.6	104.4	112.6	197.6	193.5	204.8	86.80	85.96	84.44	78,709
St. Catharines	105.1	105.7	109.4	191.7	189.8	191.9	89.10	87.72	85.72	32,129
Niagara Falls	92.1	90.0	95.8	171.6	166.8	169.1	83.46	83.03	79.17	8,384
Brantford	81.8	80.9	83.5	140.7	137.6	137.7	75.21	74.40	72.11	12,990
Guelph	115.7	115.1	122.4	204.5	203.2	213.4	71.38	71.24	70.34	8,459
Galt	105.2	105.9	113.9	188.2	189.8	196.1	69.74	69.88	67.15	10,519
Kitchener	116.8	114.9	120.0	210.4	205.6	211.4	73.19	72.68	71.60	25,908
Sudbury	146.0	146.6	143.1	253.9	254.2	243.9	91.61	91.28	89.76	24,062
Timmins	90.5	91.3	91.8	136.9	137.7	133.0	71.29	71.02	68.21	7,584
London	124.4	122.9	122.2	228.6	224.7	215.2	74.26	73.87	71.23	36,039
Sarnia	122.4	121.1	125.9	256.0	259.2	266.5	100.53	102.87	101.79	11,836
Windsor	72.6	72.6	77.9	126.3	126.1	134.4	87.41	87.32	86.74	31,963
Sault Ste. Marie	135.2	128.8	147.3	266.8	249.8	274.5	99.60	97.93	94.32	12,528
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	105.0	95.1	103.3	190.3	164.9	176.0	80.92	77.37	76.18	13,139
Winnipeg	107.2	105.7	108.5	190.9	186.9	186.7	70.33	69.77	68.09	90,432
Regina	129.2	125.8	128.2	243.3	236.4	230.0	72.47	72.32	68.85	17,193
Saskatoon	134.4	129.9	133.3	250.8	241.4	238.6	70.14	69.80	67.27	11,753
Edmonton	178.5	174.8	179.5	324.6	314.4	318.0	74.11	73.31	72.45	48,048
Calgary	165.9	166.1	165.0	300.0	297.4	283.3	75.93	75.20	72.45	41,641
Vancouver	109.0	108.0	114.3	210.8	206.9	213.3	84.39	83.56	81.50	124,271
Victoria	104.6	107.5	112.7	196.9	199.3	203.5	78.07	76.91	74.86	15,248
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	34.4	41.8	41.0	75.7	83.1	87.4	87.57	79.24	84.95	24,681
Mining	111.5	113.0	113.4	206.0	210.4	207.6	95.11	95.88	94.22	98,270
Manufacturing	105.4	104.9	108.9	196.7	194.4	196.5	80.96	80.36	78.40	1,135,899
Durable goods (u)	107.5	107.0	114.6	200.0	197.2	206.2	86.98	86.18	84.27	528,480
Non-durable goods (u)	103.6	103.2	104.1	193.5	191.8	186.9	75.72	75.30	72.94	607,419
Construction	106.3	98.0	111.0	211.7	193.3	213.2	82.81	82.03	79.86	222,446
Transportation, storage, communication	106.6	103.7	109.8	186.3	181.7	188.5	84.02	84.25	82.59	337,217
Public utility operation	133.7	132.2	133.7	267.9	266.1	257.1	94.84	95.27	91.06	58,590
Trade	134.2	133.8	134.3	240.4	237.0	233.0	67.16	66.44	65.14	465,811
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.1	160.1	154.8	280.1	277.1	256.0	74.20	73.86	70.61	160,207
Service (v)	140.8	138.9	140.1	260.7	254.6	250.3	55.62	55.04	53.58	145,150
Industrial composite	112.4	111.1	114.8	206.0	202.3	204.2	78.18	77.64	75.98	2,643,271

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

In non-durables, employment rose slightly from March to April. The seasonally-adjusted index, which has tended to decline slightly in the last two years, showed a very small decrease over the month.

Employment in forestry and mining normally declines to seasonal lows in April. This year, as usual, there were declines between March and April. However, the reductions in both industries were less than seasonal. In construction, where the low normally comes in February, the seasonal upswing was well underway in April. Although employment increased markedly between March and April, the gain was smaller than seasonal. The adjusted index for transportation, storage and communication declined, mainly owing to a contra-seasonal reduction in railway employment. The figures for trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate continued to reflect the relatively strong employment situation in these industries.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for April was \$78.18. This figure was 54 cents higher than that for March 1961, and \$2.20 above that for April 1960. Between March and April, gains were recorded for all industrial divisions except mining, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication. In all divisions except forestry, where a gain of \$8.33 occurred, the changes were less than \$1. Large seasonal increases normally occur in forestry between March and April.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction		
			All Manufactures		(u) Durable Goods		(u) Non-Durable Goods				
			Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted			
Averages											
1947	149.6	88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4	97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.1	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8	106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3	111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5	116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3	110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3	110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9	113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2	122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3	127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9	123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9	123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0	120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958											
January	76.3 74.5	126.2 127.6	107.9 110.8	115.2 117.8	101.7 104.8	105.9 129.0					
February	71.4 74.2	126.8 127.8	108.2 110.7	115.1 117.3	102.2 105.0	101.7 126.6					
March	54.8 76.7	125.5 127.5	108.3 110.3	115.2 116.7	102.3 104.9	102.4 125.4					
April	42.1 77.1	121.9 126.1	108.8 110.2	115.5 116.1	103.0 105.2	115.9 127.2					
May	65.5 80.1	126.2 126.1	110.4 110.2	117.4 115.9	104.5 105.3	133.3 128.4					
June	83.1 77.3	126.8 124.6	112.0 110.7	118.3 115.3	106.6 105.0	140.1 125.9					
July	81.3 75.1	127.2 123.9	111.8 110.0	116.5 115.2	107.9 105.6	147.6 126.4					
August	76.4 72.9	127.1 123.8	111.5 108.8	113.0 112.8	110.2 105.4	148.8 125.7					
September	84.9 73.3	125.1 123.6	112.4 108.9	114.1 112.2	110.9 106.1	144.2 125.1					
October	92.1 75.5	118.2 117.3	110.1 107.9	112.4 110.1	108.2 106.0	137.5 123.4					
November	93.3 76.8	115.7 116.3	109.6 109.4	113.2 113.0	106.5 106.4	129.5 125.4					
December	89.5 77.7	115.4 117.6	106.8 109.9	111.4 114.0	102.8 106.5	108.0 125.8					
1959											
January	77.5 76.2	122.4 123.5	107.5 110.8	112.0 114.8	103.7 107.0	105.0 128.6					
February	70.1 73.3	118.8 119.6	107.5 110.3	111.6 113.9	104.0 107.0	104.0 130.0					
March	52.9 74.8	118.4 120.2	108.4 110.7	113.3 114.7	104.2 107.0	107.1 131.5					
April	42.6 80.5	120.6 124.5	109.5 111.0	114.9 115.4	104.8 107.0	120.1 131.6					
May	61.9 78.2	123.3 123.3	111.7 111.5	117.8 116.1	106.4 107.2	133.0 128.4					
June	87.2 81.4	126.4 124.2	114.2 112.0	120.3 116.9	109.1 107.5	144.0 129.2					
July	78.1 71.9	127.8 124.6	112.2 110.5	115.0 113.7	109.8 107.4	150.7 129.2					
August	76.0 72.8	127.0 123.9	113.5 110.8	114.1 114.0	112.9 107.7	154.4 130.4					
September	97.2 84.1	125.8 124.3	115.3 111.9	119.4 117.1	111.8 107.1	151.7 131.6					
October	102.6 84.1	124.9 124.0	113.9 112.2	119.1 117.4	109.6 107.3	146.5 131.6					
November	102.7 84.7	123.7 124.4	110.6 110.8	114.4 114.5	107.4 107.3	133.5 131.0					
December	97.5 84.7	121.8 124.2	108.4 111.6*	114.0 116.7*	103.7 107.3	113.3 132.1					
1960											
January	87.7 85.0	122.6 123.6	108.6 111.7	114.3 117.2	103.7 107.0	103.9 127.3					
February	81.2 85.0	122.1 122.8	108.9 111.6	114.6 117.0	104.0 107.0	101.9 127.3					
March	60.9 86.4	121.8 123.2	109.0 111.1	115.0 116.4	103.8 106.6	102.1 125.2					
April	41.0 78.8	113.4 116.9	108.9 110.3	114.6 115.0	104.1 106.3	111.0 121.4					
May	61.1 79.1	118.0 118.0	110.6 110.0	116.1 113.9	106.0 106.6	130.4 125.3					
June	89.1 82.8	122.1 119.9	112.2 109.7	116.9 113.3	108.3 106.7	147.3 131.6					
July	93.2 85.0	123.3 120.2	110.2 108.4	111.9 110.7	108.8 106.5	144.5 123.7					
August	95.2 90.4	123.9 121.0	111.7 108.7	111.6 111.3	111.7 106.5	146.4 123.4					
September	101.3 86.8	123.2 121.7	111.6 108.1	111.6 109.5	111.7 107.0	144.3 123.7					
October	107.9 88.2	120.0 119.2	109.6 107.7	110.5 108.8	108.9 106.7	139.1 125.2					
November	100.5 82.0	118.2 118.9	108.1 108.1	108.9 109.1	107.4 107.3	129.9 126.9					
December	89.4 76.7	113.1 115.3	104.1 107.2	105.7 108.4	102.7 106.2	107.8 125.5					
1961											
January	76.3 73.6	113.3 114.2	104.3 107.4	105.9 108.5	103.1 106.4	98.1 119.9					
February	66.1 69.4	114.0 114.7	104.6 107.3	106.3 108.6	103.2 106.2	96.7 121.2					
March	41.8 59.5	113.0 114.3	104.9 107.0	107.0 108.3	103.2 106.0	98.0 120.6					
April	34.4 66.9	111.5 115.3	105.4 106.8	107.5 108.0	103.6 105.8	106.3 116.3					
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

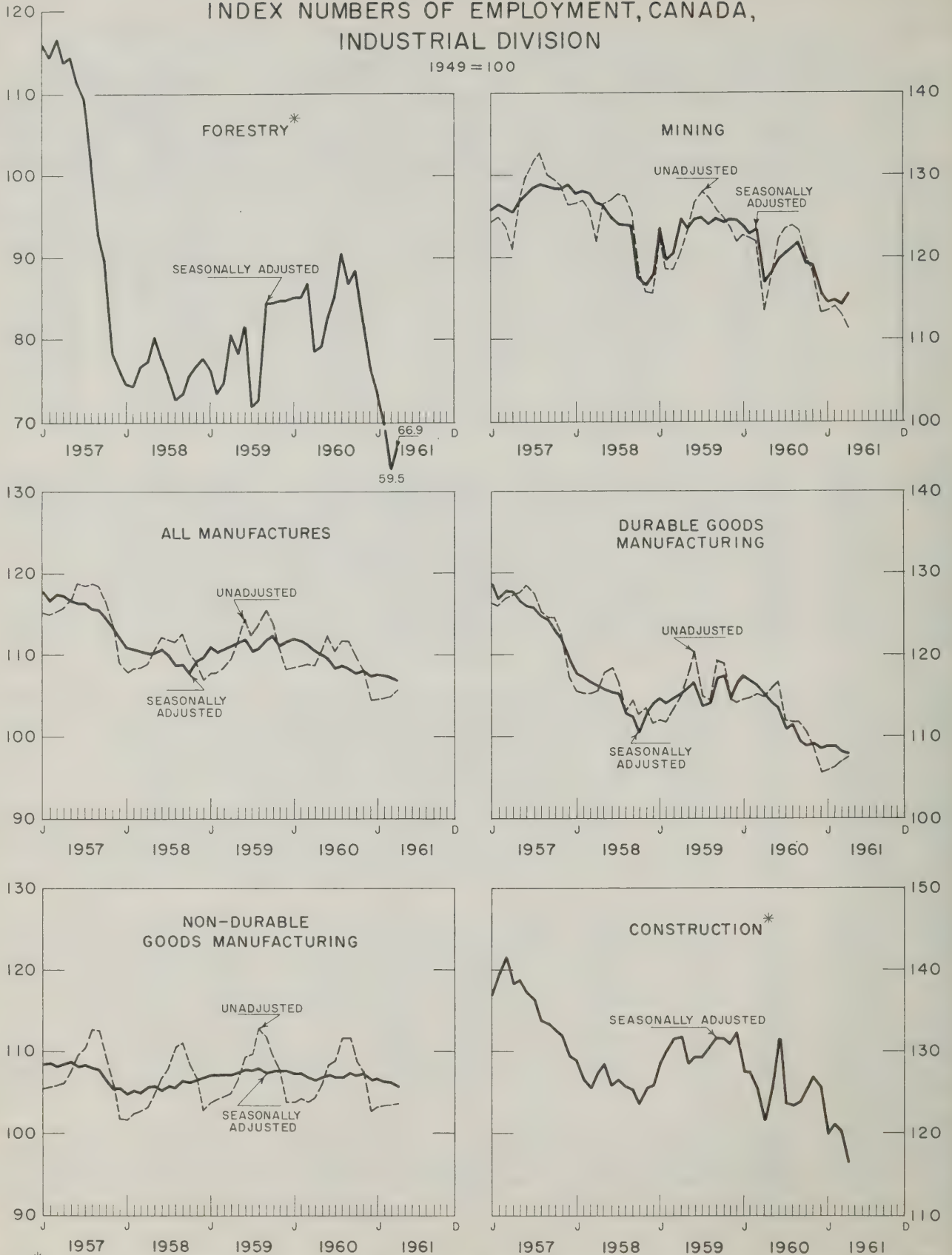
For footnotes (a) to (v) see page 111. *Revised.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.1	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.5	108.5	133.7	135.6	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	140.8	144.6	112.4	115.8
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

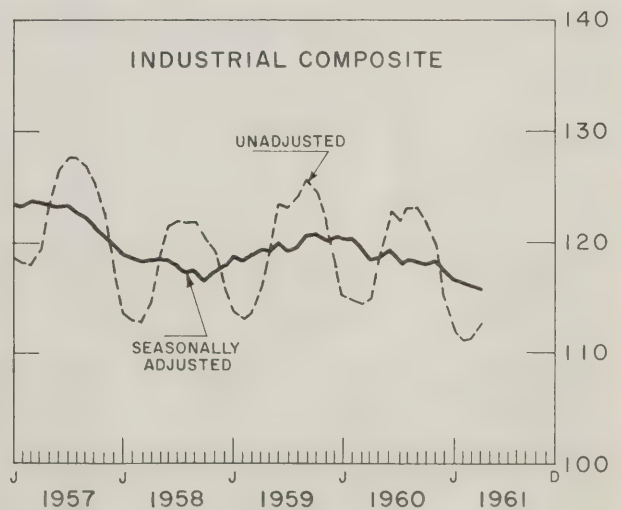
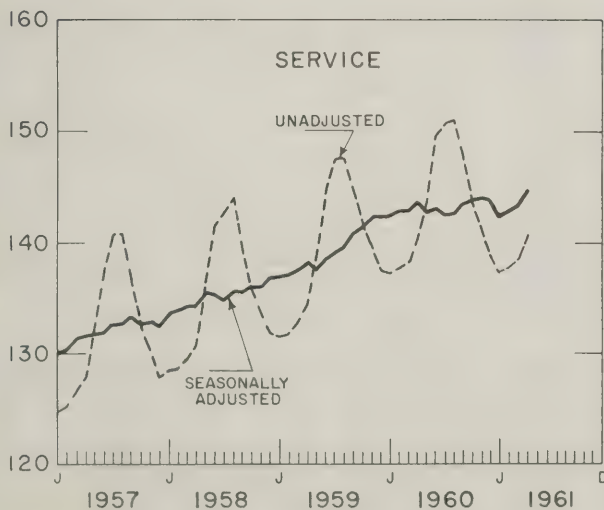
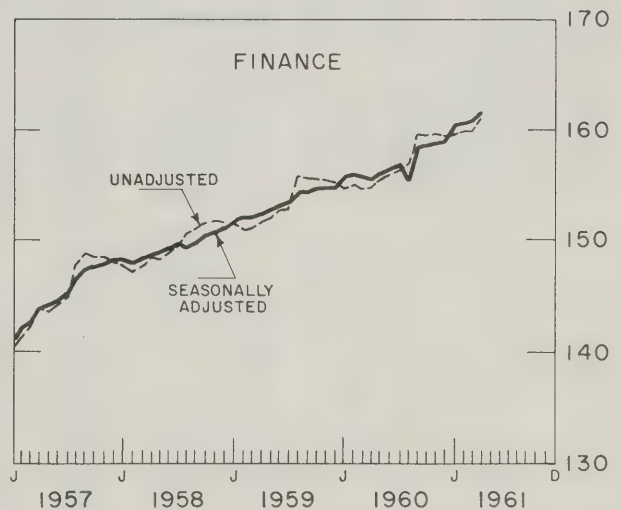
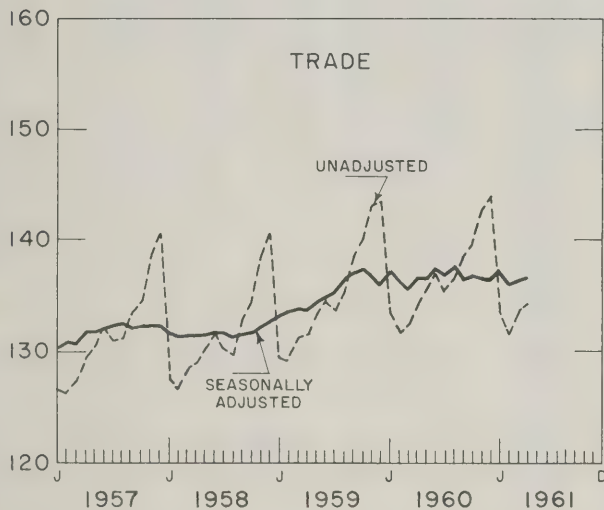
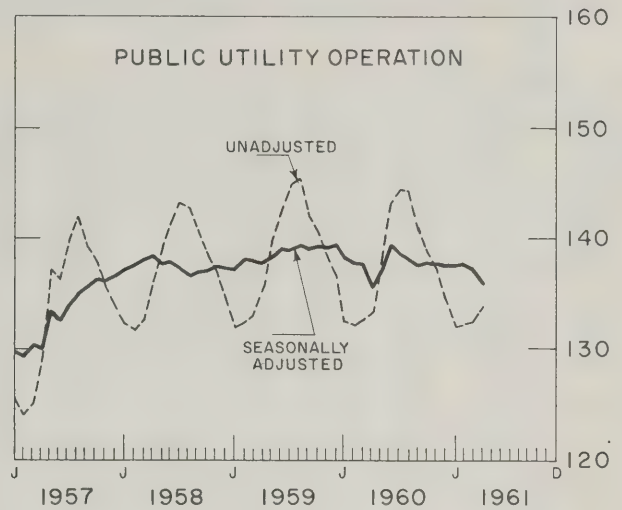
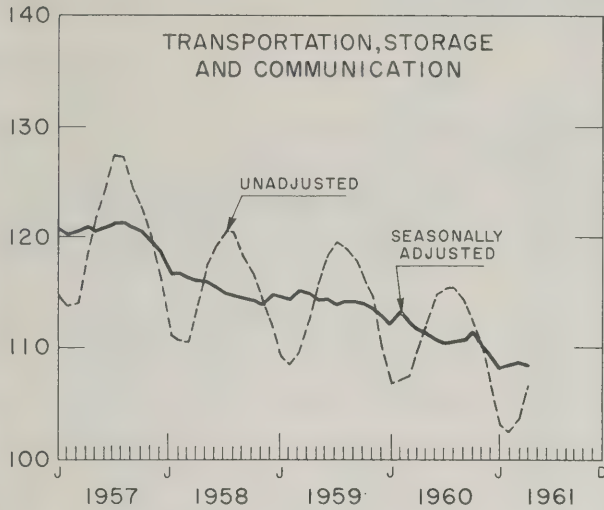


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961.
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	34.4	41.8	41.0	42.6	87.57	79.24	84.95	78.20	24,681
Mining	96	111.5	113.0	113.4	120.6	95.11	95.33	94.22	90.70	98,270
Metal mining		130.0	130.3	136.6	139.3	96.34	98.47	95.64	93.39	61,367
Gold (a)		70.7	70.2	72.6	72.6	77.56	79.44	75.33	74.18	16,096
Other metal (b)		135.3	135.3	196.3	201.5	103.02	105.15	102.64	99.84	45,271
Iron		243.9	243.8	266.2	229.6	111.64	111.70	108.39	100.77	8,124
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.13	119.16	111.23	108.11	5,975
Fuels		76.2	82.7	74.2	90.7	96.40	94.22	95.99	89.35	23,230
Coal		37.5	34.8	32.5	43.5	71.35	62.33	69.97	69.96	9,267
Oil and natural gas		243.1	289.0	253.6	256.7	113.02	110.73	110.35	105.38	13,963
Non-metal (c)		130.9	123.5	123.4	125.1	87.43	86.75	84.02	78.95	13,673
Asbestos		178.7	176.2	171.0	161.2	98.49	98.06	92.52	88.13	6,724
Manufacturing	92	105.4	104.9	108.9	109.5	80.96	80.36	78.40	75.69	1,135,899
Durable goods (u)		107.5	107.0	114.6	114.9	86.98	86.18	84.27	81.32	528,480
Non-durable goods (u)		103.6	103.2	104.1	104.8	75.72	75.30	72.94	70.41	607,419
Food and beverages		104.6	102.7	107.3	106.0	72.75	72.99	70.38	68.96	145,161
Meat products		128.6	127.6	132.7	134.7	81.02	83.30	78.54	78.29	29,051
Dairy products		122.0	116.3	122.0	122.3	67.65	66.89	65.33	61.11	14,405
Canned and cured fish		83.0	76.8	94.3	96.0	52.19	49.46	49.81	53.62	9,321
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		71.1	70.5	73.3	72.3	68.55	67.31	65.08	64.18	9,866
Grain mill products		98.4	98.6	102.5	103.4	78.74	77.43	75.27	70.33	8,929
Bread and other bakery products		108.3	108.2	110.5	106.9	66.80	67.03	66.09	66.28	21,980
Biscuits and crackers		92.1	90.9	88.0	87.7	59.45	59.89	58.34	55.73	6,810
Distilled and malt liquors		97.0	94.7	99.0	101.0	96.09	98.30	93.04	87.39	13,592
Other beverages (d)		141.1	135.4	137.3	130.2	72.11	71.80	70.85	69.28	10,164
Confectionery		79.3	82.1	82.2	81.8	59.94	58.76	57.31	54.28	7,745
Tobacco and tobacco products		77.9	90.3	77.7	99.7	80.87	74.47	77.71	69.97	7,939
Rubber products		96.0	94.0	103.7	103.3	82.27	81.39	79.95	79.15	19,057
Leather products		85.7	87.6	81.1	88.5	53.84	53.90	50.48	50.11	28,729
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.9	95.3	87.7	95.6	50.38	51.39	47.48	47.48	19,647
Other leather products (f)		74.6	74.0	69.6	75.6	60.24	59.57	57.10	56.16	9,082
Textile products (except clothing)		76.7	76.4	76.3	79.5	64.10	64.14	62.26	60.26	57,627
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.8	69.6	68.6	76.1	60.81	60.58	59.13	55.55	17,180
Woollen goods		59.7	59.1	60.5	57.5	60.54	60.46	57.38	57.31	9,132
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.8	81.8	83.4	81.7	70.11	71.35	68.62	66.62	13,745
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.2	91.0	88.7	92.4	50.31	50.42	48.55	47.07	96,181
Men's clothing		90.2	91.5	89.1	93.3	49.09	50.24	47.20	45.98	31,865
Women's clothing		98.7	102.7	96.1	97.1	52.30	51.33	50.36	49.38	25,934
Knit goods		69.7	70.7	71.1	78.9	49.76	48.88	47.92	46.22	17,580
Fur goods		64.6	62.5	64.3	67.4	71.56	74.40	66.01	63.26	3,034
Wood products		97.2	96.2	100.7	102.4	70.36	69.37	67.72	64.91	89,444
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.6	97.0	101.0	102.9	73.63	72.13	70.34	66.92	55,908
Furniture		105.3	104.8	109.2	110.5	66.00	65.60	64.48	62.52	24,280
Other wood products (h)		78.3	75.7	83.5	84.5	62.06	62.06	60.79	59.27	9,256
Paper products		120.9	118.6	120.3	120.5	96.14	94.17	89.92	86.35	90,871
Pulp and paper mills		121.9	119.4	121.1	121.3	104.40	102.05	96.75	92.88	64,193
Other paper products (i)		113.7	116.7	120.0	113.5	76.25	75.27	73.47	71.32	26,678
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.2	123.5	124.1	120.1	87.17	86.99	85.11	81.90	60,144
Iron and steel products		101.9	100.8	108.9	107.9	91.56	90.90	88.35	85.71	165,527
Agriculture implements		69.9	69.2	79.2	80.3	93.02	92.94	88.76	88.78	12,169
Boilers and plate work		108.6	107.9	114.3	116.2	88.86	87.04	86.21	83.86	6,675
Fabricated and structural steel		141.7	145.7	151.4	160.1	93.06	93.60	89.71	86.61	10,609
Hardware and tools		98.3	97.3	102.4	97.6	82.03	80.65	79.29	77.40	11,359
Heating and cooking appliances		92.1	88.6	97.5	102.0	77.62	78.37	75.30	73.44	8,068
Iron castings		87.3	89.1	93.7	98.6	86.61	84.40	84.41	81.92	17,110
Machinery (j)		103.2	102.0	107.3	105.3	87.54	87.34	84.78	81.62	32,521
Industrial machinery (r)		113.0	111.5	119.4	114.2	88.46	88.02	85.38	82.67	24,494
Primary iron and steel		115.4	112.4	125.4	115.1	105.30	105.07	100.80	97.71	35,084
Sheet metal products		103.6	102.6	106.6	109.7	90.03	89.00	86.35	83.91	16,235
Wire and wire products		108.5	106.7	118.8	117.9	92.18	90.76	89.04	86.61	8,228

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.2	104.8	112.9	116.3	91.49	90.12	89.79	85.57	115,655
Aircraft and parts		257.1	259.8	239.2	262.0	95.47	96.44	94.23	88.32	29,618
Motor vehicles		103.2	103.7	115.6	111.2	99.04	99.44	99.65	94.08	28,907
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		101.9	101.7	109.3	115.0	90.33	88.76	88.61	84.61	18,208
*Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.0	53.7	64.6	69.5	81.08	79.47	80.13	78.15	18,995
Shipbuilding and repairing		113.2	120.4	139.1	138.1	86.24	79.76	82.64	81.37	17,278
Non-ferrous metal products		122.7	122.6	128.6	124.2	92.36	91.87	88.91	85.71	52,364
Aluminum products		135.3	134.0	141.7	133.9	90.58	89.69	84.44	82.20	8,283
Brass and copper products		100.6	99.4	102.8	111.4	86.72	85.31	84.16	79.57	8,211
Smelting and refining		142.2	142.7	151.0	138.5	99.89	99.78	96.43	94.38	28,461
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.0	126.8	134.6	132.8	87.63	86.95	84.13	81.41	70,302
Heavy electrical machinery		96.1	95.9	108.0	110.9	95.19	93.99	91.97	87.56	16,299
Telecommunication equipment		208.7	208.9	210.9	203.6	88.13	87.56	82.68	79.18	17,203
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.4	124.9	139.0	140.0	83.44	83.14	79.67	78.34	34,688
Clay products		78.8	75.3	92.7	101.9	77.56	76.97	74.78	72.66	4,349
Glass and glass products		149.6	145.9	150.7	144.4	80.26	80.83	76.83	75.69	9,304
Concrete products		219.0	197.4	244.4	272.9	82.05	81.27	77.95	77.04	8,116
Products of petroleum and coal		133.3	134.4	135.7	139.4	115.06	117.24	117.09	111.23	14,795
Petroleum refining		135.9	137.4	138.9	142.1	115.73	117.89	117.80	112.08	14,332
Chemical products		130.9	129.7	133.2	126.6	94.04	94.14	90.18	85.55	54,298
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.8	117.2	119.8	118.7	83.15	83.39	79.98	75.32	8,046
Acids, alkalis and salts		153.4	151.7	149.9	140.7	105.10	105.50	102.43	97.97	9,444
Other chemical products (l)		129.0	128.0	132.8	125.5	93.58	93.57	89.39	84.89	36,808
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		132.6	129.9	129.4	125.5	72.28	72.40	69.67	67.23	32,617
Construction	82	106.3	98.0	111.0	120.1	82.81	82.03	79.86	75.45	222,446
Building and general engineering (m)		104.6	97.4	109.6	120.0	89.92	88.37	87.54	82.31	136,599
Building		109.8	103.1	117.0	127.3	87.85	87.01	85.79	81.61	115,620
General engineering		83.0	73.5	78.7	89.3	101.32	99.76	98.39	90.08	20,979
Highways, bridges and streets		109.1	99.0	113.5	120.2	71.50	70.85	67.71	63.61	85,847
Transportation, storage and communication	89	106.6	103.7	109.8	112.3	84.02	84.25	82.59	78.27	337,217
Transportation		96.6	93.7	100.0	101.9	84.79	84.80	83.93	80.13	245,302
Air transport and airports		216.1	214.2	207.8	190.0	109.51	108.14	104.24	101.82	17,044
Steam railways		81.2	82.2	86.7	92.9	83.22	83.91	83.94	79.93	133,374
Maintenance of equipment		77.2	75.9	80.6	89.9	78.02	80.24	82.32	77.44	17,136
Maintenance of ways and structures		66.9	71.3	73.4	82.2	72.54	68.46	70.58	68.19	26,394
Transportation — Steam railways		85.7	86.0	91.3	95.7	88.68	90.73	89.89	85.56	80,693
Telegraphs		110.2	108.9	115.5	118.5	75.58	77.75	74.02	72.13	9,151
Water transportation (n)		94.0	72.0	97.9	93.2	83.73	80.34	80.82	74.70	33,317
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.8	130.3	130.9	126.5	81.90	82.14	80.18	76.32	61,567
Urban and interurban transportation		80.9	80.8	81.2	81.9	86.14	86.90	84.81	79.35	23,069
Truck transportation		214.3	206.9	214.3	203.7	80.38	80.29	77.89	75.25	30,682
Storage		108.7	100.0	110.0	112.6	75.99	72.43	73.09	67.24	16,533
Grain elevators		99.5	91.9	100.0	101.2	75.00	71.33	71.42	66.49	11,330
Storage and warehouse		136.1	124.0	138.7	146.2	78.13	74.86	76.59	68.78	5,203
Communication		159.8	158.9	162.7	167.7	83.31	84.91	80.26	74.62	75,382
Radio broadcasting		349.9	350.3	336.4	321.1	89.33	88.23	84.69	79.17	13,718
Telephone		139.0	138.0	142.8	149.2	80.04	82.18	76.52	71.11	59,434
Public utility operation	72	133.7	132.2	133.7	135.8	94.84	95.27	91.06	87.56	58,590
Electric light and power		131.2	130.5	130.7	132.9	97.31	97.60	93.50	89.73	45,573
Other public utilities (q)		143.1	138.6	145.4	148.7	86.17	86.91	82.46	79.10	13,017
Trade	57	134.2	133.8	134.3	131.5	67.16	66.44	65.14	63.20	465,811
Wholesale		133.0	132.3	134.1	131.8	83.60	82.80	80.89	77.50	162,802
Retail		134.9	134.5	134.5	131.3	58.34	57.68	56.79	55.71	303,009
Food		191.7	190.4	187.4	175.0	54.95	54.73	52.85	51.59	74,980
Department stores		115.6	115.3	113.8	110.6	56.72	56.49	55.85	55.36	92,465
Variety stores		128.3	132.5	128.1	124.4	37.58	37.52	35.94	34.31	24,024
Automotive products		163.5	160.9	166.9	165.1	76.62	74.70	75.88	73.14	42,062
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	161.1	160.1	154.8	151.5	74.20	73.86	70.61	69.38	160,207
Banking, investment and loan		161.4	160.6	155.1	151.2	69.31	69.19	64.93	63.69	94,591
Insurance		157.2	155.8	151.3	149.0	81.54	81.04	79.26	78.03	63,364
Service (v)	45	140.8	138.9	140.1	134.5	55.62	55.04	53.58	50.34	145,150
Hotels and restaurants		124.2	121.8	126.0	123.0	42.45	42.10	41.21	39.97	69,342
Laundries and drycleaning plants		116.4	114.3	115.3	113.0	48.66	47.92	47.83	45.75	27,557
Business service		246.3	245.5	239.7	240.7	83.55	82.21	80.77	78.35	40,295
Industrial composite	79	112.4	111.1	114.8	115.7	78.18	77.64	75.98	73.26	2,648,271

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

* Revised Average Weekly Wages and Salaries February 1961 = \$80.58.

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	47.6	66.0	53.8	50.2	72.24	74.15	60.47	62.63	2,134
Mining	99	92.5	89.5	88.0	96.1	87.34	89.36	85.76	77.73	3,144
Manufacturing	75	103.1	101.9	104.4	101.9	76.62	72.67	72.35	67.16	8,915
Food and beverages		103.6	109.2	104.5	100.5	44.35	42.23	46.03	42.06	3,243
Canned and cured fish		100.2	107.3	100.1	94.7	37.52	33.98	40.92	35.42	2,134
Pulp and paper mills		94.7	92.9	96.2	97.3	119.63	112.09	106.94	94.67	3,172
Construction	33	223.3	210.7	219.9	253.2	85.39	34.27	85.95	67.51	2,544
Building and general engineering (m)		237.1	224.8	220.1	229.1	83.26	86.60	91.11	68.77	2,072
Transportation, storage and communication	71	125.4	117.1	120.7	122.6	73.09	75.29	71.63	75.31	7,624
Trade	55	106.3	104.3	106.5	104.1	51.63	50.92	50.49	49.33	6,814
Retail		121.0	119.2	121.2	116.9	47.24	46.57	45.95	44.52	4,529
Industrial composite	64	107.4	106.7	106.5	107.2	70.63	70.23	67.39	65.13	33,394
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	116.4	107.1	141.4	123.6	57.43	56.13	51.77	49.62	1,126
Transportation, storage, communication	74	110.7	114.1	104.9	109.9	77.01	76.09	77.35	75.21	1,355
Trade	27	111.9	103.1	103.5	108.4	45.90	44.97	42.05	33.39	1,248
Industrial composite	42	111.2	108.9	114.9	103.7	59.33	58.93	56.93	55.63	5,012
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	50.6	44.7	41.2	67.6	70.07	56.60	70.31	69.74	7,201
Coal		47.9	41.9	37.0	64.5	70.07	55.77	71.99	70.14	6,347
Manufacturing	79	96.2	95.6	106.6	104.1	68.04	67.44	65.91	65.01	23,713
Food and beverages		112.0	107.9	116.7	115.1	53.75	56.01	50.59	52.84	6,133
Iron and steel products		74.2	73.0	89.7	79.7	39.07	87.83	35.28	34.27	4,899
Primary iron and steel		70.6	63.7	83.2	75.9	94.35	94.08	90.32	39.22	3,649
Transportation equipment		112.3	114.2	137.3	145.1	73.23	71.05	69.90	69.33	5,089
Shipbuilding and repairing		113.1	114.7	146.6	160.2	73.00	69.61	69.17	69.19	3,659
Construction	w	56.3	45.7	59.2	70.4	63.63	61.36	57.63	50.22	10,286
Building and general engineering (m)		91.7	84.3	97.7	94.4	71.78	67.01	62.29	57.92	4,612
Highways, bridges and streets		43.4	30.9	45.0	61.3	57.01	55.42	53.90	46.00	5,674
Transportation, storage, communication	80	92.0	100.2	91.3	98.4	68.76	69.49	73.03	65.07	11,792
Steam railways		79.0	87.1	85.4	94.3	74.44	74.27	86.47	71.32	5,083
Water transportation (n)		79.9	97.2	66.6	73.1	55.17	61.13	52.60	51.96	2,782
Trade	44	123.6	129.6	125.6	124.3	54.60	52.96	52.90	51.14	15,170
Retail		134.5	136.3	132.0	131.4	47.95	47.10	46.62	45.13	10,915
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	144.6	138.4	133.5	131.1	67.50	67.25	65.39	64.69	3,870
Industrial composite	73	86.6	84.4	87.4	94.0	64.20	62.26	62.71	59.33	77,474
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	37.2	40.2	30.3	42.7	65.49	62.89	61.99	53.41	1,334
Manufacturing	73	84.7	86.6	89.7	86.3	70.97	67.32	67.70	64.90	16,910
Food and beverages		84.7	81.9	94.3	86.6	57.15	57.50	51.06	53.30	4,573
Saw and planing mills (g)		64.7	71.9	61.0	69.7	46.54	46.77	43.17	45.59	2,100
Pulp and paper mills		122.8	113.2	119.7	121.6	100.76	91.14	94.87	92.02	4,137
Transportation equipment		53.5	95.2	91.5	79.0	81.56	77.53	81.90	73.71	1,390
Construction	w	61.6	55.3	72.0	76.3	60.16	63.31	58.91	54.12	6,434
Building and general engineering (m)		75.9	63.0	83.0	93.5	64.99	63.20	68.68	64.06	2,972
Highways, bridges and streets		53.1	43.5	62.9	66.3	56.01	63.39	51.17	46.49	3,462
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.9	113.2	84.3	83.2	73.62	73.23	74.26	69.62	11,566
Steam railways		86.3	111.5	90.9	101.3	79.14	79.08	79.46	72.32	7,758
Water transportation (n)		36.3	142.0	30.0	20.7	53.15	62.45	59.13	66.54	916
Trade	45	130.3	130.2	123.3	125.2	53.93	54.13	52.05	49.49	12,586
Wholesale		138.3	133.5	136.6	129.6	64.37	65.17	62.49	59.33	4,883
Retail		126.2	125.4	124.3	123.1	46.99	47.13	46.07	44.26	7,703
Industrial composite	68	88.7	95.9	90.0	91.2	64.47	64.64	63.20	60.05	57,137

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	19.9	30.3	21.7	29.2	72.36	60.64	68.40	62.79	5,308
Mining	96	142.7	141.1	139.4	132.6	92.01	93.94	89.95	86.61	21,763
Gold (a)		62.6	63.0	61.4	62.8	75.18	80.28	76.25	76.17	3,001
Other metal (b)		226.7	226.3	230.3	205.7	96.72	99.41	95.36	93.43	11,067
Non-metal (c)		138.0	133.7	126.0	127.7	91.81	91.38	86.97	81.41	7,694
Manufacturing	90	106.2	105.6	108.5	107.8	75.43	74.94	73.03	70.36	377,518
Food and beverages		120.7	118.3	121.4	119.8	71.59	72.80	70.19	69.20	37,954
Tobacco		76.4	78.1	76.8	82.9	81.01	78.93	78.13	73.70	6,420
Leather products		79.1	81.1	76.4	82.3	50.21	50.77	46.78	45.76	14,509
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		83.0	86.3	81.3	88.6	49.32	50.05	45.46	45.13	11,083
Textile products (except clothing)		82.0	81.8	80.1	80.9	62.46	62.35	60.23	58.03	34,547
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.3	75.1	74.3	75.9	62.37	61.93	60.53	56.66	12,276
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.6	73.2	70.6	70.4	61.97	63.27	59.65	58.64	9,016
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.0	99.9	96.4	101.1	49.11	49.22	47.46	46.02	59,034
Men's clothing		88.5	90.4	86.7	92.8	47.38	49.16	45.73	44.76	17,598
Women's clothing		107.2	110.7	104.1	105.0	51.10	50.33	49.25	48.62	19,250
Knit goods		86.9	86.9	86.9	98.6	49.25	47.49	47.50	45.29	8,770
Wood products		97.0	93.1	100.6	102.6	59.35	58.92	57.57	55.44	21,234
Saw and planing mills (g)		86.8	83.4	93.7	94.8	57.58	56.89	54.66	52.43	9,349
Furniture		119.0	115.1	119.2	121.3	62.95	62.62	62.28	59.56	8,906
Paper products		115.0	112.1	114.6	115.5	96.20	93.94	89.25	86.04	34,558
Pulp and paper mills		114.7	111.9	114.2	117.2	104.19	101.20	95.62	91.22	26,474
Other paper products (i)		116.0	112.7	116.0	109.1	70.05	70.09	68.01	65.85	8,084
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	127.2	127.5	117.7	85.12	85.01	84.98	80.67	15,835
Iron and steel products		95.4	94.4	100.5	101.2	85.84	85.26	83.03	79.97	33,984
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.3	91.1	96.8	96.7	82.65	82.22	80.77	74.99	8,400
Primary iron and steel		70.0	67.9	89.2	80.4	90.17	90.14	89.19	84.06	3,213
Transportation equipment		113.7	113.5	124.7	116.6	91.76	88.98	89.79	84.92	30,312
Aircraft and parts		248.0	252.1	247.1	230.6	100.73	102.15	99.19	91.24	15,042
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		48.7	47.8	62.2	65.6	80.66	79.59	79.65	78.07	7,258
Shipbuilding and repairing		142.0	139.8	165.8	140.8	88.24	72.15	87.49	85.83	6,423
Non-ferrous metal products		123.9	123.5	137.2	119.4	94.70	93.93	89.96	88.20	17,354
Smelting and refining		141.4	141.2	161.9	131.9	101.46	100.50	95.56	94.84	10,455
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.0	152.4	165.1	156.9	88.90	88.59	83.90	81.96	21,909
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.0	129.3	140.0	137.5	81.12	81.67	75.27	75.79	11,182
Chemical products		124.7	124.4	130.7	128.9	94.21	94.63	90.50	85.76	19,645
Construction	74	109.6	99.5	111.7	122.4	81.20	81.12	78.23	74.65	65,071
Building and general engineering (m)		104.0	97.9	104.7	122.5	86.80	86.21	85.72	81.18	41,295
Building		106.4	101.3	106.9	128.3	84.76	83.84	83.05	79.50	34,370
General engineering		93.5	83.2	94.9	97.3	96.92	98.81	98.87	90.73	6,925
Highways, bridges and streets		121.0	102.6	125.9	122.2	71.48	71.30	65.74	61.78	23,776
Transportation, storage, communication	88	115.4	105.6	117.9	119.2	86.17	87.19	84.45	80.05	93,318
Steam railways		81.7	83.4	87.1	91.7	84.36	86.22	85.22	81.12	33,359
Water transportation (n)		120.3	51.1	132.7	127.3	85.37	74.87	81.87	75.56	12,705
Electric and motor transportation (o)		128.7	124.7	124.7	120.9	77.47	78.02	75.68	72.29	16,904
Communication		165.2	162.3	163.5	170.9	87.53	91.28	84.93	78.84	21,955
Public utility operation	68	132.5	131.9	136.1	130.6	87.02	87.90	82.19	79.72	11,542
Electric light and power		119.7	119.5	119.0	117.5	87.60	88.83	83.12	79.78	9,837
Trade	52	138.2	137.7	136.9	134.5	66.03	65.61	64.57	62.36	106,508
Wholesale		137.9	137.3	139.8	139.3	84.02	83.32	81.30	77.58	40,694
Retail		138.4	138.0	135.1	131.6	54.90	54.69	54.04	52.76	65,814
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	159.3	158.5	153.7	150.8	75.64	75.00	71.86	70.39	43,587
Insurance		153.9	154.1	150.0	148.1	81.12	80.18	78.91	76.97	17,073
Service	42	139.5	139.0	142.5	134.9	56.60	55.53	53.42	50.11	35,626
Hotels and restaurants		125.3	125.2	132.0	125.6	43.81	42.80	41.80	40.29	16,881
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		101.6	98.0	100.3	98.1	51.75	50.39	49.99	46.98	6,860
Industrial composite	78	112.1	110.0	113.6	113.7	75.68	75.16	73.33	70.55	760,741

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	April, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	26.5	34.0	32.5	29.6	75.35	85.50	84.01	79.29	4,861
Mining	93	142.1	142.9	157.8	164.6	95.85	97.15	95.13	93.42	35,387
Gold (a)		78.9	79.4	81.4	80.6	75.41	76.57	72.92	71.83	11,344
Other metal (b)		246.0	249.5	288.6	308.2	107.68	109.38	106.45	104.03	21,266
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.89	118.64	109.75	107.65	4,876
Manufacturing	97	103.7	103.5	107.8	109.1	84.86	84.41	82.40	79.42	544,047
Food and beverages		102.8	101.7	106.1	104.3	75.44	75.47	72.68	70.20	59,480
Meat products		136.6	137.0	142.2	140.9	80.67	82.97	78.85	77.32	11,062
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.4	74.0	82.2	79.3	73.67	72.55	70.05	68.25	6,679
Bread and other bakery products		98.3	97.6	101.9	100.5	67.05	67.88	66.07	65.66	9,450
Rubber products		93.4	91.8	105.2	106.3	86.65	85.35	83.75	82.95	13,326
Leather products		94.5	96.6	86.7	94.8	58.17	57.75	55.10	55.16	13,021
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		110.7	114.7	101.1	107.0	53.07	53.42	50.44	51.01	8,020
Textile products (except clothing)		71.8	71.1	74.7	80.2	67.68	67.93	66.24	64.21	20,746
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.7	59.4	57.8	80.7	58.00	58.46	56.72	54.34	4,202
Woollen goods		53.4	53.2	55.0	52.3	59.02	59.12	57.22	58.27	5,257
Clothing (textile and fur)		73.8	75.3	75.3	78.8	54.04	54.18	52.33	50.54	27,242
Men's clothing		86.9	86.9	86.4	90.6	53.46	54.59	52.37	50.29	9,277
Women's clothing		85.1	89.0	85.7	89.6	58.18	56.98	55.20	52.98	5,616
Knit goods		53.6	55.5	55.3	61.1	51.80	51.94	49.96	48.69	7,279
Wood products		92.0	90.8	95.9	97.1	66.36	66.06	63.83	62.44	25,705
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.0	85.5	88.8	92.1	64.61	64.24	61.57	60.63	9,583
Furniture		98.2	98.6	103.7	104.0	68.46	68.03	65.91	64.49	11,829
Paper products		117.0	115.8	118.4	118.6	92.45	91.76	87.92	85.47	34,236
Pulp and paper mills		119.1	117.9	119.7	119.2	101.86	101.35	96.08	93.84	20,030
Other paper products (i)		114.2	112.9	116.6	117.8	79.18	78.22	76.34	73.28	14,206
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.1	125.3	125.1	122.4	89.85	90.17	87.68	84.70	32,325
Iron and steel products		103.6	102.7	110.9	109.5	94.09	93.47	90.86	88.17	110,001
Agricultural implements		67.6	67.1	77.3	79.5	95.08	95.12	90.81	90.63	11,164
Iron castings		81.1	83.3	89.9	95.9	86.43	84.54	85.00	82.26	9,424
Machinery mfg. (j)		115.9	114.2	120.3	117.6	89.66	89.61	86.46	84.25	21,724
Primary iron and steel		134.5	131.1	142.1	131.7	109.24	109.08	104.71	101.17	26,489
Sheet metal products		103.5	99.9	105.5	106.6	91.23	89.99	88.42	84.30	9,463
Transportation equipment		99.2	100.4	106.9	114.2	94.96	94.27	93.94	89.06	61,628
Aircraft and parts		236.4	235.2	187.6	267.9	91.91	92.57	91.71	89.18	10,210
Motor vehicles		101.8	102.5	114.8	111.2	100.33	100.62	100.72	94.91	27,309
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.9	98.2	104.8	111.5	92.10	89.82	89.63	85.32	16,960
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		43.5	48.6	60.3	66.5	88.08	85.45	85.60	82.15	3,520
Non-ferrous metal products		114.8	115.0	117.2	118.7	88.74	88.45	85.91	82.06	27,195
Smelting and refining		135.1	136.6	138.6	132.6	96.60	97.32	94.82	91.99	11,227
Electrical apparatus and supplies		114.5	114.2	120.7	121.4	87.17	86.49	84.40	81.28	45,442
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		122.7	118.4	131.0	133.9	85.81	84.92	83.58	81.15	17,119
Chemical products		135.4	134.0	135.0	124.3	94.27	94.11	90.25	85.77	28,925
Construction	84	113.4	108.1	115.3	125.7	86.97	84.46	83.80	79.81	78,537
Building and general engineering (m)		102.4	95.7	105.4	113.4	95.20	93.53	91.86	86.90	51,486
Building		114.4	107.0	119.0	124.0	92.68	91.18	89.19	85.07	45,276
General engineering		58.1	53.8	55.1	70.4	113.54	110.80	113.34	100.07	6,210
Highways, bridges and streets		142.6	141.1	141.4	157.8	71.31	68.18	68.05	66.39	27,051
Transportation, storage, communication	87	108.1	102.4	110.7	113.1	84.23	84.86	82.65	78.52	106,614
Steam railways		81.0	79.5	85.8	91.5	83.07	84.79	84.03	80.69	38,749
Electric and motor transportation (o)		149.9	138.2	140.3	135.6	84.90	84.81	83.74	79.46	27,224
Communication		137.7	138.1	143.5	151.2	82.22	83.53	77.67	73.32	26,648
Public utility operation	72	128.5	126.3	126.3	131.4	100.33	101.30	96.37	92.69	26,844
Electric light and power		122.9	121.0	122.3	127.6	106.45	107.17	101.59	97.88	19,178
Trade	62	141.8	141.1	142.1	138.0	69.08	68.54	66.82	64.65	196,118
Wholesale		148.8	148.1	149.3	143.4	87.79	87.28	85.00	81.54	65,136
Retail		138.5	137.9	138.8	135.6	59.77	59.22	57.98	56.74	130,982
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	163.8	162.8	156.7	153.5	76.06	75.82	72.50	71.28	74,105
Service (v)	50	145.2	143.3	145.0	140.5	58.67	58.01	56.83	53.06	63,268
Hotels and restaurants		119.0	117.5	122.3	123.6	41.35	40.91	40.04	38.60	27,156
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.1	124.6	125.6	120.6	47.47	47.20	47.29	45.40	11,533
Business service		259.7	257.6	253.6	248.3	87.94	86.45	86.49	82.80	21,185
Industrial composite	85	114.9	113.7	117.6	118.5	80.83	80.45	78.68	75.98	1,129,781

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961.
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	145.7	143.4	105.4	97.9	99.06	98.80	97.98	97.25	4,690
Manufacturing	90	97.6	97.0	99.6	103.0	72.59	71.66	70.55	69.12	37,306
Food and beverages		97.3	95.5	93.0	98.6	75.95	76.08	74.45	73.47	8,450
Meat products		99.7	95.7	102.6	111.9	81.33	83.03	78.31	81.36	3,272
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.4	91.3	84.5	85.7	47.49	48.77	44.46	44.09	5,257
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.5	107.0	109.3	105.1	75.13	73.90	72.51	68.59	3,244
Iron and steel products		114.9	111.7	122.9	120.1	81.35	80.54	77.31	76.18	5,032
Transportation equipment		76.1	76.0	80.9	90.2	78.13	76.57	76.95	74.92	6,082
Construction	77	99.6	95.3	124.0	130.6	78.34	81.96	76.01	74.70	9,481
Building and general engineering (m)		93.1	91.9	120.3	125.8	83.77	85.84	84.95	84.11	6,117
Transportation, storage, communication	w	94.3	91.5	96.4	99.6	80.63	80.80	79.72	76.90	29,057
Steam railways		76.4	73.5	80.6	87.1	84.21	85.23	85.40	82.18	15,367
Storage		94.3	92.3	96.7	98.0	69.42	69.69	67.20	64.12	3,191
Public utility operation	73	133.0	138.5	134.5	129.0	88.20	88.04	83.13	77.69	3,184
Trade	62	107.3	107.0	109.6	107.1	66.57	65.75	65.26	63.32	29,388
Wholesale		105.9	105.0	111.0	110.2	74.50	73.53	72.95	68.90	11,393
Retail		108.2	108.2	108.7	105.2	61.56	60.88	60.36	59.72	17,995
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.6	131.9	129.9	128.8	70.89	70.37	68.23	66.65	8,532
Service (v)	49	140.9	137.9	131.2	119.9	45.19	45.41	43.27	41.11	8,774
Hotels and restaurants		143.4	137.9	132.4	121.0	40.13	40.77	38.71	37.76	4,811
Industrial composite	82	104.9	103.4	106.7	107.6	72.87	72.59	71.09	69.38	130,477
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	136.9	196.9	210.7	298.6	105.55	107.95	106.13	101.16	2,753
Manufacturing	75	119.8	118.0	119.9	118.6	79.29	79.50	76.90	73.70	10,225
Food and beverages		99.9	98.1	101.6	104.6	76.49	76.38	74.89	70.85	4,995
Meat products		103.3	102.8	109.6	112.0	88.30	87.40	86.12	85.23	1,574
Dairy products		101.1	94.7	100.4	106.7	64.74	61.85	63.31	55.96	1,533
Products of petroleum and coal		169.2	165.3	162.7	169.0	103.32	106.23	105.84	98.51	1,010
Construction	86	133.0	108.3	131.9	146.9	76.48	78.23	70.52	65.23	8,740
Building and general engineering (m)		165.3	132.9	147.6	160.0	81.22	83.54	74.80	70.09	5,183
Highways, bridges and streets		103.5	85.9	117.8	135.2	69.57	70.85	65.68	59.98	3,557
Transportation, storage, communication	83	85.3	83.6	94.7	98.2	78.02	76.37	76.72	74.26	14,669
Steam railways		63.2	61.8	78.1	83.6	82.54	80.33	82.51	79.79	6,906
Storage		88.6	84.9	91.5	94.9	66.18	65.99	62.97	60.49	3,318
Public utility operation	62	322.0	323.1	327.6	329.8	87.33	89.10	87.93	80.99	2,904
Trade	46	120.2	120.1	120.8	120.9	64.76	63.51	62.69	61.24	16,253
Wholesale		101.9	103.2	109.2	110.4	76.77	75.04	73.00	69.98	5,561
Retail		132.6	131.5	128.4	127.6	58.51	57.39	56.95	56.32	10,692
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.5	138.5	135.8	131.1	66.09	65.95	61.69	61.09	4,408
Service (v)	33	121.8	118.4	118.2	112.9	46.02	45.49	41.72	41.21	3,613
Industrial composite	64	116.7	112.9	120.0	124.0	73.60	73.29	71.41	69.22	63,608
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	104.7	121.8	109.4	114.6	110.34	108.17	107.81	103.99	15,155
Coal		13.9	15.4	15.4	15.1	75.70	72.26	72.68	75.62	1,118
Oil and natural gas		250.7	300.0	260.4	252.8	113.96	111.40	111.21	106.49	12,763
Manufacturing	81	144.8	145.3	148.6	152.9	82.57	81.94	79.80	77.24	31,058
Food and beverages		111.3	110.9	116.0	116.7	80.49	80.41	77.71	75.75	8,575
Meat products		125.9	125.1	132.4	139.6	83.09	83.23	84.89	83.10	4,053
Wood products		91.0	100.1	98.2	99.8	65.11	62.33	60.94	58.59	2,771
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	135.8	139.3	134.9	80.01	79.98	77.13	72.85	1,776
Iron and steel products		178.7	181.1	191.2	213.7	87.57	86.52	82.85	80.84	3,393
Transportation equipment		127.8	128.0	137.8	144.9	80.36	78.07	79.25	75.43	3,684
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		165.3	159.0	176.7	176.9	81.12	79.03	75.52	74.40	2,720
Products of petroleum and coal		198.6	196.5	177.8	199.0	106.80	110.20	117.85	106.80	2,121
Chemical products		330.1	335.6	329.3	300.2	101.89	101.65	97.52	93.03	2,070

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	171.4	150.8	177.6	179.1	83.12	81.60	78.20	77.24	19,879
Building and general engineering (m)		180.7	159.0	191.6	196.1	88.28	87.01	82.70	79.78	11,969
Highways, bridges and streets		159.1	139.9	159.1	156.9	75.30	73.40	71.00	73.07	7,910
Transportation, storage, communication		113.2	111.5	115.2	119.3	86.09	86.62	83.98	78.55	23,848
Steam railways		71.1	69.9	73.2	83.1	86.92	85.97	81.08	77.90	9,552
Electric and motor transportation (o)		170.5	170.4	171.8	164.7	86.37	87.92	85.45	80.71	4,667
Storage		111.6	112.1	112.0	114.7	67.29	66.12	63.81	63.11	2,546
Public utility operation	92	143.4	138.7	144.4	152.5	93.24	94.61	89.82	85.08	4,495
Trade		165.6	166.1	168.4	163.6	67.30	65.98	64.50	62.76	36,047
Wholesale		156.0	153.9	156.3	158.4	79.52	78.42	76.34	73.03	12,884
Retail		171.5	173.5	175.5	166.5	60.51	59.22	58.26	57.29	23,163
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	195.0	194.4	189.0	182.7	70.08	69.49	66.45	65.83	8,960
Service (v)	37	182.2	176.7	170.9	164.4	50.53	50.47	48.71	48.52	11,493
Hotels and restaurants		154.0	145.7	144.3	142.0	44.02	44.45	43.59	43.61	6,354
Industrial composite	73	143.7	143.2	145.7	146.2	79.44	79.11	76.86	75.00	151,412
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	70.7	68.9	89.1	85.4	111.72	99.50	104.80	97.82	9,669
Mining	87	68.2	67.0	71.6	69.7	97.02	101.50	92.53	84.97	6,784
Gold (a)		37.0	28.8	47.5	53.8	88.79	95.10	79.56	76.16	730
Other metal (b)		82.8	82.5	78.5	75.0	101.87	107.65	103.33	97.50	3,933
Coal		32.0	32.0	43.0	45.5	78.24	80.72	58.62	54.34	756
Manufacturing	86	112.6	110.0	116.4	118.6	90.18	89.10	85.86	83.22	85,081
Food and beverages		82.2	77.3	86.6	85.2	78.08	76.65	74.89	75.15	11,071
Canned and cured fish		68.4	54.4	66.5	86.2	71.57	64.59	71.81	71.27	2,468
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		46.0	42.6	58.3	44.4	60.44	64.82	61.69	63.52	1,010
Wood products		109.0	107.7	112.6	114.9	85.02	83.25	81.24	76.51	32,353
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.2	112.1	116.8	118.9	85.63	83.71	81.62	76.77	30,254
Paper products		165.7	163.7	159.4	153.0	104.86	105.24	97.30	95.16	10,334
Pulp and paper mills		182.6	181.5	172.2	158.4	109.17	109.76	100.99	98.11	8,412
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.3	111.4	117.9	121.9	101.41	96.66	93.44	92.55	3,585
Iron and steel		98.7	97.2	109.0	112.5	96.62	95.24	92.81	90.52	5,738
Transportation equipment		142.7	143.9	150.3	161.6	94.34	96.15	90.32	89.14	6,784
Shipbuilding and repairing		123.3	125.1	128.3	148.9	94.64	96.73	90.99	90.56	4,678
Non-ferrous metal products		150.0	149.8	148.9	153.4	103.31	102.43	100.86	97.16	6,230
Chemical products		95.8	93.5	96.9	99.0	93.45	94.51	90.49	84.89	2,379
Construction	93	92.5	90.5	104.6	108.9	92.85	91.18	94.10	86.50	21,011
Building and general engineering (m)		75.0	73.2	89.4	98.8	102.53	99.98	101.28	94.10	10,500
Highways, bridges and streets		120.5	118.3	129.1	124.4	83.19	82.45	86.05	77.33	10,511
Transportation, storage, communication	91	111.3	112.3	120.3	121.5	92.28	91.92	89.11	83.37	37,374
Steam railways		105.9	103.8	112.9	115.0	85.12	84.13	86.36	82.75	12,705
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.8	99.7	102.1	100.9	93.07	92.74	88.92	84.44	5,435
Water transportation (n)		81.3	87.9	94.2	91.6	101.61	101.49	93.43	84.10	7,012
Communication		146.0	145.8	159.4	173.3	86.81	87.25	82.09	74.64	7,456
Public utility operation	w	117.2	118.4	122.4	128.3	109.14	106.85	105.37	102.40	5,221
Trade	61	114.0	113.5	114.5	114.2	73.48	72.02	70.45	70.10	45,679
Wholesale		106.0	106.0	105.4	106.8	90.63	89.23	86.52	83.96	15,478
Retail		118.6	117.7	119.7	118.5	64.68	63.13	62.36	62.76	30,201
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.5	168.3	167.5	162.4	72.60	72.61	67.61	66.45	12,366
Service (v)	47	123.5	121.1	124.2	117.5	59.69	59.38	58.93	53.85	15,550
Hotels and restaurants		121.6	117.0	122.7	114.5	47.74	47.89	47.47	46.31	8,269
Industrial composite	78	108.5	107.5	113.9	114.5	86.13	84.83	83.36	80.02	238,735

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	41.7	53.5	44.0	47.4	67.52	67.80	57.32	57.17	3,758
Mining	62.2	56.5	52.9	75.6	73.85	67.12	74.42	70.73	11,738
Metal mining.....	95.3	92.9	88.3	103.5	90.08	91.96	87.03	78.09	2,883
Fuels	51.2	45.5	39.8	67.2	69.53	57.20	71.35	69.53	7,214
Coal	51.4	45.7	39.7	67.3	69.53	57.16	71.14	69.54	7,198
Non-metal (c).....	94.0	82.7	97.5	95.7	64.28	62.87	64.77	63.74	1,641
Manufacturing	93.5	93.5	100.7	97.7	70.29	68.25	67.26	65.03	50,664
Food and beverages	100.1	98.4	107.3	102.1	53.08	53.36	49.72	50.41	14,636
Canned and cured fish	86.1	85.8	103.8	93.9	44.35	44.69	41.63	45.78	5,892
Wood products	73.0	77.2	74.1	118.8	48.14	47.41	46.00	46.03	4,522
Saw and planing mills (g)	72.1	77.9	73.2	75.3	48.45	47.63	45.93	46.21	3,828
Paper products	109.7	105.2	110.3	110.0	103.25	95.40	94.40	88.76	8,906
Pulp and paper mills.....	106.8	101.7	107.0	108.8	106.86	99.10	97.82	91.26	8,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.4	115.3	115.5	115.4	69.79	70.15	66.33	63.23	2,351
Iron and steel products.....	78.9	76.0	90.4	82.2	84.26	83.24	81.55	79.80	6,346
Primary iron and steel.....	70.6	68.7	88.2	75.9	94.85	94.08	90.32	89.22	3,649
Transportation equipment.....	94.1	106.6	120.3	119.8	74.82	72.95	73.14	71.08	7,139
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	47.8	47.1	57.5	61.3	78.38	80.16	79.95	78.07	1,442
Shipbuilding and repairing	103.0	124.3	152.4	151.3	74.40	71.55	71.62	69.10	4,395
Construction	65.2	55.8	70.2	79.3	65.28	65.29	61.39	53.67	19,727
Building and general engineering (m).....	98.2	89.7	104.8	105.4	72.70	69.94	69.43	62.00	10,049
Building	114.2	102.3	121.6	114.9	74.02	72.16	71.86	64.73	8,951
General engineering.....	45.8	48.6	53.0	77.0	61.91	54.67	52.19	49.82	1,098
Highways, bridges and streets.....	48.3	38.5	53.2	66.9	57.58	59.76	53.65	47.43	9,678
Transportation, storage and communication	94.9	111.1	94.4	98.9	71.86	72.46	73.35	69.40	32,337
Transportation.....	86.4	104.8	86.1	90.8	72.88	73.17	75.24	71.28	26,195
Steam railways	88.0	102.6	92.6	103.1	77.10	77.29	80.23	73.21	16,736
Water transportation (n)	74.4	108.5	63.3	57.2	56.51	61.95	56.97	59.32	6,005
Communication	161.8	160.8	157.2	156.4	67.76	68.97	65.52	62.72	5,904
Telephone.....	140.6	139.3	140.2	139.3	59.71	61.67	57.77	54.92	4,276
Public utility operation	128.4	126.6	125.7	126.3	75.90	74.17	73.61	68.21	4,400
Electric light and power.....	130.2	132.4	128.6	128.6	76.20	74.58	73.77	68.70	4,129
Trade	123.9	123.5	121.8	119.7	53.49	52.73	51.81	49.86	35,818
Wholesale	115.5	114.4	111.8	108.6	66.10	64.93	64.62	62.55	11,656
Retail	128.4	128.4	126.8	125.1	47.41	46.91	46.10	44.48	24,162
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.1	151.7	138.6	136.3	64.57	64.60	62.85	62.09	8,249
Service (v)	115.8	115.7	114.7	115.5	40.00	40.21	38.22	35.59	6,826
Hotels and restaurants	105.4	103.3	103.0	108.2	33.12	32.83	32.03	31.69	3,389
Industrial composite	91.3	92.6	92.1	95.6	65.41	64.53	63.72	60.82	173,517

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	117.9	131.2	116.5	124.1	107.42	106.43	106.08	102.68	22,598
Metal mining.....	149.7	149.9	132.7	141.2	104.37	104.55	105.97	103.63	7,143
Fuels.....	107.0	126.3	110.9	118.7	110.20	108.11	107.39	103.47	14,661
Coal.....	15.7	17.3	17.5	17.9	77.41	75.59	73.42	75.73	1,313
Oil and natural gas.....	250.0	297.2	257.4	259.4	113.43	111.07	111.00	106.14	13,343
Manufacturing	115.3	114.8	117.5	120.4	77.41	76.76	75.01	72.88	73,589
Food and beverages.....	103.0	101.7	103.3	106.6	77.84	77.85	75.33	73.80	22,020
Meat products.....	110.9	108.8	115.9	123.3	85.83	86.21	82.65	82.80	8,899
Dairy products.....	111.6	105.8	107.0	113.9	66.70	64.10	65.60	57.41	2,899
Bread and other bakery products.....	106.0	107.5	110.3	115.4	72.97	73.16	73.36	72.50	2,798
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.5	99.3	93.1	94.2	48.42	49.26	45.33	44.56	6,690
Men's clothing.....	113.9	115.4	114.3	121.6	48.34	47.43	43.72	43.34	3,955
Wood products.....	89.3	95.4	91.7	94.0	63.81	62.45	61.55	59.25	5,630
Saw and planing mills (g).....	77.8	88.6	80.4	82.8	63.30	61.87	60.32	58.21	2,894
Paper products.....	189.8	187.6	185.1	184.0	85.69	81.98	82.64	79.63	2,837
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.1	116.1	118.4	114.3	76.56	75.87	73.73	69.83	6,048
Iron and steel products.....	139.6	138.3	144.0	145.7	84.40	83.58	79.25	78.04	9,458
Transportation equipment.....	89.9	89.9	96.9	105.4	78.96	77.13	77.77	75.10	9,792
Aircraft and parts.....	272.9	277.3	304.0	345.2	84.33	84.59	82.76	75.94	2,131
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	69.4	69.4	74.5	81.2	78.53	75.34	77.26	75.35	6,570
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	157.1	143.9	181.7	183.3	79.90	78.43	75.19	75.06	3,999
Products of petroleum and coal.....	207.1	204.3	191.6	204.9	103.30	106.03	109.62	101.35	3,875
Chemical products.....	201.5	203.5	203.7	191.9	94.37	94.80	90.72	85.99	2,752
Construction	137.6	121.7	148.6	155.1	80.53	80.99	75.96	73.30	38,100
Building and general engineering (m).....	142.5	127.0	155.1	161.6	85.52	85.97	81.93	79.21	23,269
Building.....	138.1	127.0	162.0	165.0	83.24	84.53	81.32	78.12	18,531
General engineering.....	163.0	126.9	146.2	146.3	94.45	92.43	82.63	84.57	4,733
Highway, bridges and streets.....	130.6	114.0	139.5	146.1	72.69	73.02	66.61	65.47	14,831
Transportation, storage and communication	97.3	95.6	101.7	105.3	81.99	81.91	80.50	76.35	67,574
Transportation.....	83.7	81.4	88.4	94.0	84.42	84.50	82.80	79.39	45,100
Air transport and airports.....	122.7	120.9	126.7	132.7	103.51	101.83	98.03	96.21	2,339
Steam railways.....	71.6	69.5	77.3	85.0	84.66	84.39	83.46	80.34	31,325
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	151.3	149.3	147.1	141.3	73.54	79.71	76.20	72.53	10,931
Storage.....	96.2	94.1	93.3	100.9	67.63	67.33	64.69	62.45	9,055
Communication.....	231.8	230.6	230.9	217.1	83.49	83.08	83.24	75.33	13,419
Telephone.....	203.3	202.0	200.4	195.7	75.93	74.45	72.56	66.29	10,328
Public utility operation	166.3	164.8	167.2	171.2	90.25	91.07	87.37	81.67	10,583
Electric light and power.....	188.2	188.1	186.8	182.4	91.52	92.06	88.47	83.00	8,162
Trade	130.3	130.3	132.4	129.5	66.54	65.41	64.41	62.65	81,688
Wholesale.....	121.9	121.1	125.8	126.0	77.09	75.91	74.33	70.81	29,338
Retail.....	135.7	136.2	136.4	131.6	60.46	59.42	58.73	57.94	51,850
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.3	153.6	150.2	146.4	69.59	69.12	66.17	65.21	21,900
Insurance.....	147.9	146.7	144.6	141.2	79.69	78.61	77.25	77.17	7,767
Service (v)	154.1	150.0	145.0	136.7	47.39	47.35	45.65	44.76	23,880
Hotels and restaurants.....	143.1	137.0	135.7	128.6	42.07	42.46	41.10	40.73	13,647
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	132.3	129.9	125.1	121.0	46.39	45.17	45.97	44.45	4,750
Industrial composite	121.5	119.9	123.7	125.0	75.33	75.60	73.67	71.78	345,497

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	83.2	87.0	91.7	90.0	63.20	60.96	60.36	58.76	2,746
Food and beverages	72.4	85.6	89.0	91.8	61.41	56.73	56.25	52.18	1,008
Construction	132.4	204.2	251.0	274.9	70.32	65.78	64.40	61.77	861
Trade	117.3	115.9	118.4	114.9	53.12	51.74	52.66	53.13	4,389
Retail	125.3	123.5	125.4	121.4	48.53	47.39	47.44	47.11	2,342
Industrial composite	117.2	116.0	121.0	119.5	57.11	56.82	55.90	55.41	11,491
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	113.8	115.2	121.4	127.1	73.01	72.76	70.24	68.45	8,224
Food and beverages	100.3	92.5	89.9	94.8	57.22	63.00	55.55	52.72	2,082
Transportation equipment	130.1	137.8	157.8	168.0	76.40	72.78	72.11	72.30	3,894
Construction	75.6	71.5	79.9	77.1	71.64	70.28	66.34	65.00	2,360
Transportation, storage, communication	107.4	120.0	101.0	103.5	62.86	63.95	53.44	56.08	5,473
Trade	116.5	117.4	117.6	117.6	57.32	56.72	54.98	52.56	3,488
Retail	120.8	123.1	121.1	123.7	50.83	50.50	48.26	46.86	6,005
Industrial composite	113.8	115.6	114.0	115.0	64.66	64.34	61.62	59.83	29,588
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	97.4	112.1	105.0	88.2	75.28	74.19	71.53	62.13	4,471
Construction	89.1	81.2	138.7	125.6	67.60	63.98	70.62	68.34	1,412
Transportation, storage, communication	74.2	142.6	71.1	62.2	57.86	62.72	58.13	58.05	2,870
Trade	115.2	114.2	112.7	109.8	52.25	52.15	49.41	46.08	4,003
Industrial composite	95.4	115.7	100.4	92.2	61.93	62.54	60.90	56.65	15,049
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	98.2	97.4	107.1	108.8	69.36	67.72	65.64	63.19	19,046
Leather products	60.7	63.8	66.9	74.4	46.05	47.38	40.13	41.08	2,368
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	83.0	78.3	90.3	41.65	41.75	44.11	40.13	2,206
Transportation equipment	145.2	138.9	239.8	204.8	85.79	81.26	79.41	76.17	2,076
Construction	92.7	87.9	81.4	84.7	73.23	71.61	70.53	65.40	5,062
Transportation, storage, communication	134.2	111.8	126.7	122.4	76.69	74.03	77.69	75.25	3,695
Trade	120.4	119.8	116.5	115.3	57.77	57.15	55.12	54.57	8,853
Retail	121.2	120.8	115.8	112.5	50.93	50.66	48.16	46.58	6,065
Service	127.1	126.6	127.9	115.1	45.38	45.02	43.63	40.45	2,834
Industrial composite	108.2	105.4	109.4	109.1	66.72	65.36	63.81	61.82	43,172
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	92.7	92.6	94.4	99.7	65.82	64.03	65.05	59.91	7,503
Textile products (except clothing)	101.7	100.2	96.3	106.7	59.12	58.75	55.58	55.21	2,369
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	38.7	37.1	50.5	45.77	43.64	43.87	42.75	874
Iron and steel products	94.8	97.3	110.7	89.0	76.79	73.67	80.80	69.38	1,631
Industrial composite	97.2	97.7	97.4	99.9	64.23	63.09	63.75	59.41	11,145
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	105.1	103.1	112.9	111.9	77.16	72.93	71.12	70.24	9,609
Pulp and paper mills	98.4	92.8	96.2	99.3	108.10	100.57	97.89	95.57	3,382
Industrial composite	108.3	102.4	110.9	112.4	73.23	69.91	68.68	67.49	13,260
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.3	78.30	78.11	76.42	73.56	220,342
Food and beverages	114.4	112.6	115.5	115.1	75.31	77.48	74.46	72.80	26,092
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.2	88.0	86.4	93.9	81.38	80.39	79.68	74.35	5,052
Leather products	79.5	79.8	72.7	79.6	53.58	53.57	51.82	49.48	8,198
Textile products (except clothing)	90.2	90.0	85.9	90.2	67.24	66.50	64.65	63.03	9,988
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.5	101.3	97.7	101.8	52.89	53.02	51.02	49.35	41,259
Men's clothing	78.6	80.1	77.2	84.7	53.63	55.48	52.27	50.54	10,151
Women's clothing	98.8	102.1	98.5	100.6	54.37	53.74	51.95	50.98	16,425
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.1	126.9	127.5	117.7	89.38	89.72	89.57	84.37	12,386
Iron and steel products	95.8	94.5	100.3	103.1	90.36	90.29	86.41	84.06	23,429
Transportation equipment	105.9	105.3	112.8	106.9	93.68	90.97	92.16	86.74	25,465
Railway and rolling stock equipment	47.8	46.9	61.0	65.1	80.60	79.50	79.69	78.10	7,124
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.4	131.3	137.4	134.7	91.95	91.97	88.35	85.07	17,886
Chemical products	130.3	129.1	130.3	125.1	98.67	98.63	94.89	90.07	11,267
Construction	124.4	117.0	129.0	143.7	85.28	84.04	82.37	77.92	33,058
Building and general engineering (m)	114.2	110.1	120.4	141.6	87.04	85.98	85.92	80.75	23,355
Transportation, storage, communication	140.1	120.0	143.1	144.8	87.23	87.89	84.67	78.26	38,708
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.1	115.8	118.2	116.5	79.18	79.85	77.45	74.04	12,378
Trade	135.1	134.5	135.4	132.1	68.74	68.43	67.31	64.78	75,319
Wholesale	137.0	136.4	139.8	137.7	86.16	85.37	82.92	79.27	30,808
Retail	133.8	133.2	132.5	128.5	56.67	56.70	56.32	54.89	44,511
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.8	155.9	150.4	148.2	78.73	77.95	74.65	72.81	31,983
Insurance	148.9	149.4	145.3	144.0	81.25	80.17	78.27	75.61	12,933
Service (v)	141.9	141.3	144.3	139.4	59.42	58.29	56.03	51.99	26,506
Hotels and restaurants	123.3	122.0	128.8	129.8	44.63	43.77	42.63	40.95	10,617
Industrial composite	121.4	118.9	122.3	122.6	76.96	76.49	74.74	71.65	431,694

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961.
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	99.0	96.6	98.0	101.7	83.24	81.61	79.77	77.31	15,044
Pulp and paper mills	105.0	101.4	99.7	111.1	97.69	93.85	90.35	89.25	4,173
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.0	109.1	109.7	109.6	81.55	80.21	83.71	79.14	2,565
Iron and steel products	56.2	55.3	55.7	56.0	81.34	81.03	76.15	73.43	1,096
Construction	122.0	109.1	135.9	143.4	78.12	76.35	75.27	70.37	6,410
Trade	131.6	130.6	127.8	124.4	60.13	59.22	58.10	55.41	12,811
Retail	123.6	123.3	121.0	113.0	52.33	51.35	50.95	49.33	9,239
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.3	124.1	119.6	120.5	77.88	77.53	72.04	69.90	5,523
Service (v)	141.7	140.8	137.8	123.4	50.98	50.81	49.55	50.20	6,191
Industrial composite	122.1	119.0	121.1	121.0	72.66	71.58	69.66	67.64	51,815
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	110.6	110.4	112.1	114.6	83.72	83.64	81.05	78.73	193,710
Food and beverages	108.8	108.7	110.6	109.9	79.58	79.97	76.28	73.96	24,158
Meat products	121.2	120.5	125.4	128.9	87.06	91.04	86.55	83.30	5,626
Rubber products	72.0	70.6	86.1	92.5	91.53	91.01	87.74	86.88	3,990
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	78.4	82.3	85.3	65.24	65.39	63.25	63.49	4,317
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.2	84.0	82.2	84.4	56.23	56.25	54.53	53.26	16,288
Men's clothing	83.4	83.7	81.5	84.8	55.83	57.35	54.82	53.37	5,556
Women's clothing	82.7	87.6	83.0	82.9	61.12	59.50	58.09	56.85	4,723
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.7	122.1	123.5	122.8	79.75	79.50	77.32	73.78	8,617
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.7	126.0	125.2	121.5	95.61	96.30	93.03	90.20	20,826
Iron and steel products	115.4	114.1	121.1	126.4	90.67	91.01	88.38	85.83	31,181
Transportation equipment	127.9	130.5	115.5	134.6	92.18	91.71	89.55	87.34	13,640
Non-ferrous metal products	104.5	104.0	111.0	112.6	82.38	81.51	78.41	76.69	7,979
Electrical apparatus and supplies	108.6	107.7	111.8	112.7	88.11	88.18	85.28	81.18	19,216
Chemical products	120.8	120.2	123.9	121.3	87.54	87.22	84.50	81.76	12,239
Construction	144.5	135.6	151.8	166.9	97.06	95.18	92.77	89.09	22,560
Building and general engineering (m)	133.0	125.8	145.5	157.9	100.55	98.38	95.11	91.29	18,039
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	139.3	145.2	142.7	85.77	86.68	83.55	79.55	28,765
Electric and motor transportation (o)	136.7	135.0	136.3	132.5	85.77	85.78	85.46	79.83	13,471
Public utility operation	120.9	120.5	119.7	126.2	106.62	107.61	101.34	96.38	11,791
Trade	141.4	139.7	141.5	135.3	75.51	75.24	72.90	70.95	94,371
Wholesale	156.5	155.5	156.9	149.5	89.60	89.00	86.90	83.09	36,749
Retail	133.2	131.1	133.5	128.0	66.52	66.39	64.29	63.66	57,622
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.0	173.1	168.3	165.1	79.70	79.32	76.17	75.18	39,518
Insurance	165.3	164.3	160.3	158.1	83.15	82.77	79.70	78.73	18,254
Service (v)	159.4	157.8	158.3	152.2	62.81	62.09	61.87	56.63	32,551
Hotels and restaurants	120.8	120.0	122.7	124.9	44.38	44.05	43.63	41.80	12,360
Industrial composite	128.3	126.9	128.9	129.1	81.46	81.23	78.82	76.49	423,839
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	92.8	91.8	100.6	99.8	94.88	93.70	91.79	87.80	50,954
Textile products (except clothing)	56.8	56.1	57.7	84.1	59.08	60.87	56.76	55.03	1,570
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.6	25.8	24.8	29.6	50.84	51.39	49.74	47.42	1,229
Iron and steel products	116.9	115.2	128.4	116.5	105.18	104.26	101.37	98.59	25,929
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.1	82.2	88.4	99.7	100.88	99.35	95.79	89.82	6,284
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	100.8	94.5	102.5	101.8	81.46	81.87	80.72	75.54	2,404
Construction	128.6	129.0	149.4	135.4	92.78	93.58	89.32	85.62	4,691
Transportation, storage, communication	141.9	125.1	131.9	128.0	79.10	81.55	80.86	77.23	3,828
Retail trade	138.1	140.4	147.2	144.9	57.99	57.14	56.03	55.07	7,665
Industrial composite	105.6	104.4	112.6	110.5	86.80	85.96	84.44	81.12	78,709
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	98.3	99.6	105.4	105.1	94.63	92.99	90.54	88.04	25,661
Pulp and paper mills	122.0	120.0	127.3	124.5	101.67	99.97	95.42	95.57	3,241
Iron and steel products	96.3	99.5	102.6	96.2	98.57	96.16	94.49	94.17	8,034
Transportation equipment	110.4	114.4	113.2	126.8	100.62	98.78	97.10	92.45	6,104
Construction	113.2	103.4	86.7	130.8	84.95	81.92	79.52	81.67	1,587
Industrial composite	105.1	105.7	109.4	110.8	89.10	87.72	85.72	83.39	32,129

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	75.8	74.9	77.3	88.5	78.92	77.73	75.42	73.54	9,906
Textile products (except clothing)	77.5	75.4	78.6	73.4	71.36	72.29	70.50	69.40	1,120
Iron and steel products	59.2	59.2	62.0	76.9	91.51	88.94	85.39	82.91	3,944
Industrial composite	81.8	80.9	83.5	92.4	75.21	74.40	72.11	70.61	12,990
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	100.8	101.0	106.8	105.1	74.20	73.50	72.79	69.88	17,370
Food and beverages	125.8	125.8	135.6	125.7	80.14	81.60	79.04	77.06	3,576
Rubber products	81.9	80.4	90.0	85.7	80.36	77.90	77.77	73.55	4,045
Leather products	66.4	65.3	66.0	70.8	63.66	61.42	62.23	62.12	1,173
Wood products	95.0	96.0	100.7	98.6	66.84	67.11	66.47	65.15	1,945
Electrical apparatus and supplies	205.2	220.7	214.6	247.4	72.00	69.14	68.59	63.52	1,506
Construction	189.0	167.1	184.3	192.5	82.09	80.89	82.79	78.53	1,905
Industrial composite	116.8	114.9	120.0	117.8	73.19	72.68	71.60	68.68	25,908
London:									
Manufacturing	111.9	111.6	110.9	113.9	78.26	77.79	75.25	73.35	17,664
Food and beverages	101.8	102.2	102.1	103.7	76.86	76.75	73.19	69.87	3,971
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.7	80.9	78.1	79.6	55.36	55.62	53.10	51.39	1,082
Paper products	91.7	93.4	97.5	91.3	86.17	84.33	82.75	79.21	917
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.3	108.7	106.6	111.3	87.95	87.25	87.11	81.03	1,428
Iron and steel products	89.3	84.5	85.5	92.7	82.12	81.04	78.99	78.03	2,649
Electrical apparatus and supplies	218.5	221.1	170.7	139.6	74.96	74.00	71.92	75.21	2,651
Construction	103.6	91.1	106.5	107.8	85.95	81.27	82.68	76.90	2,147
Transportation, storage, communication	125.8	123.9	126.2	118.2	79.76	81.37	75.56	72.55	2,350
Retail trade	146.2	146.9	129.0	124.4	57.01	57.47	56.25	54.40	5,110
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.4	161.3	153.2	147.9	74.57	74.71	69.27	67.82	3,528
Industrial composite	124.4	122.9	122.2	121.8	74.26	73.87	71.23	69.24	36,039
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	62.1	63.2	70.5	72.8	96.13	96.03	94.76	90.58	20,805
Food and beverages	102.6	102.0	109.2	113.4	87.02	85.77	83.73	78.47	2,266
Iron and steel products	73.3	72.8	80.9	80.9	95.92	93.08	90.11	86.86	3,279
Transportation equipment	56.6	58.7	66.5	68.7	99.76	100.52	99.18	95.06	12,709
Trade	103.4	101.9	102.0	100.8	60.17	58.75	59.35	56.38	4,284
Industrial composite	72.6	72.6	77.9	80.7	87.41	87.32	86.74	82.95	31,963
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	89.3	88.1	91.2	106.3	90.25	86.97	84.80	80.95	4,551
Pulp and paper mills	115.4	112.6	113.5	111.2	99.30	95.83	89.84	88.88	2,394
Transportation equipment	56.7	58.2	54.4	133.9	85.84	81.75	86.58	76.46	722
Transportation, storage, communication	104.4	70.4	103.3	99.2	83.83	78.25	84.33	67.80	2,693
Trade	108.3	107.2	112.4	113.8	64.31	61.17	60.38	59.94	2,506
Industrial composite	105.0	95.1	103.3	109.9	80.92	77.37	76.18	71.51	13,139
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.8	94.4	98.5	101.7	72.85	72.06	70.60	69.09	32,848
Food and beverages	89.7	88.6	88.4	93.1	79.84	79.77	77.96	76.62	7,013
Meat products	92.4	90.3	96.7	107.1	88.27	88.84	84.00	83.97	2,804
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.1	39.3	34.3	86.0	48.59	50.04	45.25	44.77	4,953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	105.5	107.9	103.8	75.73	74.46	72.86	68.55	3,073
Iron and steel products	112.3	111.2	125.3	121.3	80.32	79.85	76.60	74.85	3,991
Transportation equipment	76.0	75.9	80.9	90.1	78.17	76.61	77.00	74.99	6,072
Construction	112.3	99.9	125.4	122.8	77.70	79.96	71.13	69.88	5,934
Building and general engineering (m)	110.8	100.4	114.8	111.7	80.90	80.63	78.10	77.24	4,624
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	125.7	125.4	122.2	79.42	78.65	75.03	73.24	10,013
Trade	104.1	103.8	104.7	103.7	66.63	65.61	65.55	63.88	24,731
Wholesale	104.6	103.1	108.3	110.4	73.66	72.64	71.97	68.29	9,051
Retail	103.8	104.2	102.7	100.0	62.57	61.63	61.65	61.13	15,680
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.9	132.0	130.8	129.5	72.81	72.41	70.69	68.81	6,983
Service (v)	133.1	130.3	123.8	114.0	45.79	46.13	44.05	41.61	7,520
Industrial composite	107.2	105.7	108.5	108.2	70.33	69.77	68.09	66.53	90,432

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	April, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	156.8	154.3	151.0	142.4	84.77	85.52	81.91	79.10	3,551
Construction	104.7	87.7	113.8	169.5	73.37	78.72	72.15	65.57	1,682
Wholesale trade	106.6	105.1	109.6	108.1	78.65	76.39	73.22	70.10	2,541
Retail trade	108.7	107.3	107.6	106.9	59.60	58.81	57.57	55.66	3,842
Industrial composite	129.2	125.8	128.2	130.3	72.47	72.32	68.85	66.37	17,193
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	128.3	124.9	130.7	130.4	78.67	78.53	76.48	75.33	3,011
Food and beverages	118.9	117.5	119.9	120.7	80.04	79.64	77.76	75.97	1,866
Construction	135.6	112.7	135.5	140.6	77.61	81.30	74.57	71.41	1,519
Wholesale trade	115.7	115.2	123.2	117.4	74.43	73.16	69.64	67.16	1,801
Retail trade	148.1	149.1	145.0	134.6	59.13	58.35	58.28	58.76	2,318
Industrial composite	134.4	129.9	133.3	130.0	70.14	69.80	67.27	66.16	11,753
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	160.4	161.3	174.2	182.5	83.23	82.60	81.08	77.57	13,138
Food and beverages	119.5	119.1	127.1	132.4	82.33	82.27	80.27	77.92	3,849
Meat products	121.2	120.6	129.0	138.2	87.63	88.01	84.67	82.14	2,490
Construction	156.2	136.4	151.2	174.7	88.79	88.97	83.99	81.44	6,280
Building and general engineering (m)	159.3	133.8	144.3	166.0	90.28	90.80	86.84	83.12	4,611
Wholesale trade	189.6	186.8	183.4	184.4	76.59	75.43	75.09	71.67	5,104
Retail trade	185.1	184.5	181.5	169.1	59.66	57.76	58.66	58.32	10,901
Service (v)	230.6	223.8	224.3	209.8	50.20	49.57	47.58	45.60	4,718
Industrial composite	178.5	174.8	179.5	180.4	74.11	73.31	72.45	70.43	48,048
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.5	136.7	136.1	140.6	84.24	83.93	81.57	79.45	10,252
Food and beverages	118.8	118.4	123.6	123.9	84.00	84.19	80.30	78.56	2,971
Transportation equipment	113.8	113.6	123.5	131.1	82.50	80.76	80.34	77.67	2,081
Construction	206.4	208.8	243.1	227.0	83.46	83.17	78.95	76.22	4,581
Wholesale trade	136.4	134.2	139.7	142.7	81.76	79.97	77.90	73.78	5,009
Retail trade	164.1	170.9	171.5	163.6	62.61	61.77	59.75	58.00	8,023
Industrial composite	165.9	166.1	165.0	163.3	75.93	75.20	72.45	70.12	41,641
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	102.2	99.6	108.8	111.1	88.62	87.56	84.72	82.37	42,946
Food and beverages	89.4	86.2	95.5	91.2	81.91	82.02	78.20	78.78	7,534
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.0	108.8	116.0	120.8	107.46	101.40	97.12	95.79	2,651
Wood products	89.0	85.6	96.1	99.7	86.69	85.72	83.92	79.51	14,281
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.0	87.7	98.6	101.7	88.24	87.07	84.84	80.34	12,404
Iron and steel products	99.0	97.6	111.0	114.8	97.38	95.97	93.47	90.71	5,275
Transportation equipment	123.9	119.0	130.7	142.6	94.85	95.27	91.05	88.90	3,520
Construction	80.7	79.3	92.1	103.0	96.50	95.76	98.68	92.88	9,443
Building and general engineering (m)	68.5	67.5	82.7	96.5	102.65	101.61	101.67	96.14	6,374
Transportation, storage, communication	110.8	114.5	119.3	122.7	94.31	93.97	89.01	80.21	16,897
Water transportation (n)	85.5	97.9	98.2	96.0	103.00	101.83	94.21	81.49	4,225
Communication	149.9	149.5	156.8	173.6	87.39	87.87	82.50	74.42	6,880
Public utility operation	127.2	129.0	134.6	136.0	111.89	110.26	108.49	107.63	3,207
Trade	113.8	112.7	115.7	116.3	76.26	75.16	72.87	73.51	32,325
Wholesale	120.7	120.1	119.4	121.9	92.64	91.59	88.14	85.26	12,707
Retail	109.7	108.4	113.5	112.8	65.65	64.44	63.23	65.59	19,618
Service (v)	122.2	120.8	123.9	117.3	64.50	63.83	63.63	56.41	11,000
Industrial composite	109.0	108.0	114.3	116.2	84.39	83.56	81.50	78.83	124,271
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	119.2	122.8	129.3	134.2	90.71	90.54	86.93	84.75	5,843
Wood products	118.7	119.0	110.7	105.6	88.72	80.56	83.25	73.58	1,583
Transportation equipment	179.1	189.8	189.5	201.7	93.56	97.26	89.12	89.09	3,114
Trade	103.6	109.3	104.2	112.0	65.86	62.63	63.43	58.07	4,072
Industrial composite	104.6	107.5	112.7	115.2	78.07	76.91	74.86	72.73	15,248
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	April, 1961					March, 1961		April, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,894	28,960	4,934	85.4	14.6	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4
Prince Edward Island	5,012	3,761	1,251	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	77,474	62,631	14,843	80.8	19.2	80.4	19.6	81.4	18.6
New Brunswick	57,137	45,623	11,514	79.8	20.2	81.4	18.6	80.5	19.5
Quebec	760,741	569,093	191,648	74.8	25.2	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9
Ontario	1,129,781	844,081	285,700	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	130,477	96,700	33,777	74.1	25.9	73.9	26.1	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan	63,608	49,829	13,779	78.3	21.7	77.8	22.2	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,412	117,023	34,389	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	238,735	189,778	48,957	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	80.0	20.0
Canada	2,648,271	2,007,479	640,792	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,491	8,653	2,838	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2	75.6	24.4
Sydney	13,641	12,446	1,195	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5
Halifax	29,588	21,498	8,090	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Moncton	8,494	5,908	2,586	69.6	30.4	68.8	31.2	68.0	32.0
Saint John	15,049	10,643	4,406	70.7	29.3	75.9	24.1	73.0	27.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,850	12,555	1,295	90.6	9.4	90.0	10.0	91.2	8.8
Quebec	43,172	31,415	11,757	72.8	27.2	71.6	28.4	73.2	26.8
Sherbrooke	11,145	8,133	3,012	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0
Shawinigan Falls	8,797	7,041	1,756	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	80.9	19.1
Three Rivers	13,260	10,096	3,164	76.1	23.9	73.5	26.5	74.1	25.9
Drummondville	6,398	4,785	1,613	74.8	25.2	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4
Montreal	431,694	302,983	128,706	70.2	29.8	69.4	30.6	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	51,815	36,940	14,875	71.3	28.7	70.6	29.4	71.4	28.6
Kingston	10,351	7,981	2,370	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
Peterborough	10,798	8,247	2,551	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	21,997	18,550	3,447	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	84.9	15.1
Toronto	423,839	288,865	134,974	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.1	31.9
Hamilton	78,709	61,106	17,603	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	78.2	21.8
St. Catharines	32,129	26,977	5,152	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	8,384	6,283	2,101	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5
Brantford	12,990	9,608	3,382	74.0	26.0	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2
Guelph	8,459	5,979	2,480	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	71.9	28.1
Galt	10,519	7,482	3,037	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	25,908	17,867	8,041	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	24,062	21,666	2,396	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,584	6,930	654	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8
London	36,039	24,070	11,969	66.8	33.2	66.3	33.7	68.1	31.9
Sarnia	11,836	9,931	1,905	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4	84.3	15.7
Windsor	31,963	25,819	6,144	80.3	19.7	80.9	19.1	81.9	18.1
Sault Ste. Marie	12,528	11,148	1,380	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5	89.2	10.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,139	10,673	2,466	81.2	18.8	79.4	20.6	80.0	20.0
Winnipeg	90,432	62,156	28,276	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	69.5	30.5
Regina	17,193	11,851	5,342	68.9	31.1	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon	11,753	8,562	3,191	72.8	27.2	71.7	28.3	73.0	27.0
Edmonton	48,048	34,446	13,602	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Calgary	41,641	30,248	11,393	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9
Vancouver	124,271	90,245	34,026	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0
Victoria	15,248	11,395	3,853	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6	76.2	23.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	24,681	23,969	712	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Mining	98,270	94,300	3,970	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,135,899	879,726	256,173	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	528,430	467,425	61,005	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	607,419	412,301	195,118	67.9	32.1	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4
Construction	222,446	214,948	7,498	96.6	3.4	96.3	3.7	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	337,217	283,803	53,414	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Public utility operation	58,590	50,565	8,025	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5
Trade	465,811	298,115	167,696	64.0	36.0	63.7	36.3	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	160,207	81,173	79,034	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	145,150	80,380	64,770	55.7	44.3	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Industrial composite	2,648,271	2,007,479	640,792	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April, 1961					March, 1961		April, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	24,681	23,969	712	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Mining	98,270	94,300	3,970	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	61,367	59,851	1,516	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,096	15,827	269	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,271	44,024	1,247	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,124	7,696	428	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	95.3	4.7
Uranium	5,975	5,838	137	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	23,230	21,234	1,996	91.4	8.6	91.9	8.1	90.8	9.2
Coal	9,267	9,146	121	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.3	1.7
Oil and natural gas	13,963	12,088	1,875	86.6	13.4	83.5	11.5	86.6	13.4
Non-metal (c)	13,673	13,215	458	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,724	6,556	168	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,135,899	879,726	256,173	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	528,480	467,425	61,055	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u)	607,419	412,301	195,118	67.9	32.1	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages	145,161	110,144	35,017	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
Meat products	29,051	22,467	6,584	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	14,405	12,131	2,274	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	82.9	17.1
Canned and cured fish	9,321	6,883	2,438	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6	72.1	27.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,866	6,599	3,267	66.9	33.1	65.4	34.6	65.2	34.8
Grain mill products	8,929	7,535	1,394	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	21,980	17,380	4,600	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,810	3,330	3,480	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	13,592	11,771	1,821	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	86.3	13.7
Other beverages (d)	10,164	9,244	920	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	7,745	3,826	3,919	49.4	50.6	48.9	51.1	49.1	50.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,939	3,919	4,020	49.4	50.6	51.4	48.6	48.5	51.5
Rubber products	19,057	14,901	4,156	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8
Leather products	28,729	15,925	12,804	55.4	44.6	54.6	45.4	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,647	10,088	9,559	51.3	48.7	50.6	49.4	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	9,082	5,837	3,245	64.3	35.7	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0
Textile products (except clothing)	57,627	33,979	18,648	67.6	32.4	67.8	32.2	67.1	32.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,180	11,847	5,333	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	68.1	31.9
Woolen goods	9,182	5,889	3,293	64.1	35.9	64.8	35.2	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,745	10,727	3,018	78.0	22.0	77.6	22.4	78.2	21.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,181	28,203	67,978	29.3	70.7	29.4	70.6	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	31,865	10,201	21,664	32.0	68.0	31.9	68.1	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	26,934	5,816	21,118	21.6	78.4	22.9	77.1	22.6	77.4
Knit goods	17,580	5,792	11,788	32.9	67.1	32.2	67.8	31.7	68.3
Fur goods	3,034	2,165	869	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2	69.1	30.9
Wood products	89,444	81,544	7,900	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,908	52,570	3,338	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	24,280	21,202	3,078	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	9,256	7,772	1,484	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7
Paper products	90,871	78,956	11,915	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	64,193	60,592	3,601	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i)	26,678	18,364	8,314	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,144	43,954	16,190	73.1	26.9	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	165,527	149,891	15,636	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	12,169	11,377	792	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	6,675	6,220	455	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,609	9,948	661	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools	11,359	9,169	2,190	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	8,068	7,165	903	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1
Iron castings	17,110	15,999	1,111	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,521	28,446	4,075	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	24,494	21,701	2,793	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	35,084	33,665	1,419	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	16,235	13,943	2,292	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.4	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	8,228	7,180	1,048	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.8	12.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April, 1961					March, 1961		April, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,655	106,773	8,882	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	29,613	26,865	2,753	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles	28,907	27,002	1,905	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,208	15,285	2,923	83.9	16.1	83.0	17.0	83.8	16.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	13,995	18,708	287	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,273	16,534	694	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	52,364	47,643	5,216	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Aluminum products	8,283	7,007	1,276	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5
Brass and copper products	8,211	7,259	952	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	28,461	27,709	752	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	70,302	50,631	19,671	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3
Heavy electrical machinery	16,299	12,961	3,338	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,203	11,091	6,112	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5	62.7	37.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,633	30,938	3,750	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0	89.9	10.1
Clay products	4,349	3,946	403	90.7	9.3	90.1	9.9	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	9,304	7,389	1,915	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5	81.1	18.9
Concrete products	8,116	7,794	322	96.0	4.0	95.7	4.3	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal	14,795	13,213	1,577	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,332	12,791	1,541	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,293	42,615	11,683	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,046	4,422	3,624	55.0	45.0	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,444	8,318	626	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	36,803	29,375	7,433	79.3	20.2	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32,617	21,487	11,130	65.9	34.1	65.8	34.2	65.3	34.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	222,446	214,943	7,493	96.6	3.4	96.3	3.7	96.7	3.3
Building	136,599	131,794	4,805	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5
General engineering	115,620	111,497	4,123	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5
Highways, bridges and streets	20,979	20,297	682	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	85,847	83,154	2,693	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	337,217	283,803	53,414	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Air transport and airports	245,302	229,455	15,847	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Steam railways	17,044	13,349	3,695	78.3	21.7	79.1	20.9	78.7	21.3
Maintenance of equipment	133,374	126,212	7,162	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	17,136	16,885	251	98.5	1.5	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Transportation - steam railways	26,394	26,225	169	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	80,693	75,557	5,136	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2
Water transportation (n)	9,151	7,545	1,606	82.5	17.5	81.8	18.2	80.4	19.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	33,317	31,814	1,503	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	95.7	4.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	61,567	58,080	3,487	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,069	22,098	971	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Storage	30,682	28,971	1,711	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Grain elevators	16,533	14,922	1,611	90.3	9.7	89.5	10.5	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	11,330	10,287	1,043	90.8	9.2	90.1	9.9	90.9	9.1
Communication	5,203	4,635	568	89.1	10.9	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Radio broadcasting	75,382	39,426	35,956	52.3	47.7	52.7	47.3	51.5	48.5
Telephone	13,713	10,101	3,617	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6
Public utility operation	59,434	27,173	32,266	45.7	54.3	46.1	53.9	45.0	55.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	58,590	50,565	8,025	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q)	45,573	38,937	6,636	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5
Trade	13,017	11,623	1,389	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0
Trade									
Wholesale	465,811	293,115	167,696	64.0	36.0	63.7	36.3	63.9	36.1
Retail	162,802	127,086	35,716	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2
Food	303,009	171,029	131,980	56.4	43.6	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5
Department stores	74,980	51,093	23,887	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1
Variety stores	92,465	34,197	58,268	37.0	63.0	37.0	63.0	36.1	63.9
Automotive products	24,024	3,956	20,068	16.5	83.5	16.1	83.9	15.7	84.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	42,062	38,088	3,974	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	160,207	81,173	79,034	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2
Insurance	94,591	45,641	48,950	48.3	51.7	48.1	51.9	47.8	52.2
Service (v)	63,364	34,048	29,316	53.7	46.3	54.0	46.0	54.7	45.3
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	145,150	80,880	64,270	55.7	44.3	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	69,342	36,407	32,935	52.5	47.5	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1
Business service	27,557	10,866	16,691	39.4	60.6	39.5	60.5	38.2	61.8
Industrial composite	40,295	23,859	11,436	71.6	28.4	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Industrial composite									
	2,643,271	2,007,479	640,792	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service (v)
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.2
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961												
January	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
February	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
March	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9
April	112.4	34.4	111.5	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.3	106.6	133.7	134.2	161.1	140.8
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.30	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.4	206.0	182.0	78.18	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.96
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 104.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (s)	British Columbia (s)
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.4	107.4	111.2	86.6	83.7	112.1	114.9	104.9	116.7	143.7	108.5
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

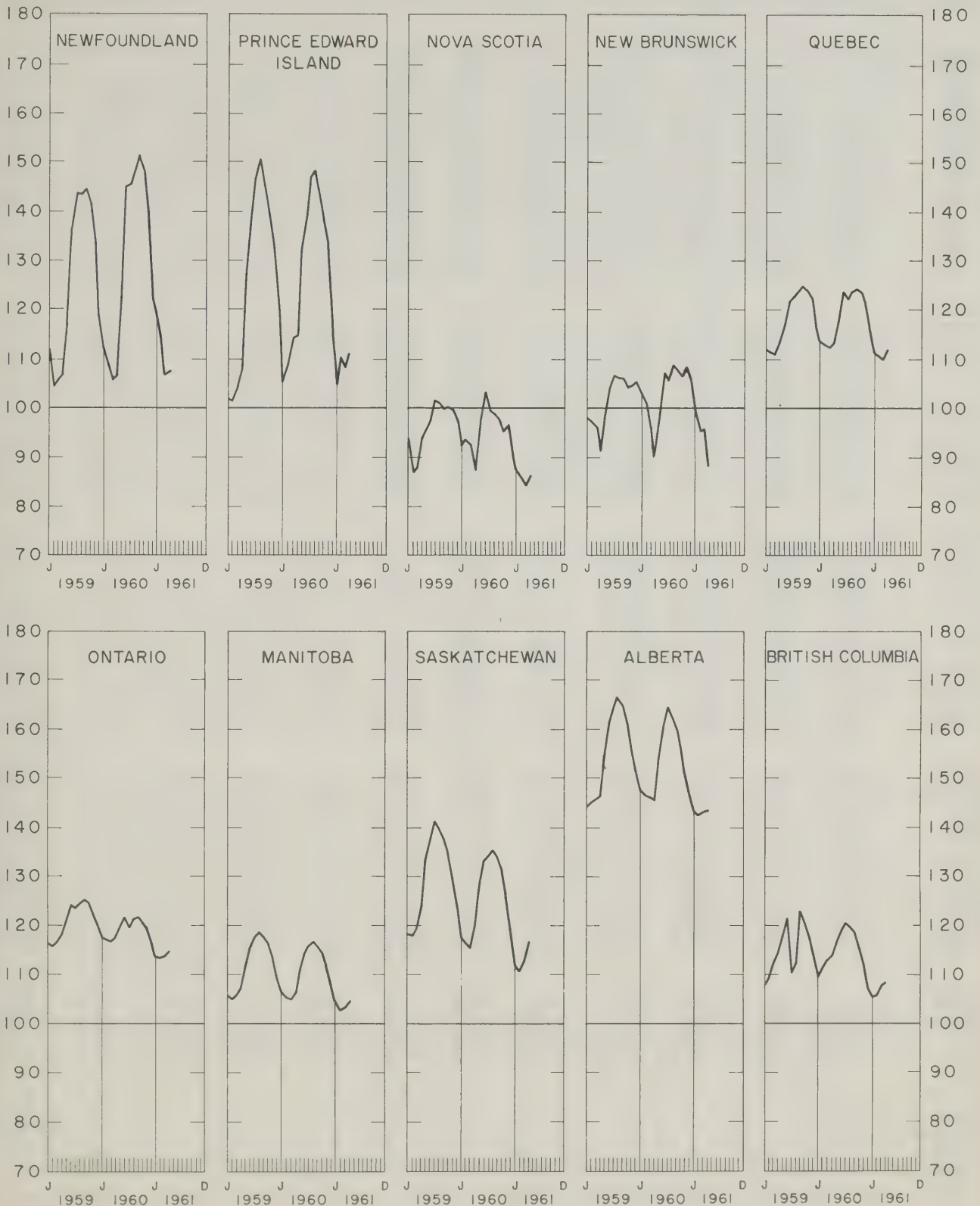


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	97.2	110.4	100.5	103.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1</

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
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Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
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1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
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1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
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1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.3	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.8	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.5	126.5	75.4	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	122.5	123.9	74.5	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	117.6	121.4	74.3	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
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1961											
January	115.5	121.4	71.6	99.2	106.8	122.8	128.4	173.2	166.4	107.2	104.0
February	114.7	121.5	72.3	95.2	104.9	121.4	126.7	171.9	164.5	106.8	104.9
March	114.9	122.9	72.6	95.1	105.7	125.8	129.9	174.8	166.1	108.0	107.5
April	116.8	124.4	72.6	105.0	107.2	129.2	134.4	178.5	165.9	109.0	104.6
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the *Standard Industrial Classification*; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

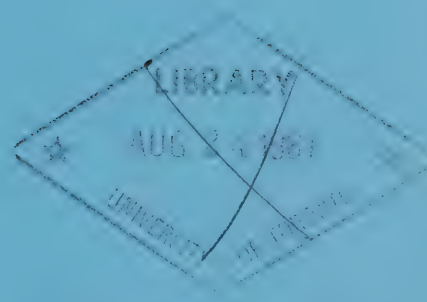


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58**—Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY, 1961

Summary

Industrial employment increased by 3.8 p.c. from April to May, with the composite index of employment (1949=100) rising to 116.9 in the latter month. (This was 1.7 p.c. lower than the May 1960 index.) Employment was at a higher level in all industrial divisions, with the additions to staffs in forestry, construction and manufacturing accounting for most of the overall gain. The increases were larger than seasonal in all major industrial divisions except service and transportation, storage and communication. As a result, the seasonally adjusted composite index rose from 116.0 in April to 116.8 in May. Although this is the highest figure yet recorded in 1961, it is slightly below the 1960 low figure of 117.2 recorded for December.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined by 13 cents, from \$78.12 in April to \$77.99 in May. Large increases in employment of lower paid workers and temporary reductions in earnings of workers on unpaid leave during the Victoria Day holiday period were factors in the decline. The composite payroll index for May was 214.0, up 3.7 p.c. from the figure for April 1961, and 2 p.c. above that for May 1960.

Employment

The rise in the seasonally adjusted composite employment index was the first recorded in several months. Larger than seasonal increases in nearly all major industrial divisions brought about the upturn. The gains in the seasonally adjusted indexes for forestry (6.1 p.c.), mining (1.5 p.c.), and public utilities (1.3 p.c.) were larger in percentage terms than the increase in the adjusted composite index (0.7 p.c.). Manufacturing and construction each rose slightly more than the composite figure. Trade and finance, insurance and real estate increased proportionately less. No change was recorded for service, and transportation, storage and communication declined by 0.8 p.c.

The May employment index for durable goods manufacturing stood at 110.8, up 3.1 p.c. from the April figure. Seasonally adjusted, the index rose from 107.9 in April to 109.0 in May, or by 1 p.c. All industry groups in the sector registered employment gains in the month, but those in wood and non-ferrous metal products were less than seasonal. Increased employment in the motor vehicle and the motor vehicle and the motor vehicle parts and accessories industries, and settlement of industrial disputes in shipbuilding, led to gains in the transportation equipment group. Employment seemed to strengthen in most industries in the iron and steel group, but the gains were moderate.

Non-durables recorded a significantly larger than seasonal increase, the index rising from 103.6 in April to 106.1 in May. As a result, the seasonally adjusted index rose by 0.9 p.c. to 106.7 in May. Most major groups shared in the increase, with greater activity in the food processing industries the most important factor.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May, 1961
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	117.0	107.0	121.8	223.2	201.0	214.3	71.76	70.69	66.42	37,082
Prince Edward Island	131.9	111.2	131.8	231.3	205.1	224.0	56.39	59.29	55.65	5,974
Nova Scotia	96.0	86.4	97.4	164.8	148.4	161.9	64.03	63.97	62.21	86,043
New Brunswick	99.1	88.7	99.1	161.4	151.8	160.9	61.45	64.55	61.13	63,883
Quebec	116.4	112.3	117.3	214.2	207.6	203.3	75.22	75.60	72.39	793,647
Ontario	118.1	115.1	119.9	217.1	210.6	212.4	81.19	80.80	78.37	1,165,571
Manitoba	109.8	105.1	111.3	189.9	181.6	187.7	72.36	72.78	71.21	136,933
Saskatchewan	123.2	116.8	123.8	218.1	205.9	220.5	73.68	73.38	71.41	67,261
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	153.4	143.9	154.0	276.3	258.1	266.3	79.73	79.41	76.76	162,430
British Columbia (including Yukon)	112.0	108.8	116.4	210.5	206.3	212.1	85.33	86.03	82.86	247,221
Canada	116.9	112.6	118.9	214.0	206.3	209.8	77.99	78.12	75.36	2,766,047
Urban Areas										
St. John's	127.0	117.7	133.0	235.4	210.1	226.0	59.29	57.09	54.45	12,509
Sydney	88.7	74.2	85.7	145.8	119.7	140.0	76.51	75.10	76.36	16,292
Halifax	121.2	113.3	115.2	214.9	202.7	198.0	63.56	64.12	61.62	31,655
Moncton	102.5	99.2	97.8	170.7	164.6	162.2	60.23	60.06	60.11	8,796
Saint John	101.5	95.4	101.1	173.0	167.7	170.9	60.60	62.47	60.15	16,007
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.4	107.9	118.8	210.7	211.8	206.4	95.10	97.78	86.33	14,098
Quebec	113.3	108.5	112.1	216.8	205.3	201.0	67.51	66.74	63.06	45,537
Sherbrooke	98.6	97.3	100.5	176.9	172.5	168.7	64.97	64.21	60.85	11,340
Shawinigan Falls	104.5	101.5	105.2	193.6	190.5	186.0	85.01	86.06	81.53	9,054
Three Rivers	111.1	108.5	115.7	198.3	194.6	192.8	72.89	73.28	68.20	13,603
Drummondville	74.9	75.0	74.8	125.6	126.5	119.3	63.10	63.49	59.99	6,393
Montreal	122.8	121.7	123.7	226.6	223.9	220.5	77.11	76.85	74.53	439,455
Ottawa - Hull	127.2	122.1	125.2	234.0	226.4	220.7	72.33	72.87	69.49	54,163
Kingston	121.2	116.7	111.9	235.2	226.0	211.8	76.91	76.74	75.15	10,870
Peterborough	90.4	88.7	98.2	176.6	169.6	184.6	86.88	85.01	83.65	11,036
Oshawa	175.3	172.2	186.7	316.9	311.5	339.8	90.43	90.44	91.01	22,417
Toronto	130.4	128.7	129.9	240.7	236.8	231.2	81.69	81.41	78.76	433,331
Hamilton	108.2	105.9	114.5	202.1	198.1	205.0	86.66	86.77	83.07	80,777
St. Catharines	106.7	105.1	110.4	194.9	191.8	189.6	89.05	88.96	83.95	32,872
Niagara Falls	98.9	92.3	100.6	179.0	171.6	173.3	81.02	83.24	77.30	9,068
Brantford	82.4	82.2	83.1	141.0	141.2	136.7	74.99	75.11	71.92	13,156
Guelph	119.6	115.8	121.6	214.9	204.9	209.5	72.41	71.29	69.52	8,804
Galt	105.4	105.2	115.8	190.6	188.0	199.3	70.52	69.65	67.16	10,531
Kitchener	121.1	117.0	121.0	218.8	211.4	214.2	73.32	73.33	71.90	26,997
Sudbury	146.5	146.1	144.7	252.6	254.0	243.0	90.82	91.55	88.44	24,150
Timmins	91.5	90.5	94.1	138.1	137.0	137.7	70.90	71.18	68.89	7,726
London	128.1	125.1	124.6	235.0	229.3	221.4	74.09	74.03	71.86	37,199
Sarnia	126.2	123.0	126.1	241.6	256.5	251.7	92.04	100.26	95.91	12,196
Windsor	74.4	72.7	79.1	130.9	126.2	137.6	88.32	87.17	87.39	32,841
Sault Ste. Marie	140.0	135.2	143.2	290.1	266.7	263.5	104.49	99.46	93.14	13,018
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	110.2	105.0	109.2	198.8	190.5	189.4	80.47	80.93	77.57	13,889
Winnipeg	110.7	107.4	111.7	196.9	191.1	192.5	70.14	70.23	68.21	93,729
Regina	132.7	129.6	133.8	248.9	242.3	239.3	72.23	72.00	68.63	17,718
Saskatoon	143.4	134.3	139.4	264.0	248.9	250.3	69.18	69.68	67.52	12,565
Edmonton	187.0	177.9	186.4	342.3	323.6	327.3	74.56	74.07	71.83	50,567
Calgary	172.2	166.7	170.8	311.1	301.6	296.6	75.77	75.86	72.97	43,699
Vancouver	111.0	109.3	115.0	213.3	211.5	213.8	83.75	84.35	81.23	127,527
Victoria	107.0	104.8	111.1	198.4	197.3	198.5	76.85	78.07	74.11	15,575
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53.3	34.0	61.1	98.5	74.8	110.4	73.60	87.60	71.96	38,265
Mining	117.3	111.8	118.0	218.2	206.6	215.2	95.80	95.16	93.86	103,392
Manufacturing	108.3	105.4	110.6	201.5	196.7	198.1	80.70	80.95	77.80	1,168,215
Durable goods (u)	110.8	107.5	116.1	206.0	199.9	206.9	86.88	86.90	83.47	545,771
Non-durable goods (u)	106.1	103.6	106.0	197.1	193.7	189.5	75.29	75.77	72.57	622,444
Construction	121.7	106.6	130.4	237.1	212.1	243.2	80.99	82.72	77.58	255,478
Transportation, storage, communication	109.1	106.7	112.5	194.5	186.5	192.1	85.67	84.02	82.14	345,474
Public utility operation	138.4	133.4	133.7	275.8	267.7	264.7	94.27	94.95	90.35	60,802
Trade	136.0	134.2	135.6	244.1	240.2	236.1	67.32	67.15	65.39	475,558
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.7	161.1	155.2	281.0	279.6	256.8	74.19	74.09	70.79	163,196
Service (v)	147.8	143.0	143.8	271.2	265.8	253.6	55.21	55.91	52.96	155,667
Industrial composite	116.9	112.6	118.9	214.0	206.3	209.8	77.99	78.12	75.36	2,766,047

All non-manufacturing industries surveyed, except service and transportation, storage and communication showed increases that were larger than usual for the time of year. The seasonally adjusted index for construction rose by 0.8 p.c., largely due to substantial increases in highways, bridges and street construction. The gains in mining took place mainly in coal mining as several mines in Nova Scotia recalled workers laid off earlier in the year. Trade and finance, insurance and real estate continued to show upward trends. Service reported no increase but only because industrial disputes lowered employment in the hotel and restaurant industry. The increases recorded for all major industry groups in the transportation, storage and communication division were smaller than seasonal.

The rise in the seasonally adjusted indexes for forestry and public utilities may reflect changing seasonal patterns. In forestry, poor weather conditions greatly reduced operations in March and April. As a result employment was higher than usual in May. However, apart from the incidence of poor weather, there is some evidence that the summer cutting period is beginning and ending earlier in the year. Public utilities which normally exhibit very stable seasonal patterns, have shown a tendency since 1959 towards lowered employment in April and higher levels in May and June. It is not possible at this time to determine whether this change is of a temporary or permanent significance. It follows therefore that the seasonally adjusted May indexes for forestry and public utilities must be interpreted with caution.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries was \$77.99 as compared with \$78.12 in April and \$75.36 in May 1960. The small month-to-month decline partly resulted from loss of earnings over the Victoria Day holiday period and partly from increased employment of lower paid employees. The effect of the Victoria Day holiday on the payroll and average weekly earnings statistics partly depends on the date on which the holiday is observed. This year the general declines due to that factor appear small. Of greater importance were the relatively larger employment gains in industries and in areas where average weekly earnings are below the Canada average.

The average for forestry which normally declines from April to May, fell by \$14.00, the largest decrease between these months in some years. A large increase in employment for part of the pay period, in Quebec and New Brunswick was an important factor in the generally lower earnings figure. A reduction of \$1.73 from April to May in construction as a whole seems to have resulted mainly from a large increase among relatively unskilled workers. Unpaid leave over the Victoria Day holiday period appears to have been a factor in the decline of 48¢ in non-durable goods manufacturing, as there was a decline in the average work week in the month-to-month comparison. Of equal importance, however, was the fact that unusually large increases in employment occurred in industry groups in which earnings are normally below the average for the sector.

Larger than usual declines were recorded in service (70¢) and public utilities (68¢) from April to May. All remaining industry divisions reported gains, with that of \$1.65 in transportation, storage and communication, as a result of pay adjustments in the transport group, being the most significant.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods ^(u)				Non- ^(u) Durable Goods
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	
Averages											
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
1958											
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0
1959											
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.2	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.6	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7	107.3	113.3
1960											
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.6	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	116.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8
1961											
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.3	117.3	108.3	107.7	110.8	109.0	106.1	106.7	121.7
June											117.5
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111. *Revised

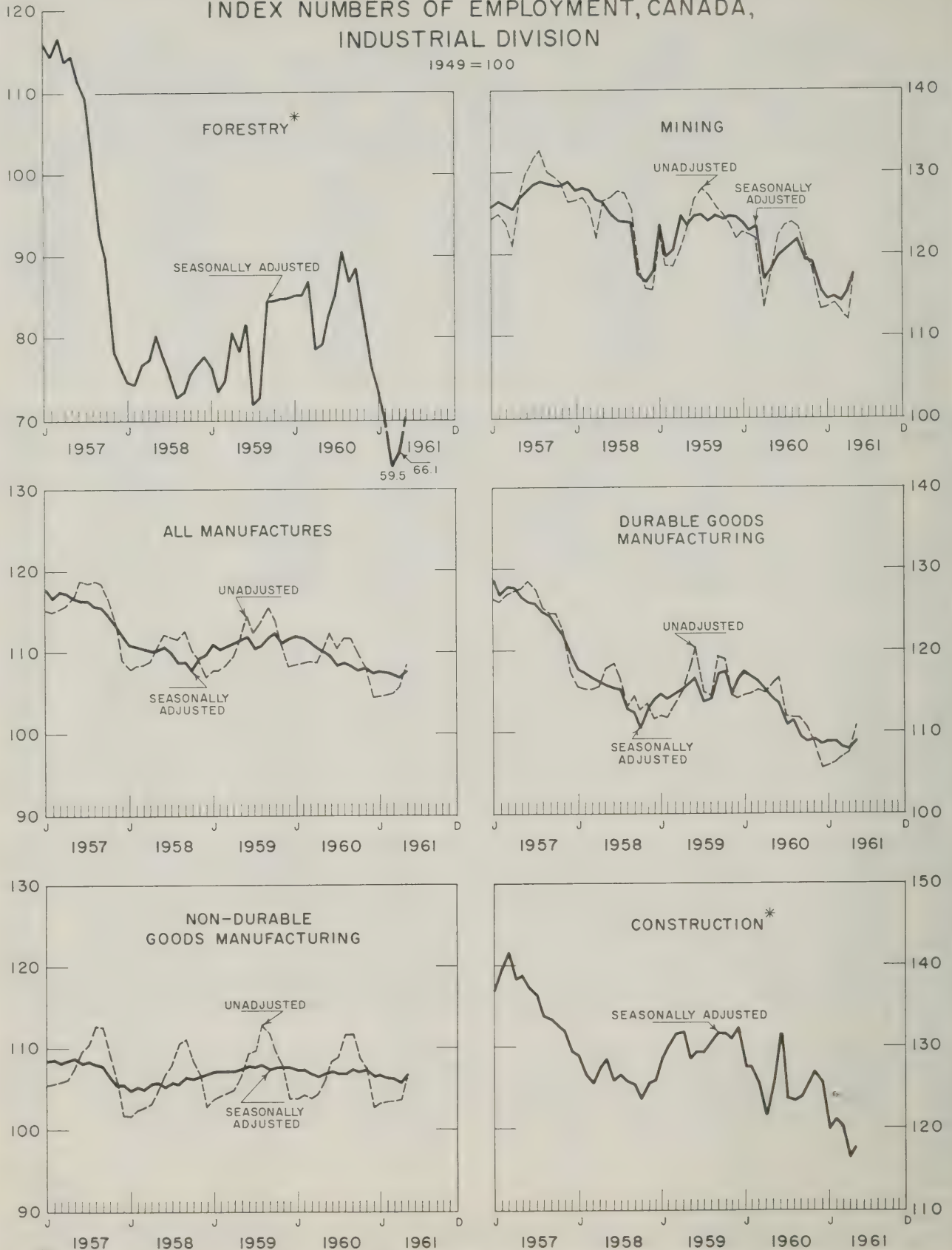
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.1	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	135.3	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	141.1	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.1	107.7	138.4	137.0	136.0	137.1	161.7	161.5	147.3	146.3	116.9	116.8
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

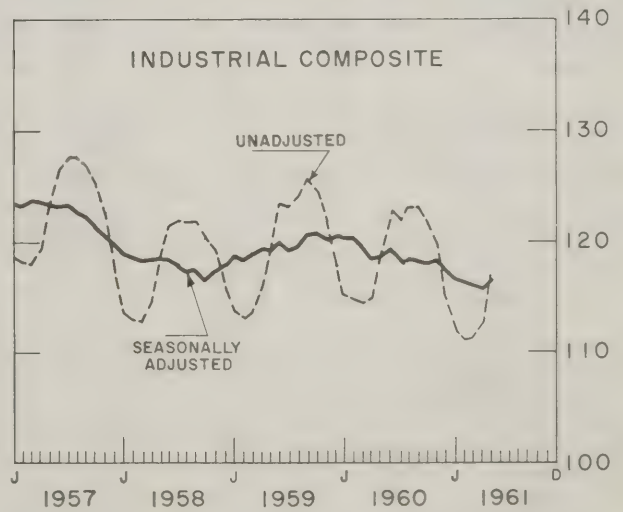
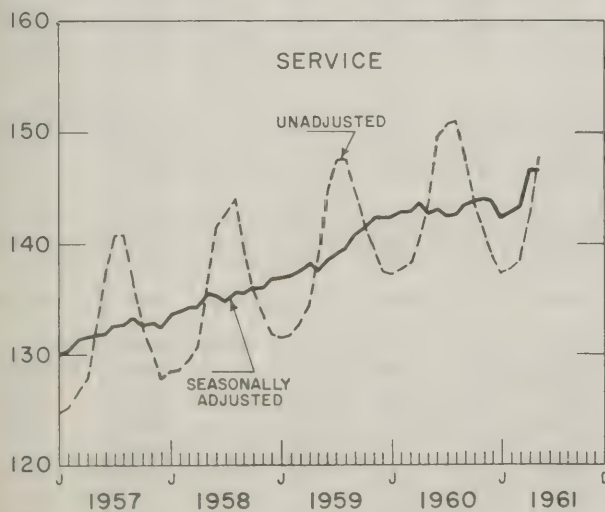
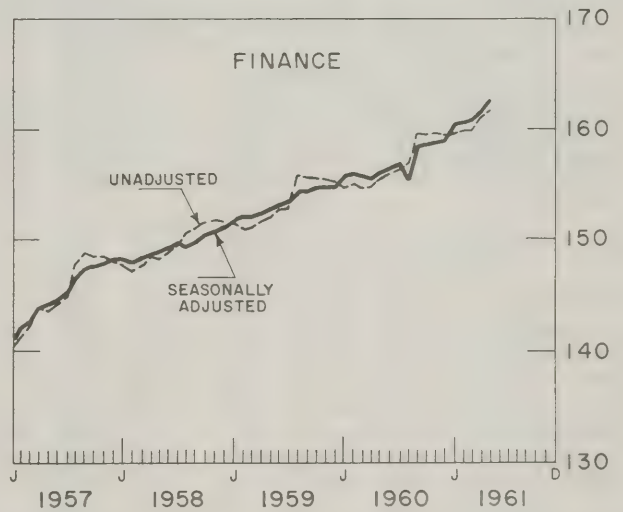
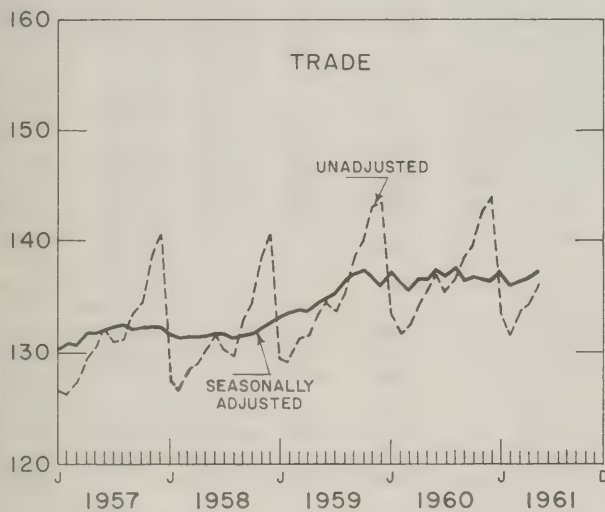
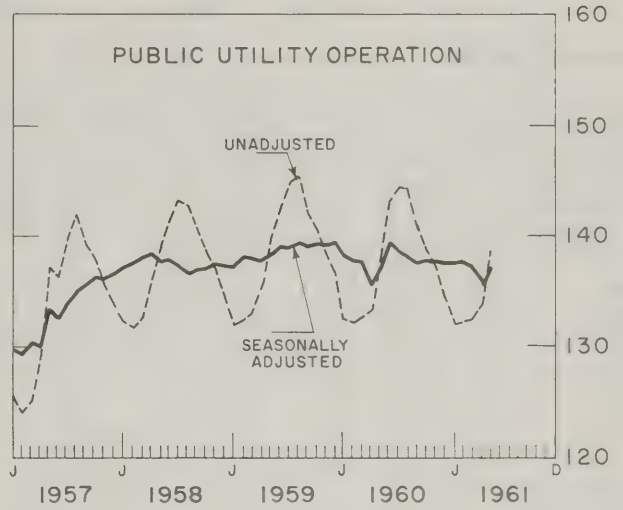
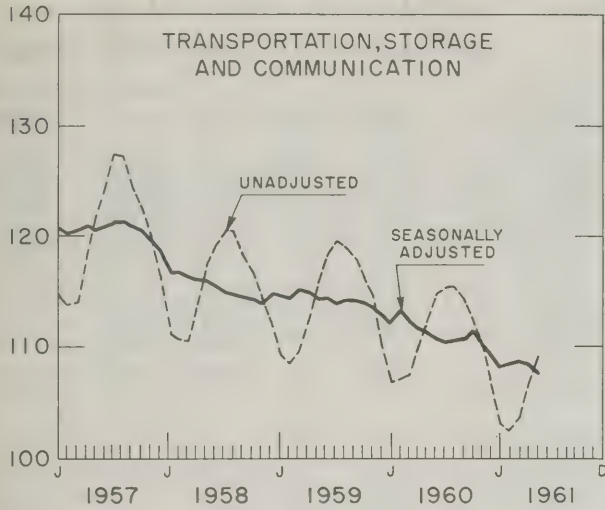


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961.
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	53.3	34.0	61.1	61.9	73.60	87.60	71.96	70.55	38,265
Mining	96	117.3	111.8	113.0	123.3	95.30	95.16	93.86	89.37	103,392
Metal mining		132.4	130.3	137.9	141.3	98.32	96.35	95.65	91.45	62,513
Gold (a)		71.8	70.7	74.0	73.9	79.51	77.56	76.65	72.30	16,356
Other metal (b)		183.9	185.9	197.5	204.2	104.98	103.01	102.29	97.92	46,157
Iron		251.6	243.9	275.4	223.7	117.94	111.64	107.93	102.91	8,212
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.07	112.13	115.39	103.78	5,907
Fuels		85.7	76.5	81.8	91.9	95.38	96.54	95.59	89.99	26,109
Coal		45.8	37.5	40.9	48.0	74.22	71.35	74.34	69.13	11,324
Oil and natural gas		257.4	244.7	258.1	264.4	111.60	113.14	110.08	104.34	14,785
Non-metal (c)		141.1	131.0	133.9	135.3	85.37	87.46	82.41	78.29	14,770
Asbestos		181.1	173.7	180.0	167.6	98.16	98.49	91.06	87.64	6,813
Manufacturing	92	108.3	105.4	110.6	111.7	80.70	80.95	77.30	76.20	1,168,215
Durable goods (u)		110.8	107.5	116.1	117.3	86.88	86.90	83.47	81.72	545,771
Non-durable goods (u)		106.1	103.6	106.0	106.4	75.29	75.77	72.57	71.01	622,444
Food and beverages		111.7	104.5	113.1	112.7	72.00	72.72	70.21	68.90	155,223
Meat products		134.8	128.7	137.2	140.5	82.55	80.97	79.37	78.96	30,434
Dairy products		129.1	122.0	130.3	131.1	67.33	67.64	65.23	62.52	15,293
Canned and cured fish		116.6	83.0	122.0	122.2	45.12	52.19	43.27	49.37	13,085
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		82.2	71.1	84.3	82.9	64.47	68.55	62.63	61.21	11,411
Grain mill products		102.0	98.9	103.7	103.3	79.05	78.37	75.38	72.61	9,387
Bread and other bakery products		110.1	107.6	112.2	109.3	68.14	66.59	67.07	66.68	22,434
Biscuits and crackers		93.0	91.8	90.4	91.9	61.23	59.57	58.37	57.05	6,373
Distilled and malt liquors		100.9	97.0	103.8	107.5	96.37	96.09	94.13	83.69	14,141
Other beverages (d)		150.2	140.0	146.6	139.5	71.75	72.27	71.20	70.49	10,816
Confectionery		80.0	79.8	82.3	82.3	60.52	59.94	57.58	55.01	7,771
Tobacco and tobacco products		73.7	77.9	73.0	86.3	82.27	80.37	73.49	75.75	8,025
Rubber products		96.9	96.0	102.5	106.3	82.29	82.27	79.30	79.79	19,250
Leather products		86.2	85.6	80.5	83.6	53.85	53.89	48.33	50.74	28,894
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.7	91.9	86.9	95.3	51.00	50.95	46.34	48.11	19,800
Other leather products (f)		74.7	74.6	69.3	76.3	60.06	60.24	54.30	56.71	9,094
Textile products (except clothing)		77.5	76.7	77.7	80.1	63.82	64.14	61.83	60.09	58,207
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.2	69.8	70.2	75.6	59.57	60.31	57.91	55.03	17,277
Woolen goods		60.9	59.5	61.0	59.7	60.89	60.43	58.23	57.39	9,363
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		82.4	81.8	83.5	82.0	71.20	70.11	68.73	66.52	13,840
Clothing (textile and fur)		83.4	89.1	88.0	91.2	49.25	50.25	46.96	47.03	95,292
Men's clothing		90.4	90.2	90.4	93.4	47.90	49.01	45.63	45.94	31,945
Women's clothing		95.1	98.5	92.7	93.7	50.41	52.25	48.36	48.56	25,943
Knit goods		70.1	69.4	69.3	77.8	49.23	49.70	47.01	46.12	17,677
Fur goods		64.7	64.5	64.1	70.4	72.56	71.62	68.32	66.32	3,033
Wood products		103.9	97.2	106.1	109.6	69.35	70.33	66.10	65.64	95,895
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.9	97.4	108.4	113.2	71.63	73.56	63.09	67.53	61,468
Furniture		103.1	105.9	110.3	111.6	66.53	66.09	63.90	63.34	24,810
Other wood products (h)		81.2	79.1	87.7	89.0	62.04	61.98	59.82	59.45	9,617
Paper products		123.8	120.9	123.8	123.2	94.25	96.23	89.73	88.35	93,033
Pulp and paper mills		124.8	121.9	124.9	124.6	101.72	104.45	96.46	95.34	65,752
Other paper products (i)		121.4	118.7	121.1	119.4	76.26	76.45	73.20	71.74	27,286
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.8	123.2	124.3	120.4	87.32	87.14	84.79	82.77	60,530
Iron and steel products		103.1	101.9	109.0	110.2	92.07	91.50	87.69	86.29	167,758
Agriculture implements		67.0	69.9	76.5	82.0	92.42	93.02	90.23	89.40	11,665
Boilers and plate work		112.4	108.6	117.1	117.4	87.94	88.36	85.76	82.84	6,907
Fabricated and structural steel		146.9	142.0	161.3	168.1	93.66	92.72	87.57	87.32	10,993
Hardware and tools		100.2	98.3	102.7	98.2	81.44	82.03	79.32	77.76	11,579
Heating and cooking appliances		92.1	92.1	95.4	105.9	73.16	77.62	76.97	74.04	8,067
Iron castings		83.5	87.3	92.3	100.4	86.41	86.67	82.49	81.33	17,500
Machinery (j)		104.0	103.2	108.0	107.0	87.43	87.37	84.34	82.71	32,762
Industrial machinery (r)		113.7	113.0	119.5	117.0	83.10	83.23	84.98	83.76	24,658
Primary iron and steel		117.4	115.4	123.4	119.0	107.39	105.30	98.47	98.16	35,685
Sheet metal products		105.1	103.6	110.1	110.9	90.54	89.97	87.56	84.83	16,497
Wire and wire products		110.3	108.4	119.3	119.2	91.75	92.09	88.71	87.39	8,407

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		106.9	103.3	112.8	115.9	90.37	91.30	89.03	86.54	120,062
Aircraft and parts		258.4	257.0	242.9	263.2	95.40	95.44	92.59	88.07	29,763
Motor vehicles		105.6	103.3	115.5	111.7	100.18	93.37	100.03	93.30	29,710
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		104.0	101.9	110.0	114.9	90.95	90.35	87.00	85.07	18,605
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.3	53.0	64.5	70.3	81.02	81.03	80.21	79.14	19,274
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.4	113.7	133.1	133.3	81.56	85.39	81.01	79.46	19,903
Non-ferrous metal products		123.7	122.4	130.4	126.5	93.13	92.42	87.91	84.35	53,300
Aluminum products		136.9	135.3	144.0	137.3	90.04	90.53	85.52	81.36	8,373
Brass and copper products		101.3	100.6	103.7	112.2	87.57	86.72	83.55	79.70	3,263
Smelting and refining		144.2	142.2	153.8	142.4	101.20	99.39	94.53	92.65	28,363
Electrical apparatus and supplies		129.6	127.2	134.7	134.4	87.64	87.58	84.23	81.30	71,723
Heavy electrical machinery		97.7	96.1	108.0	111.8	94.91	95.19	91.68	83.52	16,567
Telecommunication equipment		220.0	210.4	214.8	207.1	86.71	87.32	82.07	79.10	18,129
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.9	130.4	144.7	146.1	85.31	83.30	80.90	79.31	37,033
Clay products		88.4	78.8	93.6	104.1	77.75	77.56	75.36	73.62	4,876
Glass and glass products		154.0	149.5	151.5	152.3	80.93	80.07	76.71	73.19	9,621
Concrete products		245.1	219.0	270.3	294.0	85.08	81.81	79.81	81.14	9,084
Products of petroleum and coal		137.9	135.7	139.8	141.2	117.39	116.26	116.72	113.81	15,309
Petroleum refining and products		140.5	133.5	142.5	143.2	118.18	116.95	117.79	114.82	14,811
Chemical products		133.0	130.9	134.3	127.3	94.85	93.96	90.37	85.63	55,281
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.4	118.8	118.6	119.3	82.81	83.15	79.76	75.85	8,090
Acids, alkalis and salts		156.6	153.4	153.9	142.6	107.52	105.10	102.13	97.49	9,639
Other chemical products (l)		131.2	128.9	133.7	125.9	94.20	93.47	89.63	85.03	37,552
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		135.8	132.6	130.0	125.3	71.45	72.28	69.20	68.04	33,395
Construction	82	121.7	106.6	130.4	133.0	80.99	82.72	77.53	77.96	255,473
Building and general engineering (m)		116.8	105.1	123.9	131.7	87.80	89.32	84.28	84.94	153,085
Building		121.4	110.4	130.2	138.2	85.52	87.30	82.61	83.46	128,359
General engineering		97.5	83.2	97.9	103.9	99.66	100.98	93.53	93.27	24,726
Highways, bridges and streets		130.0	109.1	141.1	135.1	70.79	71.34	67.93	66.99	102,393
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.1	106.7	112.5	116.0	85.67	84.02	82.14	79.69	345,474
Transportation		99.6	96.7	103.0	106.3	86.34	84.75	83.03	81.70	253,135
Air transport and airports		219.3	216.3	211.9	192.6	106.88	109.44	104.59	100.69	17,325
Steam railways		84.0	81.2	89.9	96.7	85.59	83.22	82.35	81.23	137,811
Maintenance of equipment		76.8	77.2	78.2	83.6	82.20	78.02	78.55	78.44	17,032
Maintenance of ways and structures		74.7	66.9	85.9	98.3	73.95	72.54	71.75	67.98	29,475
Transportation — Steam railways		87.0	85.7	91.9	95.8	91.50	88.68	83.36	83.30	81,974
Telegraphs		112.3	110.2	117.4	120.8	76.62	75.58	72.51	73.83	9,330
Water transportation (n)		93.7	94.0	101.6	103.4	85.64	83.73	80.71	73.89	34,981
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.3	133.1	132.7	129.2	82.71	81.80	80.15	78.04	63,018
Urban and interurban transportation		81.4	80.9	82.3	83.0	87.57	86.17	84.13	81.54	23,256
Truck transportation		219.1	213.9	217.7	210.2	80.89	80.25	78.28	76.94	31,759
Storage		109.3	109.2	110.6	117.4	75.36	75.96	73.80	69.24	16,666
Grain elevators		102.0	99.5	102.7	106.9	75.11	75.00	73.23	69.88	11,618
Storage and warehouse		130.9	133.0	133.2	143.7	75.92	77.99	75.07	67.33	5,048
Communication		160.4	159.8	164.2	167.2	85.70	83.42	80.93	75.20	75,673
Radio broadcasting		353.7	349.9	339.7	323.8	91.31	89.33	85.33	79.40	13,864
Telephone		139.1	139.0	144.0	149.0	82.34	80.18	77.38	71.97	59,508
Public utility operation	72	133.4	133.4	138.7	139.8	94.27	94.95	90.35	87.25	60,802
Electric light and power		135.9	130.9	135.4	136.5	96.73	97.46	92.85	89.48	47,207
Other public utilities (q)		143.1	142.8	151.6	154.3	85.74	86.06	81.63	78.62	13,595
Trade	57	136.0	134.2	135.6	133.5	67.32	67.15	65.39	63.46	475,558
Wholesale		134.5	132.7	135.5	133.6	83.22	83.34	80.76	77.91	166,668
Retail		136.8	135.0	135.6	133.4	58.74	58.41	57.19	55.90	308,890
Food		194.3	191.8	189.9	176.9	55.86	55.10	54.41	51.99	76,019
Department stores		116.4	115.6	114.2	112.8	57.18	56.70	55.91	55.53	93,105
Variety stores		130.2	123.3	123.8	127.5	37.52	37.58	35.91	34.14	24,385
Automotive products		166.0	162.8	169.3	166.3	77.16	76.66	74.73	73.69	43,359
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	161.7	161.1	155.2	151.8	74.19	74.09	70.79	69.33	163,196
Banking, investment and loan		162.2	161.4	155.3	151.3	69.35	69.33	64.96	63.54	95,244
Insurance		157.5	157.2	151.8	149.3	81.36	81.11	79.66	78.03	65,370
Service (v)	45	147.8	143.0	143.8	133.7	55.21	55.91	52.96	50.23	155,667
Hotels and restaurants		129.1	124.3	130.7	127.9	42.20	42.45	41.15	39.37	72,903
Laundries and drycleaning plants		122.3	119.6	116.5	114.8	48.37	48.79	46.38	46.11	29,863
Business service		260.1	251.2	242.3	246.8	81.94	83.68	79.93	77.90	44,120
Industrial composite	79	116.9	112.6	118.9	119.6	77.99	78.12	75.36	73.82	2,766,047

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	46.0	47.3	74.7	45.1	73.89	72.29	64.80	59.22	2,055
Mining	99	96.3	92.5	92.7	86.2	97.07	87.34	85.44	73.51	3,273
Manufacturing	75	111.8	103.1	112.6	107.6	73.59	76.62	69.64	67.32	9,669
Food and beverages		116.9	103.6	120.7	111.2	44.57	44.85	44.80	42.15	3,660
Canned and cured fish		118.1	100.2	121.2	108.0	37.24	37.52	40.02	35.19	2,573
Pulp and paper mills		99.4	94.7	99.3	96.3	112.27	119.68	102.51	99.49	3,328
Construction	33	364.7	233.3	360.4	399.6	78.44	85.17	77.56	69.95	4,056
Building and general engineering (m)		322.2	242.8	342.2	346.1	84.98	87.92	82.42	72.63	2,816
Transportation, storage and communication	71	133.2	125.4	135.2	143.6	77.25	73.09	69.06	69.07	8,100
Trade	55	110.3	105.7	111.0	108.9	52.86	51.73	49.67	48.50	7,167
Retail		126.0	119.0	126.1	123.1	48.31	47.21	45.42	43.97	4,830
Industrial composite	64	117.0	107.0	121.8	117.5	71.76	70.69	66.42	63.58	37,082
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	175.8	116.4	177.3	161.0	49.75	57.48	49.75	49.32	1,700
Transportation, storage, communication	74	120.1	110.7	111.7	116.0	74.97	77.01	74.86	78.63	1,470
Trade	27	119.2	111.8	109.5	112.7	45.92	46.04	42.62	39.75	1,351
Industrial composite	42	131.9	111.2	131.8	127.4	56.39	59.29	55.65	55.59	5,974
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	66.5	50.6	56.3	68.1	73.41	70.07	73.77	69.66	9,448
Coal		63.8	47.9	52.2	64.4	73.83	70.07	73.94	69.88	8,456
Manufacturing	79	107.1	95.8	110.6	109.1	65.91	67.61	65.51	64.07	26,418
Food and beverages		126.8	110.0	128.5	126.7	50.92	53.70	50.82	49.68	7,025
Iron and steel products		77.6	74.0	90.2	79.3	89.13	89.03	86.37	84.21	5,123
Primary iron and steel		72.8	70.6	88.4	76.7	96.03	94.85	92.68	89.06	3,761
Transportation equipment		139.2	112.3	133.8	149.7	69.51	70.77	68.96	68.67	6,305
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.1	113.1	140.1	158.7	67.56	69.51	68.39	67.93	4,858
Construction	w	67.6	56.8	85.7	71.2	65.01	63.46	56.80	54.29	12,246
Building and general engineering (m)		110.6	92.0	119.0	111.8	72.66	71.75	58.90	59.58	5,563
Highways, bridges and streets		51.1	43.3	73.4	56.7	58.65	56.68	55.55	50.55	6,683
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.5	92.0	91.1	96.3	69.25	68.72	70.28	67.14	12,127
Steam railways		83.3	79.0	84.5	91.3	76.79	74.44	82.02	75.71	5,358
Water transportation (n)		78.6	79.9	62.8	67.8	52.72	55.17	49.40	52.65	2,739
Trade	44	131.2	128.3	128.8	127.5	54.33	54.36	52.90	51.35	15,558
Retail		137.4	134.3	135.5	134.5	47.93	47.89	46.55	45.44	11,239
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	145.8	144.6	133.5	131.1	67.70	67.50	65.66	64.43	3,902
Industrial composite	73	96.0	86.4	97.4	96.0	64.03	63.97	62.21	60.55	86,043
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	87.2	37.2	98.1	94.4	55.25	64.81	48.97	50.41	3,130
Manufacturing	73	98.7	84.7	97.0	95.0	63.39	70.92	65.77	62.86	19,732
Food and beverages		115.2	84.7	111.4	108.8	49.79	57.15	49.39	49.36	6,217
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.2	64.7	69.2	81.0	46.25	46.41	44.06	44.75	2,371
Pulp and paper mills		121.9	122.8	120.8	121.2	88.98	100.76	92.66	92.09	4,106
Transportation equipment		94.4	58.5	91.8	77.9	67.84	81.56	80.95	74.96	2,246
Construction	w	85.2	61.5	91.8	87.6	54.99	59.97	55.53	54.51	8,890
Building and general engineering (m)		86.3	75.3	95.1	99.1	58.68	64.60	62.36	62.95	3,382
Highways, bridges and streets		84.5	53.2	89.9	81.2	52.72	56.03	51.44	48.76	5,508
Transportation, storage, communication	91	77.9	83.0	81.0	83.6	77.27	74.31	73.71	73.44	10,869
Steam railways		79.6	86.3	86.5	92.7	83.96	79.14	78.68	78.93	7,160
Water transportation (n)		27.7	36.3	26.2	24.7	55.85	53.15	55.80	54.14	699
Trade	45	132.5	131.0	129.7	127.4	53.92	53.94	52.74	50.22	12,748
Wholesale		140.6	138.8	139.0	133.9	64.90	64.87	63.04	60.19	4,948
Retail		127.9	126.5	124.8	124.1	46.95	47.03	46.75	44.91	7,800
Industrial composite	68	99.1	88.7	99.1	98.0	61.45	64.55	61.18	59.73	63,885

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	44.6	19.3	45.5	56.2	50.18	72.08	43.71	50.94	13,087
Mining	96	148.9	143.7	146.4	140.3	92.67	92.07	88.81	84.14	22,697
Gold (a)		64.6	62.6	61.9	64.9	80.95	75.18	77.78	73.85	3,098
Other metal (b)		235.1	229.7	239.6	213.2	97.72	96.77	94.18	91.06	11,478
Non-metal (c)		145.5	138.0	136.8	140.2	90.01	91.81	84.93	79.00	8,110
Manufacturing	90	107.9	106.1	110.2	109.8	75.48	75.42	72.21	70.67	383,893
Food and beverages		124.8	120.6	128.0	127.3	71.91	71.59	69.97	68.47	39,260
Tobacco		77.5	76.4	77.8	85.4	82.61	81.01	79.08	76.05	6,514
Leather products		79.8	79.1	74.6	82.3	50.73	50.30	44.16	46.79	14,604
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		84.0	82.9	79.1	88.6	50.04	49.43	42.95	46.31	11,199
Textile products (except clothing)		82.6	81.9	81.4	81.7	61.99	62.56	59.48	57.82	34,870
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.0	75.3	76.7	76.1	61.56	62.37	58.66	55.82	12,384
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		74.4	73.6	71.2	70.7	62.15	61.97	59.33	58.77	9,119
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.3	98.0	95.8	99.5	48.37	49.12	45.70	45.98	58,576
Men's clothing		88.6	88.5	88.1	91.9	46.28	47.38	43.41	44.34	17,610
Women's clothing		104.8	107.2	101.5	102.1	49.99	51.16	47.81	48.13	18,797
Knit goods		88.2	86.9	84.6	97.7	48.87	49.25	46.44	45.26	8,897
Wood products		103.4	96.6	107.2	111.4	59.22	59.20	55.48	56.14	22,852
Saw and planing mills (g)		96.9	86.2	102.9	109.7	56.34	57.18	52.54	53.42	10,616
Furniture		122.4	119.1	122.2	123.0	64.20	63.06	60.85	60.68	9,181
Paper products		117.8	115.0	117.7	118.1	93.35	96.20	88.96	88.34	35,399
Pulp and paper mills		117.7	114.7	118.0	119.9	100.33	104.19	95.43	93.94	27,160
Other paper products (i)		118.2	116.0	116.7	111.4	70.36	70.05	67.05	66.19	8,239
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.4	127.1	127.1	118.1	85.58	85.07	84.10	80.69	15,789
Iron and steel products		95.3	95.4	101.8	102.2	86.09	85.67	82.37	81.33	33,989
Machinery mfg. (j)		90.8	91.3	97.4	96.2	82.51	82.00	80.04	76.91	8,350
Primary iron and steel		70.7	70.0	90.4	81.6	91.10	90.17	85.35	85.48	3,245
Transportation equipment		117.2	113.7	125.5	119.3	92.12	91.76	87.25	84.24	31,247
Aircraft and parts		251.7	248.0	250.5	234.1	100.76	100.73	96.15	90.68	15,267
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		50.5	48.7	61.5	66.7	81.47	80.66	80.14	79.33	7,525
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.9	142.4	166.9	140.5	89.36	88.24	81.79	80.50	6,760
Non-ferrous metal products		125.8	123.9	139.3	123.0	96.11	94.70	88.34	87.55	17,626
Smelting and refining		145.2	141.4	165.0	137.7	103.21	101.46	93.48	93.93	10,739
Electrical apparatus and supplies		153.2	152.0	165.0	157.2	89.94	88.90	84.31	82.36	22,088
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.1	133.0	145.0	143.1	83.29	80.87	77.11	76.91	12,048
Chemical products		127.0	124.7	131.0	129.2	94.60	94.21	91.09	85.75	20,020
Construction	74	125.4	110.0	133.2	135.6	78.39	80.99	76.28	75.85	74,677
Building and general engineering (m)		114.9	104.4	119.3	132.0	84.15	86.46	82.62	82.12	45,805
Building		117.2	106.9	121.1	135.2	82.08	84.37	79.48	79.52	38,045
General engineering		104.8	93.5	111.2	118.2	94.29	96.92	97.67	94.89	7,760
Highways, bridges and streets		146.6	121.4	161.1	142.7	69.26	71.46	66.83	64.45	28,872
Transportation, storage, communication	88	116.7	115.5	118.4	119.8	87.28	86.10	84.11	81.16	94,565
Steam railways		83.5	81.7	87.7	93.5	85.99	84.36	83.88	82.91	34,102
Water transportation (n)		126.1	120.3	132.3	130.0	84.48	85.37	81.82	78.41	13,314
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.7	128.6	126.3	123.1	76.42	77.21	73.74	72.52	17,231
Communication		162.6	165.2	163.8	167.2	92.49	87.53	87.03	78.65	21,601
Public utility operation	68	138.2	132.5	139.8	134.4	86.34	87.02	82.05	79.03	12,041
Electric light and power		124.5	119.7	122.6	120.1	86.78	87.60	82.82	79.33	10,232
Trade	52	139.8	138.4	138.3	135.8	66.54	66.07	64.79	63.04	109,038
Wholesale		139.9	137.9	140.9	140.9	83.53	83.78	81.19	78.19	42,138
Retail		139.7	138.7	136.8	132.7	55.84	55.00	54.45	53.46	66,900
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	160.2	159.1	153.7	150.7	75.29	75.45	71.93	70.38	44,832
Insurance		154.2	153.6	150.3	148.2	80.61	80.49	78.88	77.20	17,957
Service	42	147.7	141.9	143.7	138.0	56.23	56.77	53.06	49.98	38,817
Hotels and restaurants		130.9	125.8	132.7	128.6	43.58	43.70	42.22	40.35	17,869
Laundries and drycleaning plants		106.7	105.6	101.9	99.6	50.53	52.17	47.83	46.72	7,553
Industrial composite	78	116.4	112.3	117.8	117.6	75.22	75.60	72.39	70.69	793,647

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries										
Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	43.3	26.3	49.9	48.8	80.79	75.46	78.22	78.01	7,931
Mining	93	142.9	142.1	157.1	167.3	96.75	95.86	95.21	91.60	35,621
Gold (a).....		79.2	78.9	82.5	81.4	76.26	75.37	73.71	69.56	11,386
Other metal (b)		244.7	246.0	282.2	312.4	109.08	107.68	106.77	102.02	21,161
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.76	110.89	114.65	102.89	4,808
Manufacturing	97	106.0	103.8	108.8	110.5	85.06	84.86	82.00	80.17	556,666
Food and beverages		108.3	102.9	109.2	108.7	75.46	75.35	72.90	71.14	62,880
Meat products		141.8	136.4	146.5	145.8	83.93	80.68	79.77	78.98	11,482
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		89.0	76.4	88.2	90.7	68.83	73.67	67.00	65.41	7,783
Bread and other bakery products		101.0	98.4	103.1	102.6	68.62	66.90	67.16	66.06	9,778
Rubber products		96.3	93.4	103.1	108.2	86.22	86.65	83.44	84.06	13,743
Leather products		95.2	94.5	87.8	95.1	57.66	58.17	54.06	55.63	13,123
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		111.3	110.7	103.0	106.6	52.49	53.07	50.97	51.24	8,065
Textile products (except clothing)		72.5	71.7	75.0	80.4	67.71	67.63	66.42	64.19	20,949
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.5	59.7	58.4	78.3	55.46	58.00	56.99	54.67	4,191
Woollen goods		54.4	53.2	55.3	53.7	59.74	58.82	57.93	58.09	5,359
Clothing (textile and fur)		72.9	73.5	74.6	78.0	52.16	53.83	50.87	50.46	26,906
Men's clothing		86.6	86.8	87.6	89.9	52.18	53.18	51.80	50.96	9,247
Women's clothing		80.3	84.7	81.6	85.1	52.63	57.79	51.27	50.65	5,295
Knit goods		53.4	53.1	54.7	59.9	51.06	51.67	49.11	48.55	7,254
Wood products		98.2	92.3	100.9	103.3	66.74	66.39	63.50	62.96	27,489
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.1	89.0	101.0	105.9	65.53	64.65	60.63	61.59	10,894
Furniture		100.4	98.3	103.9	104.7	68.81	68.57	66.09	65.08	12,093
Paper products		119.7	117.0	121.5	121.4	92.86	92.69	88.07	86.28	35,014
Pulp and paper mills		122.0	119.0	124.1	123.6	102.44	102.00	96.32	94.03	20,514
Other paper products (i)		116.5	114.2	118.0	118.3	79.31	79.57	76.09	74.62	14,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.1	125.1	125.6	122.8	90.25	89.85	87.27	85.66	32,613
Iron and steel products		104.8	103.6	110.3	112.3	94.82	94.10	90.00	88.63	111,465
Agricultural implements		64.8	67.6	74.8	80.6	94.42	95.08	92.04	91.48	10,706
Iron castings		82.7	81.2	87.4	97.0	85.84	86.56	80.97	82.39	9,716
Machinery mfg. (j)		117.2	115.9	120.3	120.5	89.57	89.65	86.28	84.86	21,979
Primary iron and steel		136.5	134.5	139.0	137.0	112.27	109.24	101.67	101.30	26,896
Sheet metal products		106.4	103.5	109.4	109.0	91.64	91.20	89.79	84.90	9,752
Transportation equipment		100.6	99.3	107.1	113.5	95.34	94.86	93.61	91.06	62,631
Aircraft and parts		234.8	236.4	192.3	267.2	91.62	91.75	91.48	88.46	10,143
Motor vehicles		104.1	101.8	114.6	111.5	101.75	100.33	101.19	99.24	27,901
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		99.8	97.9	105.5	111.4	92.23	92.06	87.97	85.63	17,322
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		42.9	43.5	62.0	65.5	86.86	88.08	85.87	84.18	3,470
Non-ferrous metal products		115.0	114.2	118.5	120.5	88.38	88.83	85.34	81.78	27,271
Smelting and refining		135.4	135.1	140.8	137.3	97.03	96.66	92.57	91.06	11,252
Electrical apparatus and supplies		117.3	114.7	120.9	123.1	86.85	87.09	84.39	81.72	46,562
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		128.6	122.7	135.3	138.6	87.70	85.81	84.03	81.13	17,946
Chemical products		137.5	135.3	136.7	125.1	95.42	94.13	90.33	86.05	29,503
Construction	84	124.3	113.5	126.5	134.7	86.10	87.10	81.82	83.08	86,562
Building and general engineering (m)		110.6	102.8	114.8	122.4	93.17	95.24	87.94	90.06	56,054
Building		123.2	114.9	128.4	134.9	90.76	92.88	85.73	88.59	49,143
General engineering		64.1	57.8	64.3	71.7	110.30	112.56	104.32	101.28	6,911
Highways, bridges and streets		160.7	142.2	157.2	167.0	73.12	71.41	70.11	69.60	30,508
Transportation, storage, communication	87	109.9	108.3	113.6	117.5	86.85	84.20	82.65	80.49	108,553
Steam railways		82.1	81.0	89.1	95.6	86.99	83.07	82.03	81.20	39,246
Electric and motor transportation (o)		144.2	141.3	142.5	137.9	86.71	84.83	84.29	82.47	27,938
Communication		137.8	137.7	144.5	150.0	83.78	82.22	78.23	72.40	26,669
Public utility operation	72	132.1	128.4	129.8	134.9	100.74	100.33	96.44	92.22	27,718
Electric light and power		126.8	122.9	125.8	131.4	106.53	106.45	101.76	97.50	19,795
Trade	62	154.6	141.6	143.5	140.3	69.46	69.08	67.26	64.71	199,680
Wholesale		150.1	148.6	151.5	145.0	87.55	87.50	84.82	81.92	66,247
Retail		140.5	138.4	139.8	138.2	60.48	59.89	58.64	56.71	133,433
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	164.2	163.8	157.1	153.9	76.14	75.90	72.72	71.20	75,017
Service (v)	50	152.2	148.3	148.7	145.0	58.03	59.12	55.95	53.05	67,823
Hotels and restaurants		123.0	120.1	127.1	128.1	40.78	41.48	39.90	38.67	28,419
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		132.6	130.1	126.3	123.8	47.72	47.48	46.57	46.00	12,421
Business service		270.2	266.5	253.6	252.4	86.44	88.24	85.56	82.74	22,837
Industrial composite	85	118.1	115.1	119.9	121.4	81.19	80.80	78.37	76.73	1,165,571

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	156.1	144.1	112.2	101.6	97.67	98.66	98.11	94.88	5,028
Manufacturing	90	99.7	97.5	101.1	105.2	72.59	72.59	71.01	70.03	38,095
Food and beverages		100.9	96.7	100.0	102.2	77.72	75.96	75.31	74.31	8,768
Meat products		105.5	99.7	108.3	117.3	83.00	81.83	79.89	80.67	3,465
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.0	87.4	82.6	86.6	46.48	47.49	44.25	43.93	5,234
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.6	106.5	107.7	104.5	73.69	75.13	72.39	69.81	3,247
Iron and steel products		116.5	114.6	119.9	124.2	81.84	81.35	77.61	76.02	5,101
Transportation equipment		76.4	76.0	81.3	90.7	78.67	78.14	77.36	76.00	6,125
Construction	77	120.3	100.7	149.5	143.5	76.01	78.85	75.95	79.77	11,448
Building and general engineering (m)		112.2	94.9	140.9	141.7	79.86	83.77	83.12	87.10	7,367
Transportation, storage, communication	w	99.4	94.3	101.3	107.2	81.79	80.63	79.14	78.26	30,651
Steam railways		32.1	76.4	86.7	95.6	86.29	84.21	83.96	82.80	16,516
Storage		95.4	94.3	97.8	100.2	68.44	69.42	67.08	63.85	3,227
Public utility operation	73	147.0	138.0	145.2	134.2	86.86	88.20	83.04	77.64	3,393
Trade	62	109.4	107.4	111.5	109.0	66.47	66.54	65.17	63.45	30,041
Wholesale		107.8	105.9	114.4	111.2	74.11	74.30	71.96	69.37	11,675
Retail		110.4	108.3	109.7	107.6	61.61	61.60	60.75	59.67	18,366
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	134.1	133.2	130.4	129.7	70.63	70.68	68.22	66.29	8,732
Service (v)	49	148.7	144.2	137.7	122.3	45.15	45.53	42.73	41.34	9,392
Hotels and restaurants		150.3	144.7	139.3	122.8	39.64	40.11	38.13	37.83	5,116
Industrial composite	82	109.8	105.1	111.3	111.8	72.86	72.78	71.21	70.60	136,933
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	195.2	186.9	210.3	302.1	107.65	105.55	105.33	99.25	2,876
Manufacturing	75	127.2	120.2	126.9	127.2	78.33	78.47	76.22	74.70	10,858
Food and beverages		108.0	100.4	108.1	112.6	75.09	76.38	73.63	72.71	5,399
Meat products		114.9	103.3	112.3	124.3	83.41	88.30	84.08	85.56	1,750
Dairy products		108.2	101.1	111.7	112.6	62.24	64.74	60.51	60.29	1,640
Products of petroleum and coal		174.0	170.7	177.6	179.6	107.36	104.36	102.63	101.40	1,039
Construction	86	160.5	133.2	176.3	182.7	77.35	76.09	71.36	67.62	10,552
Building and general engineering (m)		198.3	165.7	194.9	183.2	82.18	80.56	74.70	73.35	6,218
Highways, bridges and streets		126.1	103.5	160.4	182.3	70.44	69.57	67.69	61.89	4,334
Transportation, storage, communication	83	88.5	85.3	100.4	106.2	78.77	78.02	76.97	74.57	15,227
Steam railways		66.4	63.2	84.6	92.9	33.53	32.54	31.77	29.33	7,254
Storage		91.3	88.6	94.6	101.3	67.49	66.13	65.42	61.65	3,439
Public utility operation	62	330.7	322.0	331.3	334.4	85.78	87.33	84.76	81.17	2,983
Trade	46	121.9	120.4	122.0	124.0	63.87	64.58	62.51	61.37	16,494
Wholesale		104.3	101.3	109.5	114.5	74.86	76.53	72.73	70.60	5,716
Retail		133.4	133.0	130.3	130.1	58.05	58.40	56.84	56.09	10,778
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.7	139.3	136.7	131.3	66.26	66.37	61.31	61.01	4,477
Service (v)	33	126.1	121.3	119.4	112.9	45.81	46.02	42.93	41.67	3,742
Industrial composite	64	123.2	116.3	128.3	133.2	73.68	73.38	71.41	69.77	67,261
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	110.5	105.7	112.5	117.3	109.54	110.55	107.59	103.87	15,993
Coal		13.3	13.9	17.5	14.4	81.13	75.70	75.94	78.50	1,074
Oil and natural gas		266.4	253.6	264.1	260.8	112.33	114.17	110.97	105.97	13,559
Manufacturing	81	150.9	144.7	152.2	158.5	82.77	82.96	80.20	78.44	32,590
Food and beverages		116.9	110.7	113.0	122.8	80.43	80.35	78.75	75.99	9,006
Meat products		133.2	126.7	136.4	147.1	88.79	87.69	86.75	83.98	4,289
Wood products		101.1	90.0	98.7	113.2	63.16	65.09	62.52	61.42	3,080
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.2	136.3	143.2	136.3	79.33	80.01	76.42	74.01	1,814
Iron and steel products		185.4	180.0	200.9	222.6	89.67	88.35	83.06	80.93	3,520
Transportation equipment		129.7	126.7	137.8	145.9	77.09	79.94	78.89	76.22	3,921
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		178.4	165.3	184.7	186.3	84.68	81.12	78.39	78.36	2,935
Products of petroleum and coal		212.1	207.3	181.2	199.6	110.21	110.37	111.90	111.64	2,265
Chemical products		330.3	330.1	344.5	295.9	102.56	101.89	97.02	94.19	2,074

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, 1961										
Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
		May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	209.3	172.1	214.4	212.3	84.22	83.09	77.15	79.11	24,364
Building and general engineering (m)		213.4	131.3	220.3	220.5	91.23	83.25	32.43	82.70	14,493
Highways, bridges and streets		193.4	159.3	205.3	201.4	73.33	75.29	69.54	73.90	9,366
Transportation, storage, communication		122.2	113.2	122.7	127.3	37.23	36.11	34.56	30.33	25,791
Steam railways		81.6	71.1	80.4	90.7	37.32	36.92	31.30	79.10	10,952
Electric and motor transportation (o)		171.4	169.9	173.4	170.1	37.97	36.50	36.06	81.97	4,744
Storage		110.3	111.6	110.4	114.0	67.44	67.29	64.23	63.04	2,517
Public utility operation	92	143.9	143.4	157.1	161.3	92.77	93.24	87.04	85.56	4,667
Trade		163.9	165.7	169.1	166.2	66.51	66.83	64.52	63.27	37,064
Wholesale		157.1	154.1	157.2	160.4	73.53	73.62	76.47	73.91	13,120
Retail		176.1	172.3	176.2	169.4	59.92	60.45	53.19	57.63	23,944
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	195.2	199.3	190.4	182.5	70.34	70.11	66.67	66.25	9,043
Service (v)	37	191.5	182.1	134.5	176.5	50.33	50.54	47.41	46.95	12,263
Hotels and restaurants		163.8	154.0	162.9	159.5	44.02	44.02	42.21	41.89	6,753
Industrial composite	73	153.4	143.9	154.0	154.7	79.73	79.41	76.76	75.94	162,430
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	75.3	70.9	93.5	83.3	106.32	111.61	101.99	102.06	10,292
Mining	87	71.9	63.2	72.2	72.3	99.28	97.02	95.54	96.33	7,145
Gold (a)		41.0	37.0	52.5	56.3	92.96	83.79	85.33	30.64	809
Other metal (b)		37.7	32.3	81.7	80.1	106.01	101.37	101.55	97.00	4,166
Coal		32.4	32.0	34.6	44.4	30.00	78.24	81.33	59.56	764
Manufacturing	86	117.2	112.7	113.9	122.1	83.63	90.13	85.21	83.93	83,594
Food and beverages		83.2	82.3	92.4	91.7	76.91	73.26	76.00	75.97	11,373
Canned and cured fish		77.3	63.4	81.0	97.4	69.71	71.57	73.70	76.02	2,789
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		54.3	46.0	63.4	56.3	56.64	60.44	53.65	56.37	1,192
Wood products		115.6	109.1	117.0	120.2	32.75	35.05	73.39	73.03	34,336
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.4	113.4	121.2	124.5	33.15	35.66	79.23	73.37	32,179
Paper products		170.2	165.7	163.0	157.9	103.93	104.36	93.50	99.32	10,614
Pulp and paper mills		137.5	132.6	176.0	167.7	103.17	109.17	102.15	105.01	8,638
Printing, publishing and allied industries		111.2	109.3	113.5	123.0	93.31	101.14	93.92	94.71	3,666
Iron and steel		102.2	93.3	109.2	115.1	95.94	96.63	93.43	90.10	5,956
Transportation equipment		145.3	142.7	142.7	160.2	92.11	94.34	92.20	90.39	6,910
Shipbuilding and repairing		127.1	123.3	119.3	145.1	92.20	94.64	94.13	91.34	4,323
Non-ferrous metal products		151.4	150.0	152.6	153.3	104.30	103.31	99.09	91.99	6,236
Chemical products		94.4	95.3	96.0	97.3	94.63	93.45	89.32	84.63	2,344
Construction	93	97.1	93.0	112.3	113.1	90.32	92.30	92.41	90.70	22,076
Building and general engineering (m)		77.7	75.6	96.1	107.1	93.37	102.67	99.50	97.21	10,334
Highways, bridges and streets		123.3	120.6	133.6	135.0	83.46	81.33	84.47	82.34	11,192
Transportation, storage, communication	91	113.6	111.4	122.7	124.6	92.93	92.28	87.67	84.43	38,121
Steam railways		109.1	105.9	117.4	113.3	86.36	85.12	84.36	83.63	13,094
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.0	100.2	100.3	104.3	93.83	93.07	39.71	35.64	5,532
Water transportation (n)		84.0	81.3	93.7	96.6	100.99	101.61	88.62	84.76	7,246
Communication		145.9	146.0	143.3	170.3	83.55	86.31	82.01	77.27	7,449
Public utility operation	w	120.5	117.2	124.1	130.6	106.60	109.14	105.21	101.53	5,363
Trade	61	114.5	114.0	114.0	114.9	73.29	73.63	70.73	70.40	46,417
Wholesale		106.6	106.3	103.9	103.3	90.53	90.49	87.19	84.16	15,929
Retail		119.1	113.4	119.3	113.7	64.28	64.80	62.61	63.03	30,483
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	163.9	163.6	167.6	162.3	72.73	72.67	67.93	66.41	12,739
Service (v)	47	123.4	124.3	126.7	121.0	59.31	59.69	53.66	54.14	16,419
Hotels and restaurants		125.6	121.9	125.6	113.5	43.54	47.73	47.62	46.44	8,544
Industrial composite	78	112.0	103.3	116.4	117.9	85.33	86.03	82.36	81.29	247,221

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	1949=100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67.8	41.5	85.7	68.1	58.64	67.28	54.87	52.01	6,105
Mining	74.4	62.2	65.8	73.9	77.92	73.85	75.59	69.50	14,032
Metal mining.....	98.8	95.3	91.5	89.1	99.63	90.08	87.39	73.92	2,987
Fuels	66.0	51.2	54.9	66.9	72.78	69.53	73.20	69.05	9,308
Coal	66.3	51.4	54.9	67.0	72.79	69.53	73.04	69.06	9,292
Non-metal (c).....	99.5	94.0	109.8	104.4	68.12	64.28	68.19	65.33	1,737
Manufacturing	106.0	93.3	107.1	104.6	65.86	70.08	65.87	63.87	57,519
Food and beverages	123.3	99.4	123.8	118.4	48.95	53.06	48.88	47.85	18,037
Canned and cured fish	132.0	86.1	136.9	127.3	38.38	44.35	41.42	40.71	9,036
Wood products	83.2	72.9	84.9	89.3	47.06	48.07	46.06	45.62	5,187
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.7	72.1	85.6	89.7	47.42	48.36	45.91	45.47	4,526
Paper products	112.2	109.7	112.7	109.4	94.88	103.25	91.65	91.72	9,104
Pulp and paper mills.....	108.7	106.8	109.7	107.8	97.88	106.86	94.65	94.51	8,396
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	115.4	116.1	116.2	70.47	69.81	68.84	64.39	2,373
Iron and steel products.....	82.9	78.7	94.1	82.4	83.99	84.22	82.58	79.90	6,668
Primary iron and steel.....	72.8	70.6	88.4	76.7	96.03	94.85	92.68	89.06	3,761
Transportation equipment.....	121.5	94.1	117.4	122.5	69.31	73.03	72.46	70.33	9,217
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	48.5	47.8	55.0	69.4	79.89	78.38	77.41	76.83	1,463
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.5	103.0	140.6	149.6	65.84	71.49	71.53	68.10	6,467
Construction	85.3	65.3	99.0	90.2	63.58	65.16	59.22	56.88	25,799
Building and general engineering (m).....	119.8	98.6	130.0	128.2	71.09	72.60	65.18	63.39	12,259
Building	136.6	114.7	142.8	140.0	73.37	73.90	68.00	64.86	10,709
General engineering.....	64.6	45.8	90.2	92.7	55.27	61.91	51.32	56.72	1,550
Highways, bridges and streets.....	67.6	48.3	83.8	72.1	56.78	57.40	54.70	51.34	13,540
Transportation, storage and communication	95.5	95.0	95.6	100.2	74.18	72.10	71.35	70.26	32,566
Transportation.....	86.6	86.5	87.0	92.0	75.46	72.86	72.80	72.31	26,275
Steam railways	87.5	83.0	92.6	100.2	80.13	77.10	77.33	76.61	16,647
Water transportation (n)	74.0	74.4	65.1	67.0	61.14	56.51	54.64	55.52	5,977
Communication	165.4	161.8	161.0	158.5	69.14	69.13	65.42	62.71	6,035
Telephone.....	143.9	140.6	143.1	141.0	60.97	61.61	57.71	55.33	4,375
Public utility operation	135.2	125.2	136.6	130.7	74.34	76.89	71.07	69.87	4,632
Electric light and power.....	136.1	126.8	140.4	132.9	74.79	77.26	71.03	70.21	4,315
Trade	126.5	123.5	124.5	122.8	53.59	53.42	51.90	50.05	36,824
Wholesale	117.0	115.2	114.7	111.8	66.30	65.97	64.65	62.39	11,843
Retail.....	131.6	128.0	129.4	128.2	47.57	47.40	46.18	44.74	24,981
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.1	155.1	138.8	136.3	64.96	64.57	63.16	61.90	8,301
Service (v)	119.9	115.6	118.8	118.7	38.92	39.83	38.48	35.01	7,206
Hotels and restaurants	108.9	105.4	109.8	115.5	32.57	33.02	32.21	31.11	3,626
Industrial composite	101.4	91.2	102.8	101.0	64.42	65.34	62.53	60.74	192,984

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961.
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	124.7	118.4	119.9	127.0	106.81	107.51	105.80	101.97	23,897
Metal mining.....	155.7	149.7	136.4	144.5	105.40	104.37	106.43	101.32	7,428
Fuels.....	112.3	107.7	113.9	121.3	109.49	110.33	107.23	103.28	15,394
Coal.....	15.2	15.7	19.3	17.2	81.19	77.41	76.98	76.94	1,268
Oil and natural gas.....	264.5	251.7	262.1	266.5	112.03	113.54	110.71	105.65	14,126
Manufacturing	119.3	115.2	120.3	124.4	77.43	77.47	75.33	73.94	81,543
Food and beverages.....	103.3	102.6	108.3	112.1	73.16	77.76	76.29	74.62	23,173
Meat products.....	118.4	111.2	120.4	130.8	85.69	85.65	83.73	83.03	9,504
Dairy products.....	119.3	111.6	115.9	117.6	64.40	66.70	62.76	61.00	3,099
Bread and other bakery products.....	103.0	101.1	112.0	116.5	74.95	72.81	75.92	74.07	2,719
Clothing (textile and fur).....	95.8	96.5	92.3	94.6	47.39	48.42	44.34	44.43	6,638
Men's clothing.....	116.8	113.9	116.5	121.1	46.83	43.34	42.89	43.09	4,055
Wood products.....	95.6	88.8	94.5	103.1	62.52	63.79	61.75	61.34	6,031
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.4	76.9	84.1	96.4	61.61	63.25	61.69	60.16	3,253
Paper products.....	194.4	189.8	187.5	190.5	84.47	85.69	82.67	80.59	2,907
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.9	116.1	118.4	114.1	75.75	76.56	73.89	71.11	6,039
Iron and steel products.....	142.9	139.7	145.1	150.8	84.62	83.92	79.63	77.83	9,680
Transportation equipment.....	91.0	90.0	97.1	106.0	73.07	73.83	77.91	76.04	10,057
Aircraft and parts.....	273.9	270.8	305.4	337.3	84.70	85.08	83.06	78.14	2,139
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	69.8	69.4	74.5	82.1	77.92	78.58	77.21	76.33	6,611
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	177.2	157.1	194.6	195.8	82.86	79.90	78.91	73.90	4,511
Products of petroleum and coal.....	216.4	212.6	199.1	209.5	105.10	105.63	105.93	106.02	4,049
Chemical products.....	203.3	201.5	210.6	191.3	94.61	94.87	90.20	86.36	2,777
Construction	167.4	138.3	133.5	132.1	80.63	80.43	75.49	76.53	46,364
Building and general engineering (m).....	171.8	143.6	134.4	132.6	86.27	85.35	81.08	82.29	28,083
Building.....	160.4	138.7	137.1	133.8	81.87	83.00	80.69	80.71	21,558
General engineering.....	224.5	166.0	172.1	177.4	100.80	94.46	82.98	89.48	6,525
Highway, bridges and streets.....	161.0	130.8	132.2	131.4	71.96	72.66	67.51	68.44	13,281
Transportation, storage and communication	103.7	97.8	107.6	113.1	83.10	82.00	80.52	78.29	71,669
Transportation.....	90.1	83.7	95.0	102.3	85.60	84.44	82.57	80.70	43,567
Air transport and airports.....	123.2	122.7	126.6	132.9	100.60	103.51	97.67	96.71	2,852
Steam railways.....	78.1	71.6	84.3	93.5	85.95	84.66	82.65	81.01	34,722
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	153.2	151.2	150.7	145.9	80.22	78.63	77.64	73.85	10,200
Storage.....	97.6	96.2	99.6	104.2	67.81	67.63	65.69	62.76	9,183
Communication.....	240.4	231.8	238.0	226.9	84.50	83.49	83.02	79.63	13,919
Telephone.....	210.2	203.3	206.0	203.2	75.71	75.93	72.35	71.01	10,674
Public utility operation	174.0	166.8	178.0	178.2	89.06	90.25	85.26	81.93	11,043
Electric light and power.....	195.4	188.2	194.4	187.9	90.90	91.52	87.26	82.81	8,474
Trade	132.8	130.5	133.7	131.8	65.97	66.30	64.36	62.94	83,599
Wholesale.....	123.8	121.3	127.7	128.0	76.15	76.58	73.99	71.48	30,511
Retail.....	138.6	136.4	137.5	134.2	60.12	60.43	58.81	58.02	53,088
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.1	154.7	151.1	146.9	69.63	69.58	66.28	65.20	22,257
Insurance.....	147.5	147.8	145.9	142.0	79.51	79.52	77.91	76.89	7,798
Service (v)	161.9	155.5	153.3	142.5	47.75	48.00	45.07	44.22	25,402
Hotels and restaurants.....	150.7	143.6	146.3	136.7	41.93	42.05	40.57	40.09	14,445
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	138.9	135.8	127.2	122.6	45.62	46.30	45.19	45.01	5,095
Industrial composite	128.6	121.8	130.5	131.8	76.06	75.80	73.68	72.75	366,624

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	92.3	83.2	94.4	95.1	62.50	63.20	60.50	59.11	3,046
Food and beverages	87.2	72.4	95.8	95.1	58.15	61.41	55.35	55.67	1,214
Construction	304.9	193.0	388.6	346.1	68.77	70.51	61.34	61.39	1,439
Trade	119.3	117.9	120.7	113.5	56.02	53.04	51.77	52.08	4,470
Retail	123.9	125.4	127.2	126.5	51.29	48.46	46.65	45.93	2,954
Industrial composite	127.0	117.7	133.0	131.1	59.29	57.09	54.45	53.75	12,509
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.1	112.3	119.1	127.7	71.53	71.82	71.46	68.30	9,298
Food and beverages	94.2	95.2	90.5	93.3	60.09	57.24	56.08	51.58	1,972
Transportation equipment	167.3	130.1	150.7	168.1	71.31	73.11	72.25	71.70	5,006
Construction	90.2	76.2	93.7	86.6	68.48	70.99	64.41	65.79	2,817
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	107.3	98.8	100.1	60.42	62.80	56.55	56.36	5,537
Trade	119.2	116.1	119.3	119.3	57.33	57.39	55.18	53.19	8,761
Retail	124.3	120.6	123.5	126.0	50.79	50.69	48.42	47.46	6,257
Industrial composite	121.2	113.3	115.2	116.2	63.56	64.12	61.62	60.11	31,655
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	116.3	97.4	111.6	89.2	70.52	75.28	71.90	63.87	5,334
Construction	96.8	89.1	130.1	138.5	59.70	67.60	61.07	66.72	1,534
Transportation, storage, communication	71.0	74.2	68.3	66.9	60.50	60.69	58.62	55.60	2,749
Trade	116.8	115.2	113.9	112.2	51.89	52.25	50.34	47.60	4,060
Industrial composite	101.5	95.4	101.1	95.4	60.60	62.47	60.15	57.01	16,007
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	101.1	98.2	107.9	109.2	70.81	69.39	65.70	64.04	19,647
Leather products	61.4	60.7	63.6	73.1	46.76	46.05	39.96	40.65	2,397
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.5	81.8	80.1	89.8	41.99	41.65	41.13	40.82	2,172
Transportation equipment	160.5	145.2	242.4	199.0	90.80	85.79	77.08	77.16	2,295
Construction	105.2	92.7	96.0	91.9	74.00	73.23	65.99	67.57	5,745
Transportation, storage, communication	134.2	134.2	124.1	122.6	77.73	76.69	73.83	68.54	3,695
Trade	123.8	120.4	117.8	117.3	58.85	58.21	55.30	54.67	9,283
Retail	124.0	121.2	117.3	116.0	51.16	50.93	48.27	46.69	6,206
Service	148.6	132.0	131.1	118.9	44.89	46.10	43.28	40.15	3,331
Industrial composite	113.3	108.5	112.1	110.9	67.51	66.74	63.06	61.99	45,537
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	92.7	92.7	96.3	99.0	66.64	65.82	61.74	60.67	7,504
Textile products (except clothing)	103.0	101.7	101.8	106.8	58.50	59.12	52.05	53.90	2,398
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.7	38.6	36.6	47.2	45.30	45.77	40.91	43.82	876
Iron and steel products	92.3	94.8	110.9	83.3	76.46	76.79	78.07	71.26	1,588
Industrial composite	93.6	97.3	100.5	100.5	64.97	64.21	60.85	59.70	11,340
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	103.2	105.4	116.6	114.9	76.21	77.22	71.39	70.93	9,892
Pulp and paper mills	101.3	98.4	102.7	101.8	105.60	108.10	97.66	98.24	3,479
Industrial composite	111.1	108.5	115.7	117.9	72.89	73.28	68.20	67.81	13,603
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	103.8	103.2	110.1	110.3	78.77	78.30	75.88	73.79	221,545
Food and beverages	115.1	114.4	119.0	119.2	77.24	75.81	75.06	72.24	26,255
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.0	87.2	88.3	95.2	83.21	81.38	80.65	76.69	5,100
Leather products	79.2	79.2	71.7	79.6	54.05	54.02	49.22	50.89	8,153
Textile products (except clothing)	90.2	89.8	86.7	91.5	66.32	67.39	65.04	62.88	10,022
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.2	99.4	96.4	100.0	51.90	52.90	49.35	49.33	40,715
Men's clothing	78.2	73.6	77.5	83.8	51.64	53.63	49.41	50.11	10,097
Women's clothing	96.6	98.9	95.6	98.1	53.35	54.39	50.64	50.52	16,042
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.5	127.1	126.8	117.6	90.30	89.29	88.68	84.39	12,254
Iron and steel products	95.4	95.8	102.0	104.3	90.78	90.13	85.88	85.42	23,352
Transportation equipment	108.3	105.9	114.1	109.6	93.63	93.68	89.53	86.31	26,049
Railway and rolling stock equipment	49.6	47.8	60.4	65.4	81.38	80.60	80.64	79.45	7,391
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.6	130.4	137.9	135.3	93.41	91.95	88.89	85.09	18,053
Chemical products	131.5	130.3	130.2	126.8	98.63	98.67	95.63	89.56	11,366
Construction	126.7	125.1	139.0	153.0	84.12	85.05	82.40	80.47	33,866
Building and general engineering (m)	119.2	115.2	131.0	150.9	84.05	86.65	83.14	82.15	24,535
Transportation, storage, communication	141.5	140.0	141.9	142.0	88.30	87.07	84.72	79.76	39,301
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.3	119.1	119.2	118.6	77.34	78.80	75.26	74.42	12,688
Trade	136.1	135.5	136.4	133.0	68.97	68.72	67.47	65.77	76,848
Wholesale	138.3	137.1	140.6	139.2	85.63	85.86	82.87	80.01	31,678
Retail	134.5	134.4	133.6	129.1	57.29	56.80	56.60	55.98	45,170
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.0	156.7	150.3	147.9	78.24	78.50	74.72	72.82	33,032
Insurance	149.5	148.9	145.8	144.1	80.89	80.67	78.19	75.96	13,666
Service (v)	149.0	144.5	144.0	141.0	59.02	59.49	55.70	52.07	28,848
Hotels and restaurants	126.7	123.8	127.4	130.1	44.20	44.45	43.16	41.20	11,123
Industrial composite	122.8	121.7	123.7	123.9	77.11	76.85	74.53	72.33	439,455

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.1	99.0	100.7	103.6	81.49	83.21	79.51	78.68	15,397
Pulp and paper mills	106.2	105.0	103.2	114.3	92.05	97.69	90.24	91.75	4,223
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.5	109.0	109.5	109.3	81.03	81.55	83.04	80.85	2,576
Iron and steel products	58.3	56.8	56.2	56.2	78.62	80.97	78.11	74.42	1,157
Construction	140.8	120.6	155.4	161.6	77.63	79.50	71.38	70.95	7,416
Trade	135.5	131.6	123.4	127.3	60.51	60.25	58.83	54.97	13,193
Retail	128.0	123.6	121.4	120.7	53.42	53.00	51.69	48.40	9,568
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.9	124.3	120.7	120.6	77.60	77.91	71.71	69.57	5,567
Service (v)	148.7	142.3	139.6	127.2	50.37	51.41	49.62	49.91	6,589
Industrial composite	127.2	122.1	125.2	125.2	72.33	72.87	69.49	68.12	54,163
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.3	110.6	112.6	115.6	83.67	83.67	80.96	79.43	197,097
Food and beverages	112.8	108.8	112.0	113.0	80.70	79.49	77.05	74.42	25,113
Meat products	125.1	121.2	129.1	132.8	91.23	87.06	86.28	84.04	5,808
Rubber products	75.1	72.0	83.3	96.5	90.41	91.53	87.44	88.20	4,162
Textile products (except clothing)	80.9	80.2	82.9	86.3	65.27	65.24	63.25	63.98	4,355
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.1	81.0	81.3	83.6	53.40	55.93	52.54	52.76	15,865
Men's clothing	82.3	83.3	83.6	84.2	54.55	55.37	54.86	54.57	5,480
Women's clothing	77.6	82.2	78.2	79.3	54.60	60.68	53.43	53.63	4,432
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.8	123.6	125.0	125.2	80.57	80.02	76.89	75.02	3,695
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	125.7	125.9	122.0	96.29	95.60	92.66	90.85	21,016
Iron and steel products	117.6	115.4	122.1	128.5	90.77	90.81	88.83	87.02	31,854
Transportation equipment	127.2	127.5	115.1	134.8	91.44	91.99	88.77	86.83	13,645
Non-ferrous metal products	102.0	102.6	110.9	113.8	83.02	82.62	79.09	77.44	7,821
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.4	109.4	112.0	113.6	87.98	87.76	84.72	81.55	19,705
Chemical products	121.9	120.7	124.0	122.0	87.61	87.27	85.20	81.71	12,461
Construction	154.9	144.8	160.0	176.0	95.95	97.49	89.62	93.43	24,257
Building and general engineering (m)	139.0	133.3	149.2	163.9	99.04	101.07	92.43	96.08	18,935
Transportation, storage, communication	144.6	145.1	146.2	148.3	87.62	85.76	84.10	80.30	28,919
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.9	137.7	138.4	134.5	87.49	85.76	84.74	84.00	13,783
Public utility operation	123.7	120.9	121.8	128.0	106.37	106.62	101.37	96.11	12,066
Trade	143.0	141.4	142.7	137.7	76.08	75.56	73.33	70.38	96,071
Wholesale	157.9	156.6	159.1	150.9	89.70	89.46	86.71	83.81	37,531
Retail	134.9	133.0	134.1	131.0	67.35	66.59	65.01	63.22	58,540
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.1	173.3	168.8	165.5	79.65	79.32	76.50	75.02	40,272
Insurance	165.3	165.3	161.5	153.7	82.59	82.43	80.40	73.72	18,360
Service (v)	161.7	163.7	158.7	152.3	63.62	63.61	61.32	57.27	34,016
Hotels and restaurants	114.9	121.0	123.2	123.9	44.71	44.79	43.34	42.30	12,007
Industrial composite	130.4	128.7	129.9	131.0	81.69	81.41	78.76	77.19	433,331
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	94.3	92.7	101.8	100.8	94.34	94.97	90.05	87.99	51,819
Textile products (except clothing)	57.4	56.3	59.7	82.6	53.94	59.03	57.45	55.66	1,585
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.0	25.1	23.5	28.7	48.15	49.93	43.09	48.29	1,154
Iron and steel products	118.1	116.9	128.7	120.9	104.31	105.13	98.36	97.33	26,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.5	82.1	88.2	99.2	99.24	100.83	97.08	91.95	6,391
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	103.9	100.8	106.9	102.9	83.79	81.46	81.66	76.20	2,478
Construction	141.3	132.1	156.1	150.6	93.39	92.85	89.23	94.09	5,153
Transportation, storage, communication	145.6	143.1	138.1	130.1	31.63	79.16	79.03	78.03	3,926
Retail trade	140.1	133.1	151.0	143.7	58.35	57.75	55.30	56.11	7,779
Industrial composite	108.2	105.9	114.5	112.7	86.66	86.77	83.07	81.96	80,777
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	99.3	98.3	105.3	106.3	95.07	94.63	88.99	88.86	25,951
Pulp and paper mills	123.0	122.0	128.0	126.3	100.97	101.67	95.06	95.00	3,266
Iron and steel products	94.7	96.3	101.0	101.4	100.80	98.57	91.25	94.13	7,396
Transportation equipment	113.3	110.4	119.4	124.1	101.35	100.62	94.82	93.56	6,292
Construction	122.0	113.0	100.2	142.4	78.96	83.02	74.68	84.53	1,901
Industrial composite	106.7	105.1	110.4	113.2	89.05	88.96	83.95	84.32	32,372

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	75.3	76.1	75.3	86.6	73.53	73.36	75.17	73.20	9,929
Textile products (except clothing)	79.2	77.5	80.7	72.6	70.23	71.36	68.49	67.96	1,144
Iron and steel products	56.2	59.4	57.5	74.1	90.91	91.43	85.90	81.77	3,755
Industrial composite	82.4	82.2	83.1	91.2	74.99	75.11	71.92	70.55	13,156
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	104.8	100.8	106.9	106.2	74.20	74.36	73.04	71.37	18,056
Food and beverages	131.2	125.8	139.1	131.2	82.01	80.92	80.63	78.74	3,731
Rubber products	83.0	81.9	89.4	86.4	80.19	80.36	78.11	76.66	4,100
Leather products	66.7	66.4	64.9	71.5	62.61	63.66	58.65	61.52	1,178
Wood products	95.6	95.0	101.1	98.4	67.77	66.84	65.93	66.34	1,957
Electrical apparatus and supplies	233.5	205.2	220.3	250.0	68.74	72.00	68.46	64.17	1,714
Construction	202.9	189.0	204.7	207.8	82.50	82.09	81.01	79.25	2,045
Industrial composite	121.1	117.0	121.0	119.5	73.32	73.33	71.90	69.98	26,997
London:									
Manufacturing	113.8	111.9	113.4	118.7	78.44	78.25	76.02	73.60	17,995
Food and beverages	105.8	101.8	107.3	109.5	78.68	76.86	74.30	71.35	4,127
Clothing (textile and fur)	77.9	80.7	79.3	77.2	53.87	55.36	53.66	52.04	1,044
Paper products	91.7	91.7	97.0	94.6	85.33	86.17	82.68	81.66	917
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.3	103.3	108.4	109.7	88.85	87.95	86.90	81.89	1,455
Iron and steel products	92.0	89.3	85.2	105.7	82.07	82.12	79.83	77.95	2,730
Electrical apparatus and supplies	219.3	218.5	174.4	157.2	73.50	74.96	72.31	71.19	2,660
Construction	122.4	103.6	115.1	117.0	82.19	85.95	79.88	79.51	2,537
Transportation, storage, communication	127.9	125.8	126.0	120.2	80.80	79.76	78.89	74.88	2,390
Retail trade	146.7	146.2	130.3	127.2	57.89	57.01	56.51	54.90	5,128
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.8	161.4	153.5	148.1	74.71	74.57	69.32	67.95	3,538
Industrial composite	128.1	125.1	124.6	125.6	74.09	74.03	71.86	69.94	37,199
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.2	62.1	71.5	74.5	97.10	96.13	95.55	92.29	21,508
Food and beverages	105.7	102.6	112.4	117.6	85.29	87.02	83.35	79.70	2,334
Iron and steel products	75.4	73.3	83.2	81.4	95.21	95.92	89.61	87.02	3,375
Transportation equipment	58.7	56.6	66.6	70.3	102.15	99.76	101.58	97.75	13,162
Trade	101.7	103.3	101.8	99.2	60.57	59.14	59.16	58.70	4,233
Industrial composite	74.4	72.7	79.1	82.1	88.32	87.17	87.39	84.89	32,841
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	93.5	89.3	94.7	109.1	88.21	90.03	85.09	82.63	4,791
Pulp and paper mills	120.5	115.4	120.3	116.1	97.65	99.30	92.26	89.38	2,499
Transportation equipment	60.1	56.7	52.7	124.6	83.51	85.84	83.79	77.93	766
Transportation, storage, communication	114.1	105.1	115.0	121.5	88.49	83.82	89.53	84.56	2,930
Trade	113.0	108.3	114.6	115.2	63.64	65.04	59.57	59.41	2,675
Industrial composite	110.2	105.0	109.2	117.1	80.47	80.93	77.57	75.76	13,889
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	96.5	94.6	99.5	103.7	72.63	72.85	71.02	69.94	33,450
Food and beverages	93.6	89.1	93.9	97.1	81.31	79.88	78.74	77.26	7,316
Meat products	99.0	92.4	103.5	112.8	89.21	88.27	84.93	83.19	3,007
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	86.1	82.4	87.1	47.50	48.59	45.00	44.52	4,874
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.3	104.9	106.4	103.0	74.09	75.73	72.79	69.96	3,083
Iron and steel products	113.4	111.9	123.5	124.6	80.25	80.32	76.62	73.94	4,033
Transportation equipment	76.3	76.0	81.2	90.6	78.72	78.17	77.41	76.06	6,098
Construction	135.6	112.3	149.1	129.5	76.25	77.70	70.75	72.78	7,165
Building and general engineering (m)	129.9	110.8	133.0	122.1	79.57	80.90	76.20	77.05	5,418
Transportation, storage, communication	129.5	127.7	126.7	125.3	79.73	79.42	75.59	74.83	10,158
Trade	106.3	104.2	106.6	105.4	66.52	66.59	65.42	64.12	25,337
Wholesale	107.4	104.6	111.8	111.9	73.20	73.42	71.12	68.87	9,378
Retail	105.6	103.9	103.6	101.7	62.60	62.62	61.88	61.16	15,959
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.0	132.7	131.5	130.6	72.35	72.34	70.53	68.36	7,097
Service (v)	139.7	136.4	130.0	115.9	46.14	46.18	43.75	41.96	8,024
Industrial composite	110.7	107.4	111.7	110.5	70.14	70.23	68.21	67.30	93,729

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1961
	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1960	May 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	165.5	158.3	158.2	153.0	84.00	82.37	82.51	79.46	3,746
Construction	111.8	105.7	144.7	199.1	73.75	73.63	69.79	65.91	1,796
Wholesale trade	108.3	106.3	109.1	109.5	77.02	78.14	72.67	71.36	2,581
Retail trade	108.4	108.7	108.6	110.8	60.02	59.60	57.10	55.88	3,832
Industrial composite	132.7	129.6	133.8	137.1	72.23	72.00	68.63	66.62	17,718
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	134.5	128.3	133.0	138.0	77.76	78.67	76.76	76.93	3,156
Food and beverages	126.7	118.9	121.5	129.9	76.63	80.04	77.46	79.75	1,939
Construction	182.1	134.6	170.0	168.7	73.98	75.14	74.20	77.07	2,040
Wholesale trade	119.9	115.7	123.2	123.2	71.55	74.43	69.67	66.80	1,865
Retail trade	148.0	148.1	148.1	135.9	58.87	58.55	58.19	58.07	2,340
Industrial composite	143.4	134.3	139.4	137.4	69.18	69.68	67.52	67.55	12,565
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	166.8	161.0	179.7	187.6	83.90	83.56	80.96	78.67	13,663
Food and beverages	125.4	119.5	130.5	139.6	83.58	82.33	81.72	78.76	4,039
Meat products	129.5	121.2	133.7	147.2	88.48	87.63	86.85	82.86	2,660
Construction	186.6	154.4	177.6	204.0	89.02	88.94	80.51	81.93	7,529
Building and general engineering (m)	183.0	156.9	158.2	184.4	91.65	90.51	83.56	84.00	5,322
Wholesale trade	193.7	185.7	185.9	185.4	75.72	75.58	74.58	72.99	5,245
Retail trade	188.1	185.0	183.6	172.7	59.19	59.62	58.00	57.99	11,143
Service (v)	233.8	230.6	226.1	211.2	50.22	50.20	47.47	45.91	4,783
Industrial composite	187.0	177.9	186.4	188.3	74.56	74.07	71.83	71.47	50,567
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	142.8	137.7	138.6	145.4	84.36	84.62	82.17	81.33	10,772
Food and beverages	119.2	115.8	124.6	128.3	85.62	84.36	81.91	79.53	2,982
Transportation equipment	114.7	113.0	124.5	133.1	78.45	81.64	79.51	79.60	2,259
Construction	241.5	209.5	272.5	247.2	82.16	83.33	77.34	77.89	5,359
Wholesale trade	134.5	135.2	139.4	145.1	80.08	80.52	78.39	75.04	4,992
Retail trade	171.9	167.3	170.7	166.0	61.90	62.52	60.21	58.98	8,445
Industrial composite	172.2	166.7	170.8	168.2	75.77	75.86	72.97	71.68	43,699
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	104.6	102.3	109.3	113.7	87.64	88.66	84.93	82.80	43,917
Food and beverages	93.5	90.1	96.8	94.6	81.59	82.16	80.23	79.74	7,835
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.7	106.0	116.8	121.3	104.63	107.46	98.41	99.08	2,669
Wood products	91.7	89.0	97.4	102.0	85.43	86.69	81.76	79.70	14,718
Saw and planing mills (g)	93.8	91.0	99.6	104.1	86.66	88.24	82.65	80.52	12,783
Iron and steel products	102.1	99.0	111.0	117.8	96.85	97.38	94.07	90.26	5,443
Transportation equipment	123.5	123.9	130.6	148.7	92.72	94.85	93.63	90.40	3,507
Construction	84.0	81.5	94.0	105.4	94.67	96.72	96.27	95.07	9,831
Building and general engineering (m)	70.2	69.5	84.9	98.4	99.01	102.87	99.44	97.42	6,536
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	110.8	120.5	124.1	95.18	94.31	86.67	81.94	16,955
Water transportation (n)	85.6	85.5	102.5	99.6	103.54	103.00	86.31	83.55	4,227
Communication	149.9	149.9	155.7	170.7	89.13	87.39	82.31	77.26	6,879
Public utility operation	130.3	122.2	136.5	138.4	109.12	111.89	110.26	107.66	3,285
Trade	114.4	113.8	115.1	116.8	75.99	76.42	73.29	73.45	32,949
Wholesale	120.7	127.2	116.3	123.3	92.32	92.44	88.99	85.36	13,075
Retail	110.6	109.6	114.4	112.7	65.26	65.80	63.76	65.34	19,874
Service (v)	127.1	123.1	125.4	120.7	64.09	64.41	63.65	57.03	11,690
Industrial composite	111.0	109.3	115.0	118.1	83.75	84.35	81.23	79.52	127,527
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	124.6	119.2	123.1	130.3	86.88	90.71	86.59	85.10	6,106
Wood products	122.5	118.7	114.3	107.9	79.32	88.72	81.35	74.38	1,634
Transportation equipment	188.2	179.1	168.7	189.1	90.98	93.56	89.84	90.14	3,273
Trade	102.5	103.6	102.0	110.4	65.40	65.86	63.84	60.12	4,031
Industrial composite	107.0	104.8	111.1	114.8	76.85	78.07	74.11	72.95	15,575

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	May, 1961					April, 1961		May, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	37,082	31,907	5,175	86.0	14.0	85.4	14.6	87.0	13.0
Prince Edward Island	5,974	4,403	1,571	73.7	26.3	75.0	25.0	74.0	26.0
Nova Scotia	86,043	70,418	15,625	81.8	18.2	80.8	19.2	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick	63,835	51,514	12,321	80.6	19.4	79.8	20.2	81.6	18.4
Quebec	793,647	599,059	194,588	75.5	24.5	74.8	25.2	75.9	24.1
Ontario	1,165,571	872,937	292,634	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	75.4	24.6
Manitoba	136,933	102,259	34,674	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9	75.5	24.5
Saskatchewan	67,261	52,965	14,296	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	73.9	26.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	162,430	127,015	35,415	78.2	21.8	77.3	22.7	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	247,221	196,960	50,261	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5	80.3	19.7
Canada	2,766,047	2,109,437	656,610	76.3	23.7	75.8	24.2	76.8	23.2
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,509	9,430	3,079	75.8	24.2	75.3	24.7	77.2	22.8
Sydney	16,292	15,016	1,276	92.2	7.8	91.2	8.8	92.5	7.5
Halifax	31,655	23,342	8,313	73.7	26.3	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Moncton	8,796	6,185	2,611	70.3	29.7	69.6	30.4	69.0	31.0
Saint John	16,007	11,637	4,370	72.7	27.3	70.7	29.3	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,098	12,793	1,305	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	91.3	8.7
Quebec	45,537	33,389	12,148	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5
Sherbrooke	11,340	8,260	3,080	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	74.6	25.4
Shawinigan Falls	9,054	7,249	1,805	80.1	19.9	80.0	20.0	81.6	18.4
Three Rivers	13,603	10,339	3,264	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.0	25.0
Drummondville	6,393	4,810	1,583	75.2	24.8	74.8	25.2	73.5	26.5
Montreal	439,455	308,970	130,485	70.3	29.7	70.2	29.8	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull	54,163	39,098	15,065	72.2	27.8	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9
Kingston	10,870	8,418	2,452	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	78.4	21.6
Peterborough	11,036	8,397	2,639	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Oshawa	22,417	18,907	3,510	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	85.1	14.9
Toronto	433,331	295,683	137,648	68.2	31.8	68.2	31.8	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	80,777	62,798	17,979	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9
St. Catharines	32,872	27,643	5,229	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	84.3	15.7
Niagara Falls	9,068	6,651	2,417	73.3	26.7	74.9	25.1	73.7	26.3
Brantford	13,156	9,672	3,484	73.5	26.5	74.0	26.0	73.1	26.9
Guelph	8,804	6,275	2,529	71.3	28.7	70.7	29.3	71.8	28.2
Galt	10,531	7,371	3,160	70.0	30.0	71.1	28.9	70.2	29.8
Kitchener	26,997	18,475	8,522	68.4	31.6	69.0	31.0	69.3	30.7
Sudbury	24,150	21,752	2,398	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,726	7,052	674	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
London	37,199	24,923	12,276	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2	68.2	31.8
Sarnia	12,196	10,183	2,013	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	84.4	15.6
Windsor	32,841	26,713	6,128	81.3	18.7	80.8	19.2	82.2	17.8
Sault Ste. Marie	13,018	11,595	1,423	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,889	11,241	2,648	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0
Winnipeg	93,729	64,816	28,913	69.2	30.8	68.7	31.3	69.8	30.2
Regina	17,718	12,113	5,605	68.4	31.6	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9
Saskatoon	12,565	9,331	3,234	74.3	25.7	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2
Edmonton	50,567	36,797	13,770	72.8	27.2	71.7	28.3	73.1	26.9
Calgary	43,699	31,840	11,859	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	74.1	25.9
Vancouver	127,527	92,538	34,989	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7
Victoria	15,575	11,663	3,912	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	38,265	37,426	839	97.8	2.2	97.1	2.9	97.7	2.3
Mining	103,392	99,336	4,056	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,168,215	906,189	262,026	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Durable goods (u)	545,771	483,564	62,207	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Non-durable goods (u)	622,444	422,625	199,819	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1
Construction	255,478	247,685	7,793	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	345,474	291,911	53,563	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation	60,802	52,623	8,179	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	86.7	13.3
Trade	475,558	305,319	170,239	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	163,196	82,225	80,971	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	155,667	86,723	68,944	55.7	44.3	55.7	44.3	55.3	44.7
Industrial composite	2,766,047	2,109,437	656,610	76.3	23.7	75.8	24.2	76.8	23.2

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May, 1961					April, 1961		May, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	38,265	37,426	839	97.8	2.2	97.1	2.9	97.7	2.3
Mining	103,392	99,336	4,056	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	62,513	60,984	1,529	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,356	16,085	271	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	46,157	44,899	1,258	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,212	7,782	430	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	95.3	4.7
Uranium	5,907	5,774	133	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5
Fuels	26,109	24,074	2,035	92.2	7.8	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4
Coal	11,324	11,206	118	99.0	1.0	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	14,785	12,868	1,917	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2
Non-metal (c)	14,770	14,278	492	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Asbestos	6,813	6,636	177	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,168,215	906,189	262,026	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Durable goods (u)	545,771	483,564	62,207	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable goods (u)	622,444	422,625	199,819	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1
Food and beverages	155,223	116,390	38,833	75.0	25.0	75.9	24.1	75.1	24.9
Meat products	30,434	23,207	7,227	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Dairy products	15,298	12,833	2,465	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	82.4	17.6
Canned and cured fish	13,085	9,166	3,919	70.0	30.0	73.8	26.2	71.7	28.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,411	7,229	4,182	63.4	36.6	66.9	33.1	63.1	36.9
Grain mill products	9,387	7,899	1,488	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	22,434	17,707	4,727	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,873	3,303	3,570	48.1	51.9	48.9	51.1	48.5	51.5
Distilled and malt liquors	14,141	12,282	1,859	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	10,816	9,875	941	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	7,771	3,795	3,976	48.8	51.2	49.4	50.6	49.5	50.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,025	3,833	4,192	47.8	52.2	49.4	50.6	47.3	52.7
Rubber products	19,250	15,248	4,002	79.2	20.8	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Leather products	28,894	15,979	12,915	55.3	44.7	55.4	44.6	56.0	44.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,800	10,171	9,629	51.4	48.6	51.3	48.7	52.8	47.2
Other leather products (f)	9,094	5,808	3,286	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	62.9	37.1
Textile products (except clothing)	58,207	39,285	18,922	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	67.1	32.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,277	11,867	5,410	68.7	31.3	69.0	31.0	68.0	32.0
Woollen goods	9,363	6,013	3,350	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	63.8	36.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,840	10,770	3,070	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,292	27,817	67,475	29.2	70.8	29.3	70.7	29.4	70.6
Men's clothing	31,945	10,189	21,756	31.9	68.1	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	25,943	5,486	20,457	21.1	78.9	21.6	78.4	21.9	78.1
Knit goods	17,677	5,762	11,915	32.6	67.4	32.9	67.1	32.7	67.3
Fur goods	3,033	2,114	919	69.7	30.3	71.4	28.6	68.9	31.1
Wood products	95,895	87,779	8,116	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	61,468	57,965	3,503	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,810	21,681	3,129	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other wood products (h)	9,617	8,133	1,484	84.6	15.4	84.0	16.0	84.8	15.2
Paper products	93,038	80,925	12,113	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	65,752	62,122	3,630	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,286	18,803	8,483	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,530	44,003	16,527	72.7	27.3	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	167,758	151,964	15,794	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,665	10,881	784	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,907	6,449	458	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	10,993	10,335	658	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	11,579	9,353	2,226	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,067	7,177	890	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	17,500	16,360	1,140	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,762	28,701	4,061	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	24,658	21,892	2,766	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	35,685	34,243	1,442	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	16,497	14,089	2,408	85.4	14.6	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Wire and wire products	8,407	7,375	1,032	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	May, 1961					April, 1961		May, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	120,062	111,190	8,872	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	29,763	27,012	2,751	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Motor vehicles	29,710	27,810	1,900	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,605	15,688	2,917	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,274	18,985	289	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,903	19,183	720	96.4	3.6	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	53,300	48,116	5,184	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7
Aluminum products	8,378	7,100	1,278	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2
Brass and copper products	8,268	7,325	943	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,868	28,112	756	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	71,723	51,377	20,346	71.6	28.4	72.0	28.0	71.6	28.4
Heavy electrical machinery	16,567	13,165	3,402	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	18,129	11,421	6,708	63.0	37.0	64.5	35.5	62.7	37.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,033	33,138	3,895	89.5	10.5	89.2	10.8	90.2	9.8
Clay products	4,876	4,436	440	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3	91.1	8.9
Glass and glass products	9,621	7,651	1,970	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	81.1	18.9
Concrete products	9,084	8,744	340	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal	15,309	13,694	1,615	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	90.3	9.7
Petroleum refining	14,811	13,235	1,576	89.4	10.6	89.2	10.8	90.3	9.7
Chemical products	55,281	43,467	11,814	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,090	4,432	3,658	54.8	45.2	55.0	45.0	55.1	44.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,639	9,012	627	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	37,552	30,023	7,529	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33,395	21,984	11,411	65.8	34.2	65.9	34.1	65.6	34.4
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	255,478	247,685	7,793	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9
Building	153,085	148,055	5,030	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.9	3.1
General engineering	128,359	124,068	4,291	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	24,726	23,987	739	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	102,393	99,630	2,763	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	345,474	291,911	53,563	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Transportation	253,135	237,046	16,089	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	17,325	13,637	3,688	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.7	78.9	21.1
Steam railways	137,811	130,531	7,280	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of equipment	17,032	16,816	216	98.7	1.3	98.5	1.5	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	29,475	29,295	180	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	81,974	76,696	5,278	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,330	7,724	1,606	82.8	17.2	82.5	17.5	80.7	19.3
Water transportation (n)	34,981	33,370	1,611	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	63,018	59,508	3,510	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,256	22,264	992	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	31,759	30,049	1,710	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Storage	16,666	15,012	1,654	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	11,618	10,569	1,049	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,048	4,443	605	88.0	12.0	89.1	10.9	87.8	12.2
Communication	75,673	39,853	35,820	52.7	47.3	52.3	47.7	51.8	48.2
Radio broadcasting	13,864	10,264	3,600	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6
Telephone	59,508	27,369	32,139	46.0	54.0	45.7	54.3	45.2	54.8
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,802	52,623	8,179	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	86.7	13.3
Electric light and power	47,207	40,409	6,798	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4
Other public utilities (q)	13,595	12,214	1,381	89.8	10.2	89.3	10.7	90.4	9.6
Trade									
Wholesale	475,558	305,319	170,239	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0	64.1	35.9
Wholesale	166,668	130,436	36,232	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Retail	308,890	174,883	134,007	56.6	43.4	56.4	43.6	56.7	43.3
Food	76,019	51,750	24,269	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0
Department stores	93,105	34,354	58,751	36.9	63.1	37.0	63.0	36.4	63.6
Variety stores	24,385	3,980	20,405	16.3	83.7	16.5	83.5	15.2	84.8
Automotive products	43,359	39,271	4,088	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	163,196	82,225	80,971	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	95,244	46,022	49,222	48.3	51.7	48.3	51.7	47.9	52.1
Insurance	65,370	34,554	30,816	52.9	47.1	53.7	46.3	54.7	45.3
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	155,667	86,723	68,944	55.7	44.3	55.7	44.3	55.3	44.7
Hotels and restaurants	72,903	38,189	34,714	52.4	47.6	52.5	47.5	52.5	47.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	29,863	11,958	17,905	40.0	60.0	39.4	60.6	38.7	61.3
Business service	44,120	31,297	12,823	70.9	29.1	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,766,047	2,109,437	656,610	76.3	23.7	75.8	24.2	76.8	23.2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

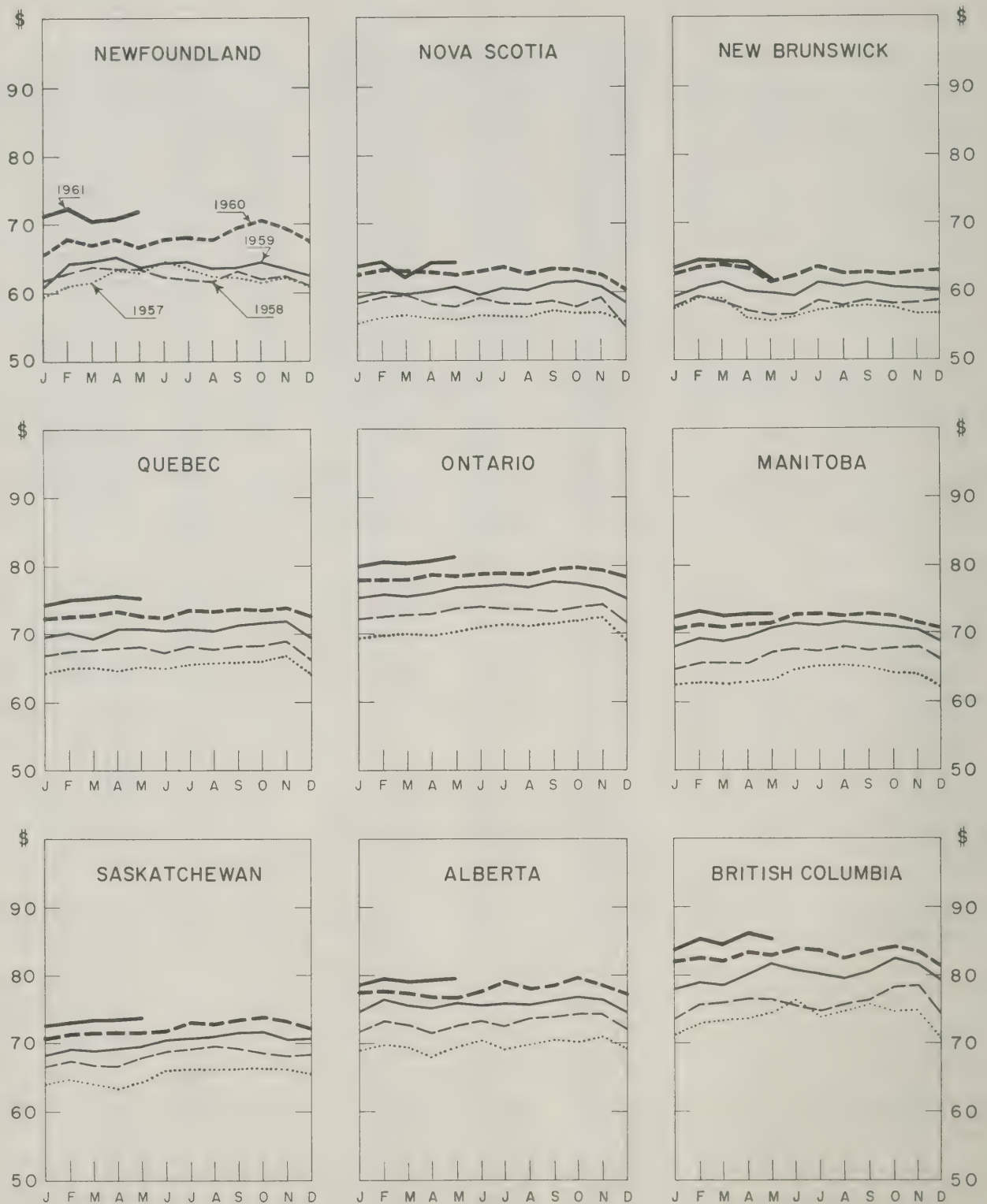


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.30	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.3	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	116.9	214.0	181.5	77.99	108.3	201.5	183.5	80.70
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (s)	British Columbia (s)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.86	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
<u>1958</u>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.83	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<u>1959</u>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<u>1960</u>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.38	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.43
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.30	73.03	82.43
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.53	72.76	73.47	78.13	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.43	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.34	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<u>1961</u>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.73	73.33	79.41	86.03
May	77.99	71.76	56.39	64.03	61.45	75.22	81.19	72.86	73.68	79.73	85.33
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

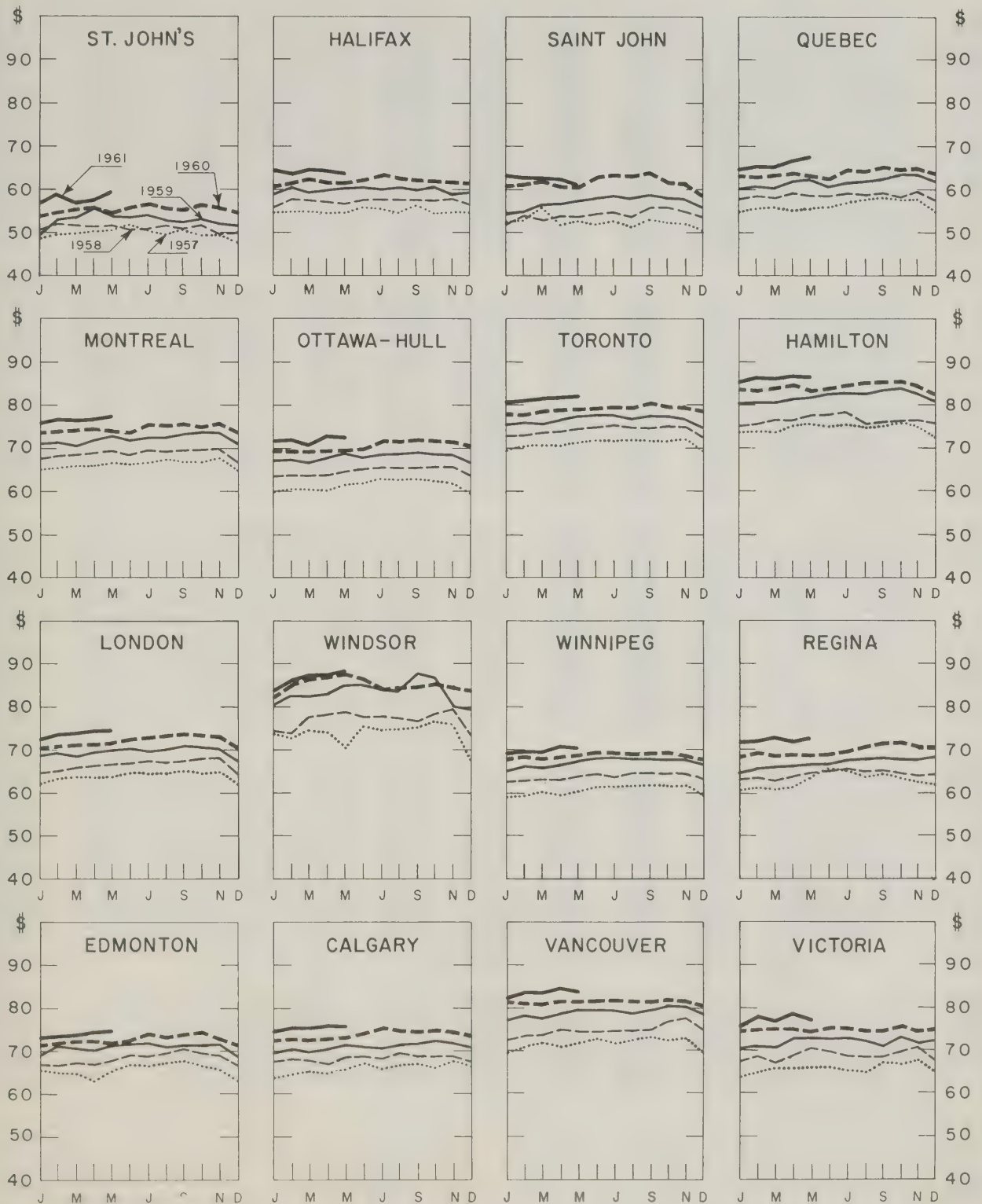


Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.83	39.35	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.33	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.37	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.30
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.32	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.38	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.37	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.37	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1960	55.31	62.03	61.58	63.77	62.66	70.10	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	85.57	71.39
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.36	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.53	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.34	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.19	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.31	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.88	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.30	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.38	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.08	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.68
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.85	71.76	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.34	72.70
November	55.87	62.13	61.01	64.88	62.99	73.21	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	86.37	72.93
December	54.32	61.49	58.67	63.66	61.09	69.98	73.66	70.17	78.30	82.36	86.16	70.61
1961												
January	56.75	64.25	63.08	64.41	63.45	71.40	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	88.41	73.73
February	57.89	63.53	62.57	65.09	63.80	71.04	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	88.45	74.93
March	56.82	64.34	62.54	65.36	63.09	69.91	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.72	74.40
April	57.09	64.12	62.47	66.74	64.21	73.28	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	88.96	75.11
May	59.29	63.56	60.60	67.51	64.97	72.89	77.11	72.33	81.69	86.66	89.05	74.79
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.53	33.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.39	37.53	33.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.31
1950	42.84	43.43	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.37	42.35	43.43	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	43.42	53.22	52.36	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.37	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	43.08	46.83	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.39	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	63.26	60.59	53.84	53.37	52.80	57.36	53.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.63	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.34	58.59	56.30	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.31	63.19	63.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.34	70.90	78.39	71.76
1960	71.74	72.07	84.98	73.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.13	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.43	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.39
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.93	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.43	72.73	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.34	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.34	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.30	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.33	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.33	72.73
May	69.93	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.33	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.03	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.32	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
1960											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	70.35	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.13	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	78.98	69.67	68.32	67.99	72.32	74.05	81.31	75.11
July	72.35	72.93	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September	72.01	73.54	84.42	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	72.73	73.10	84.17	80.35	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21
December	69.87	70.56	83.51	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72
1961											
January	72.53	72.24	83.87	78.66	69.12	71.64	68.63	73.01	74.60	82.25	75.60
February	73.01	73.37	86.09	78.72	69.93	71.92	69.00	73.10	75.25	83.71	77.44
March	72.63	73.87	87.32	77.37	69.77	72.32	69.80	73.31	75.20	83.56	76.91
April	73.33	74.03	87.17	80.93	70.23	72.00	69.68	74.07	75.36	84.35	78.07
May	73.32	74.09	88.32	80.47	70.14	72.23	69.13	74.56	75.77	83.75	76.85
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December.											

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

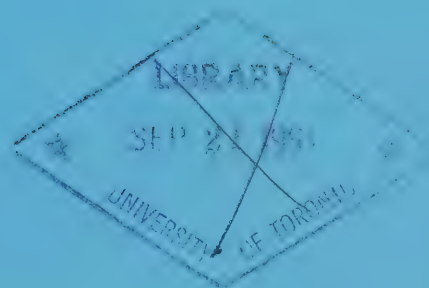
- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Volume 39, No. 6

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1961.

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment (1949=100) was 121.0 in June, up 3.2 p.c. from the May figure of 117.2, but 1.6 p.c. lower than the June 1960 index of 123.0. As is usual between May and June, all industrial divisions shared in the general improvement, with forestry, construction, and manufacturing accounting for most of the over-all gain. Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite employment index rose for the second successive month. The June index of 117.7 was 1.5 p.c. above the low figure, in recent years, recorded in April, 1961. There were larger than seasonal increases in nearly all industrial divisions in May and June.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$73.00 in May to \$73.59 in June, a new high. The composite payroll index at 223.2 was up by 4 p.c. from May and by 2.3 p.c. from the June 1960 figure of 218.2.

The proportion of women reported declined slightly between May and June, reflecting smaller percentage increases in employment for female workers than for males. However the June index for women was 1 p.c. higher than in June, 1960, while that for men was lower by 2.4 p.c.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted, the composite employment index rose from 117.0 to 117.7 or by 0.6 p.c. The percentage increases in the seasonally adjusted employment indexes for most major industrial divisions approximated that in the composite figure. Manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication registered percentage increases similar to that in the composite, while the rise in forestry was somewhat larger. Trade and finance, insurance and real estate gained a little less relatively than the composite, while the adjusted mining and service indexes were practically unchanged. A slight decline was recorded in the seasonally adjusted figure for public utilities.

The employment index for durable goods manufacturing showed a larger-than-usual increase over the month, rising from 111.0 in May to 113.4 in June. The adjusted index stood at 110.1, its highest level since August, 1960. All industry groups reported larger than seasonal increases except transportation equipment, which showed a contra-seasonal decline. Non-metallic mineral products and electrical appliances recorded significant gains. Non-ferrous metals and wood products tended to strengthen. There were marked increases in all components of the iron and steel group, which continued to show the strength noted earlier in the year. Earlier than usual lay-offs in the motor vehicles and parts and accessories industries, following completion of 1961 production schedules were a factor in the contra-seasonal decline in transportation equipment.

The non-durable goods manufacturing index rose by 2.5 p.c. from 106.2 in May to 108.9 in June. All components of the division shared in the general increase, with tobacco, rubber, textiles, clothing and paper products, food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing industries recording larger than seasonal gains. Seasonally-adjusted, the index stood at 107.3 which was 0.5 p.c. above the May index of 106.8.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June, 1961
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	141.5	117.9	145.2	269.7	224.6	261.0	71.79	71.75	67.88	44,744
Prince Edward Island	145.8	131.9	139.6	261.3	231.3	231.8	57.59	56.37	54.40	6,607
Nova Scotia	97.3	96.3	103.5	168.8	167.1	174.2	64.64	64.66	62.93	87,323
New Brunswick	108.3	99.2	107.3	181.4	161.5	176.8	63.11	61.38	62.08	69,965
Quebec	121.2	116.6	123.7	224.1	214.7	218.3	75.60	75.26	72.28	828,033
Ontario	120.6	118.3	121.9	223.3	217.4	217.4	81.79	81.17	78.86	1,191,679
Manitoba	113.2	109.9	114.5	199.2	190.2	197.1	74.05	72.79	72.71	141,492
Saskatchewan	130.6	125.4	133.3	236.5	222.0	229.0	75.44	73.72	71.69	71,269
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	161.2	153.7	160.2	295.2	276.3	280.6	81.04	79.54	77.75	171,131
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.5	112.3	119.2	218.4	211.3	219.7	85.82	85.35	83.82	255,486
Canada	121.0	117.2	123.0	223.2	214.6	218.2	73.59	73.00	75.74	2,867,729
Urban Areas										
St. John's	136.6	128.5	139.9	253.6	238.4	243.6	59.36	59.37	55.80	13,457
Sydney	84.8	88.8	90.0	138.6	151.6	146.6	76.08	79.37	76.16	15,580
Halifax	120.7	122.0	118.5	220.5	216.9	205.2	65.50	63.71	62.12	31,541
Moncton	107.7	102.5	98.3	182.8	170.7	163.3	61.43	60.23	60.19	9,239
Saint John	104.0	101.8	106.0	183.1	173.3	185.9	62.55	60.53	62.41	16,405
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	113.1	109.8	122.4	217.6	209.6	237.7	95.82	95.05	96.71	14,614
Quebec	115.5	113.3	115.9	219.5	216.2	206.2	67.10	67.37	62.57	46,514
Sherbrooke	102.4	98.6	102.1	186.3	176.9	175.5	65.90	64.97	62.28	11,772
Shawinigan Falls	103.6	104.5	109.3	201.5	193.6	195.9	89.27	85.01	82.69	8,972
Three Rivers	115.4	111.1	117.5	216.0	193.3	200.6	76.45	72.39	69.84	14,129
Drummondville	76.7	74.9	76.3	127.0	125.6	122.4	62.34	63.10	60.47	6,543
Montreal	124.9	123.1	125.3	232.0	227.5	223.4	77.56	77.18	74.25	448,094
Ottawa - Hull	129.9	127.6	128.4	243.3	235.0	227.9	73.61	72.42	69.93	55,473
Kingston	123.5	120.4	114.2	237.2	233.9	213.7	76.11	76.98	74.33	11,077
Peterborough	90.4	90.4	97.7	173.3	176.7	183.8	85.43	86.83	83.73	11,025
Oshawa	173.4	175.6	183.6	317.9	315.8	318.2	91.63	90.40	86.82	22,184
Toronto	132.5	130.6	131.2	246.5	241.1	235.3	82.31	81.66	79.33	441,179
Hamilton	109.7	108.3	114.1	206.6	202.3	205.5	87.34	86.59	83.56	32,101
St. Catharines	108.9	107.0	109.7	200.3	195.1	192.4	89.63	88.87	85.69	33,617
Niagara Falls	100.7	99.0	104.2	180.0	179.4	179.2	80.05	81.16	77.16	9,233
Brantford	81.9	82.5	80.9	133.6	141.0	130.5	74.05	74.83	70.58	13,100
Guelph	123.1	119.9	123.4	224.6	215.2	216.3	73.42	72.27	70.76	9,090
Galt	107.8	106.1	120.3	196.3	190.6	208.9	71.02	70.04	67.68	10,772
Kitchener	124.0	121.2	122.8	228.4	219.0	219.1	74.78	73.37	72.46	27,634
Sudbury	148.4	146.6	147.0	257.9	254.3	243.7	91.65	91.43	89.11	24,433
Timmins	93.0	91.5	96.4	139.6	133.1	142.3	70.54	70.90	69.50	7,848
London	131.5	128.3	127.2	244.2	235.5	228.7	74.97	74.12	72.67	38,192
Sarnia	128.6	126.2	123.9	270.9	266.4	262.4	101.23	101.49	97.33	12,436
Windsor	74.5	74.4	79.4	132.1	130.9	136.6	88.86	88.16	86.48	33,071
Sault Ste. Marie	143.7	139.8	141.3	279.6	289.6	255.9	93.08	104.43	91.65	13,392
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.3	110.0	113.9	207.0	198.4	201.4	80.77	80.47	78.98	14,435
Winnipeg	113.1	110.8	113.6	205.2	197.0	200.2	71.43	70.04	69.67	96,143
Regina	143.0	138.9	136.0	270.9	258.7	243.7	73.15	71.92	68.82	13,491
Saskatoon	148.2	145.3	144.3	279.6	268.0	261.1	70.97	69.38	67.99	12,998
Edmonton	194.3	187.0	191.0	362.2	342.5	340.6	75.91	74.59	72.82	52,669
Calgary	177.9	173.0	176.5	328.5	312.3	310.9	77.36	75.61	74.05	45,500
Vancouver	113.4	111.1	116.2	218.9	213.6	217.6	84.17	83.76	81.81	130,461
Victoria	109.6	107.3	111.9	204.3	197.6	202.3	77.37	76.43	75.18	15,997
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.4	53.3	89.1	142.5	98.7	166.0	74.21	73.68	74.20	55,013
Mining	119.6	117.4	122.1	221.7	218.5	223.1	95.47	95.82	94.13	105,419
Manufacturing	111.0	108.4	112.2	208.0	201.8	202.1	81.27	80.72	78.23	1,197,917
Durable goods (u)	113.4	111.0	116.9	212.1	206.5	209.2	87.40	86.94	83.79	558,738
Non-durable goods (u)	108.9	106.2	108.3	204.0	197.2	195.3	75.92	75.26	73.18	639,179
Construction	133.7	123.1	147.3	267.0	240.5	277.0	83.06	81.27	78.25	281,150
Transportation, storage, communication	111.9	109.2	114.9	201.5	194.5	196.8	86.54	85.60	82.40	354,491
Public utility operation	142.0	138.5	143.3	231.6	225.9	272.1	93.81	94.20	89.92	62,398
Trade	137.4	136.0	137.0	247.9	244.0	239.6	67.69	67.34	65.70	482,422
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	161.9	155.8	283.4	281.3	253.8	74.37	74.22	70.96	164,457
Service (v)	154.2	148.8	149.5	283.1	273.3	261.3	55.27	55.29	52.50	164,462
Industrial composite	121.0	117.2	123.0	223.2	214.6	218.2	73.59	73.00	75.74	2,867,729

Employment rose in all non-manufacturing industries, in most of which the percentage gains were of seasonal size, or larger. Forestry recorded its usual large increase between May and June, but the latest index of 76.4 was substantially below the June 1960 figure of 89.1. Seasonal increases were also recorded in mining, in which large gains in oil and natural gas and non-metal mining, were partly offset by declines in coal mining. The rise in the seasonally adjusted construction index resulted from significant increases in highway, bridge and street construction, with industrial disputes in Toronto dampening the rise in the building and general engineering component.

The seasonally adjusted index for transportation, storage and communication rose by 0.6 p.c. as employment increased substantially in railway, electric and motor transportation. In trade and finance, insurance and real estate, employment increases were slightly greater than seasonal. The revised series of seasonally adjusted indexes for public utilities in Table 2 indicated a small decline over the month. The adjusted index for service showed practically no change, mainly as a result of industrial disputes in the hotel and restaurant industry which offset gains in the other industries included in the service division.

The industrial composite index of employment of women rose by 1.6 p.c. to 124.3 in June, while that for men increased by 3.8 p.c. to 120.1; consequently the proportion of female employees declined. Large seasonal increases in industries which employ chiefly men was the main factor in the decline. The June index for women was up 1 p.c. from 12 months earlier, while the index for men was down by 2.4 p.c.

In manufacturing the proportion of women rose slightly, reflecting large increases in the food processing industries, employing many women. The proportion of women also rose on a year-to-year basis, the June index for women being 0.5 p.c. higher and that for men 1.5 p.c. lower than in June 1960.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite average of weekly wages and salaries stood at \$78.59, up 59¢ from May and \$2.85 from June 1960. The largest increases were in construction (\$1.79), and transportation, storage and communication (94¢). Manufacturing, forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate recorded smaller increases. The average for the service industries surveyed was virtually unchanged, while average earnings in mining and public utility operations declined by 35¢ and 39¢, respectively.

The increases in average weekly wages and salaries were generally distributed. The largest gain was in the Prairie Region, where per capita earnings rose by \$1.47, with each province in the area showing a gain of \$1.25 or more. The Atlantic Region and Ontario also recorded increases exceeding the Canada average. The movements of per capita earnings among the provinces in the Atlantic Region varied, with Newfoundland and Nova Scotia showing practically no change and Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick showing gains of over a dollar. In British Columbia the increase amounted to 47¢, while Quebec recorded the smallest regional gain (34¢). The observance of St. Jean Baptiste Day as an unpaid holiday in some industries was a factor in the relatively small gain for Quebec.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction			
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)				Non- Durable Goods (u)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted		
Averages												
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	103.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5
1961												
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0	120.6
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6	116.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1	118.8
June	76.4	71.1	119.6	117.5	111.0	108.6	113.4	110.1	108.9	107.3	133.7	119.5
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised

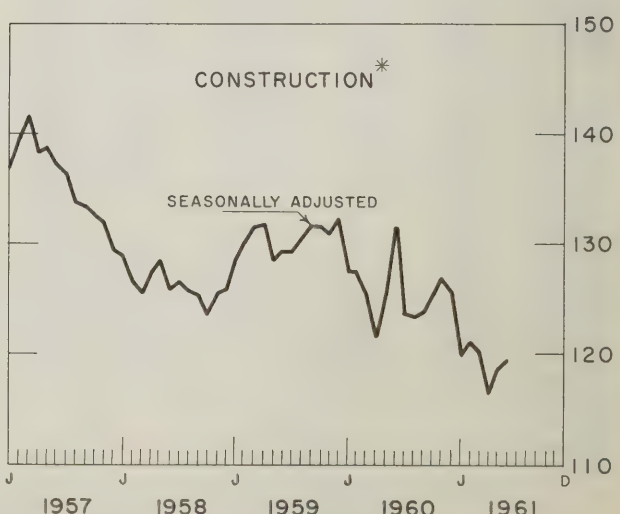
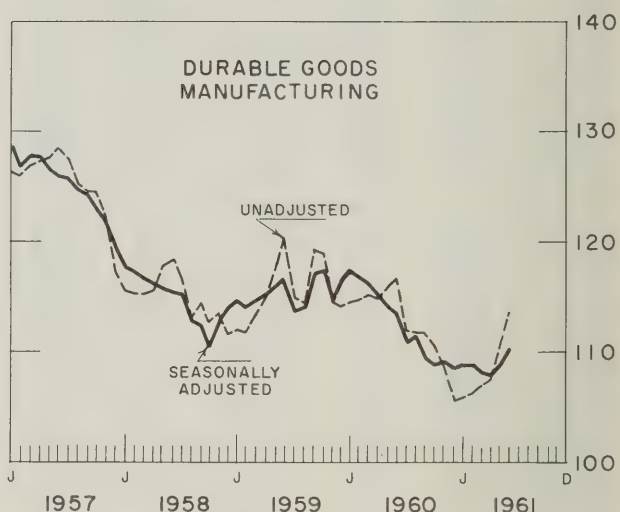
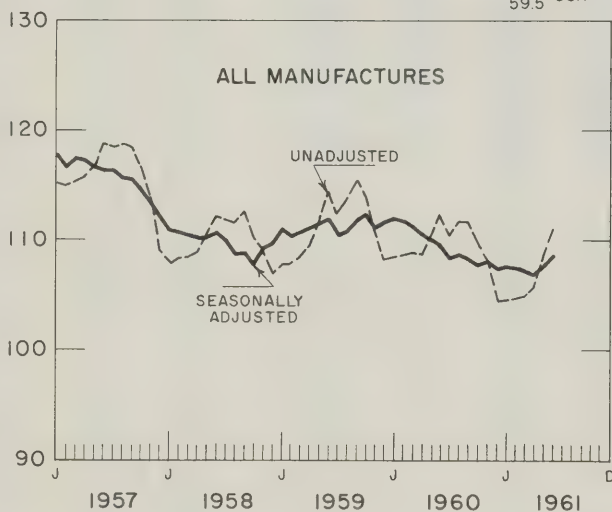
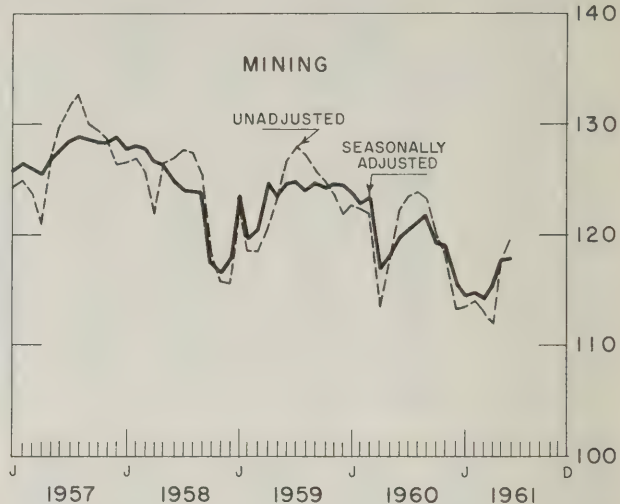
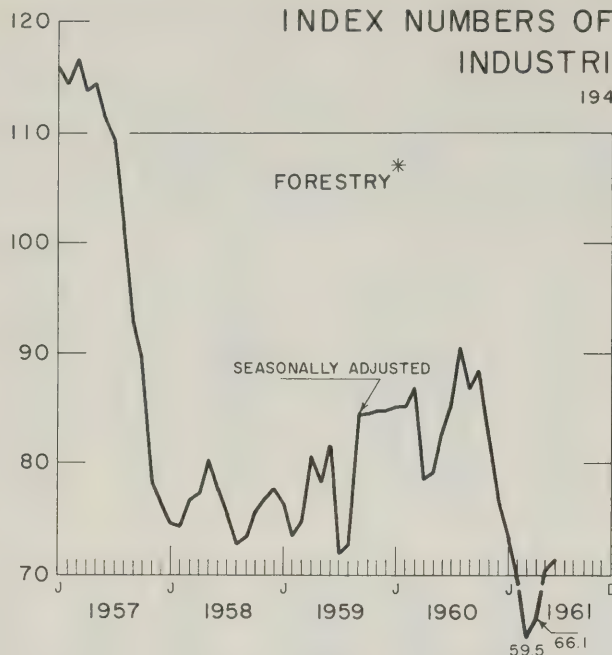
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.8	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	111.9	108.4	142.0	136.9	137.4	137.7	162.7	163.4	154.2	147.6	121.0	117.7
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised 1/ Seasonally adjusted indexes revised

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

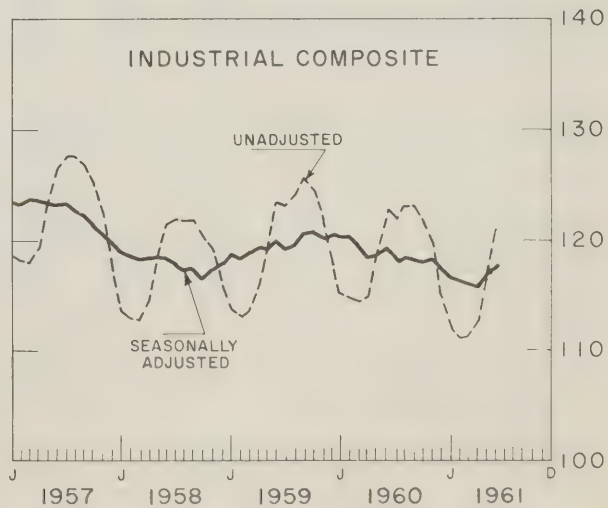
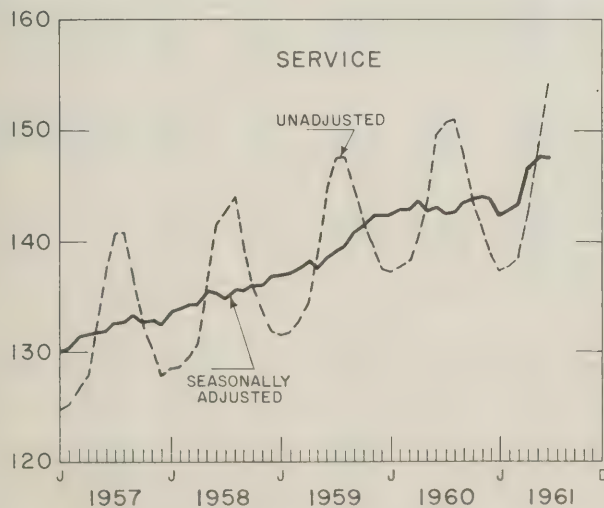
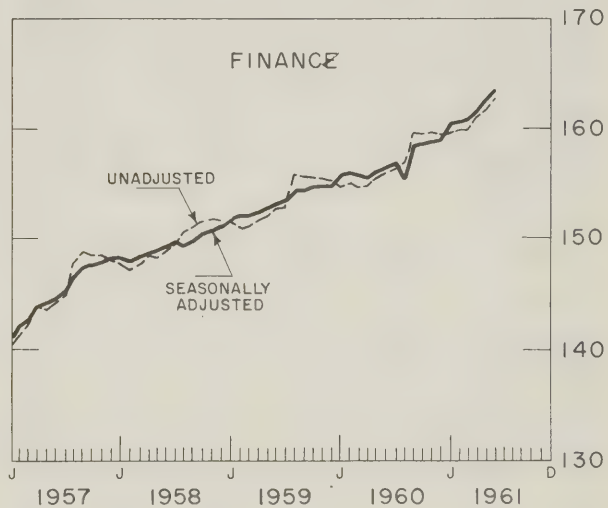
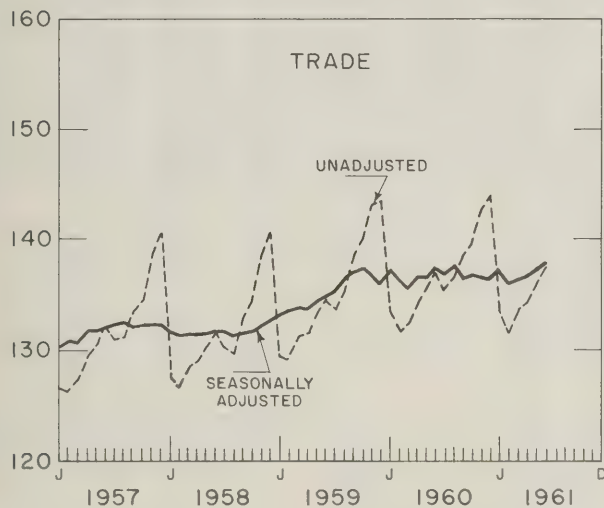
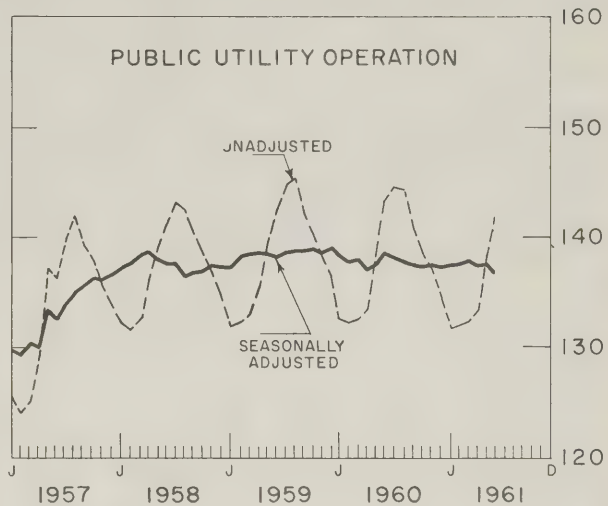
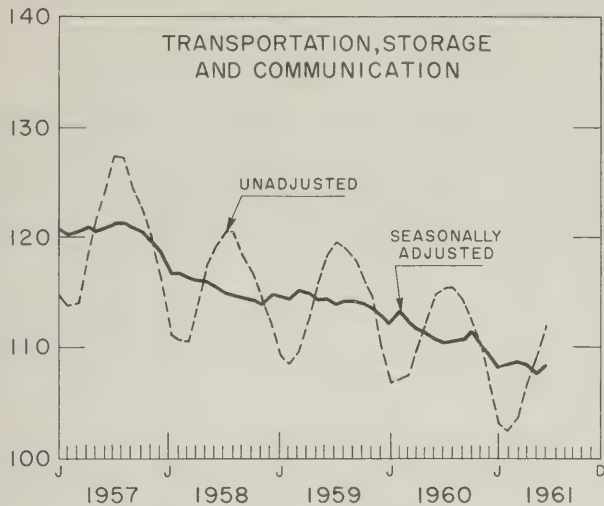


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	76.4	53.3	89.1	87.2	74.21	73.68	74.20	70.96	55,013
Mining	96	119.6	117.4	122.1	126.4	95.47	95.82	94.13	89.64	105,419
Metal mining		135.2	132.8	140.3	144.8	98.15	98.22	97.11	93.22	63,826
Gold (a)		72.8	71.8	75.4	75.3	78.53	79.37	77.35	74.51	16,578
Other metal (b)		193.3	189.7	200.9	209.5	105.03	104.86	104.02	99.49	47,248
Iron		255.0	251.6	281.1	248.1	117.08	117.94	116.85	105.83	8,323
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.32	117.07	115.83	106.31	5,718
Fuels		84.0	85.3	86.1	91.7	97.15	95.71	94.75	87.71	25,591
Coal		40.6	45.8	43.9	47.6	73.32	74.22	71.92	62.87	10,029
Oil and natural gas		270.9	255.5	267.9	265.1	112.51	112.29	110.87	105.26	15,562
Non-metal (c)		152.8	141.5	144.3	146.5	82.09	85.87	79.92	77.24	16,002
Asbestos		185.6	181.1	181.7	171.2	94.00	98.16	91.93	90.45	6,983
Manufacturing	92	111.0	108.4	112.2	114.2	81.27	80.72	78.23	75.96	1,197,917
Durable goods (u)		113.4	111.0	116.9	120.3	87.40	86.94	83.79	81.70	558,738
Non-durable goods (w)		108.9	106.2	108.3	109.1	75.92	75.26	73.18	70.60	639,179
Food and beverages		118.6	112.0	119.1	120.2	72.71	71.96	69.90	67.80	165,177
Meat products		137.9	134.8	140.1	144.0	84.93	82.55	79.92	78.33	31,149
Dairy products		135.6	128.8	136.0	136.7	68.90	67.28	64.93	62.33	16,354
Canned and cured fish		158.1	119.3	144.6	152.7	48.91	45.39	47.43	47.52	17,822
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		95.1	82.5	104.0	109.4	63.57	64.69	57.82	56.84	13,202
Grain mill products		102.7	102.0	104.9	106.2	79.46	79.05	77.80	73.12	9,446
Bread and other bakery products		112.9	110.1	113.2	111.9	69.06	68.25	68.49	67.76	23,011
Biscuits and crackers		97.8	93.0	94.2	96.6	64.81	61.29	59.91	56.29	7,227
Distilled and malt liquors		102.6	100.9	105.9	107.9	98.56	96.37	94.38	90.18	14,367
Other beverages (d)		156.8	150.2	155.5	148.4	72.53	71.71	71.90	69.15	11,300
Confectionery		76.0	80.0	84.0	85.0	60.30	60.52	57.39	55.77	7,375
Tobacco and tobacco products		81.4	79.0	79.5	85.6	82.60	82.27	79.45	76.85	8,268
Rubber products		100.3	97.3	102.0	108.8	84.00	82.22	79.69	80.47	19,911
Leather products		86.9	86.0	82.7	89.6	54.25	53.86	51.57	50.47	29,136
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.3	92.4	90.2	96.3	51.54	51.00	48.82	47.94	20,122
Other leather products (f)		74.1	74.7	69.5	77.5	60.30	60.06	57.78	56.18	9,014
Textile products (except clothing)		78.4	77.5	77.8	80.0	64.44	63.83	61.90	60.42	58,886
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.6	70.2	69.4	74.9	61.62	59.57	57.43	55.08	17,377
Woollen goods		62.4	60.8	63.0	60.4	61.19	60.94	59.25	58.83	9,599
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.1	82.4	84.2	81.8	69.93	71.20	68.71	67.05	14,127
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.4	88.4	88.4	91.9	49.79	49.12	47.00	46.34	96,321
Men's clothing		91.6	90.5	90.7	94.0	48.32	47.83	46.23	46.00	32,353
Women's clothing		96.1	95.0	91.4	93.2	50.55	50.16	46.39	46.53	26,218
Knit goods		70.2	70.1	70.6	78.1	50.03	49.26	47.06	45.36	17,717
Fur goods		65.2	64.7	67.0	71.4	72.16	72.56	70.07	66.55	3,059
Wood products		108.8	104.6	109.9	114.4	69.87	69.16	66.84	64.14	100,623
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.1	108.0	113.0	119.1	71.80	71.30	69.21	65.64	65,807
Furniture		109.5	108.1	111.8	113.9	67.69	66.61	63.61	62.29	25,143
Other wood products (h)		81.7	81.2	91.5	93.1	62.40	61.88	60.52	59.39	9,673
Paper products		127.4	123.8	127.1	126.9	95.91	94.25	91.86	88.65	95,720
Pulp and paper mills		128.8	124.8	129.0	128.3	103.52	101.72	98.84	95.00	67,835
Other paper products (i)		124.0	121.3	122.7	123.3	77.39	76.26	74.51	71.95	27,885
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.5	123.8	125.3	121.9	87.61	87.31	85.00	82.65	60,919
Iron and steel products		105.1	103.1	108.5	112.8	92.40	92.46	88.53	87.18	170,952
Agriculture implements		67.8	67.0	71.9	82.9	93.59	93.68	90.69	90.79	11,792
Boilers and plate work		113.1	112.4	119.0	121.8	89.32	87.94	87.16	83.94	6,952
Fabricated and structural steel		148.8	146.9	169.8	171.8	93.76	93.54	89.16	86.80	11,135
Hardware and tools		100.2	100.2	99.4	100.4	82.15	81.44	82.16	78.59	11,578
Heating and cooking appliances		97.3	92.1	97.3	109.7	79.52	78.16	76.98	75.02	8,526
Iron castings		91.3	88.5	91.9	102.9	88.17	86.40	83.56	81.60	18,044
Machinery (j)		105.2	103.9	108.3	109.6	87.65	87.47	84.43	83.26	33,156
Industrial machinery (r)		115.4	113.7	119.5	120.1	88.28	88.15	85.14	84.35	25,021
Primary iron and steel		119.7	117.4	120.0	121.6	106.03	109.34	98.89	98.46	36,395
Sheet metal products		109.2	105.3	112.7	113.8	91.63	90.29	89.75	89.47	17,141
Wire and wire products		111.5	110.8	118.9	121.9	94.22	92.00	89.97	88.08	8,456

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		106.9	107.0	111.9	117.3	92.39	90.87	87.97	86.21	120,028
Aircraft and parts		258.2	258.4	242.2	263.0	95.24	95.37	91.84	89.53	29,740
Motor vehicles		105.3	106.1	114.4	113.4	103.85	100.10	97.47	95.69	29,642
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		102.8	104.0	105.2	115.0	90.41	91.08	85.99	84.85	18,392
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.2	53.6	66.4	72.5	83.81	80.99	80.15	78.45	19,802
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.7	130.4	132.2	130.7	83.46	81.56	80.73	80.10	19,946
Non-ferrous metal products		126.5	123.7	132.2	128.4	93.30	93.13	90.97	85.21	54,530
Aluminum products		141.2	136.9	147.3	142.0	89.13	90.04	85.83	82.79	8,642
Brass and copper products		103.4	101.3	103.9	111.7	89.48	87.57	83.88	79.69	8,436
Smelting and refining		147.4	144.2	157.0	144.7	101.08	101.20	99.67	93.00	29,503
Electrical apparatus and supplies		133.4	129.6	135.3	136.1	88.16	87.64	84.88	82.44	73,813
Heavy electrical machinery		99.9	97.7	107.1	112.1	95.71	94.91	92.88	89.13	16,944
Telecommunication equipment		228.7	220.0	219.6	211.0	86.45	86.71	82.31	79.30	18,849
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.7	138.9	149.6	151.4	85.61	85.30	79.76	79.31	38,792
Clay products		93.6	88.4	93.8	107.3	78.89	77.75	73.99	73.67	5,163
Glass and glass products		160.3	154.0	158.4	158.1	80.47	80.98	75.57	76.01	10,016
Concrete products		256.6	244.3	283.0	317.8	87.21	84.98	79.65	78.51	9,508
Products of petroleum and coal		139.3	138.7	140.7	142.5	116.71	117.44	117.54	111.07	15,470
Petroleum refining and products		142.2	141.4	143.7	144.6	117.49	118.24	118.41	111.84	14,996
Chemical products		133.3	133.0	135.7	129.0	94.55	94.85	91.22	86.07	55,375
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.9	119.4	120.5	120.3	80.86	82.81	80.92	76.28	8,189
Acids, alkalis and salts		158.3	156.6	160.8	145.7	106.57	107.53	101.79	97.79	9,743
Other chemical products (l)		130.8	131.2	133.8	127.5	94.42	94.20	90.68	85.41	37,443
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		138.2	136.3	130.2	126.8	71.61	71.40	70.44	68.05	33,996
Construction	82	133.7	123.1	147.3	144.0	83.06	81.27	78.25	76.71	281,150
Building and general engineering (m)		127.3	117.6	135.3	141.4	89.62	87.92	85.57	82.61	167,393
Building		131.7	122.4	141.7	148.4	87.52	85.78	83.54	81.13	139,733
General Engineering		108.8	97.7	108.9	112.1	100.22	99.10	96.64	90.94	27,660
Highways, bridges and streets		144.4	132.2	166.9	148.2	73.41	71.38	68.50	67.62	113,757
Transportation, storage and communication	89	111.9	109.2	114.9	118.3	86.54	85.60	82.40	80.18	354,491
Transportation		102.7	99.7	105.4	109.2	87.76	86.29	83.38	82.33	261,310
Air transport and airports		225.4	219.3	214.7	196.5	107.27	106.88	104.28	103.28	17,801
Steam railways		87.4	84.0	92.1	100.0	88.07	85.59	83.48	81.81	143,473
Maintenance of equipment		75.4	76.8	76.3	87.4	85.91	82.20	79.85	78.54	16,739
Maintenance of ways and structures		85.6	74.7	92.3	106.2	77.09	73.95	71.95	69.69	33,781
Transportation — Steam railways		83.4	87.0	93.3	98.2	93.89	91.50	90.08	88.94	83,247
Telegraphs		116.9	112.3	120.2	124.8	80.04	76.62	73.64	72.99	9,706
Water transportation (n)		100.0	99.2	105.4	104.3	84.34	85.35	79.17	78.78	35,450
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.9	134.9	134.9	131.4	83.56	82.70	79.96	78.69	64,586
Urban and interurban transportation		82.5	81.3	83.8	84.1	88.20	87.57	84.00	82.43	23,620
Truck transportation		224.1	217.7	222.4	215.4	82.02	80.86	77.73	77.34	32,767
Storage		112.4	109.8	112.6	118.4	75.68	74.88	73.72	68.81	17,138
Grain elevators		103.9	102.2	103.8	107.7	75.20	75.07	72.50	68.06	11,833
Storage and warehouse		137.6	132.1	138.1	150.3	76.75	74.43	76.37	70.42	5,305
Communication		161.2	160.5	166.4	167.3	84.80	85.66	80.98	75.23	76,043
Radio broadcasting		358.6	355.3	342.1	326.7	90.01	91.07	85.33	80.13	14,059
Telephone		139.2	139.1	145.5	148.9	81.23	82.34	76.96	71.76	59,556
Public utility operation	72	142.0	138.5	143.3	142.7	93.81	94.20	89.92	87.29	62,398
Electric light and power		139.4	135.9	140.1	139.3	96.29	96.69	92.18	89.37	48,477
Other public utilities (q)		151.6	148.6	155.7	157.6	85.17	85.58	81.96	79.27	13,921
Trade	57	137.4	136.0	137.0	134.7	67.69	67.34	65.70	63.75	482,422
Wholesale		136.8	134.4	137.2	135.3	83.58	83.24	81.29	77.92	170,446
Retail		137.8	136.8	136.9	134.5	59.01	58.74	57.36	56.30	311,976
Food		198.3	194.9	193.2	179.6	55.43	55.87	54.32	52.71	77,269
Department stores		116.5	116.5	114.6	112.9	57.46	57.00	55.86	55.80	93,232
Variety stores		131.7	130.3	128.9	127.8	38.14	37.57	36.33	34.90	24,712
Automotive products		166.6	165.2	171.1	167.5	77.89	77.22	75.59	73.32	44,265
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	162.7	161.9	155.8	152.4	74.37	74.22	70.96	69.40	164,457
Banking, investment and loan		163.2	162.4	155.7	151.8	69.46	69.39	65.17	63.62	95,850
Insurance		158.1	157.4	153.0	150.3	81.42	81.37	79.74	77.99	65,818
Service (v)	45	154.2	148.8	149.5	144.8	55.27	55.29	52.50	49.63	164,462
Hotels and restaurants		136.8	129.3	138.7	136.5	42.05	42.14	40.74	39.54	77,866
Laundries and drycleaning plants		125.2	123.4	117.6	116.3	48.86	48.58	47.07	44.81	30,613
Business service		267.5	263.1	249.6	253.6	82.24	81.75	79.12	77.68	46,161
Industrial composite	79	121.0	117.2	123.0	123.5	78.59	78.00	75.74	73.71	2,867,729

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	115.6	46.0	154.5	95.2	81.39	73.39	70.25	71.88	5,166
Mining	99	100.4	96.3	96.5	89.7	89.24	97.07	93.75	78.56	3,415
Manufacturing	75	135.4	112.7	130.3	130.0	71.30	73.59	66.95	65.59	11,516
Food and beverages		175.5	119.5	167.8	165.0	46.49	44.57	44.63	42.76	5,377
Canned and cured fish		193.6	121.8	137.5	183.2	41.73	37.24	40.79	38.37	4,195
Pulp and paper mills		100.1	99.4	101.9	100.9	115.90	112.27	104.14	101.40	3,353
Construction	33	465.6	380.7	461.8	431.5	81.15	77.85	81.20	67.97	5,177
Building and general engineering (m)		413.8	336.6	434.9	416.7	84.89	83.39	84.19	69.16	3,617
Transportation, storage and communication	71	147.9	133.2	142.1	147.3	76.43	77.25	70.65	69.33	8,996
Trade	55	115.7	110.7	117.7	113.7	51.43	53.05	43.56	47.18	7,518
Retail		130.6	126.7	130.6	127.2	47.32	43.62	45.12	42.81	5,006
Industrial composite	64	141.5	117.9	145.2	136.3	71.79	71.75	67.88	64.19	44,744
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	203.8	175.8	195.2	153.8	46.70	49.75	44.40	43.09	1,971
Transportation, storage, communication	74	133.7	120.1	115.3	115.4	80.26	74.97	73.88	73.71	1,636
Trade	27	119.2	119.3	110.5	117.0	46.74	45.74	44.76	39.37	1,330
Industrial composite	42	145.8	131.9	139.6	137.4	57.59	56.37	54.40	53.60	6,607
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	57.5	66.5	61.3	67.9	71.33	73.41	69.29	60.56	8,171
Coal		54.5	63.8	57.6	63.8	71.50	73.33	69.64	59.22	7,217
Manufacturing	79	111.4	107.3	115.6	110.2	67.95	68.12	67.24	64.09	27,503
Food and beverages		133.2	126.8	133.1	128.6	52.39	51.51	50.12	43.13	7,425
Iron and steel products		83.0	77.6	92.3	79.4	89.87	98.57	89.84	85.72	5,482
Primary iron and steel		77.7	72.8	90.1	76.4	96.42	108.30	95.53	90.56	4,017
Transportation equipment		138.4	139.2	147.4	149.2	71.91	69.51	74.03	70.24	6,269
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.2	150.1	148.6	149.9	70.68	67.56	73.77	69.97	4,827
Construction	w	74.6	68.3	99.2	76.3	65.07	64.95	59.44	55.46	13,502
Building and general engineering (m)		124.6	111.1	125.4	121.6	69.90	72.53	64.01	59.21	6,266
Highways, bridges and streets		55.3	51.9	89.5	60.3	60.39	58.72	57.06	52.77	7,236
Transportation, storage, communication	80	89.8	95.0	94.4	96.7	70.71	69.08	71.36	67.09	11,525
Steam railways		80.4	83.3	87.7	93.2	78.07	76.79	85.27	75.57	5,175
Water transportation (n)		64.2	78.6	67.3	67.0	54.51	52.72	47.30	49.27	2,235
Trade	44	132.8	131.7	129.7	126.9	54.94	54.30	52.78	51.46	15,777
Retail		139.2	138.1	136.2	133.7	48.61	47.96	46.35	45.55	11,385
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	145.8	144.9	134.9	131.5	67.38	67.70	65.83	64.27	3,926
Industrial composite	73	97.3	96.3	103.5	97.9	64.64	64.66	62.93	59.62	87,323
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	113.3	87.9	131.8	141.9	55.19	54.99	53.96	45.47	4,067
Manufacturing	73	108.0	99.1	101.2	99.3	65.39	63.05	66.81	61.62	21,695
Food and beverages		136.6	116.4	118.8	122.7	51.88	49.05	51.59	47.23	7,494
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.2	72.2	72.9	81.5	47.76	46.25	46.51	45.62	2,699
Pulp and paper mills		126.1	121.9	129.9	124.3	93.77	88.98	91.97	89.49	4,249
Transportation equipment		101.3	94.4	93.2	76.3	75.71	67.84	82.16	77.06	2,408
Construction	w	105.4	84.8	112.1	95.1	58.19	55.05	57.99	56.23	11,004
Building and general engineering (m)		101.7	85.4	102.6	112.2	62.22	53.38	65.96	60.17	3,984
Highways, bridges and streets		107.7	84.5	117.6	85.6	55.90	52.72	54.01	53.34	7,020
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.4	77.9	84.1	87.3	80.05	77.27	74.36	74.59	11,502
Steam railways		85.7	79.6	89.1	97.3	86.67	83.96	79.30	79.11	7,702
Water transportation (n)		27.1	27.7	32.0	29.9	60.67	55.85	55.20	56.83	683
Trade	45	134.8	132.5	131.2	127.5	54.79	53.92	53.78	51.06	12,962
Wholesale		146.0	140.6	143.6	134.8	65.07	64.90	64.94	61.80	5,138
Retail		128.3	127.9	124.6	123.9	48.04	46.95	47.05	45.28	7,824
Industrial composite	68	108.3	99.2	107.3	104.7	63.11	61.38	62.08	59.33	69,965

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	78.2	44.0	86.1	93.0	58.63	50.26	60.79	58.83	23,103
Mining	96	157.7	150.1	152.8	146.7	90.72	92.44	89.43	87.31	24,043
Gold (a)		66.4	64.6	63.1	66.3	79.20	80.19	76.70	75.21	3,180
Other metal (b)		250.9	239.0	249.1	228.7	98.14	97.37	97.71	95.28	12,249
Non-metal (c)		154.5	145.5	145.1	143.3	84.41	90.01	81.82	80.91	8,612
Manufacturing	90	110.0	107.9	112.0	111.4	76.09	75.43	72.80	70.64	391,642
Food and beverages		128.5	124.7	133.6	128.3	72.75	71.89	70.37	69.28	40,671
Tobacco		80.3	77.8	79.7	85.2	82.63	82.61	79.79	76.77	6,722
Leather products		80.3	79.5	76.6	83.1	50.81	50.75	46.75	45.87	14,705
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.1	83.6	82.1	89.5	49.93	50.07	45.89	45.42	11,343
Textile products (except clothing)		83.8	82.6	81.6	82.4	62.70	61.99	59.42	57.71	35,339
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.1	76.0	75.6	77.0	63.59	61.56	58.70	55.07	12,392
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		76.3	74.4	72.1	70.5	61.11	62.15	59.26	58.91	9,348
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.5	97.3	96.3	99.4	48.80	48.26	45.01	43.97	58,656
Men's clothing		90.2	88.7	89.0	92.9	47.08	46.21	43.73	43.38	17,941
Women's clothing		103.1	104.8	99.2	99.1	49.48	49.89	44.49	44.15	18,497
Knit goods		86.7	88.1	87.2	97.4	49.94	48.89	45.55	43.40	8,748
Wood products		108.6	103.5	110.5	115.2	59.90	59.17	54.86	53.73	24,092
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.9	97.3	105.9	115.3	57.14	56.27	52.40	51.57	11,796
Furniture		122.0	122.4	125.6	124.6	65.19	64.20	58.92	57.19	9,151
Paper products		121.7	117.8	121.7	122.0	95.92	93.35	91.71	88.53	36,562
Pulp and paper mills		121.8	117.7	122.2	124.1	103.33	100.33	98.63	94.51	28,110
Other paper products (i)		121.3	113.2	120.3	114.1	71.28	70.36	68.39	64.73	8,452
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.3	126.4	127.5	120.2	85.31	85.58	83.30	80.46	15,903
Iron and steel products		96.6	95.3	101.9	104.3	86.89	85.99	83.37	82.12	34,427
Machinery mfg. (j)		92.8	90.8	99.6	98.3	82.55	82.70	78.30	77.21	8,539
Primary iron and steel		72.6	70.7	88.2	82.7	92.81	91.10	85.40	83.12	3,331
Transportation equipment		118.0	117.2	124.7	121.4	91.80	92.07	86.10	85.44	31,443
Aircraft and parts		254.1	251.7	248.3	236.4	100.20	100.76	94.69	94.45	15,410
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		52.2	50.5	64.5	69.6	84.32	81.26	81.27	78.08	7,780
Shipbuilding and repairing		145.7	149.9	155.8	138.3	86.33	89.36	78.12	80.98	6,570
Non-ferrous metal products		130.5	125.8	142.0	125.1	96.34	96.11	96.11	88.24	18,275
Smelting and refining		151.2	145.2	168.9	141.2	103.49	103.21	104.91	94.49	11,182
Electrical apparatus and supplies		155.9	153.2	164.5	160.3	90.60	89.94	84.73	82.93	22,477
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.3	142.5	151.6	149.6	83.57	83.32	74.71	76.30	12,595
Chemical products		127.8	127.0	133.5	130.5	94.45	94.60	91.42	87.45	20,142
Construction	74	139.5	126.4	158.8	144.8	79.22	79.25	71.62	71.33	83,516
Building and general engineering (m)		127.2	115.9	131.7	137.9	85.55	85.22	78.27	76.56	51,122
Building		129.5	118.4	132.9	141.0	83.44	83.04	73.77	72.94	42,452
General engineering		117.1	105.2	126.1	124.6	95.88	96.09	99.33	94.13	8,670
Highways, bridges and streets		164.5	147.6	213.1	158.3	69.23	69.68	63.37	62.39	32,394
Transportation, storage, communication	88	119.3	116.9	120.9	121.6	87.97	87.18	83.84	81.97	96,694
Steam railways		85.6	83.5	90.1	96.8	89.06	85.99	85.41	83.13	34,982
Water transportation (n)		132.9	127.9	138.5	130.4	82.89	83.77	76.72	79.00	14,034
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.8	129.1	127.6	123.4	78.78	76.42	75.16	74.15	17,327
Communication		163.2	162.6	164.7	166.0	89.39	92.49	85.08	78.99	21,689
Public utility operation	68	142.3	138.2	147.0	138.9	85.49	86.34	81.48	78.36	12,399
Electric light and power		129.4	124.5	129.2	124.3	86.26	86.78	81.67	78.32	10,630
Trade	52	140.9	139.7	139.9	137.2	66.74	66.64	65.03	63.08	110,284
Wholesale		141.4	139.7	142.0	141.9	84.08	83.55	81.52	77.70	42,954
Retail		140.6	139.7	138.5	134.4	55.67	55.92	54.72	53.88	67,330
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	161.0	160.6	154.3	151.4	75.49	75.32	72.24	70.39	45,194
Insurance		155.0	154.2	151.0	149.0	80.62	80.63	79.21	76.94	18,134
Service (v)	42	154.7	149.5	149.6	144.9	56.21	56.20	53.10	49.29	41,153
Hotels and restaurants		138.7	131.3	142.0	138.9	43.99	43.56	42.38	40.26	19,042
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		110.4	107.8	101.9	99.7	51.01	50.58	47.32	44.29	7,833
Industrial composite	78	121.2	116.6	123.7	121.7	75.60	75.26	72.28	70.38	828,033

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	55.1	43.4	67.8	62.1	86.34	80.65	82.81	80.27	10,104
Mining	93	144.1	142.9	158.7	170.7	97.14	96.75	96.06	92.47	35,921
Gold (a).....		80.1	79.2	84.2	83.0	75.41	76.26	74.40	71.81	11,512
Other metal (b)		244.6	244.7	282.8	317.1	110.03	109.08	107.39	102.44	21,149
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	118.52	115.76	115.50	105.59	4,635
Manufacturing	97	107.9	106.1	109.2	113.0	85.62	85.04	82.38	80.16	566,508
Food and beverages		111.7	108.4	113.3	117.4	76.79	75.44	72.68	69.89	64,861
Meat products		144.7	141.8	148.6	150.5	85.52	83.93	80.75	78.52	11,720
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		98.9	89.0	104.5	125.7	68.60	68.81	61.96	59.03	8,646
Bread and other bakery products		103.2	101.0	102.9	104.5	69.91	68.88	63.02	67.23	9,987
Rubber products		97.7	96.8	100.5	110.3	89.83	86.10	84.42	85.25	13,938
Leather products		96.7	95.1	90.8	96.3	58.08	57.64	57.09	56.05	13,324
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		113.3	111.1	107.4	108.1	53.35	52.45	52.80	52.07	8,207
Textile products (except clothing)		73.1	72.5	74.9	79.6	68.36	67.73	66.53	65.21	21,120
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		60.6	59.5	57.8	74.6	57.96	55.46	54.96	56.07	4,271
Woollen goods		56.1	54.4	56.9	54.2	60.56	59.81	58.93	58.95	5,524
Clothing (textile and fur)		74.0	72.9	74.0	78.9	52.94	51.97	51.75	51.90	27,328
Men's clothing		87.4	86.6	88.0	90.2	52.25	52.08	51.72	52.73	9,337
Women's clothing		82.0	80.1	77.2	86.1	54.25	51.76	52.38	53.23	5,409
Knit goods		54.5	53.5	54.3	60.6	51.64	51.11	50.26	49.01	7,413
Wood products		102.9	99.6	104.5	109.6	66.88	66.28	64.72	63.73	28,846
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.5	104.3	108.3	117.6	65.23	64.37	63.17	63.14	12,073
Furniture		102.3	100.7	103.8	107.3	69.30	68.90	66.65	65.07	12,331
Paper products		122.8	119.6	124.0	124.7	93.46	92.87	89.76	86.36	35,930
Pulp and paper mills		125.9	122.0	127.9	126.2	102.57	102.44	98.02	94.02	21,178
Other paper products (i)		118.6	116.4	113.7	122.6	80.37	79.31	77.44	75.01	14,752
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.6	126.2	127.2	123.9	90.92	90.22	87.89	85.62	33,002
Iron and steel products		106.1	104.8	108.8	114.8	94.84	94.96	90.72	89.57	112,908
Agricultural implements		65.2	64.8	70.0	81.5	95.73	95.79	92.66	92.63	10,767
Iron castings		84.3	82.6	85.9	99.1	87.74	85.82	83.55	81.83	9,904
Machinery mfg. (j)		117.7	117.2	119.6	123.4	89.84	89.55	86.91	85.50	22,068
Primary iron and steel		138.3	136.6	133.5	140.6	109.46	112.31	102.11	101.18	27,232
Sheet metal products		109.3	106.4	112.3	111.7	92.45	91.64	90.86	89.96	10,013
Transportation equipment		99.8	100.8	105.1	113.4	97.18	95.38	92.26	89.70	62,124
Aircraft and parts		231.6	234.8	192.3	264.0	92.17	91.62	91.62	87.31	10,003
Motor vehicles		103.7	104.6	113.6	113.1	105.64	101.65	98.55	96.55	27,818
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		98.5	99.8	100.9	111.2	91.61	92.37	86.86	85.46	17,083
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		44.2	42.0	60.1	64.1	89.47	87.27	85.72	83.46	3,574
Non-ferrous metal products		116.3	115.0	119.9	122.4	89.05	88.88	85.98	81.57	27,576
Smelting and refining		136.0	135.4	143.6	139.4	97.16	97.03	94.06	90.18	11,300
Electrical apparatus and supplies		121.3	117.3	121.8	124.2	87.32	86.85	85.13	82.44	48,140
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		134.1	128.8	136.3	141.1	88.02	87.67	83.21	82.31	18,718
Chemical products		137.9	137.5	138.1	128.4	95.06	95.42	91.11	85.27	29,584
Construction	84	130.4	124.8	138.3	143.7	83.29	86.36	84.59	83.72	90,993
Building and general engineering (m)		115.8	111.2	125.5	131.0	94.79	93.23	91.37	89.97	58,777
Building		129.6	123.8	140.0	144.3	92.79	90.82	89.46	88.58	51,709
General Engineering		65.2	64.6	71.5	77.1	109.38	110.21	105.24	100.58	7,068
Highways, bridges and streets		169.5	161.3	172.0	177.0	76.42	73.70	71.63	71.54	32,156
Transportation, storage, communication	87	112.6	109.9	115.3	119.3	87.09	86.80	82.68	80.68	111,296
Steam railways		85.6	82.1	90.7	97.7	87.75	86.99	83.46	82.58	40,909
Electric and motor transportation (o)		145.9	143.7	144.8	140.6	87.23	86.70	82.21	81.83	28,402
Communication		138.4	137.8	145.8	150.1	83.79	83.78	78.55	72.71	26,784
Public utility operation	72	135.3	132.1	132.6	137.0	99.64	100.67	95.97	93.17	28,425
Electric light and power		129.7	126.8	128.3	133.5	105.27	106.43	101.41	98.46	20,282
Trade	62	144.9	143.6	144.6	141.5	69.78	69.44	67.36	65.08	202,410
Wholesale		152.6	149.9	153.3	146.8	87.88	87.52	85.57	82.15	67,822
Retail		141.3	140.6	140.7	139.2	60.66	60.44	58.38	57.11	134,588
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	165.6	164.3	157.8	154.6	76.41	76.19	72.89	71.36	75,711
Service (v)	50	155.8	153.1	152.6	148.2	58.75	58.15	55.68	52.95	70,371
Hotels and restaurants		125.9	123.0	130.6	131.5	41.33	40.76	39.75	38.83	29,405
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		135.6	134.6	128.1	125.2	48.71	48.19	47.26	44.66	12,711
Business service		276.9	271.7	262.6	257.2	86.92	86.25	84.01	82.68	23,844
Industrial composite	85	120.6	118.3	121.9	124.3	81.79	81.17	78.86	76.97	1,191,679

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	163.0	156.1	121.9	106.4	100.25	97.67	96.89	94.22	5,249
Manufacturing	90	102.8	99.7	104.3	107.2	73.97	72.55	71.98	70.52	39,286
Food and beverages		105.4	100.9	103.6	105.7	79.75	77.72	76.62	74.46	9,159
Meat products		110.8	105.5	111.5	120.4	87.19	83.00	80.96	81.41	3,637
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.1	87.0	87.6	90.9	47.88	46.48	46.97	45.90	5,656
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.4	106.6	108.9	105.8	74.75	73.69	72.29	70.71	3,210
Iron and steel products		119.4	116.5	123.2	125.9	83.08	81.84	80.23	78.37	5,228
Transportation equipment		76.8	76.4	81.7	89.6	80.43	78.67	76.53	75.83	6,163
Construction	77	129.0	121.9	164.6	165.6	79.92	76.14	82.38	81.74	12,278
Building and general engineering (m)		113.6	112.8	155.6	156.7	83.35	79.87	88.15	87.30	7,789
Transportation, storage, communication	w	104.4	99.5	102.8	110.9	83.07	81.73	80.70	78.63	32,208
Steam railways		87.4	82.1	89.0	100.9	83.37	86.29	35.35	82.88	17,583
Storage		97.0	96.1	99.0	101.2	69.43	68.35	67.48	64.51	3,282
Public utility operation	73	149.1	147.0	150.5	139.1	87.24	86.86	82.00	77.80	3,442
Trade	62	109.5	109.2	111.9	110.8	66.68	66.44	65.87	63.43	30,245
Wholesale		108.4	107.8	113.3	113.8	74.36	74.05	73.10	69.21	11,775
Retail		110.3	110.2	110.8	108.9	61.78	61.61	61.19	59.71	18,470
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	134.6	134.1	131.2	129.8	70.62	70.63	68.15	66.32	8,769
Service (v)	49	152.9	148.1	140.9	126.4	44.75	44.91	42.91	41.59	9,908
Hotels and restaurants		157.3	151.1	143.6	126.3	39.38	39.68	38.80	37.62	5,353
Industrial composite	82	113.2	109.9	114.5	115.8	74.05	72.79	72.71	71.21	141,492
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	194.6	197.4	205.5	296.3	106.77	107.27	104.22	99.72	2,884
Manufacturing	75	131.6	128.1	131.0	133.3	79.47	78.46	75.56	72.89	11,233
Food and beverages		111.8	108.0	111.4	117.4	77.96	75.09	72.98	69.91	5,587
Meat products		118.3	114.9	116.9	131.8	89.35	83.41	83.38	78.72	1,801
Dairy products		110.5	108.2	112.6	115.5	64.87	62.24	61.05	57.94	1,675
Products of petroleum and coal		170.5	174.0	178.6	183.1	103.33	107.37	102.08	98.60	1,018
Construction	86	195.6	175.1	195.9	203.7	82.54	77.22	73.16	68.70	12,859
Building and general engineering (m)		222.1	201.3	216.0	199.2	88.36	81.88	74.62	73.86	6,986
Highways, bridges and streets		171.3	150.9	177.7	207.8	75.62	71.52	71.55	64.18	5,873
Transportation, storage, communication	83	92.2	88.5	103.3	109.4	80.03	78.77	77.04	75.82	15,850
Steam railways		70.2	66.4	86.8	96.8	85.97	83.58	81.50	81.42	7,670
Storage		94.8	91.8	96.5	102.5	67.74	67.49	66.70	62.59	3,552
Public utility operation	62	356.2	330.7	356.1	342.4	85.47	85.78	81.87	87.66	3,213
Trade	46	123.3	121.9	123.2	125.5	65.00	63.87	63.32	61.54	16,689
Wholesale		106.3	104.8	110.3	115.1	76.23	74.86	73.72	70.45	5,801
Retail		134.8	133.4	131.7	132.2	59.02	58.05	57.57	56.51	10,888
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.7	139.7	136.7	131.7	66.76	66.26	62.40	61.07	4,476
Service (v)	33	135.2	130.0	119.7	117.7	46.24	46.21	42.17	40.32	4,010
Industrial composite	64	130.6	125.4	133.3	138.4	75.44	73.72	71.69	70.21	71,269
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	115.3	109.7	116.5	118.0	111.11	110.16	109.12	104.48	16,691
Coal		13.3	13.3	18.3	14.3	85.85	81.13	82.55	81.97	1,071
Oil and Natural Gas		281.0	264.3	274.9	262.5	113.42	113.08	111.82	106.32	14,303
Manufacturing	81	155.9	150.7	155.2	164.9	83.53	82.82	80.95	77.48	33,713
Food and beverages		121.9	116.9	121.1	127.7	80.90	80.43	78.93	75.34	9,388
Meat products		136.8	133.2	139.6	150.8	89.91	88.79	85.97	83.16	4,405
Wood products		103.4	101.1	101.8	124.5	64.98	63.11	63.36	60.19	3,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries		137.7	139.2	139.5	136.8	79.20	79.33	78.33	73.47	1,794
Iron and steel products		202.5	186.8	208.2	234.9	91.89	90.73	83.82	79.92	3,846
Transportation equipment		131.9	129.7	137.6	148.4	79.89	76.83	77.39	75.41	3,986
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		187.7	175.3	196.7	197.8	84.33	84.56	80.11	77.20	3,087
Products of petroleum and coal		209.6	212.1	184.1	199.9	108.18	110.21	111.88	107.45	2,239
Chemical products		337.5	330.8	351.4	299.0	102.61	102.56	102.35	96.70	2,116

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
		June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	£	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	238.3	212.8	230.3	232.3	88.80	83.05	81.21	77.98	27,675
Building and general engineering (m)		252.1	221.1	236.2	241.5	94.30	89.21	86.64	83.01	16,736
Highways, bridges and streets		220.0	201.6	222.4	220.0	80.39	74.04	73.54	70.66	10,939
Transportation, storage, communication		125.2	122.2	125.9	131.4	90.00	87.23	85.69	81.07	26,419
Steam railways		82.8	81.6	81.8	93.6	92.19	87.02	82.11	80.82	11,116
Electric and motor transportation (o)		180.7	171.4	182.2	176.1	87.41	87.97	84.35	81.90	5,001
Storage		110.4	110.3	112.9	115.6	67.52	67.44	64.93	63.59	2,519
Public utility operation	92	152.9	148.9	159.6	168.3	92.75	92.77	89.47	83.50	4,793
Trade		171.8	168.8	172.7	168.2	67.10	66.50	65.06	63.74	37,927
Wholesale		160.2	157.3	159.2	161.4	79.56	78.55	77.44	74.49	13,449
Retail		179.0	175.8	180.8	172.0	60.25	59.89	58.54	58.10	24,478
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	72	196.5	195.2	192.0	184.4	69.74	70.32	66.41	66.39	9,149
Service (v)	37	215.0	192.5	210.3	203.3	48.02	50.37	45.42	44.14	14,037
Hotels and restaurants		197.0	165.1	198.5	195.5	40.56	43.82	39.29	39.24	8,260
Industrial composite	73	161.2	153.7	160.2	161.6	81.04	79.54	77.75	75.36	171,131
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	77.4	76.1	92.0	93.9	102.46	106.74	104.08	99.51	10,581
Mining	87	75.6	71.9	75.8	77.8	96.55	99.28	95.07	86.47	7,515
Gold (a)		40.4	41.0	52.8	55.9	90.09	92.96	90.51	84.49	797
Other metal (b)		90.2	87.7	83.2	81.7	105.58	106.01	103.96	98.45	4,284
Coal		31.8	32.4	34.2	44.1	78.36	80.00	81.62	71.07	750
Manufacturing	86	122.7	117.8	122.6	126.8	88.76	88.54	85.53	81.84	92,750
Food and beverages		102.2	89.9	100.9	103.0	76.21	76.96	74.16	72.20	13,758
Canned and cured fish		108.1	81.9	98.3	127.9	68.62	69.36	68.08	66.58	3,904
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		81.7	56.2	84.1	70.9	55.96	58.94	54.76	54.39	1,796
Wood products		119.9	116.4	121.0	124.7	83.46	82.62	79.97	74.60	35,597
Saw and planing mills (g)		124.8	121.3	125.2	129.0	83.76	83.01	80.38	74.75	33,360
Paper products		175.1	170.2	164.1	161.0	104.14	103.98	101.57	97.22	10,918
Pulp and paper mills		193.2	187.5	179.2	171.4	108.05	108.17	105.17	101.28	8,897
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.3	111.2	117.9	126.1	97.70	98.81	95.25	92.96	3,604
Iron and steel		109.2	102.2	113.2	119.4	96.96	95.94	93.01	91.59	6,302
Transportation equipment		146.0	145.3	140.4	164.2	95.87	92.11	90.65	89.77	6,944
Shipbuilding and repairing		126.4	127.1	117.7	150.0	97.60	92.20	92.30	90.36	4,796
Non-ferrous metal products		155.9	151.4	154.9	153.7	104.46	104.30	99.60	94.89	6,475
Chemical products		94.3	94.4	94.5	93.4	93.29	94.63	89.93	84.81	2,342
Construction	93	102.9	97.9	119.3	129.1	94.80	91.71	96.93	88.08	23,389
Building and general engineering (m)		82.3	78.0	99.7	117.2	102.73	98.44	105.15	91.67	11,529
Highways, bridges and streets		136.0	130.0	151.1	147.2	87.09	85.23	88.18	83.72	11,860
Transportation, storage, communication	91	114.2	113.7	125.2	127.2	93.88	92.85	87.91	85.05	38,365
Steam railways		111.3	109.1	118.3	123.4	91.71	86.36	84.85	83.04	13,359
Electric and motor transportation (o)		105.8	101.7	106.5	106.7	93.35	93.78	89.37	88.62	5,798
Water transportation (n)		81.3	84.0	101.3	96.7	97.09	100.99	88.56	86.29	7,011
Communication		143.5	145.9	159.6	170.4	87.47	88.55	84.07	77.44	7,328
Public utility operation	w	121.2	120.5	126.3	126.1	108.71	106.60	106.14	100.99	5,399
Trade	61	115.9	114.4	115.0	115.4	74.02	73.28	71.79	71.32	47,280
Wholesale		109.5	106.6	106.6	111.7	90.17	90.85	87.23	84.28	16,371
Retail		119.7	118.8	119.7	117.6	65.46	64.15	63.89	64.08	30,909
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	169.6	168.9	167.7	163.3	72.91	72.78	68.08	66.37	12,841
Service (v)	47	134.3	128.9	128.8	124.9	59.93	59.88	58.29	54.11	17,366
Hotels and restaurants		130.6	125.7	128.7	123.5	47.74	47.99	47.36	46.15	8,943
Industrial composite	78	115.5	112.3	119.2	121.8	85.82	85.35	83.82	80.49	255,486

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.7	68.3	140.5	112.8	67.68	58.41	62.76	57.34	10,336
Mining	69.5	74.4	71.0	75.3	74.68	77.92	74.07	63.82	13,111
Metal mining	100.9	98.8	95.7	91.1	92.40	99.63	97.02	79.74	3,051
Fuels	57.0	66.0	59.8	66.4	71.00	72.78	69.31	59.41	8,034
Coal	57.2	66.3	59.8	66.5	71.00	72.79	69.07	59.38	8,018
Non-metal (c)	116.1	99.5	113.7	120.5	62.58	68.12	61.38	62.54	2,026
Manufacturing	115.5	106.4	114.1	110.2	67.02	66.75	66.40	63.23	62,785
Food and beverages	148.1	124.2	139.7	136.9	50.41	48.93	48.55	46.32	21,753
Canned and cured fish	179.2	134.0	165.4	163.4	42.98	38.60	41.37	39.68	12,352
Wood products	92.7	82.6	90.6	91.1	48.87	47.07	47.87	46.78	5,777
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.5	84.7	91.8	91.9	49.05	47.42	47.77	46.66	5,104
Paper products	114.8	112.2	117.9	113.5	98.49	94.88	92.92	90.48	9,312
Pulp and paper mills	111.2	108.7	114.7	112.0	101.84	97.88	95.69	93.09	8,586
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.2	116.1	117.4	115.6	70.77	70.67	67.93	65.79	2,383
Iron and steel products	83.5	82.9	96.1	83.9	84.70	91.24	85.17	80.25	7,119
Primary iron and steel	77.7	72.8	90.1	76.4	96.42	108.30	95.53	90.56	4,017
Transportation equipment	123.3	121.5	125.7	121.9	73.18	69.31	75.70	72.83	9,357
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	49.5	48.5	68.4	77.6	81.93	79.89	78.50	79.61	1,493
Shipbuilding and repairing	154.9	151.5	147.1	141.1	71.11	65.84	75.70	70.42	6,614
Construction	100.8	86.2	118.3	100.4	65.25	63.58	62.12	57.81	30,500
Building and general engineering (m)	141.0	120.9	144.4	146.1	71.10	70.97	69.59	61.53	14,454
Building	161.9	133.1	158.2	157.0	73.19	73.21	72.16	64.83	12,717
General engineering	72.4	64.6	101.5	113.3	55.78	55.27	57.02	47.82	1,737
Highways, bridges and streets	80.2	68.4	105.4	78.6	59.97	56.89	57.08	54.51	16,046
Transportation, storage and communication	98.7	95.7	99.4	102.6	75.90	74.11	72.32	70.69	33,659
Transportation	89.9	86.6	91.1	94.9	77.54	75.46	73.82	72.06	27,275
Steam railways	93.8	87.5	96.9	103.6	82.17	80.13	78.64	76.68	17,854
Water transportation (n)	68.7	74.0	68.5	68.1	61.94	61.14	55.87	53.55	5,546
Communication	167.7	167.2	165.0	156.9	69.08	68.81	66.00	65.15	6,119
Telephone	143.9	143.9	146.7	138.5	61.76	60.97	57.74	57.05	4,375
Public utility operation	137.9	136.5	144.9	139.9	75.13	73.98	70.44	67.03	4,727
Electric light and power	136.9	136.1	147.6	142.5	75.98	74.79	70.60	67.35	4,341
Trade	129.1	126.8	126.8	123.8	53.91	53.61	52.01	50.06	37,587
Wholesale	120.9	117.1	119.4	113.7	66.01	66.21	64.09	62.44	12,274
Retail	133.4	132.0	130.6	128.8	48.04	47.64	46.43	44.65	25,313
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.9	155.6	140.1	136.9	65.25	64.96	63.20	61.77	8,317
Service (v)	126.7	118.7	128.7	128.4	39.03	39.16	37.59	34.37	7,617
Hotels and restaurants	122.6	106.8	127.9	132.4	32.67	32.93	31.39	30.41	4,082
Industrial composite	109.5	101.7	112.6	107.6	65.43	64.68	63.49	60.34	208,639

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	129.4	124.3	124.2	128.0	108.31	107.17	106.48	102.36	24,824
Metal mining.....	159.4	155.7	139.0	145.2	106.46	105.40	105.87	102.39	7,604
Fuels.....	117.8	111.5	118.6	121.4	110.79	110.13	108.49	103.84	16,148
Coal.....	15.1	15.2	20.0	17.1	85.03	81.19	81.46	79.61	1,261
Oil and natural gas.....	278.8	262.5	272.9	267.1	112.97	112.75	111.60	106.00	14,887
Manufacturing	123.2	119.4	122.1	128.2	73.53	77.44	75.98	73.59	84,232
Food and beverages.....	112.8	108.3	111.7	116.3	77.78	78.16	76.71	73.77	24,134
Meat products.....	122.6	118.4	123.9	135.0	83.80	85.69	83.66	81.75	9,843
Dairy products.....	123.1	119.3	117.4	122.6	65.89	64.40	63.18	58.74	3,197
Bread and other bakery products.....	105.2	103.0	112.2	119.5	75.94	74.95	77.12	75.06	2,777
Clothing (textile and fur).....	101.4	95.8	95.3	98.4	43.21	47.39	47.32	46.01	7,026
Men's clothing.....	116.1	116.8	113.0	120.2	46.64	46.83	46.18	44.25	4,030
Wood products.....	99.5	96.3	98.1	103.2	64.14	62.39	63.06	60.99	6,311
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.4	88.6	83.5	102.0	63.02	61.86	62.72	59.58	3,474
Paper products.....	200.5	194.4	190.2	201.9	87.08	84.47	81.99	83.74	2,998
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.7	116.9	118.5	115.4	76.18	75.75	74.02	71.30	6,027
Iron and steel products.....	150.5	143.8	150.1	155.4	86.45	85.07	81.33	78.52	10,196
Transportation equipment.....	91.9	91.0	97.3	105.9	80.23	77.97	76.82	75.64	10,160
Aircraft and parts.....	268.6	273.9	310.0	333.7	84.26	84.23	83.60	78.16	2,098
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	71.1	69.8	73.9	82.2	80.89	77.92	75.69	75.57	6,731
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	183.8	175.2	214.6	213.1	82.62	82.76	78.76	77.63	4,804
Products of petroleum and coal.....	215.7	216.4	203.0	211.9	103.15	105.10	105.28	101.24	4,036
Chemical products.....	206.8	203.3	213.5	193.4	95.13	94.61	95.23	87.99	2,825
Construction	190.7	172.6	199.8	203.1	85.21	79.97	79.66	76.79	52,812
Building and general engineering (m).....	192.7	173.8	200.5	200.4	90.27	85.14	84.60	82.53	31,511
Building.....	176.9	163.0	204.3	202.8	86.08	81.76	84.07	81.10	23,788
General engineering.....	265.8	224.0	183.1	189.5	103.19	96.51	87.23	89.29	7,723
Highway, bridges and streets.....	187.7	170.9	198.9	206.9	77.72	72.40	72.61	69.03	21,301
Transportation, storage and communication	107.7	103.7	110.0	116.8	84.88	83.08	81.59	78.83	74,477
Transportation.....	94.5	90.1	96.9	106.3	87.87	85.57	83.68	81.80	51,001
Air transport and airports.....	126.4	123.2	127.0	133.9	100.43	100.60	97.22	101.52	2,926
Steam railways.....	81.8	78.1	86.3	97.7	89.03	85.95	83.47	81.70	36,369
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	161.0	153.0	150.8	148.4	79.90	80.12	79.26	75.14	10,773
Storage.....	99.4	97.8	101.4	105.3	68.28	67.78	66.50	63.50	9,353
Communication.....	243.9	240.4	245.6	231.7	85.11	84.50	84.02	77.31	14,123
Telephone.....	211.8	210.2	209.2	205.7	75.76	75.70	71.45	67.52	10,756
Public utility operation	180.4	174.0	184.6	184.3	89.05	89.06	85.19	83.04	11,448
Electric light and power.....	202.9	195.4	177.8	194.3	90.51	90.90	84.14	84.29	8,798
Trade	134.2	132.7	135.4	133.7	66.54	65.96	65.01	63.17	84,861
Wholesale.....	125.5	123.9	128.2	129.6	76.96	76.14	75.03	71.60	31,025
Retail.....	139.8	138.4	139.8	136.1	60.53	60.11	59.26	58.33	53,336
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.8	155.1	152.0	147.6	69.49	69.62	66.27	65.28	22,394
Insurance.....	143.4	147.7	147.1	143.0	79.66	79.56	78.11	76.71	7,374
Service (v)	175.0	162.9	165.1	156.0	46.61	47.74	44.11	42.75	27,955
Hotels and restaurants.....	169.8	152.2	163.4	154.9	40.32	41.89	39.26	38.62	16,394
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	141.8	139.3	127.6	126.6	45.85	45.61	44.99	43.76	5,220
Industrial composite	134.3	129.2	135.0	137.1	77.42	75.95	74.73	72.82	383,892

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.2	92.3	97.7	99.5	64.81	62.50	60.76	62.99	3,304
Food and beverages	98.2	87.2	99.5	100.1	62.59	58.15	59.26	58.37	1,367
Construction	419.7	331.6	471.0	428.2	67.46	68.03	65.97	56.50	1,981
Trade	122.2	119.7	123.5	119.7	54.87	56.26	51.70	51.46	4,580
Retail	131.6	129.8	129.8	128.0	49.31	51.68	46.72	44.63	3,016
Industrial composite	136.6	128.5	139.9	137.3	59.36	59.37	55.80	53.22	13,457
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.7	129.4	122.4	124.5	73.75	72.08	71.84	68.98	9,269
Food and beverages	92.9	94.2	90.3	94.9	59.34	60.09	56.48	51.90	1,946
Transportation equipment	163.3	167.3	158.8	158.7	73.45	71.31	74.05	73.09	4,889
Construction	103.2	92.0	100.9	101.5	72.35	68.54	69.16	65.59	3,222
Transportation, storage, communication	98.6	109.5	104.3	99.0	62.70	60.17	55.75	55.25	5,044
Trade	119.4	119.7	119.8	118.2	58.26	57.37	55.26	53.32	8,771
Retail	124.1	124.9	123.9	123.9	51.55	50.88	48.52	47.40	6,245
Industrial composite	120.7	122.0	118.5	116.6	65.50	63.71	62.12	60.17	31,541
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	120.5	116.3	113.3	87.9	72.93	70.52	74.39	65.77	5,527
Construction	110.4	96.8	150.7	144.8	61.73	59.70	67.40	65.33	1,749
Transportation, storage, communication	69.8	71.0	72.8	68.3	63.22	60.50	59.70	58.46	2,703
Trade	116.6	116.8	116.2	111.4	52.65	51.89	52.33	48.46	4,052
Industrial composite	104.0	101.8	106.0	96.1	62.55	60.53	62.41	57.90	16,405
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.1	101.8	109.3	110.0	70.28	70.53	66.66	63.51	20,228
Leather products	62.6	61.4	67.0	76.4	47.78	46.76	41.75	41.60	2,443
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	80.5	88.0	91.0	43.21	41.99	44.58	40.09	2,207
Transportation equipment	166.2	160.5	221.0	185.5	83.02	90.80	71.50	73.80	2,377
Construction	113.9	104.4	109.2	97.7	73.53	73.37	60.84	62.11	6,218
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	131.5	133.7	123.2	75.53	77.73	71.48	66.21	3,699
Trade	123.8	123.5	118.3	117.6	58.35	58.60	55.07	55.16	9,126
Retail	125.2	124.5	116.9	116.5	50.61	50.60	47.78	47.10	6,036
Service	149.4	148.6	139.1	128.4	44.33	44.89	42.05	40.24	3,349
Industrial composite	115.5	113.3	115.9	112.9	67.10	67.37	62.57	60.84	46,514
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	95.5	92.7	97.3	98.3	67.90	66.64	63.29	60.24	7,731
Textile products (except clothing)	102.3	103.0	101.8	106.5	61.18	58.50	54.57	53.32	2,332
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.5	38.7	36.5	44.3	45.52	45.30	39.34	37.59	848
Iron and steel products	96.7	92.3	112.6	89.4	76.99	76.46	77.51	74.11	1,665
Industrial composite	102.4	98.6	102.1	101.0	65.90	64.97	62.28	59.30	11,772
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.5	108.2	117.7	119.9	81.22	76.21	73.32	72.09	10,189
Pulp and paper mills	105.8	101.3	108.4	108.1	115.54	105.60	101.45	100.79	3,636
Industrial composite	115.4	111.1	117.5	123.1	76.45	72.89	69.84	68.63	14,129
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.2	108.8	111.2	111.2	79.22	78.74	76.01	73.80	224,284
Food and beverages	116.7	115.2	121.9	120.1	78.18	77.24	76.56	73.29	26,607
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.5	88.6	91.7	95.3	82.99	83.21	81.22	76.52	5,322
Leather products	78.4	78.7	72.9	79.3	53.59	54.01	50.05	49.50	3,074
Textile products (except clothing)	91.3	90.2	86.9	91.9	67.19	66.32	64.14	62.30	10,146
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.8	98.1	96.3	99.7	52.51	51.78	48.35	47.27	40,979
Men's clothing	79.8	78.1	78.3	85.1	53.77	51.57	50.70	50.19	10,309
Women's clothing	95.1	96.3	92.9	94.7	52.80	53.33	47.13	46.37	15,801
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.5	125.5	127.0	120.2	89.97	90.30	87.71	83.93	12,353
Iron and steel products	96.1	95.4	101.8	105.8	91.56	90.63	87.85	86.15	23,516
Transportation equipment	110.5	108.3	115.6	111.9	93.48	93.57	88.72	88.01	26,571
Railway and rolling stock equipment	51.3	49.6	63.3	68.3	84.31	81.17	81.24	78.21	7,646
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.3	131.6	136.7	136.7	93.89	93.41	89.15	86.38	13,426
Chemical products	132.0	131.5	131.4	127.0	97.55	98.63	95.41	90.36	11,413
Construction	136.2	128.7	151.0	154.4	86.14	85.64	78.11	74.16	36,581
Building and general engineering (m)	128.8	121.2	140.1	151.5	86.14	86.09	77.22	74.27	26,681
Transportation, storage, communication	143.7	142.1	143.9	142.2	87.30	88.04	82.76	80.44	39,922
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.8	120.3	120.5	118.5	80.33	77.34	76.57	76.42	12,741
Trade	136.8	136.1	137.8	133.6	69.66	69.10	67.96	66.00	77,753
Wholesale	140.1	138.4	141.8	140.3	86.27	85.67	83.33	79.47	32,377
Retail	134.6	134.5	135.5	129.3	57.80	57.41	57.27	56.66	45,376
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.9	158.5	150.8	148.5	78.28	78.26	75.06	72.84	33,330
Insurance	150.3	149.5	146.6	144.8	80.55	80.93	78.39	75.72	13,301
Service (v)	153.4	151.0	145.6	144.5	59.55	58.99	56.37	51.78	30,070
Hotels and restaurants	127.7	126.9	129.0	133.9	45.52	44.26	43.89	41.50	11,225
Industrial composite	124.9	123.1	125.8	124.9	77.56	77.18	74.25	71.83	448,094

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.0	101.1	103.1	106.1	82.55	81.49	80.11	77.58	15,683
Pulp and paper mills	109.0	106.2	108.6	116.5	92.85	92.05	93.43	87.46	4,334
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.6	109.5	109.6	109.7	82.92	81.03	83.34	80.39	2,603
Iron and steel products	59.5	58.3	57.3	56.3	80.65	78.62	75.37	76.29	1,131
Construction	152.1	141.6	170.4	165.1	80.58	77.81	71.66	71.47	8,146
Trade	135.5	136.7	128.3	127.2	62.11	60.84	59.53	56.10	13,215
Retail	127.6	129.6	120.1	119.0	55.40	53.84	52.14	49.61	9,562
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.4	124.9	121.1	120.9	77.98	77.60	72.54	70.02	5,591
Service (v)	151.8	148.7	143.2	130.4	51.58	50.37	49.77	48.32	6,726
Industrial composite	129.9	127.6	128.4	127.0	73.61	72.42	69.93	67.99	55,473
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	114.4	112.4	113.2	117.5	84.76	83.73	81.97	79.95	200,788
Food and beverages	115.6	112.8	113.5	117.2	82.40	80.80	77.27	74.95	25,736
Meat products	127.8	125.1	129.3	135.0	92.94	91.23	86.42	84.62	5,932
Rubber products	75.4	75.1	81.8	98.4	94.05	90.41	91.58	92.20	4,183
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	80.9	84.7	87.8	66.04	65.27	64.16	64.78	4,319
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.3	79.1	80.6	85.1	54.91	53.04	53.49	54.96	16,106
Men's clothing	82.9	82.3	84.0	85.0	55.40	54.37	54.66	57.17	5,520
Women's clothing	79.6	77.4	74.0	81.9	56.70	53.55	55.20	56.62	4,548
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.0	124.8	124.1	126.6	81.24	80.57	77.90	75.39	8,843
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.3	126.7	127.5	123.2	97.05	96.20	93.51	91.44	21,281
Iron and steel products	120.2	117.5	123.4	131.2	92.42	91.22	89.78	88.51	32,561
Transportation equipment	125.8	128.6	113.8	134.4	92.68	91.36	89.97	86.11	13,493
Non-ferrous metal products	104.8	102.0	111.3	115.7	83.34	83.02	79.61	77.01	8,032
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.1	111.4	113.3	114.9	88.46	87.98	85.85	82.50	20,354
Chemical products	123.3	121.9	125.5	123.5	88.11	87.61	85.39	81.44	12,599
Construction	158.5	155.2	172.0	186.9	95.44	96.10	93.46	93.25	24,846
Building and general engineering (m)	141.3	139.5	160.1	176.7	98.64	99.22	96.86	95.57	19,268
Transportation, storage, communication	146.3	144.5	146.6	149.6	87.17	87.44	82.66	79.96	29,292
Electric and motor transportation (o)	139.7	138.6	138.9	135.8	87.79	87.49	81.88	82.90	13,900
Public utility operation	126.3	123.7	123.3	128.2	105.56	106.37	100.22	96.09	12,320
Trade	144.5	143.0	143.9	139.1	76.55	76.00	73.11	71.10	97,438
Wholesale	161.2	157.8	160.0	152.4	90.30	89.67	87.66	84.45	38,566
Retail	135.4	134.9	135.4	132.3	67.54	67.21	64.12	63.23	58,872
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.8	174.1	169.2	165.9	79.93	79.71	76.81	75.20	40,714
Insurance	165.8	165.0	162.5	158.7	82.69	82.59	80.43	78.97	18,946
Service (v)	164.1	163.6	159.5	153.5	64.65	63.66	61.56	57.49	35,129
Hotels and restaurants	114.9	114.9	121.3	123.7	45.65	44.70	44.17	43.02	12,165
Industrial composite	132.5	130.6	131.2	133.0	82.31	81.66	79.38	77.55	441,179
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	95.7	94.4	100.1	102.6	95.32	94.37	90.40	88.79	52,606
Textile products (except clothing)	57.9	57.5	60.2	75.0	59.62	59.49	57.14	56.40	1,599
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.0	25.0	24.2	28.7	46.64	48.15	48.02	46.65	1,154
Iron and steel products	119.1	118.1	124.1	122.8	104.97	104.31	98.84	98.00	26,406
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.7	83.5	87.7	99.0	101.49	99.24	98.25	92.37	6,409
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.3	103.9	103.5	107.3	82.07	83.79	81.99	77.41	2,582
Construction	138.8	142.2	166.9	154.6	95.13	93.84	90.91	90.38	5,063
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	144.2	139.7	134.0	82.13	81.64	80.53	79.20	3,965
Retail trade	147.0	141.6	150.1	148.3	58.75	58.57	56.53	56.49	8,198
Industrial composite	109.7	108.3	114.1	114.6	87.34	86.59	83.56	82.37	82,101
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	100.9	99.6	103.9	108.1	95.47	94.98	90.95	88.68	26,369
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	123.0	131.6	131.3	102.64	100.97	99.07	94.50	3,443
Iron and steel products	96.9	94.7	99.2	103.6	100.16	100.80	94.01	93.94	8,083
Transportation equipment	114.5	113.8	114.8	120.8	102.12	101.35	96.01	93.86	6,329
Construction	124.9	121.4	103.9	144.8	87.63	78.96	78.42	81.75	1,956
Industrial composite	108.9	107.0	109.7	114.4	89.63	88.87	85.69	84.10	33,617

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1961 no.
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	74.8	75.8	73.3	88.1	77.28	78.53	73.45	73.46	9,788
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	79.2	80.8	73.5	70.51	70.23	69.48	69.34	1,159
Iron and steel products	52.9	56.2	50.2	74.0	89.07	90.91	83.89	83.08	3,533
Industrial composite	81.9	82.5	80.9	92.9	74.05	74.83	70.58	70.66	13,100
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.4	104.8	107.9	108.9	75.50	74.18	73.61	71.79	18,508
Food and beverages	133.7	131.2	139.8	137.2	82.06	82.01	81.60	78.53	3,801
Rubber products	83.9	83.0	90.8	88.2	85.99	80.19	77.84	77.20	4,143
Leather products	67.4	66.7	64.2	71.6	63.69	62.61	63.89	62.15	1,191
Wood products	99.5	95.6	102.2	101.4	65.08	67.78	66.58	65.93	2,037
Electrical apparatus and supplies	251.0	233.5	232.8	255.0	69.57	68.74	68.58	63.62	1,842
Construction	221.5	204.1	222.1	228.9	87.24	83.19	81.62	79.62	2,233
Industrial composite	124.0	121.2	122.8	123.0	74.78	73.37	72.46	70.43	27,634
London:									
Manufacturing	113.1	113.8	115.9	120.6	79.21	78.44	77.18	73.23	18,664
Food and beverages	113.2	105.8	110.7	115.1	76.77	78.68	75.72	70.50	4,413
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.8	77.9	78.4	78.6	54.48	53.87	54.80	50.93	1,056
Paper products	92.1	91.7	101.5	97.9	87.62	85.33	86.43	81.77	921
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.6	110.3	109.1	113.1	90.13	83.85	86.35	79.84	1,472
Iron and steel products	97.2	92.0	86.1	107.5	84.44	82.07	81.02	77.15	2,884
Electrical apparatus and supplies	238.5	219.3	188.5	148.6	75.39	73.50	74.13	72.81	2,893
Construction	131.3	124.4	126.2	124.6	83.50	82.38	82.87	78.89	2,721
Transportation, storage, communication	127.6	127.9	128.1	117.0	81.27	80.80	78.27	77.44	2,384
Retail trade	146.4	146.7	130.7	124.9	58.02	57.89	56.13	56.18	5,113
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.0	161.8	153.7	148.6	74.60	74.71	69.44	67.90	3,541
Industrial composite	131.5	128.3	127.2	126.8	74.97	74.12	72.67	70.16	38,192
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	63.4	64.2	71.2	76.3	98.05	97.10	94.39	92.40	21,256
Food and beverages	110.0	105.7	115.1	136.8	85.60	85.29	87.45	78.34	2,429
Iron and steel products	72.9	75.4	82.7	82.2	98.46	95.21	92.67	88.36	3,264
Transportation equipment	57.6	58.7	66.4	70.3	102.94	102.15	98.36	98.07	12,922
Trade	102.0	100.5	103.6	104.3	60.35	60.87	59.60	57.53	4,389
Industrial composite	74.5	74.4	79.4	84.6	88.86	88.16	86.48	84.91	33,071
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	97.2	93.5	98.0	112.1	87.67	88.21	86.10	81.59	4,983
Pulp and paper mills	124.5	120.5	125.5	120.5	96.07	97.65	94.59	89.00	2,583
Transportation equipment	65.7	60.1	57.1	123.9	31.03	33.51	78.72	77.32	837
Transportation, storage, communication	116.2	114.1	115.5	117.1	83.76	83.49	87.28	77.56	2,986
Trade	112.3	111.9	116.4	116.7	64.49	63.64	60.78	60.72	2,684
Industrial composite	114.3	110.0	113.9	118.9	80.77	80.47	78.98	74.66	14,435
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.3	96.5	102.2	105.6	74.48	72.61	72.11	70.44	34,404
Food and beverages	97.4	93.6	96.6	99.8	84.02	81.31	79.98	77.48	7,612
Meat products	104.2	99.0	106.5	115.8	93.62	89.21	86.21	83.78	3,165
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	84.7	86.2	91.6	49.03	47.50	47.99	46.47	5,267
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.8	105.3	107.5	104.4	75.23	74.09	72.66	70.69	3,041
Iron and steel products	116.2	113.4	125.1	126.5	82.43	80.25	79.96	77.05	4,131
Transportation equipment	76.9	76.3	81.6	89.6	80.48	78.72	76.59	75.89	6,143
Construction	142.3	136.2	159.1	147.7	83.98	76.29	78.76	77.73	7,518
Building and general engineering (m)	138.7	130.3	149.1	141.2	85.17	79.60	80.97	79.34	5,785
Transportation, storage, communication	132.6	129.5	124.7	125.0	79.71	79.63	78.01	76.13	10,438
Trade	106.9	106.2	106.9	107.1	66.84	66.49	65.90	64.02	25,639
Wholesale	109.8	107.4	112.2	115.1	73.62	73.12	71.40	68.48	9,620
Retail	105.2	105.4	104.0	102.6	62.77	62.60	62.57	61.18	16,019
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.5	133.0	132.1	130.8	72.33	72.35	70.41	63.37	7,121
Service (v)	143.2	139.3	132.0	119.9	45.61	45.84	43.91	42.28	8,457
Industrial composite	113.1	110.8	113.6	113.1	71.43	70.04	69.67	68.03	96,143

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June 1961	May 1961	June 1960	June 1959	June, 1961 no.
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	173.2	167.0	160.4	161.9	85.45	84.14	80.40	78.72	3,922
Construction	184.4	166.9	155.2	208.5	71.46	70.20	69.61	66.43	2,182
Wholesale trade	113.3	108.3	110.3	110.5	79.18	77.02	74.06	70.65	2,701
Retail trade	108.8	108.4	108.4	111.9	60.98	60.02	57.86	56.05	3,846
Industrial composite	143.0	138.9	136.0	141.2	73.15	71.92	68.82	66.49	18,491
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	136.6	136.2	137.2	141.3	80.10	77.85	75.85	72.59	3,205
Food and beverages	128.9	126.7	123.7	133.5	81.89	76.63	76.70	73.05	2,023
Construction	200.1	186.6	199.0	178.8	79.13	75.29	75.41	76.82	2,261
Wholesale trade	120.6	119.9	122.8	122.4	73.23	71.55	70.65	66.71	1,877
Retail trade	150.1	148.0	147.4	140.2	59.84	58.87	59.33	58.69	2,373
Industrial composite	148.2	145.3	144.3	140.4	70.97	69.38	67.99	66.79	12,998
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	171.0	166.9	180.4	195.2	84.47	84.16	81.32	77.15	14,001
Food and beverages	128.1	125.4	133.7	145.6	83.77	83.58	80.82	76.12	4,124
Meat products	131.2	129.5	135.7	151.7	88.79	88.48	86.25	79.77	2,695
Construction	208.9	188.1	193.1	219.1	92.50	89.14	85.66	83.59	8,429
Building and general engineering (m)	207.2	183.6	179.5	204.0	93.87	91.67	88.31	87.34	6,026
Wholesale trade	212.3	193.7	192.4	185.7	77.61	75.82	74.80	73.78	5,839
Retail trade	192.6	188.1	187.3	172.8	59.47	59.20	58.15	58.86	11,406
Service (v)	232.8	235.0	225.0	215.2	50.59	50.07	48.34	44.80	4,825
Industrial composite	194.3	187.0	191.0	193.7	75.91	74.59	72.82	71.60	52,669
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	146.9	142.6	143.3	149.9	85.93	84.30	83.42	80.95	11,084
Food and beverages	125.0	119.2	129.5	132.2	87.52	85.62	81.36	81.62	3,126
Transportation equipment	116.9	114.7	123.7	136.4	82.29	78.45	80.07	77.50	2,301
Construction	272.9	251.7	291.6	275.9	89.32	81.81	81.60	75.06	6,055
Wholesale trade	138.3	134.5	143.4	146.8	81.80	80.08	78.47	74.37	5,134
Retail trade	173.1	171.3	174.8	172.1	62.29	61.77	60.93	58.88	8,649
Industrial composite	177.9	173.0	176.5	174.4	77.36	75.61	74.05	70.98	45,500
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.1	104.7	110.6	116.4	87.76	87.65	84.56	81.35	45,816
Food and beverages	102.0	94.3	102.1	99.4	81.95	81.90	79.54	77.19	8,549
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.3	106.7	116.8	125.6	102.70	104.63	99.70	96.13	2,634
Wood products	94.2	91.7	97.1	103.9	84.95	85.32	81.52	76.15	15,128
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.2	93.8	98.7	105.8	85.84	86.52	82.46	76.47	13,109
Iron and steel products	108.3	102.1	115.2	122.3	97.93	96.85	93.88	91.75	5,771
Transportation equipment	127.5	123.5	125.0	150.3	96.18	92.72	89.31	90.74	3,621
Construction	86.5	84.0	98.2	117.1	99.02	94.83	98.32	92.78	10,125
Building and general engineering (m)	72.4	70.6	87.4	109.7	104.86	99.12	101.54	94.93	6,735
Transportation, storage, communication	108.6	111.0	121.7	123.7	93.86	95.16	88.00	84.41	16,635
Water transportation (n)	79.5	85.6	103.2	95.6	98.86	103.54	87.71	88.98	3,927
Communication	147.2	149.9	156.8	169.7	87.96	89.13	84.66	77.51	6,757
Public utility operation	131.4	130.3	138.1	127.0	109.74	109.12	109.71	105.62	3,313
Trade	115.1	114.4	115.3	116.1	76.79	75.95	74.51	74.72	33,202
Wholesale	122.9	120.7	117.8	126.0	92.41	92.71	89.62	85.62	13,322
Retail	110.4	110.6	113.9	110.0	66.32	64.94	65.20	66.95	19,880
Service (v)	132.8	127.7	125.5	123.3	64.63	64.54	63.61	57.31	12,404
Industrial composite	113.4	111.1	116.2	120.1	84.17	83.76	81.81	79.38	130,461
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	124.7	124.6	124.4	132.9	88.73	86.88	87.90	83.89	6,112
Wood products	129.7	122.5	113.9	107.5	79.30	79.32	83.52	72.60	1,730
Transportation equipment	181.2	188.2	171.4	196.5	95.24	90.98	91.70	88.23	3,151
Trade	105.6	102.5	100.7	109.4	66.20	65.72	64.38	60.48	4,200
Industrial composite	109.6	107.3	111.9	116.7	77.37	76.43	75.18	72.43	15,997

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	June, 1961					May, 1961		June, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,744	39,083	5,661	87.3	12.7	86.0	14.0	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island	6,607	4,342	1,765	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
Nova Scotia	87,323	70,732	16,591	81.0	19.0	81.8	18.2	83.3	16.7
New Brunswick	69,965	56,863	13,102	81.3	18.7	80.6	19.4	82.5	17.5
Quebec	828,033	630,894	197,139	76.2	23.8	75.5	24.5	76.8	23.2
Ontario	1,191,679	894,391	297,288	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5
Manitoba	141,492	106,241	35,251	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Saskatchewan	71,269	56,844	14,425	79.8	20.2	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	171,131	134,256	36,875	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8	78.7	21.3
British Columbia (including Yukon)	255,486	203,296	52,190	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3	80.2	19.8
Canada	2,867,729	2,197,442	670,287	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.2	22.8
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,457	10,371	3,086	77.1	22.9	75.8	24.2	77.6	22.4
Sydney	15,580	14,201	1,379	91.1	8.9	92.2	7.8	92.8	7.2
Halifax	31,541	23,211	8,330	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7
Moncton	9,239	6,584	2,655	71.3	28.7	70.3	29.7	69.0	31.0
Saint John	16,405	12,007	4,398	73.2	26.8	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.8
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,614	13,268	1,346	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5
Quebec	46,514	34,194	12,320	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5
Sherbrooke	11,772	8,697	3,075	73.9	26.1	72.8	27.2	74.8	25.2
Shawinigan Falls	8,972	7,335	1,637	81.8	18.2	80.1	19.9	81.2	18.8
Three Rivers	14,129	10,757	3,372	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3
Drummondville	6,543	4,910	1,633	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	73.5	26.5
Montreal	448,094	316,690	131,404	70.7	29.3	70.3	29.7	71.1	28.9
Ottawa - Hull	55,473	40,444	15,029	72.9	27.1	72.2	27.8	73.0	27.0
Kingston	11,077	8,574	2,503	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	78.2	21.8
Peterborough	11,025	8,374	2,651	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5
Oshawa	22,184	18,732	3,452	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	85.0	15.0
Toronto	441,179	301,304	139,875	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5
Hamilton	82,101	63,828	18,273	77.7	22.3	77.7	22.3	77.7	22.3
St. Catharines	33,617	28,229	5,388	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	9,233	6,684	2,549	72.4	27.6	73.3	26.7	73.2	26.8
Brantford	13,100	9,560	3,540	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	71.9	28.1
Guelph	9,090	6,456	2,634	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7	72.6	27.4
Galt	10,772	7,559	3,213	70.2	29.8	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0
Kitchener	27,634	18,891	8,743	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	69.4	30.6
Sudbury	24,433	21,999	2,434	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Timmins	7,848	7,167	681	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7
London	38,192	25,635	12,557	67.1	32.9	67.0	33.0	68.6	31.4
Sarnia	12,436	10,422	2,014	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	84.3	15.7
Windsor	33,071	26,939	6,132	81.5	18.5	81.3	18.7	82.1	17.9
Sault Ste. Marie	13,392	11,939	1,453	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	88.4	11.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,435	11,846	2,589	82.1	17.9	80.9	19.1	81.6	18.4
Winnipeg	96,143	66,713	29,430	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.8	70.1	29.9
Regina	18,491	13,003	5,488	70.3	29.7	68.4	31.6	69.5	30.5
Saskatoon	12,998	9,688	3,310	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5
Edmonton	52,669	38,718	13,951	73.5	26.5	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5
Calgary	45,500	33,399	12,101	73.4	26.6	72.9	27.1	74.4	25.6
Vancouver	130,461	94,553	35,908	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	73.2	26.8
Victoria	15,997	11,870	4,127	74.2	25.8	74.9	25.1	75.6	24.4
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,013	54,108	905	98.4	1.6	97.8	2.2	98.3	1.7
Mining	105,419	101,380	4,039	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,197,917	928,386	269,531	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	553,738	494,814	63,924	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-durable goods	639,179	433,572	205,607	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0
Construction	281,150	273,088	8,062	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	354,491	300,410	54,081	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation	62,398	53,999	8,399	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1
Trade	482,422	311,384	171,038	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	164,457	82,819	81,638	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	164,462	91,868	72,594	55.9	44.1	55.7	44.3	55.3	44.7
Industrial composite	2,867,729	2,197,442	670,287	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.2	22.8

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June, 1961					May, 1961		June, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,013	54,108	905	98.4	1.6	97.8	2.2	98.3	1.7
Mining	105,419	101,380	4,039	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	63,826	62,289	1,537	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,578	16,300	278	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	47,248	45,989	1,259	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,323	7,900	423	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	95.3	4.7
Uranium	5,718	5,591	127	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5
Fuels	25,591	23,567	2,024	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9
Coal	10,029	9,910	119	98.8	1.2	99.0	1.0	98.8	1.2
Oil and natural gas	15,562	13,657	1,905	87.8	12.2	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	16,002	15,524	478	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Asbestos	6,983	6,307	176	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,197,917	928,386	269,531	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	558,738	494,314	63,924	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable goods (w)	639,179	433,572	205,607	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0
Food and beverages	165,177	122,699	42,478	74.3	25.7	75.0	25.0	74.4	25.6
Meat products	31,149	23,663	7,486	76.0	24.0	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8
Dairy products	16,354	13,649	2,705	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	82.7	17.3
Canned and cured fish	17,822	12,203	5,619	68.5	31.5	70.0	30.0	71.0	29.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,202	8,016	5,186	60.7	39.3	63.4	36.6	60.3	39.7
Grain mill products	9,446	7,931	1,515	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	23,011	18,115	4,896	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3
Biscuits and crackers	7,227	3,468	3,759	48.0	52.0	48.1	51.9	48.8	51.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,367	12,431	1,936	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	11,300	10,290	1,010	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4
Confectionery	7,375	3,670	3,705	49.8	50.2	48.8	51.2	49.4	50.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,268	3,897	4,371	47.1	52.9	47.8	52.2	46.6	53.4
Rubber products	19,911	15,567	4,344	78.2	21.8	79.2	20.8	77.7	22.3
Leather products	29,136	15,967	13,169	54.8	45.2	55.3	44.7	55.4	44.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,122	10,201	9,921	50.7	49.3	51.4	48.6	52.3	47.7
Other leather products (f)	9,014	5,766	3,248	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	62.5	37.5
Textile products (except clothing)	58,886	39,775	19,111	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,377	11,976	5,401	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4
Woollen goods	9,599	6,151	3,448	64.1	35.9	64.2	35.8	63.8	36.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,127	10,956	3,171	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,321	28,366	67,955	29.4	70.6	29.2	70.8	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,353	10,249	22,104	31.7	68.3	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	26,218	5,780	20,438	22.0	78.0	21.1	78.9	23.0	77.0
Knit goods	17,717	5,888	11,829	33.2	66.8	32.6	67.4	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,059	2,140	919	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3	68.4	31.6
Wood products	100,623	91,982	8,641	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	65,807	61,778	4,029	93.9	6.1	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Furniture	25,143	22,000	3,143	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	9,673	8,204	1,469	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	85.0	15.0
Paper products	95,720	83,379	12,341	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	67,835	64,118	3,717	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,885	19,261	8,624	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,919	44,366	16,553	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	170,952	153,056	15,896	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,792	11,000	792	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.8	6.2
Boilers and plate work	6,952	6,493	459	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,135	10,477	658	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	11,578	9,355	2,223	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	8,526	7,627	899	89.5	10.5	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Iron castings	18,044	16,883	1,161	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,156	29,034	4,122	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	25,021	22,198	2,823	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	36,395	34,943	1,452	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	17,141	14,727	2,414	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6	85.9	14.1
Wire and wire products	8,456	7,437	1,019	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	June, 1961					May, 1961		June, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	120,028	111,130	8,848	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	29,740	26,983	2,757	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles	29,642	27,708	1,934	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,392	15,515	2,877	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,802	19,515	287	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,946	19,234	712	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	54,530	49,148	5,382	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Aluminum products	8,642	7,315	1,327	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	8,436	7,455	981	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining	29,503	28,702	801	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,313	52,674	21,139	71.4	28.6	71.6	28.4	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	16,944	13,501	3,443	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4
Telecommunication equipment	13,849	11,601	2,248	61.5	38.5	63.0	37.0	63.0	37.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,792	34,774	4,018	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Clay products	5,163	4,744	419	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7
Glass and glass products	10,016	7,932	2,084	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5	80.2	19.8
Concrete products	9,508	9,165	343	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,470	13,324	2,146	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	90.4	9.6
Petroleum refining	14,996	13,333	1,663	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	90.4	9.6
Chemical products	55,375	43,422	11,953	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,189	4,485	3,704	54.8	45.2	54.8	45.2	55.5	44.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,743	9,102	641	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	37,443	29,835	7,608	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33,996	22,310	11,686	65.6	34.4	65.8	34.2	65.7	34.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	281,150	273,088	8,062	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Building	167,393	162,282	5,111	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
General engineering	139,733	135,381	4,352	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	27,660	26,901	759	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	113,757	110,806	2,951	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation									
Air transport and airports	354,491	300,410	54,081	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Steam railways	261,310	244,774	16,536	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2
Maintenance of equipment	17,801	14,018	3,783	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	143,473	136,129	7,344	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Transportation - steam railways	16,739	16,552	187	98.9	1.1	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Telegraphs	33,781	33,604	177	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Water transportation (n)	83,247	77,925	5,322	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	9,706	8,048	1,658	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	80.8	19.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	35,450	33,585	1,865	94.7	5.3	95.4	4.6	95.1	4.9
Truck transportation	64,586	61,042	3,544	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Storage	23,620	22,583	1,037	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5
Grain elevators	32,767	31,052	1,715	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Storage and warehouse	17,138	15,474	1,664	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Communication	11,333	10,302	1,031	91.3	8.7	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1
Radio broadcasting	5,305	4,672	633	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Telephone	76,043	40,162	35,881	52.8	47.2	52.7	47.3	51.6	48.4
Public utility operation	14,059	10,417	3,642	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0	73.5	26.5
Electric light and power	59,556	27,399	32,157	46.0	54.0	46.0	54.0	44.8	55.2
Other public utilities (q)	62,398	53,999	8,399	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1
Trade	48,477	41,492	6,985	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Wholesale	13,921	12,507	1,414	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	90.6	9.4
Retail	482,422	311,384	171,038	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8
Food	170,446	133,339	37,107	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9
Department stores	311,976	178,045	133,931	57.1	42.9	56.6	43.4	56.8	43.2
Variety stores	77,269	53,148	24,121	68.8	31.2	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0
Automotive products	93,232	34,874	58,358	37.4	62.6	36.9	63.1	36.1	63.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	24,712	3,987	20,725	16.1	83.9	16.3	83.7	15.2	84.8
Banking, investment and loan	44,265	40,121	4,144	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Insurance	164,457	82,819	81,638	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	95,350	46,324	49,026	48.3	51.7	48.3	51.7	47.9	52.1
Hotels and restaurants	65,813	34,695	31,123	52.7	47.3	52.9	47.1	54.6	45.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	164,462	91,868	72,594	55.9	44.1	55.7	44.3	55.3	44.7
Business service	77,866	40,599	37,267	52.1	47.9	52.4	47.6	52.4	47.6
Industrial composite	30,613	12,422	18,191	40.6	59.4	40.0	60.0	38.7	61.3
	46,161	32,764	13,397	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1	71.4	28.6
Industrial composite	2,867,729	2,197,442	670,287	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.2	22.8

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

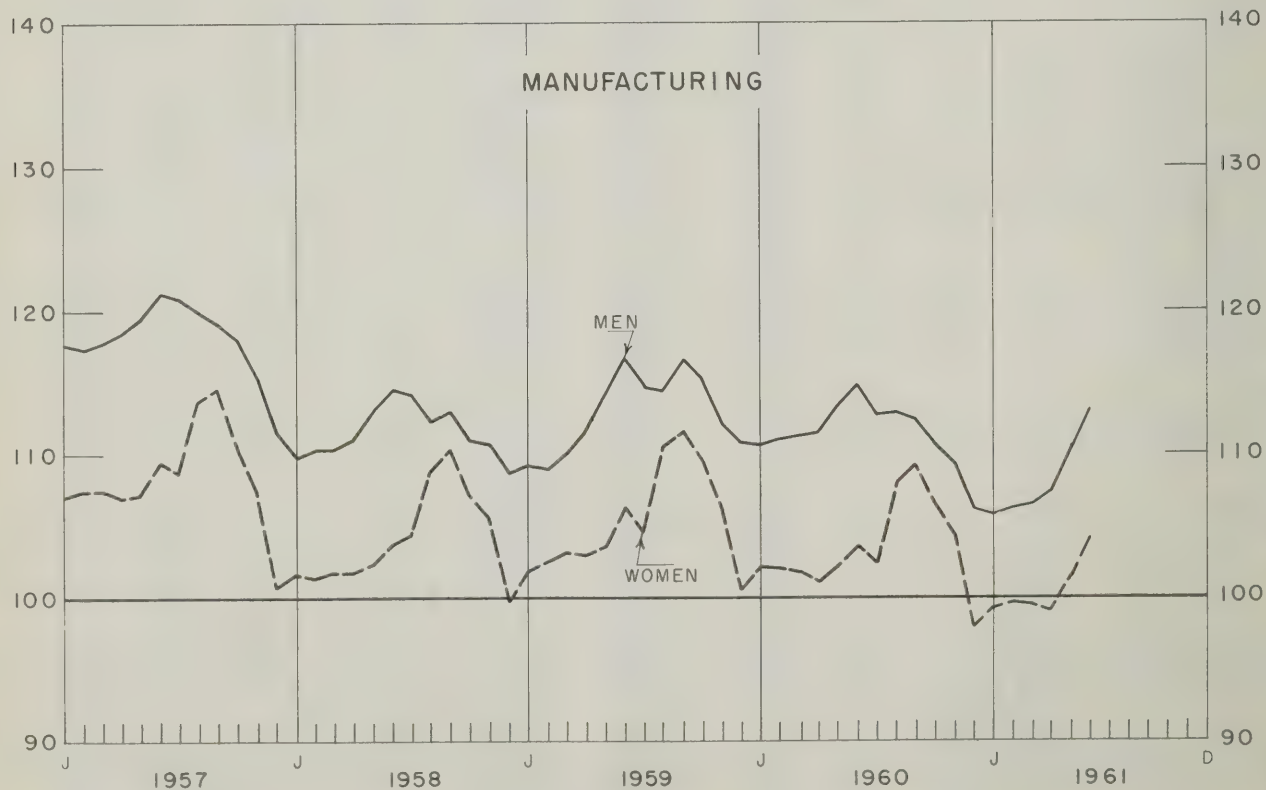
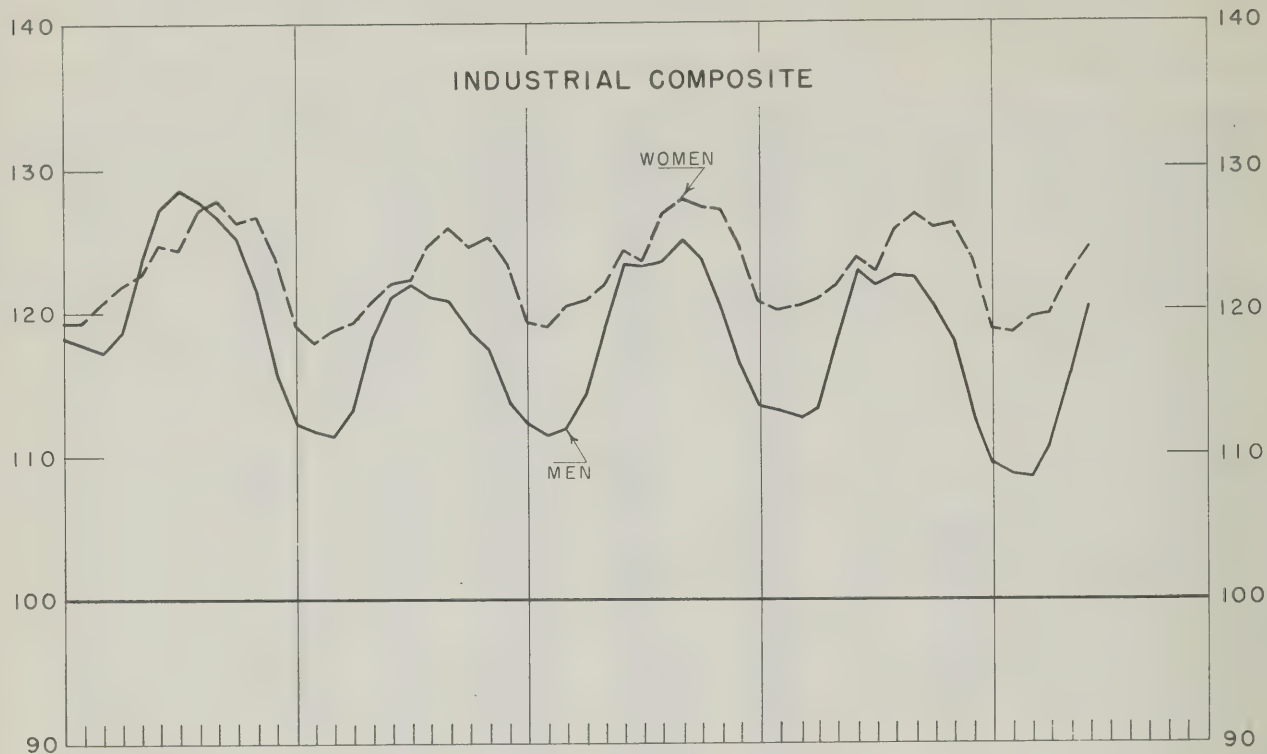


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

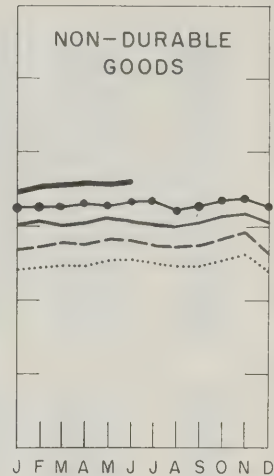
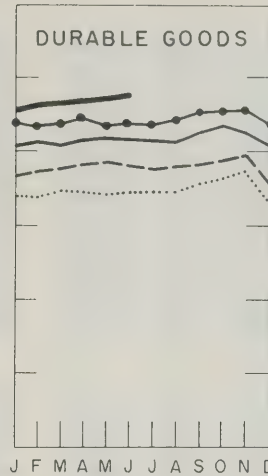
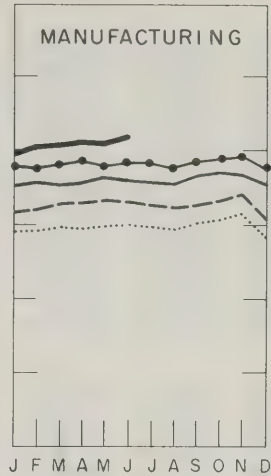
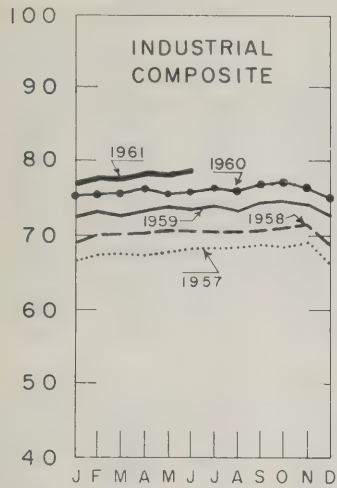
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.0	223.2	182.9	78.59	111.0	208.0	184.8	81.27
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	11.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	110.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
March	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
May	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
June	121.0	120.1	124.3	23.4	111.0	113.1	104.1	22.5
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

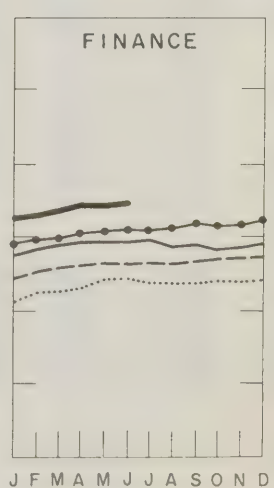
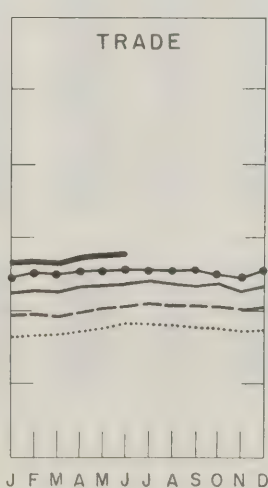
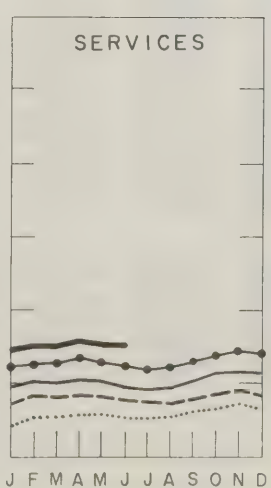
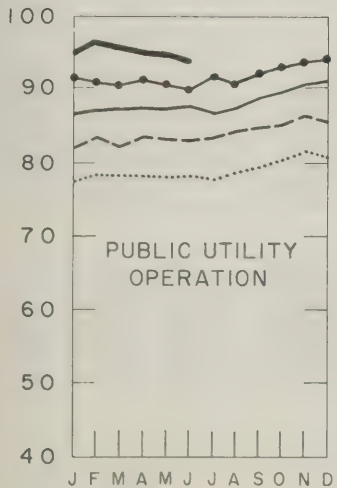
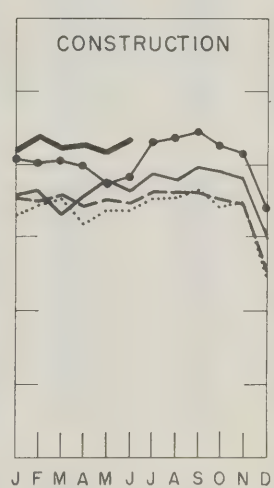
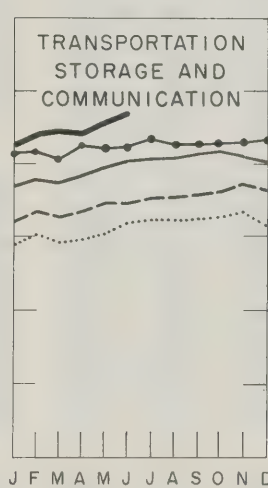
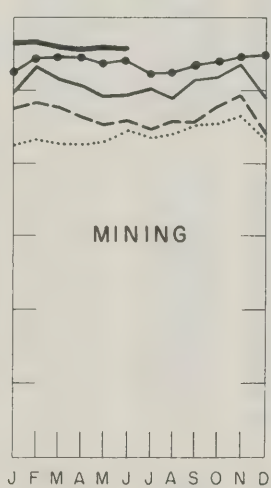
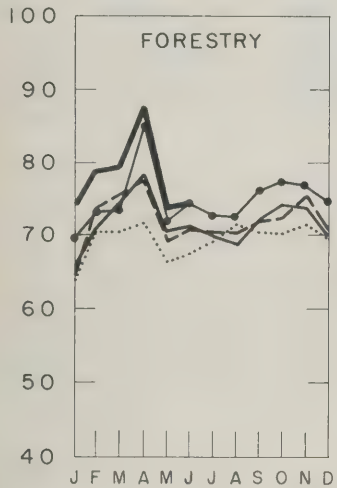


Table 10C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service (v)
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	33.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.33	40.03	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
<u>1958</u>												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
<u>1959</u>												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.29
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.93	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.33	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
<u>1960</u>												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
<u>1961</u>												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.59	74.21	95.47	81.27	87.40	75.92	83.06	86.54	93.81	67.69	74.37	55.27
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and (m) General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries
	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
<u>1958</u>										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
<u>1959</u>										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
<u>1960</u>										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
<u>1961</u>										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.26	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.22	81.27	82.08	87.40	68.72	75.92	89.38	95.47	86.89	89.62
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the **Standard Industrial Classification Manual** which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the **Standard Industrial Classification**; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1961.

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100), continued to move upward in July rising to 122.4 from 121.3 in June. The latest figure was 0.4 p.c. above the July 1960 index of 121.9 and showed the first year-to-year gain since March, 1960. Most industrial divisions shared in the increase, with forestry, construction and transportation, storage and communication accounting for the greater part. The increases were larger than seasonal in a majority of the industrial divisions in which employment rose. As is usual in July, employment declined in trade and manufacturing, but the losses were less than seasonal. Seasonally adjusted, the composite index rose by 0.7 p.c. to 118.7, its highest level in almost a year.

Employment increased by 1 p.c. or more in each region except Ontario. In that province, layoffs resulting from an earlier than usual model changeover in motor vehicles resulted in a decline in the general average. On a year-to-year basis, employment rose in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario, but declined in the Prairie Region and British Columbia.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined over the month by 25 cents to \$78.30. However, the July figure was \$2.02 above the July 1960 per capita figure. The payroll index, at 225.0, was up slightly from June, and was 3.3 p.c. higher than the July 1960 index of 217.8.

EMPLOYMENT

The July seasonally adjusted composite index of 118.7 was 2.3 p.c. above the April low of 116.0. The greatest strength during the past three months has been in the goods producing industries, with forestry, durable goods manufacturing and construction making significant contributions. In the service producing industries, the seasonally adjusted indexes of employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and public utility operation recorded lesser gains. Transportation, storage and communication and the service industries surveyed rose fractionally over the period.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

The unadjusted July employment index for durable goods manufacturing declined over the month, but the decrease was less than seasonal. As a result the seasonally adjusted index, at 111.1, was 0.7 p.c. above the June figure of 110.3. As is usual at the time of year, most components of the durable goods group declined over the month, although in the case of iron and steel products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies the losses were less than seasonal. Only the non-ferrous metal group, which recorded a large

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	148.9	142.4	145.9	284.9	272.4	263.1	72.06	72.06	68.11	47,099
Prince Edward Island	144.0	146.5	147.1	254.0	261.8	250.1	56.60	57.35	55.31	6,596
Nova Scotia	102.2	97.6	99.6	176.7	169.0	169.3	64.45	64.56	63.55	91,707
New Brunswick	112.2	108.5	106.1	186.8	181.7	178.9	62.74	63.06	63.50	72,628
Quebec	122.8	121.3	122.1	226.7	224.0	219.2	75.39	75.45	73.48	841,031
Ontario	120.4	120.8	119.8	222.6	223.9	213.9	81.63	81.85	78.93	1,190,193
Manitoba	115.6	113.4	115.9	204.1	199.6	200.0	74.27	74.04	72.83	144,585
Saskatchewan	132.9	130.7	134.4	240.2	236.3	235.4	75.29	75.28	73.04	72,549
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	163.8	161.9	164.4	298.8	296.0	293.2	80.71	80.93	79.16	174,119
British Columbia (including Yukon)	118.6	116.0	120.3	221.8	219.4	220.9	84.80	85.77	83.48	262,690
Canada	122.4	121.3	121.9	225.0	223.6	217.8	78.30	78.55	76.28	2,903,197
Urban Areas										
St. John's	144.1	137.6	143.0	264.3	256.1	251.9	58.66	59.56	56.44	14,195
Sydney	88.3	84.8	96.0	145.2	138.6	152.3	76.53	76.08	74.13	16,225
Halifax	123.2	120.6	115.3	225.0	220.6	202.7	65.46	65.46	63.10	32,232
Moncton	108.9	107.5	101.7	183.6	181.2	166.7	61.10	61.11	59.43	9,427
Saint John	107.0	104.5	104.8	184.6	184.6	185.7	61.33	62.78	63.07	16,868
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.3	113.4	123.4	229.0	218.0	234.7	98.92	95.75	94.68	14,897
Quebec	118.5	115.8	114.3	223.0	219.6	209.3	66.55	67.04	64.39	47,879
Sherbrooke	105.1	102.2	102.6	190.2	185.9	179.8	65.50	65.88	63.51	12,118
Shawinigan Falls	107.5	103.5	111.5	204.5	194.5	206.4	87.26	86.13	84.97	9,317
Three Rivers	113.2	115.4	114.9	202.3	207.0	198.1	73.21	73.27	70.58	13,853
Drummondville	76.4	76.5	76.5	126.5	126.6	124.7	62.30	62.26	61.39	6,522
Montreal	124.3	125.0	124.0	229.9	232.0	222.8	77.24	77.43	75.15	446,250
Ottawa - Hull	130.6	130.2	128.3	245.8	244.3	232.3	73.96	73.74	71.31	55,854
Kingston	123.6	123.5	115.0	239.2	237.2	213.9	76.69	76.11	73.37	11,087
Peterborough	90.8	90.7	96.2	176.5	174.2	181.3	86.38	85.39	83.89	11,078
Oshawa	115.6	113.9	125.4	211.5	218.6	218.2	91.50	91.67	87.06	14,785
Toronto	132.0	132.8	129.7	246.2	247.2	233.5	82.54	82.36	79.66	440,069
Hamilton	109.3	110.1	112.6	208.2	207.8	204.3	87.94	87.52	84.23	82,180
St. Catharines	109.9	108.8	102.6	198.9	199.9	180.0	83.21	89.52	85.73	33,919
Niagara Falls	103.7	100.7	107.1	184.1	180.0	183.2	79.49	80.05	76.71	9,507
Brantford	83.2	82.3	77.7	140.8	139.6	124.5	74.06	74.20	70.12	13,371
Guelph	122.0	123.1	120.6	221.9	224.6	212.0	73.19	73.42	70.95	9,011
Galt	106.8	107.8	118.4	193.6	196.3	210.8	70.68	71.02	69.39	10,676
Kitchener	123.4	124.1	119.3	226.2	228.8	214.0	74.46	74.86	72.85	27,519
Sudbury	149.6	148.4	148.0	263.3	257.9	252.5	92.91	91.70	89.86	24,599
Timmins	94.0	93.9	95.6	140.6	140.2	137.1	70.33	70.20	67.56	7,930
London	132.2	131.7	125.5	245.6	244.5	226.7	75.06	75.00	72.93	38,372
Sarnia	134.6	128.6	128.1	282.4	270.9	260.8	100.90	101.23	97.84	13,007
Windsor	68.2	74.6	65.5	117.9	132.5	109.4	86.69	89.02	83.97	30,329
Sault Ste. Marie	146.9	143.7	143.0	288.7	280.1	266.3	99.04	98.26	94.27	13,694
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	116.9	114.3	117.1	214.0	206.8	208.3	81.65	80.73	79.48	14,780
Winnipeg	113.4	113.0	114.2	204.8	204.8	201.2	71.17	71.37	69.67	96,590
Regina	141.5	141.5	137.2	264.4	266.9	248.7	72.37	73.07	69.59	18,493
Saskatoon	149.2	147.6	146.4	277.8	276.3	266.5	70.01	70.38	68.43	13,208
Edmonton	197.3	195.9	194.6	364.0	363.9	352.3	75.14	75.64	73.92	53,499
Calgary	175.8	177.7	179.3	321.7	328.4	320.7	76.66	77.42	75.19	45,111
Vancouver	115.6	113.6	116.9	223.3	219.2	219.5	84.20	84.11	81.97	133,131
Victoria	111.7	110.2	112.4	207.7	205.8	203.4	77.22	77.49	75.07	16,313
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.9	76.6	93.2	150.0	143.5	170.3	72.84	74.52	72.82	59,004
Mining	120.8	119.7	123.3	221.4	221.9	221.7	94.36	95.49	92.58	106,506
Manufacturing	110.8	111.2	110.2	205.3	208.2	198.4	80.34	81.16	78.18	1,196,497
Durable goods (u)	111.4	113.7	111.9	206.7	212.7	200.2	86.68	87.42	83.72	549,030
Non-durable goods (u)	110.2	109.1	108.8	204.0	203.8	196.8	74.97	75.70	73.39	647,467
Construction	142.4	134.3	144.5	287.7	268.9	288.9	84.08	83.26	83.17	299,707
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	112.0	115.4	207.9	201.7	200.0	87.32	86.58	83.40	362,817
Public utility operation	144.3	142.1	144.4	284.5	281.6	279.6	93.21	93.67	91.69	62,911
Trade	137.2	137.5	135.3	247.3	248.1	236.5	67.60	67.69	65.66	482,706
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.4	163.0	156.1	283.4	283.7	259.2	74.14	74.39	70.93	165,344
Service (v)	156.3	155.2	150.7	285.3	284.9	261.6	54.93	55.23	52.15	167,705
Industrial composite	122.4	121.3	121.9	225.0	223.6	217.8	78.30	78.55	76.28	2,903,197

decline in British Columbia, fell more than usual. The falling off in transportation equipment was related to the annual model changeover in the motor vehicles group. Completion of 1961 production schedules and subsequent layoffs in agricultural implements contributed to the decline recorded in iron and steel products. Employment in wood products rose contra-seasonally. The fractional increase in non-metallic mineral products was seasonal.

NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Employment rose in all non-manufacturing industries except trade. In most cases, the gains were seasonal or larger, the exception being the service industries surveyed. Employment in trade usually declines in July, when retail trade is quiet; this year, however, the reduction was smaller than usual.

The employment index in forestry rose more than seasonally, from 76.6 in June to 81.9 in July, decreases in British Columbia due to forest fires being more than offset by increases in other regions. Widespread gains in building and general engineering resulted in a further rise in the seasonally adjusted construction index. Mining rose a little more than usual for the time of year. Among the service producing industries, the seasonally adjusted indexes for transportation, storage and communication and trade rose strongly. Public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate recorded moderate gains. Employment in the service industries surveyed showed an increase that was below the seasonal average.

REGIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Every region except Ontario recorded employment increases in July. These ranged from 1.2 p.c. in Quebec to 4 p.c. in the Atlantic Region. Employment declined slightly in Ontario, due in large part to layoffs in the transportation equipment group connected with the annual automobile model changeover. Employment levels were up in July over a year earlier in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario. The indexes in British Columbia and the Prairie Region were down from July, 1960. However, the decline in the Prairie Region was slight.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

Most industrial divisions recorded declines in average weekly wages and salaries. The exceptions were construction and transportation, storage and communication, which reported increases of 32¢ and 74¢, respectively. A number of factors contributed to the general declines. Among these may be mentioned annual vacations and the employment of additional workers at rates below the average in the industry in which they were employed. Also significant, were layoffs of workers in the motor vehicles industry where earnings are above the Canada average. All industrial divisions except forestry and construction showed increases of \$1.00 or more when compared with July, 1960. The small rise in forestry was modified by short time work in British Columbia as a result of the fire hazard.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non-Durable Goods (u)			
			Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted		
Averages										
1947	149.6	88.6	97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4	97.2	100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958										
January	76.3 74.5	126.2 127.6	107.9 110.8		115.2 117.8		101.7 104.8		105.9 129.0	
February	71.4 74.2	126.8 127.8	108.2 110.7		115.1 117.3		102.2 105.0		101.7 126.6	
March	54.8 76.7	125.5 127.5	108.3 110.3		115.2 116.7		102.3 104.9		102.4 125.4	
April	42.1 77.1	121.9 126.1	108.8 110.2		115.5 116.1		103.0 105.2		115.9 127.2	
May	65.5 80.1	126.2 126.1	110.4 110.2		117.4 115.9		104.5 105.3		133.3 128.4	
June	83.1 77.3	126.8 124.6	112.0 110.7		118.3 115.3		106.6 105.0		140.1 125.9	
July	81.3 75.1	127.2 123.9	111.8 110.0		116.5 115.2		107.9 105.6		147.6 126.4	
August	76.4 72.9	127.1 123.8	111.5 108.8		113.0 112.8		110.2 105.4		148.8 125.7	
September	84.9 73.3	125.1 123.6	112.4 108.9		114.1 112.2		110.9 106.1		144.2 125.1	
October	92.1 75.5	118.2 117.3	110.1 107.9		112.4 110.1		108.2 106.0		137.5 123.4	
November	93.3 76.8	115.7 116.3	109.6 109.4		113.2 113.0		106.5 106.4		129.5 125.4	
December	89.5 77.7	115.4 117.6	106.8 109.9		111.4 114.0		102.8 106.5		108.0 125.8	
1959										
January	77.5 76.2	122.4 123.5	107.5 110.8		112.0 114.8		103.7 107.0		105.0 128.6	
February	70.1 73.3	118.8 119.6	107.5 110.3		111.6 113.9		104.0 107.0		104.0 130.0	
March	52.9 74.8	118.4 120.2	108.4 110.7		113.3 114.7		104.2 107.0		107.1 131.5	
April	42.6 80.5	120.6 124.5	109.5 111.0		114.9 115.4		104.8 107.0		120.1 131.6	
May	61.9 78.2	123.3 123.3	111.7 111.5		117.8 116.1		106.4 107.2		133.0 128.4	
June	87.2 81.4	126.4 124.2	114.2 112.0		120.3 116.9		109.1 107.5		144.0 129.2	
July	78.1 71.9	127.8 124.6	112.2 110.5		115.0 113.7		109.8 107.4		150.7 129.2	
August	76.0 72.8	127.0 123.9	113.5 110.8		114.1 114.0		112.9 107.7		154.4 130.4	
September	97.2 84.1	125.8 124.3	115.3 111.9		119.4 117.1		111.8 107.1		151.7 131.6	
October	102.6 84.1	124.9 124.0	113.9 112.2		119.1 117.4		109.6 107.3		146.5 131.6	
November	102.7 84.7	123.7 124.4	110.6 110.8		114.4 114.5		107.4 107.3		133.5 131.0	
December	97.5 84.7	121.8 124.2	108.4 111.6*		114.0 116.7*		103.7 107.3		113.3 132.1	
1960										
January	87.7 85.0	122.6 123.6	108.6 111.7		114.3 117.2		103.7 107.0		103.9 127.3	
February	81.2 85.0	122.1 122.8	108.9 111.6		114.6 117.0		104.0 107.0		101.9 127.3	
March	60.9 86.4	121.8 123.2	109.0 111.1		115.0 116.4		103.8 106.6		102.1 125.2	
April	41.0 78.8	113.4 116.9	108.9 110.3		114.6 115.0		104.1 106.3		111.0 121.4	
May	61.1 79.1	118.0 118.0	110.6 110.0		116.1 113.9		106.0 106.6		130.4 125.3	
June	89.1 82.8	122.1 119.9	112.2 109.7		116.9 113.3		108.3 106.7		147.3 131.6	
July	93.2 85.0	123.3 120.2	110.2 108.4		111.9 110.7		108.8 106.5		144.5 123.7	
August	95.2 90.4	123.9 121.0	111.7 108.7		111.6 111.3		111.7 106.5		146.4 123.4	
September	101.3 86.8	123.2 121.7	111.6 108.1		111.6 109.5		111.7 107.0		144.3 123.7	
October	107.9 88.2	120.0 119.2	109.6 107.7		110.5 108.8		108.9 106.7		139.1 125.2	
November	100.5 82.0	118.2 118.9	108.1 108.1		108.9 109.1		107.4 107.3		129.9 126.9	
December	89.4 76.7	113.1 115.3	104.1 107.2		105.7 108.4		102.7 106.2		107.8 125.5	
1961										
January	76.3 73.6	113.3 114.2	104.3 107.4		105.9 108.5		103.1 106.4		98.1 119.9	
February	66.1 69.4	114.0 114.7	104.6 107.3		106.3 108.6		103.2 106.2		96.7 121.2	
March	41.8 59.5	113.0 114.3	104.9 107.0		107.0 108.3		103.2 106.0		98.0 120.6	
April	34.0 66.1	111.8 115.6	105.4 106.8		107.5 107.9		103.6 105.8		106.6 116.6	
May	53.3 70.1	117.4 117.4	108.4 107.9		111.0 109.1		106.2 106.8		123.1 118.8	
June	76.6 71.3	119.7 117.6	111.2 108.8		113.7 110.3		109.1 107.5		134.3 120.1	
July	81.9 74.6	120.8 117.7	110.8 109.3		111.4 111.1		110.2 107.8		142.4 121.9	
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised

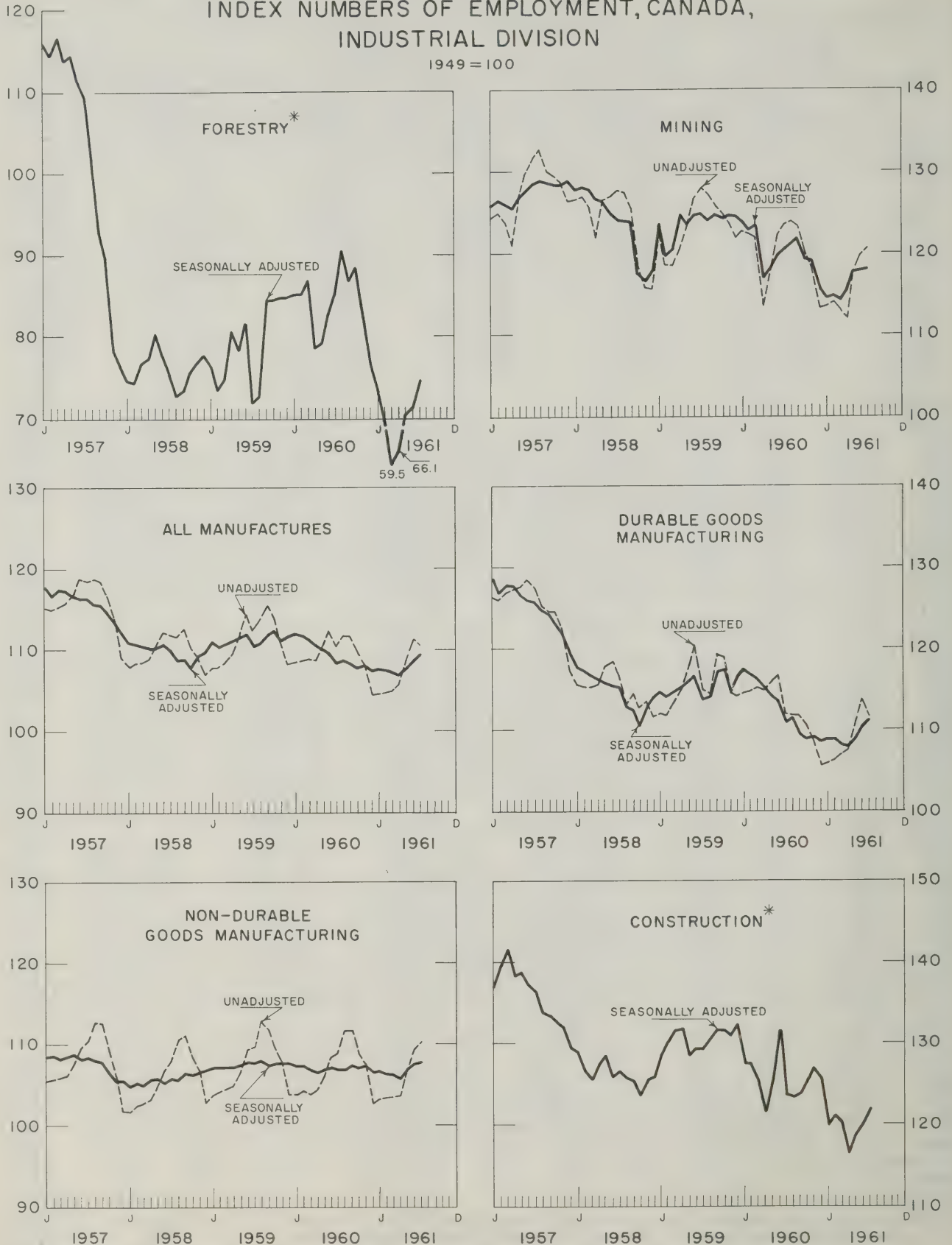
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility ^{1/} Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	117.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	138.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	114.5	109.4	144.3	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.4	163.9	156.3	147.7	122.4	118.7
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised ^{1/} Seasonally adjusted indexes revised

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

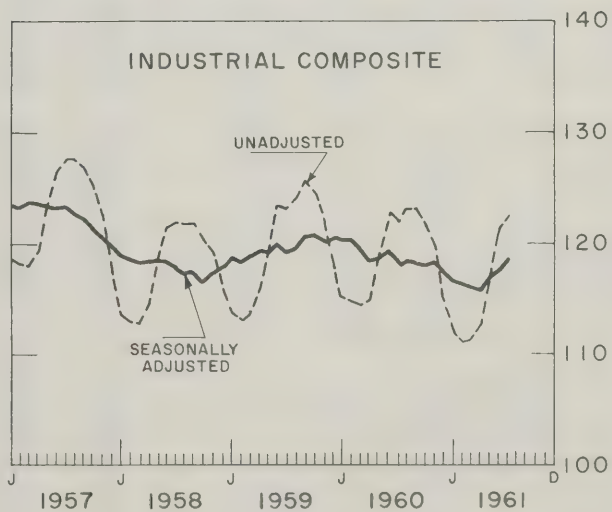
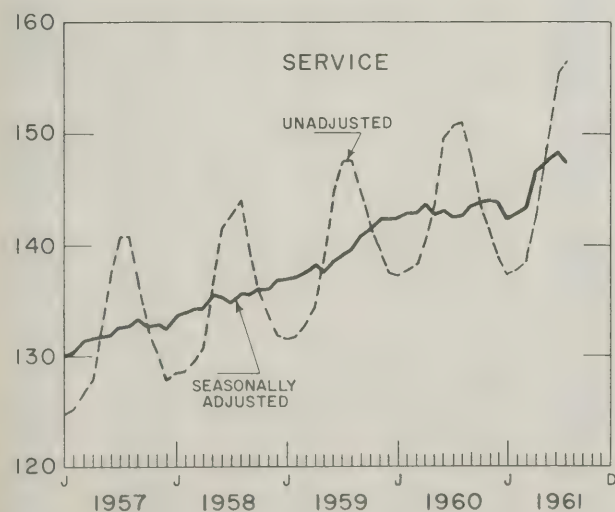
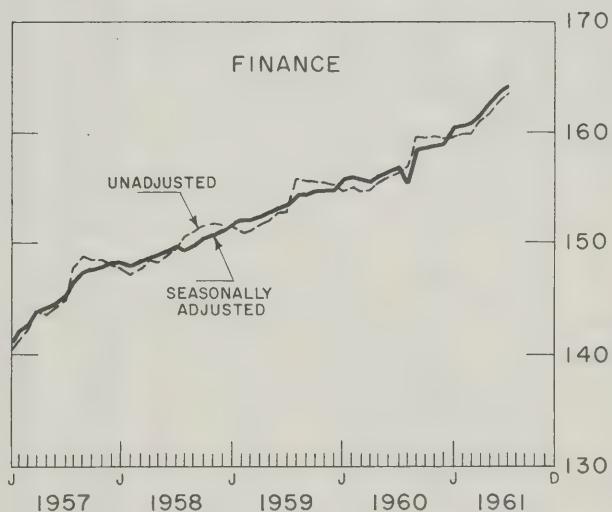
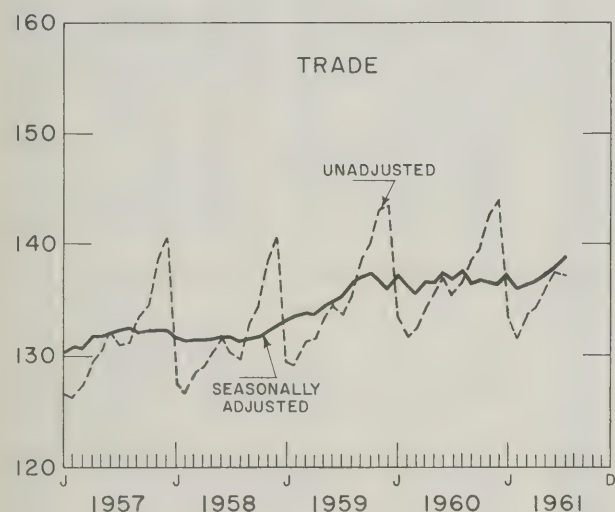
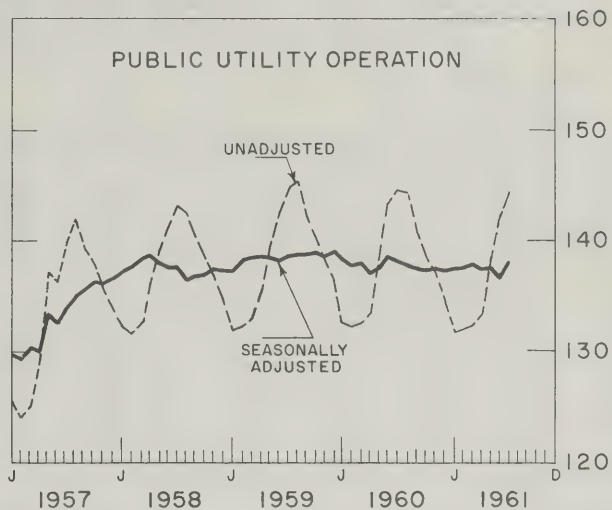
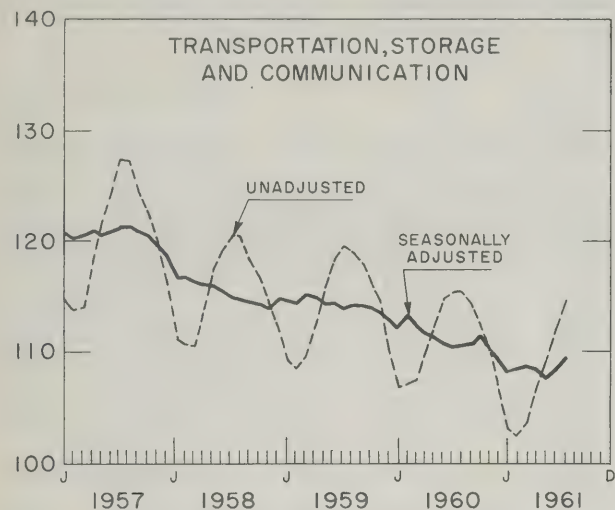


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	81.9	76.6	93.2	78.1	72.84	74.52	72.82	69.78	59,004
Mining	96	120.8	119.7	123.3	127.8	94.36	95.49	92.58	90.08	106,506
Metal mining		136.1	135.2	139.7	144.7	96.13	98.18	94.21	92.18	64,231
Gold (a)		72.8	72.8	74.5	75.1	76.63	78.53	74.43	74.28	16,577
Other metal (b)		195.0	193.4	200.6	209.6	102.91	105.07	101.05	98.17	47,654
Iron		256.9	255.0	284.0	243.1	116.67	117.08	112.14	105.49	8,386
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.03	119.32	107.40	104.31	5,542
Fuels		84.7	84.0	91.6	94.2	97.19	97.15	94.46	91.24	25,805
Coal		42.0	40.6	49.3	50.3	74.05	73.32	72.72	72.31	10,387
Oil and natural gas		268.4	270.9	273.8	266.7	112.77	112.51	111.32	105.28	15,418
Non-metal (c)		157.2	153.3	141.5	151.6	83.05	82.16	81.73	78.83	16,470
Asbestos		185.1	185.6	177.3	170.7	95.65	94.00	93.00	94.79	6,966
Manufacturing	92	110.8	111.2	110.2	112.2	80.34	81.16	78.18	75.56	1,196,497
Durable goods (u)		111.4	113.7	111.9	115.0	86.68	87.42	83.72	81.56	549,030
Non-durable goods (u)		110.2	109.1	108.8	109.8	74.97	75.70	73.39	70.23	647,467
Food and beverages		125.2	119.0	123.5	124.1	70.35	72.25	69.38	66.94	174,654
Meat products		140.0	137.5	142.8	146.2	80.03	84.25	78.91	76.95	31,607
Dairy products		137.6	135.6	136.1	137.5	67.65	68.90	65.23	61.96	16,598
Canned and cured fish		168.1	161.2	149.3	161.2	51.32	48.61	52.29	47.93	19,258
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		151.2	96.1	144.2	135.8	56.07	64.07	56.26	54.12	20,985
Grain mill products		104.0	102.8	104.8	106.1	79.51	79.43	76.09	73.96	9,567
Bread and other bakery products		112.8	113.1	114.1	112.5	68.08	69.25	66.50	66.38	22,987
Biscuits and crackers		94.9	97.8	91.6	92.0	62.19	63.01	59.06	56.19	7,015
Distilled and malt liquors		103.4	102.6	103.3	108.8	98.51	98.56	95.73	91.08	14,490
Other beverages (d)		158.7	156.3	157.2	153.8	74.66	72.46	72.48	70.83	11,439
Confectionery		68.5	76.0	81.5	85.7	60.37	60.30	59.15	54.34	6,653
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.9	81.9	78.6	83.4	83.22	82.36	81.35	77.63	8,218
Rubber products		99.6	100.3	98.8	108.2	82.63	84.00	80.11	78.13	19,772
Leather products		87.8	87.2	83.1	89.5	54.04	54.27	52.26	49.87	29,445
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.1	94.6	91.2	95.8	52.00	51.62	50.25	47.58	20,297
Other leather products (f)		75.2	74.4	69.1	78.1	58.56	60.19	56.91	54.93	9,148
Textile products (except clothing)		77.7	78.5	76.5	78.8	63.62	64.40	61.79	59.59	58,403
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.8	70.6	68.3	72.6	59.39	61.62	56.87	54.20	17,415
Woollen goods		62.3	62.6	62.9	60.5	60.52	61.12	59.34	57.50	9,605
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.6	84.1	83.5	81.9	70.51	70.02	68.87	66.50	14,043
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.4	89.5	87.4	90.8	50.09	49.86	48.43	46.58	95,287
Men's clothing		89.3	91.6	88.4	92.5	48.41	48.32	46.49	45.72	31,562
Women's clothing		96.2	96.2	93.0	92.6	51.99	50.70	50.31	48.33	26,273
Knit goods		70.2	70.3	69.2	77.4	50.01	50.03	48.11	45.44	17,697
Fur goods		64.2	65.3	66.6	68.4	73.48	72.42	69.91	64.99	3,012
Wood products		110.8	109.3	109.2	94.4	69.33	69.85	67.34	62.43	102,576
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.0	114.7	112.6	87.6	71.09	71.78	69.10	62.97	67,591
Furniture		109.8	109.7	111.0	114.0	67.70	67.66	65.59	62.99	25,216
Other wood products (h)		82.5	82.5	89.7	89.4	61.37	62.37	61.00	58.63	9,769
Paper products		128.0	127.3	128.2	127.0	94.68	94.91	92.93	88.52	96,185
Pulp and paper mills		129.9	128.7	131.0	129.2	101.78	102.16	100.26	94.43	68,428
Other paper products (i)		123.5	124.0	121.4	121.6	77.18	77.29	74.27	72.68	27,757
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	124.5	123.2	121.1	87.63	87.63	84.76	82.57	60,387
Iron and steel products		105.0	105.4	107.0	112.6	92.39	92.46	88.79	86.89	170,870
Agriculture implements		64.2	67.9	67.3	83.4	91.75	93.64	91.46	89.12	11,168
Boilers and plate work		114.5	114.0	115.2	121.6	91.04	89.79	88.02	83.29	7,041
Fabricated and structural steel		149.6	149.5	168.0	171.9	92.07	93.79	89.39	86.53	11,198
Hardware and tools		99.6	100.4	97.9	99.7	81.78	82.15	79.54	78.26	11,516
Heating and cooking appliances		97.6	97.5	97.8	108.8	78.97	79.17	76.24	74.14	8,571
Iron castings		90.6	91.4	89.0	100.1	88.28	88.17	83.69	83.53	17,915
Machinery (j)		105.4	105.1	107.0	108.9	87.47	87.76	85.16	82.71	33,220
Industrial machinery (r)		116.3	115.2	117.9	119.0	87.96	88.42	85.70	84.14	25,218
Primary iron and steel		122.2	120.5	121.4	123.6	106.59	106.03	99.91	98.64	37,150
Sheet metal products		107.7	109.7	111.1	114.3	92.01	91.95	90.60	88.30	16,919
Wire and wire products		111.8	111.5	115.8	118.3	94.67	94.22	87.77	86.63	8,479

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		97.8	106.9	94.7	110.9	90.92	92.45	87.57	85.38	109,792
Aircraft and parts		253.8	258.2	236.6	256.9	94.38	95.29	91.67	89.92	29,237
Motor vehicles		68.1	105.3	67.5	104.5	106.41	103.85	98.04	94.92	19,171
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		102.2	102.9	87.5	95.0	87.52	90.46	83.76	82.50	18,285
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.6	55.2	63.3	71.7	85.44	83.97	80.78	78.62	21,018
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.9	130.7	124.9	131.1	81.49	83.55	84.41	78.02	19,675
Non-ferrous metal products		123.3	126.5	131.8	128.4	93.06	93.33	90.50	86.01	53,123
Aluminum products		141.2	141.2	147.3	141.2	89.81	89.13	85.34	82.61	8,646
Brass and copper products		103.4	103.4	102.7	111.8	88.98	89.48	86.26	80.19	8,436
Smelting and refining		141.4	147.4	157.0	145.8	101.01	101.08	98.31	94.47	28,296
Electrical apparatus and supplies		133.2	133.7	133.4	135.8	87.73	88.17	84.38	81.38	73,752
Heavy electrical machinery		101.5	100.7	106.5	111.0	95.20	95.72	93.16	89.59	17,216
Telecommunication equipment		226.4	228.7	215.8	210.6	86.20	86.45	81.36	78.00	18,654
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.1	146.0	147.9	151.8	84.76	85.71	81.17	78.87	38,912
Clay products		94.4	92.1	92.2	107.7	76.98	79.20	75.02	72.87	5,209
Glass and glass products		159.3	160.3	155.6	154.2	78.93	80.47	74.63	73.70	9,956
Concrete products		264.2	260.1	282.3	323.9	85.75	87.35	83.07	79.89	9,791
Products of petroleum and coal		139.6	140.2	140.6	141.6	116.38	116.78	115.62	110.34	15,494
Petroleum refining and products		142.3	142.9	143.7	143.8	117.17	117.59	116.53	111.21	15,005
Chemical products		133.5	133.3	134.5	131.4	94.44	94.78	91.36	86.61	55,456
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.0	120.9	116.4	118.8	83.39	82.69	80.49	76.51	8,065
Acids, alkalis and salts		159.8	158.3	164.6	148.3	106.06	106.47	101.70	96.99	9,842
Other chemical products (l)		131.2	130.8	132.2	130.9	93.77	94.38	90.85	86.29	37,549
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		138.9	139.0	130.0	126.8	70.70	71.40	69.59	67.31	34,166
Construction	82	142.4	134.3	144.5	150.7	84.08	83.26	83.17	78.47	299,707
Building and general engineering (m)		134.5	127.7	140.1	146.1	91.72	89.92	89.40	84.99	177,283
Building		138.3	131.5	147.0	153.1	88.93	87.67	87.77	83.63	147,246
General engineering		118.7	111.6	111.2	116.5	105.37	101.08	98.42	92.54	30,037
Highways, bridges and streets		155.5	145.5	151.7	158.2	73.03	73.47	73.72	68.75	122,424
Transportation, storage and communication	89	114.5	112.0	115.4	119.7	87.32	86.58	83.40	80.47	362,217
Transportation		105.5	102.8	105.8	110.3	88.81	87.80	84.92	82.37	268,629
Air transport and airports		229.0	226.5	216.3	199.2	109.79	107.26	105.91	107.69	18,092
Steam railways		92.1	87.4	93.9	101.3	89.24	88.10	84.86	82.00	151,230
Maintenance of equipment		79.5	75.4	76.1	87.3	84.21	85.91	82.96	81.89	17,646
Maintenance of ways and structures		91.8	85.6	95.9	109.4	79.12	77.21	70.52	69.00	36,240
Transportation — Steam railways		92.7	88.4	94.8	98.7	95.44	93.89	92.54	89.18	87,322
Telegraphs		120.7	116.9	122.6	129.1	80.68	80.04	73.90	71.92	10,022
Water transportation (n)		99.9	100.0	101.3	106.4	86.54	84.34	81.17	76.57	35,441
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.8	138.0	133.2	131.1	83.10	83.68	81.44	78.50	63,866
Urban and interurban transportation		81.4	82.6	84.0	84.0	88.47	88.19	87.25	83.80	23,325
Truck transportation		218.6	223.5	216.4	215.8	80.92	82.30	77.78	76.34	32,316
Storage		113.1	112.3	113.3	118.6	74.73	75.67	72.58	69.77	17,224
Grain elevators		104.6	103.9	104.3	107.9	74.27	75.10	71.06	69.43	11,913
Storage and warehouse		138.2	137.2	139.5	150.3	75.76	76.96	75.87	70.50	5,311
Communication		163.1	161.3	167.4	170.4	84.92	84.84	80.64	76.25	76,964
Radio broadcasting		358.9	360.2	339.7	329.3	90.28	90.17	85.13	82.13	14,068
Telephone		141.1	139.2	146.9	151.1	81.29	81.23	76.79	72.23	60,355
Public utility operation	72	144.3	142.1	144.4	145.0	93.21	93.67	91.69	86.93	62,911
Electric light and power		142.0	139.5	141.6	141.9	95.56	96.14	94.06	89.24	48,878
Other public utilities (q)		152.8	151.6	155.3	158.6	85.01	85.18	83.23	77.98	14,033
Trade	57	137.2	137.5	135.3	133.8	67.60	67.69	65.66	63.83	482,706
Wholesale		138.2	136.7	137.5	136.2	82.69	83.52	80.92	77.83	172,950
Retail		136.7	137.9	134.2	132.5	59.17	59.03	57.27	56.29	309,756
Food		194.7	198.3	191.2	179.1	55.96	55.44	53.83	52.99	75,829
Department stores		117.4	116.8	111.3	110.6	57.38	57.42	55.33	55.36	93,988
Variety stores		126.5	132.1	124.5	123.4	38.92	38.13	36.93	36.05	23,744
Automotive products		164.2	166.1	168.0	165.3	77.57	77.98	75.28	72.68	43,938
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	163.4	163.0	156.1	152.8	74.14	74.39	70.93	69.47	165,344
Banking, investment and loan		163.8	163.2	156.1	152.1	69.14	69.50	65.23	63.68	96,208
Insurance		158.4	158.3	152.8	150.6	81.37	81.42	79.66	78.29	66,036
Service (v)	45	156.3	155.2	150.7	147.2	54.93	55.23	52.15	49.29	167,705
Hotels and restaurants		139.3	137.6	140.4	140.1	41.80	41.93	40.52	39.03	79,575
Laundries and drycleaning plants		125.6	126.1	115.6	114.0	48.32	48.89	46.07	44.05	30,788
Business service		272.8	269.2	254.3	258.9	81.58	82.16	78.50	77.36	47,521
Industrial composite	79	122.4	121.3	121.9	123.1	78.30	78.55	76.28	73.76	2,903,197

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	127.7	115.6	137.4	109.2	81.48	81.39	70.57	69.98	5,705
Mining	99	98.4	100.4	97.0	90.4	89.39	89.24	85.77	76.51	3,346
Manufacturing	75	140.3	134.7	128.6	134.7	68.79	71.38	68.76	64.72	12,038
Food and beverages		184.8	171.9	164.0	181.2	45.28	46.52	43.69	42.89	5,662
Canned and cured fish		212.1	193.4	181.4	204.9	40.33	41.63	38.72	39.12	4,479
Pulp and paper mills		102.1	100.1	101.2	99.3	110.25	115.90	109.72	104.71	3,418
Construction	33	574.8	495.5	520.1	543.6	83.39	82.56	78.75	71.37	6,392
Building and general engineering (m)		528.3	441.8	490.1	479.8	86.85	86.90	81.04	71.75	4,617
Transportation, storage and communication	71	149.3	147.9	148.4	153.3	77.56	76.43	71.79	70.40	9,078
Trade	55	117.5	115.8	118.1	116.2	52.29	51.54	49.36	47.91	7,637
Retail		133.7	130.8	130.9	130.8	48.02	47.43	45.19	42.95	5,126
Industrial composite	64	148.9	142.4	145.9	143.9	72.06	72.06	68.11	64.44	47,099
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	198.2	209.8	198.4	171.6	45.17	46.32	46.66	44.79	1,917
Transportation, storage, communication	74	122.9	133.7	123.0	129.2	79.01	80.26	74.87	68.47	1,504
Trade	27	118.4	117.9	118.3	113.6	47.07	46.96	44.15	41.02	1,382
Industrial composite	42	144.0	146.5	147.1	146.5	56.60	57.35	55.31	52.66	6,596
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	61.5	57.6	68.6	71.9	73.15	71.35	71.55	72.66	8,741
Coal		58.4	54.5	67.1	67.8	73.20	71.50	72.00	73.65	7,734
Manufacturing	79	113.1	111.7	112.8	108.2	66.48	67.68	65.58	63.13	27,956
Food and beverages		137.6	134.5	133.6	129.8	48.01	52.12	50.08	47.00	7,712
Iron and steel products		82.7	83.0	89.2	80.2	90.68	89.87	85.75	86.00	5,462
Primary iron and steel		77.3	77.7	86.6	77.5	97.30	96.42	89.92	90.52	3,995
Transportation equipment		139.3	138.4	136.1	133.7	72.10	71.91	70.96	68.22	6,311
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.2	149.2	132.1	141.4	70.86	70.68	69.12	68.50	4,763
Construction	w	87.5	74.8	80.7	89.1	65.51	65.33	61.82	55.25	15,848
Building and general engineering (m)		133.1	124.9	126.9	128.9	71.69	69.95	66.21	61.71	6,690
Highways, bridges and streets		70.0	55.5	63.4	74.9	60.99	61.34	58.53	51.27	9,158
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.7	89.8	89.7	99.6	71.75	70.71	74.59	67.16	12,146
Steam railways		84.8	80.4	87.5	94.1	80.21	78.07	85.66	76.96	5,456
Water transportation (n)		67.4	64.2	47.1	71.1	57.43	54.51	58.75	48.54	2,347
Trade	44	132.7	132.8	130.0	127.5	54.71	54.94	52.99	51.90	15,767
Retail		139.4	139.2	136.3	133.0	48.13	48.61	47.28	45.66	11,400
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	145.8	145.8	133.6	131.3	67.72	67.88	65.57	64.48	3,926
Industrial composite	73	102.2	97.6	99.6	101.5	64.45	64.56	63.55	60.50	91,707
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	127.9	114.4	154.7	147.5	50.69	55.07	61.15	60.92	5,255
Manufacturing	73	107.3	108.4	102.7	98.4	64.65	64.84	67.01	63.05	21,670
Food and beverages		127.8	136.1	120.5	119.6	49.82	50.93	53.46	50.83	7,128
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.8	83.0	75.0	81.6	48.56	47.72	46.50	48.39	2,719
Pulp and paper mills		127.6	126.1	133.9	125.7	94.83	93.77	92.77	89.57	4,300
Transportation equipment		105.5	101.3	91.3	72.3	71.20	73.70	82.39	76.60	2,541
Construction	w	107.8	104.9	88.4	101.1	59.71	59.00	60.03	58.73	11,252
Building and general engineering (m)		106.4	100.3	106.1	115.3	64.33	64.54	65.91	64.18	4,168
Highways, bridges and streets		108.6	107.7	78.2	93.2	56.99	55.90	55.43	54.98	7,084
Transportation, storage, communication	91	87.7	82.4	85.1	88.9	79.69	80.05	76.42	74.47	12,239
Steam railways		91.2	85.7	92.1	97.5	88.14	86.67	80.65	79.28	8,196
Water transportation (n)		35.1	27.1	24.3	30.7	54.11	60.67	66.69	57.01	885
Trade	45	135.0	134.5	132.8	128.5	55.49	54.97	53.86	51.02	13,091
Wholesale		147.0	146.0	145.0	136.6	66.60	65.30	64.72	61.13	5,173
Retail		128.2	127.9	126.4	124.5	48.24	48.25	47.34	45.53	7,918
Industrial composite	68	112.2	108.5	106.1	106.8	62.74	63.06	63.50	61.11	72,628

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	86.2	78.1	98.2	96.1	62.39	58.65	61.96	60.44	25,711
Mining	96	159.7	157.8	153.3	149.4	90.23	90.72	88.48	87.31	24,358
Gold (a)		66.7	66.4	63.1	65.9	77.20	79.20	71.79	76.30	3,196
Other metal (b)		255.9	250.9	255.8	233.1	95.91	98.14	94.38	92.71	12,493
Non-metal (c)		155.4	154.8	140.1	147.1	86.89	84.42	85.60	84.13	8,661
Manufacturing	90	110.0	110.2	110.8	111.5	75.31	75.84	73.24	70.11	392,129
Food and beverages		135.5	128.9	136.9	137.1	69.48	72.26	68.28	66.79	42,970
Tobacco		79.4	80.9	79.0	83.3	83.26	82.34	81.61	77.83	6,645
Leather products		81.6	80.8	77.0	83.7	50.85	50.73	48.56	45.43	14,940
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.1	85.5	82.1	89.4	50.52	49.89	48.18	44.98	11,474
Textile products (except clothing)		83.3	83.7	80.9	81.6	61.23	62.71	59.19	56.67	35,171
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.5	76.1	74.8	75.6	59.96	63.59	57.26	54.18	12,469
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		75.7	76.3	71.9	70.5	61.41	61.25	59.78	58.04	9,271
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.4	97.7	94.2	97.7	48.78	48.83	46.91	44.62	58,038
Men's clothing		89.0	90.3	87.0	91.7	46.87	47.08	44.66	43.76	17,698
Women's clothing		100.9	103.4	97.3	96.9	50.34	49.54	48.28	45.97	18,129
Knit goods		88.1	87.0	84.5	96.1	49.98	49.95	47.53	44.50	8,891
Wood products		108.7	108.7	109.9	114.7	59.36	59.89	57.53	54.93	24,201
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.5	107.1	106.7	115.5	57.14	57.14	55.74	52.51	11,831
Furniture		122.5	122.0	123.6	123.2	64.13	65.19	62.39	59.24	9,268
Paper products		121.1	121.7	121.3	121.1	94.07	93.69	92.80	87.33	36,391
Pulp and paper mills		121.6	121.8	123.2	123.6	101.29	100.43	99.92	92.56	28,068
Other paper products (i)		119.4	121.3	115.3	112.0	69.70	71.28	67.57	66.20	8,323
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.6	127.3	125.1	120.8	84.86	85.31	83.04	80.69	15,947
Iron and steel products		95.7	96.7	101.4	104.1	86.21	86.71	83.48	81.18	34,129
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.0	92.7	97.5	97.3	82.59	82.52	78.92	77.46	8,376
Primary iron and steel		73.8	72.6	88.0	83.3	93.70	92.81	88.31	84.10	3,386
Transportation equipment		117.4	118.0	119.3	122.6	91.93	92.04	88.75	85.95	31,300
Aircraft and parts		250.8	254.1	243.9	234.8	100.31	100.20	94.99	95.33	15,208
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.4	52.2	59.5	70.8	85.16	84.32	80.76	81.13	8,108
Shipbuilding and repairing		139.5	145.7	147.6	144.1	85.83	87.34	89.77	77.42	6,291
Non-ferrous metal products		128.2	130.5	140.6	125.1	97.00	96.34	93.78	89.56	17,964
Smelting and refining		148.8	151.2	167.8	141.5	104.24	103.49	100.56	95.50	11,002
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.4	156.7	161.8	159.1	90.27	90.57	83.47	80.48	22,302
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.9	149.7	148.1	148.5	83.10	83.72	78.58	75.61	12,257
Chemical products		128.8	127.8	130.9	129.8	95.60	95.12	91.06	86.39	20,301
Construction	74	148.8	139.2	146.2	152.1	80.22	79.16	80.72	75.45	89,268
Building and general engineering (m)		133.4	126.5	137.2	144.1	88.08	85.54	87.46	82.38	53,755
Building		135.3	127.9	138.4	148.3	85.51	83.45	83.09	80.04	44,692
General engineering		124.9	119.8	132.3	126.1	100.73	95.75	107.82	94.20	9,063
Highways, bridges and streets		180.3	165.1	164.2	167.7	68.32	69.17	69.40	63.74	35,513
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.3	119.3	120.0	123.6	88.43	87.99	84.42	82.69	100,101
Steam railways		92.3	85.7	90.9	97.8	90.92	89.18	85.93	83.64	37,701
Water transportation (n)		137.2	133.0	129.1	138.0	82.83	82.89	77.20	77.43	14,489
Electric and motor transportation (o)		128.2	129.8	125.5	124.1	76.79	78.67	77.95	75.25	17,252
Communication		165.0	163.2	165.6	167.5	89.15	89.39	84.03	80.34	21,920
Public utility operation	68	143.6	142.3	146.7	141.3	84.86	85.49	84.16	78.20	12,512
Electric light and power		131.2	129.4	130.5	126.7	85.59	86.26	85.44	78.35	10,780
Trade	52	139.5	140.8	137.0	135.2	66.39	66.76	64.77	62.53	109,361
Wholesale		141.3	141.1	141.2	142.2	83.68	84.10	81.58	77.58	43,035
Retail		138.3	140.6	134.4	131.1	55.17	55.70	53.96	52.77	66,326
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	162.0	161.5	154.2	151.7	75.03	75.53	72.41	70.63	45,545
Insurance		155.1	155.2	150.6	149.1	80.25	80.65	79.03	77.39	18,152
Service (r)	42	156.1	155.5	150.5	146.1	55.12	55.80	52.76	48.55	42,046
Hotels and restaurants		139.4	140.0	143.0	142.0	42.80	43.51	41.83	39.30	19,370
Laundries and drycleaning plants		108.3	110.5	98.0	96.0	50.51	50.94	46.88	43.67	7,748
Industrial composite	78	122.8	121.3	122.1	122.7	75.39	75.45	73.48	70.65	841,031

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	June 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	58.3	55.0	71.0	68.3	95.20	89.78	88.27	88.83	10,550
Mining	93	144.0	144.1	156.2	169.5	95.12	97.19	93.27	91.74	35,905
Gold (a).....		79.9	80.1	83.2	82.9	73.53	75.41	71.58	71.21	11,481
Other metal (b)		243.6	244.6	276.5	313.4	107.54	110.12	104.84	101.63	21,062
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.70	118.52	106.03	103.52	4,476
Manufacturing	97	106.6	108.0	105.5	111.6	84.78	85.67	82.09	79.96	559,738
Food and beverages		117.2	111.5	116.4	116.8	74.33	76.99	72.28	70.14	68,057
Meat products		146.3	144.7	152.0	152.6	82.46	85.52	81.99	78.28	11,847
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		139.9	97.2	127.5	119.8	62.29	69.65	62.60	61.24	12,230
Bread and other bakery products		103.5	103.3	103.5	106.5	69.09	70.24	64.82	65.27	10,023
Rubber products		96.9	97.7	95.9	110.2	87.30	89.83	85.59	82.49	13,824
Leather products		96.9	96.8	91.6	95.3	57.96	58.24	56.66	55.29	13,356
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		113.9	113.5	110.1	106.9	54.16	54.12	53.14	51.82	8,251
Textile products (except clothing)		71.9	73.3	72.7	77.5	68.56	68.24	66.59	64.60	20,764
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.9	60.6	55.8	70.0	59.48	57.96	56.89	54.95	4,222
Woollen goods		55.8	56.4	56.9	54.3	59.68	60.49	58.69	58.00	5,496
Clothing (textile and fur)		73.7	73.9	75.5	78.5	53.94	53.13	52.48	51.71	27,223
Men's clothing		85.1	87.4	86.8	88.0	52.70	52.25	50.84	51.74	9,094
Women's clothing		87.0	81.6	86.7	88.1	57.65	54.84	56.70	54.98	5,740
Knit goods		53.6	54.4	54.7	60.4	51.93	51.65	50.58	48.16	7,290
Wood products		104.2	103.7	103.6	109.7	66.74	66.88	65.08	63.56	29,250
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.8	112.2	108.1	118.8	64.17	65.33	62.64	62.43	12,449
Furniture		101.6	102.8	103.1	107.6	70.64	69.27	67.79	65.23	12,255
Paper products		124.1	122.7	125.4	125.1	93.36	93.03	90.52	87.11	36,297
Pulp and paper mills		123.3	125.7	131.5	128.5	101.76	102.08	98.95	94.63	21,577
Other paper products (i)		118.3	113.6	117.0	120.1	81.05	80.13	77.53	75.49	14,720
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	127.6	124.9	122.7	91.34	90.93	87.79	85.73	32,407
Iron and steel products		106.2	106.4	106.3	114.4	94.98	94.99	91.41	89.65	113,016
Agricultural implements		61.8	65.2	65.1	82.1	93.96	95.73	93.54	91.14	10,211
Iron castings		82.9	84.3	82.1	94.2	83.00	87.74	82.84	84.69	9,740
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.3	117.6	118.4	122.7	89.44	90.00	87.72	84.58	22,178
Primary iron and steel		142.7	139.4	136.4	143.7	109.30	109.43	103.95	102.23	28,107
Sheet metal products		107.5	109.7	110.9	111.9	94.14	93.13	92.23	89.60	9,350
Transportation equipment		83.4	99.9	77.7	102.6	95.00	97.25	90.91	88.54	51,370
Aircraft and parts		226.9	231.6	134.9	250.1	39.28	92.31	91.94	87.24	9,301
Motor vehicles		64.8	103.7	64.3	103.9	109.40	105.64	100.06	95.37	17,364
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.8	98.5	82.7	90.1	38.41	91.61	34.59	83.25	16,965
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.3	44.2	56.2	65.7	90.82	90.38	86.43	80.90	4,155
Non-ferrous metal products		116.3	116.3	119.3	122.1	39.34	89.11	86.33	81.94	27,578
Smelting and refining		137.2	136.0	143.9	140.2	99.19	97.16	94.23	91.85	11,402
Electrical apparatus and supplies		121.6	121.4	120.1	124.2	86.35	87.34	85.00	82.05	48,257
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.6	134.4	135.4	140.7	87.26	88.13	83.76	82.11	19,056
Chemical products		137.7	137.9	137.2	133.3	94.00	95.02	91.47	87.21	29,536
Construction	84	138.8	131.4	142.7	143.7	89.89	88.43	86.93	83.37	96,872
Building and general engineering (m)		123.5	116.7	130.1	136.6	97.03	94.96	93.25	89.97	62,743
Building		137.9	129.9	145.9	149.4	94.94	92.93	92.00	88.22	55,090
General engineering		70.4	68.2	71.1	84.3	112.09	109.13	102.35	102.59	7,653
Highways, bridges and streets		179.9	170.6	175.7	180.6	76.76	76.47	74.65	71.74	34,129
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.6	112.6	115.3	119.6	87.81	87.16	83.34	80.51	110,445
Steam railways		86.9	85.6	92.7	98.7	83.15	87.75	84.79	81.76	41,534
Electric and motor transportation (o)		142.8	145.6	140.7	137.7	86.65	87.44	82.49	80.91	27,956
Communication		139.3	138.7	147.0	152.0	84.37	83.89	78.61	74.10	26,954
Public utility operation	72	137.4	135.2	133.6	137.4	99.15	99.45	95.99	92.01	28,382
Electric light and power		132.0	129.4	128.9	133.3	104.69	105.14	101.49	97.64	20,176
Trade	62	143.7	145.0	141.1	139.7	69.94	69.82	67.37	65.75	200,910
Wholesale		153.0	152.8	150.3	147.2	87.17	87.83	85.19	82.37	68,210
Retail		139.3	141.4	136.7	136.4	61.08	60.71	58.38	57.30	132,700
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	165.9	165.7	158.3	154.9	76.39	76.42	72.83	71.50	75,977
Service (v)	50	157.2	157.0	152.0	149.5	58.37	58.96	55.33	52.71	71,414
Hotels and restaurants		126.5	125.9	128.9	132.3	41.45	41.37	39.70	38.63	29,610
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		138.3	138.0	125.3	122.0	48.22	48.99	45.62	44.12	12,951
Business service		278.5	278.2	265.3	266.7	86.79	86.79	83.20	81.59	24,435
Industrial composite	85	120.4	120.8	119.3	123.3	81.63	81.35	78.93	77.02	1,190,193

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	170.0	163.0	122.4	110.0	99.65	100.25	97.72	92.57	5,474
Manufacturing	90	102.7	102.9	104.3	108.5	73.57	73.64	71.38	69.27	39,290
Food and beverages		109.0	105.4	109.3	111.4	77.36	73.27	73.95	72.45	9,473
Meat products		115.8	110.8	110.3	123.1	82.52	84.99	78.37	77.95	3,803
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.1	94.1	84.6	88.5	48.41	47.83	47.03	44.30	5,417
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.9	105.4	105.9	105.6	73.67	74.75	71.61	69.19	3,194
Iron and steel products		114.5	120.1	120.5	125.8	81.27	83.04	78.91	74.83	5,032
Transportation equipment		77.7	76.8	80.3	87.9	82.63	80.43	77.21	75.77	6,233
Construction	77	136.5	130.4	168.3	174.2	80.37	80.18	84.37	82.60	12,988
Building and general engineering (m)		126.0	120.4	154.1	156.9	83.46	83.68	88.82	88.75	8,273
Transportation, storage, communication	w	110.1	104.7	106.1	112.9	84.10	83.13	80.39	79.07	34,002
Steam railways		95.3	87.4	92.8	102.5	89.71	88.37	84.77	83.27	19,176
Storage		96.1	97.0	99.9	101.6	69.41	69.43	67.55	64.26	3,250
Public utility operation	73	155.8	151.1	153.5	141.5	86.76	87.20	82.97	78.37	3,595
Trade	62	109.7	109.6	112.6	112.0	66.54	66.36	65.90	63.70	30,281
Wholesale		108.2	108.0	114.2	115.6	73.68	74.49	73.04	69.18	11,758
Retail		110.6	110.7	111.6	109.8	62.01	62.04	61.30	60.14	13,523
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	136.1	134.6	131.8	130.1	70.09	70.62	67.96	66.28	8,861
Service (v)	49	154.1	152.9	142.5	130.7	44.30	44.75	43.44	40.32	9,986
Hotels and restaurants		158.6	157.3	147.1	135.2	39.72	39.38	38.86	37.73	5,398
Industrial composite	82	115.6	113.4	115.9	117.9	74.27	74.04	72.83	71.08	144,585
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	191.6	194.6	202.3	297.6	105.77	106.77	101.12	96.94	2,839
Manufacturing	75	135.8	131.6	131.8	136.3	77.53	78.56	75.97	71.69	11,588
Food and beverages		116.4	111.8	112.9	119.1	74.44	76.12	73.82	68.22	5,816
Meat products		120.6	118.3	118.6	134.0	80.44	83.64	78.93	74.98	1,837
Dairy products		114.6	110.5	114.1	116.8	63.52	64.87	64.21	56.46	1,738
Products of petroleum and coal		166.0	170.5	176.7	180.7	106.40	103.33	102.92	98.68	991
Construction	86	201.4	196.4	202.8	219.2	82.32	82.45	76.10	69.10	13,238
Building and general engineering (m)		228.9	222.5	226.7	218.8	87.72	88.36	78.73	74.80	7,202
Highways, bridges and streets		176.1	172.5	131.1	219.6	75.86	75.44	73.12	63.88	6,036
Transportation, storage, communication	83	95.5	92.2	104.4	110.8	81.28	80.03	78.52	77.52	16,424
Steam railways		75.1	70.2	87.2	98.6	86.24	85.97	83.05	82.06	8,207
Storage		95.2	94.8	97.9	102.1	70.66	67.74	69.06	66.22	3,568
Public utility operation	62	359.2	356.2	363.9	354.7	85.32	85.47	92.88	90.16	3,240
Trade	46	123.1	123.4	121.8	124.9	64.86	64.96	63.40	62.07	16,712
Wholesale		106.4	106.3	108.2	115.3	75.53	76.23	74.01	70.81	5,806
Retail		134.2	134.8	130.7	131.2	59.18	58.99	57.64	57.09	10,906
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.9	139.7	136.7	132.5	66.06	66.76	62.17	61.44	4,482
Service (v)	33	135.9	135.9	122.0	119.1	45.34	46.29	41.78	40.51	3,995
Industrial composite	64	132.9	130.7	134.4	141.4	75.29	75.28	73.04	70.67	72,549
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	113.5	115.3	119.2	119.4	110.78	111.11	109.02	104.35	16,437
Coal		11.5	13.3	19.3	16.2	78.37	85.85	77.71	82.07	926
Oil and Natural Gas		278.5	281.0	281.5	264.2	113.49	113.42	112.60	106.56	14,176
Manufacturing	81	153.0	156.4	158.9	168.5	82.00	83.44	80.93	76.11	34,244
Food and beverages		128.6	123.3	131.2	134.3	75.64	80.54	77.79	74.18	9,906
Meat products		139.7	136.8	140.7	153.1	81.91	89.91	84.76	81.14	4,497
Wood products		101.2	103.4	102.5	129.2	64.69	64.98	64.73	59.20	3,120
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.1	135.5	139.8	134.7	79.52	79.70	77.38	73.11	1,329
Iron and steel products		204.2	204.6	205.5	236.4	93.33	91.82	33.51	79.71	3,878
Transportation equipment		131.2	131.9	137.8	148.6	80.87	79.89	76.92	74.17	3,966
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		188.9	188.3	195.3	202.9	82.18	84.21	79.40	75.86	3,108
Products of petroleum and coal		210.1	209.6	183.5	200.6	106.20	108.18	113.07	106.19	2,244
Chemical products		338.9	337.5	359.5	302.4	104.44	102.61	105.94	93.89	2,125

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	247.6	239.2	249.6	241.1	87.30	89.02	86.32	80.43	28,755
Building and general engineering (m)		261.3	252.9	247.3	244.2	94.51	94.64	91.37	84.02	17,380
Highways, bridges and streets		223.7	221.0	252.0	237.0	77.54	80.44	79.72	75.51	11,375
Transportation, storage, communication		123.6	125.3	127.7	134.6	91.24	90.00	87.49	82.36	27,145
Steam railways		83.6	82.8	83.3	94.1	93.05	92.19	84.54	81.28	11,903
Electric and motor transportation (o)		169.4	181.7	186.4	181.4	90.09	87.42	87.75	84.38	4,690
Storage		113.7	110.4	117.7	113.4	66.13	67.52	64.06	62.85	2,594
Public utility operation	92	155.6	152.9	161.6	166.0	93.66	92.75	93.19	86.64	4,879
Trade		171.6	172.4	173.4	163.7	67.10	66.92	65.46	63.26	37,990
Wholesale		163.0	160.2	162.7	162.6	79.52	79.55	77.44	73.81	13,789
Retail		176.9	180.0	179.8	172.1	60.02	59.97	58.95	57.67	24,201
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	198.3	196.5	192.6	184.6	69.90	69.74	66.25	65.34	9,231
Service (v)	37	225.0	219.8	215.6	206.6	48.13	47.78	45.18	43.71	14,690
Hotels and restaurants		208.3	202.4	206.3	200.8	40.95	40.45	39.61	38.95	8,734
Industrial composite	73	163.8	161.9	164.4	164.5	80.71	80.93	79.16	75.72	174,119
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	70.8	77.3	83.1	24.2	85.34	101.89	91.08	95.70	9,688
Mining	87	77.3	75.9	76.9	77.9	95.19	96.61	95.07	86.92	7,690
Gold (a)		39.1	40.4	50.6	54.7	89.21	90.09	92.60	84.87	771
Other metal (b)		92.8	90.2	85.4	83.5	102.83	105.58	102.47	99.18	4,405
Coal		32.2	31.8	33.8	43.5	81.75	78.36	79.05	61.53	759
Manufacturing	86	126.9	123.6	124.5	104.7	87.30	88.65	85.64	83.22	95,927
Food and beverages		120.9	103.4	115.1	113.3	77.97	75.68	75.90	70.15	16,521
Canned and cured fish		147.2	111.7	125.3	141.3	83.60	68.73	73.96	64.41	5,315
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		140.6	94.7	124.9	107.9	52.09	56.28	55.35	54.13	3,090
Wood products		124.1	120.4	119.6	61.3	82.17	83.46	79.12	76.02	36,339
Saw and planing mills (g)		129.5	125.5	123.4	59.9	82.49	83.77	79.46	76.76	34,607
Paper products		176.0	175.1	167.5	164.1	101.62	104.14	103.15	97.09	10,980
Pulp and paper mills		193.5	193.2	180.6	174.0	105.39	108.05	108.02	100.99	8,911
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.6	109.3	116.1	121.3	98.58	97.70	93.87	92.98	3,549
Iron and steel		110.3	108.2	114.3	113.7	97.40	96.97	93.31	90.46	6,436
Transportation equipment		145.0	146.0	135.9	166.9	94.58	95.37	92.82	88.75	6,393
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.3	126.4	115.1	152.1	94.75	97.60	94.50	89.57	4,715
Non-ferrous metal products		123.7	155.9	155.2	155.3	98.97	104.46	101.23	96.77	5,343
Chemical products		93.6	94.3	96.6	95.3	91.94	93.29	89.20	86.05	2,325
Construction	93	106.1	104.2	121.8	128.2	98.01	95.23	97.31	91.63	24,197
Building and general engineering (m)		84.1	82.7	99.4	109.2	108.50	103.62	103.23	96.07	11,844
Highways, bridges and streets		141.6	139.0	158.1	157.5	87.95	87.18	91.28	86.90	12,353
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.3	114.4	125.4	126.3	95.34	93.98	90.24	84.51	39,733
Steam railways		118.3	111.3	120.1	124.8	92.47	91.71	89.56	83.93	14,189
Electric and motor transportation (o)		108.9	106.9	106.8	107.3	95.23	93.99	92.89	85.94	5,947
Water transportation (n)		84.9	81.3	100.7	89.9	101.56	97.09	89.27	82.57	7,325
Communication		144.3	143.5	160.2	170.6	87.75	87.47	83.22	77.34	7,367
Public utility operation	w	122.4	121.2	127.4	136.7	106.86	108.71	106.70	100.24	5,450
Trade	61	121.1	115.9	117.2	115.5	72.95	73.81	71.48	70.29	49,575
Wholesale		118.9	109.3	115.5	113.9	84.71	89.51	84.51	82.92	18,017
Retail		122.4	119.8	118.1	116.4	66.24	65.39	64.14	62.96	31,558
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.8	170.7	168.6	163.9	72.19	72.84	67.93	66.19	12,936
Service (v)	47	135.2	134.3	132.6	130.5	60.04	59.91	57.67	55.04	17,494
Hotels and restaurants		133.7	130.6	133.7	129.9	48.21	47.72	47.06	45.51	9,176
Industrial composite	78	118.6	116.0	120.3	110.2	84.80	85.77	83.48	80.07	262,690

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	135.1	116.2	140.9	123.5	64.70	67.21	64.55	63.92	12,168
Mining	73.2	69.6	77.3	79.5	75.24	74.69	73.37	71.45	13,803
Metal mining	99.0	101.5	96.2	92.9	92.16	92.33	86.88	77.43	2,993
Fuels	60.7	57.0	68.7	70.1	72.64	71.00	71.93	72.61	8,554
Coal	61.0	57.2	68.8	70.3	72.65	71.00	71.75	72.63	8,538
Non-metal (c)	129.3	116.1	113.7	132.5	62.65	62.58	60.61	59.23	2,256
Manufacturing	116.8	115.8	113.2	110.0	65.65	66.68	66.06	62.98	63,581
Food and beverages	147.9	148.0	139.6	141.2	47.46	49.81	49.15	46.69	21,911
Canned and cured fish	175.3	180.3	158.8	166.6	38.51	42.62	41.79	40.28	12,299
Wood products	95.3	93.9	92.2	92.3	49.05	48.71	49.10	48.43	5,942
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.2	97.0	93.6	92.9	49.35	48.87	49.20	48.48	5,248
Paper products	117.4	114.8	120.0	114.4	96.69	98.49	94.23	91.23	9,527
Pulp and paper mills	113.7	111.2	116.6	112.6	99.92	101.84	97.94	94.00	8,780
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.6	116.2	118.4	117.0	70.29	70.77	68.44	64.90	2,413
Iron and steel products	89.4	89.2	93.9	85.1	85.50	84.83	81.24	80.56	7,185
Primary iron and steel	77.3	77.7	86.6	77.5	97.30	96.42	89.92	90.52	3,995
Transportation equipment	125.5	123.3	118.6	110.9	72.32	72.66	74.11	70.26	9,519
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	54.7	49.5	69.3	63.4	81.80	81.93	78.58	75.63	1,649
Shipbuilding and repairing	156.2	154.9	133.8	132.1	69.76	70.38	73.19	68.37	6,667
Construction	113.6	101.8	101.4	112.3	66.92	66.09	64.47	59.24	34,389
Building and general engineering (m)	156.9	142.9	151.4	157.1	73.79	72.53	70.09	64.72	16,086
Building	176.0	163.2	163.2	169.1	76.09	73.63	73.03	68.58	13,828
General engineering	94.1	76.4	114.1	121.0	59.69	64.87	56.79	48.54	2,258
Highways, bridges and streets	91.4	80.7	76.5	90.9	60.88	60.24	58.95	54.72	18,303
Transportation, storage and communication	102.6	98.7	99.5	105.9	76.35	75.90	74.50	70.57	34,967
Transportation	93.4	89.9	90.6	97.7	78.45	77.54	76.71	72.33	28,331
Steam railways	97.3	93.8	99.1	105.5	84.19	82.17	80.51	76.98	18,520
Water transportation (n)	72.9	68.7	61.4	72.8	60.08	61.94	61.00	53.44	5,885
Communication	174.0	167.7	168.9	165.0	67.74	69.08	65.20	63.25	6,348
Telephone	152.1	143.9	150.7	148.9	59.80	61.76	57.75	55.52	4,625
Public utility operation	141.6	137.9	146.3	142.2	74.22	75.13	73.40	66.05	4,853
Electric light and power	140.9	136.9	149.5	144.7	74.97	75.98	73.47	66.39	4,468
Trade	129.5	129.0	127.8	124.8	54.21	53.98	52.26	50.44	37,877
Wholesale	120.9	120.8	120.3	115.8	67.00	66.06	64.33	63.02	12,335
Retail	134.1	133.3	131.6	129.3	48.04	48.13	46.69	44.86	25,542
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.8	155.9	139.6	136.8	65.08	65.25	62.98	61.72	8,312
Service (v)	134.4	127.6	133.2	138.4	38.24	38.96	37.35	33.61	8,080
Hotels and restaurants	135.7	124.1	138.2	146.2	31.90	32.63	30.71	29.51	4,520
Industrial composite	114.3	109.9	110.6	111.4	65.29	65.44	64.29	61.33	218,030

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	129.0	129.4	126.1	129.7	107.74	108.31	106.20	101.60	24,750
Metal mining.....	164.2	159.4	138.4	145.3	105.08	106.46	104.99	100.80	7,830
Fuels.....	115.4	117.8	121.7	123.1	111.00	110.79	108.20	103.57	15,822
Coal.....	13.0	15.1	21.1	18.9	79.66	85.03	75.19	77.37	1,090
Oil and natural gas.....	275.9	278.8	279.3	268.6	113.32	112.97	112.11	106.14	14,732
Manufacturing	124.4	123.4	124.8	130.4	77.50	78.22	75.79	72.30	85,122
Food and beverages.....	117.8	113.3	118.0	121.5	76.01	78.66	75.46	72.20	25,195
Meat products.....	126.3	122.6	124.1	137.4	81.87	86.95	81.59	78.90	10,137
Dairy products.....	127.2	123.1	119.7	124.6	64.90	65.89	65.20	58.15	3,303
Bread and other bakery products.....	105.9	105.2	116.2	119.4	75.56	75.94	77.18	74.56	2,797
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.0	101.4	92.2	97.3	48.85	48.21	47.67	44.76	6,722
Men's clothing.....	108.1	116.1	104.8	118.0	46.87	46.64	46.23	42.53	3,752
Wood products.....	100.0	99.5	98.8	114.4	63.70	64.14	64.05	59.70	6,344
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.0	92.4	89.5	110.6	62.57	63.01	63.40	58.56	3,456
Paper products.....	200.0	200.5	197.9	201.2	86.17	87.08	83.65	82.81	2,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.6	115.3	116.7	115.0	75.55	76.35	73.49	70.15	6,071
Iron and steel products.....	148.8	151.5	147.3	157.3	85.97	86.40	80.48	76.54	10,104
Transportation equipment.....	92.4	91.9	96.4	104.7	81.96	80.23	77.03	75.13	10,210
Aircraft and parts.....	262.2	268.6	304.9	330.6	83.67	84.26	78.40	78.73	2,048
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	72.4	71.1	73.0	81.0	83.59	80.89	77.80	74.83	6,856
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	190.0	188.6	213.9	219.1	80.94	82.53	77.98	76.93	4,835
Products of petroleum and coal.....	213.9	216.8	203.3	213.0	103.52	103.09	106.14	100.97	4,003
Chemical products.....	207.8	206.8	218.6	195.3	96.66	95.13	97.13	85.60	2,838
Construction	198.5	191.7	211.1	213.5	84.72	85.36	83.45	78.25	54,981
Building and general engineering (m).....	200.9	193.8	206.8	205.5	90.24	90.52	87.94	83.49	32,855
Building.....	181.9	177.8	211.9	207.4	84.51	86.40	87.64	82.16	24,462
General engineering.....	288.8	267.9	183.9	197.1	106.95	103.18	89.49	89.70	8,393
Highway, bridges and streets.....	195.0	188.6	217.1	224.7	76.53	77.71	77.41	71.53	22,126
Transportation, storage and communication	112.1	107.9	112.3	119.0	86.00	84.91	82.42	80.01	77,571
Transportation.....	99.6	94.8	99.6	108.0	89.07	87.89	84.60	82.82	53,784
Air transport and airports.....	132.8	130.3	127.2	131.9	102.42	100.53	99.13	107.50	3,074
Steam railways.....	88.3	81.8	88.7	99.0	90.00	89.03	84.29	82.40	39,286
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	155.0	161.4	154.5	151.8	81.00	79.93	80.90	76.34	10,402
Storage.....	100.0	99.4	103.4	105.9	68.98	68.28	67.16	64.64	9,412
Communication.....	248.3	243.9	244.7	241.6	85.65	85.11	84.65	79.16	14,375
Telephone.....	214.1	211.8	208.3	208.6	75.70	75.76	73.09	67.49	10,874
Public utility operation	184.6	181.2	187.8	186.1	89.24	89.03	90.13	85.24	11,714
Electric light and power.....	207.2	204.0	208.1	201.9	90.68	90.48	91.18	86.75	8,984
Trade	134.2	134.5	135.6	134.3	66.46	66.51	65.34	63.18	84,983
Wholesale.....	126.5	125.4	129.2	130.9	76.59	77.02	75.09	71.39	31,353
Retail.....	139.1	140.3	139.6	136.3	60.54	60.48	59.69	58.42	53,630
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.1	155.8	152.5	147.9	69.21	69.49	66.09	64.92	22,574
Insurance.....	149.1	148.4	148.1	143.9	79.45	79.66	77.87	76.73	7,911
Service (v)	179.8	177.2	168.5	159.4	46.41	46.51	44.12	42.30	28,671
Hotels and restaurants.....	175.6	172.5	168.8	160.9	40.46	40.27	39.35	38.47	16,899
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	141.3	142.0	126.0	124.6	44.43	45.42	44.12	42.71	5,202
Industrial composite	136.8	134.7	137.4	139.7	77.33	77.35	75.67	73.02	391,253

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	106.5	101.5	96.7	100.0	64.21	64.81	63.05	60.18	3,464
Food and beverages	110.5	98.2	100.3	106.5	60.02	62.59	60.90	58.20	1,538
Construction	508.1	439.2	531.1	524.5	63.61	68.36	62.94	60.29	2,398
Trade	126.0	122.2	122.3	121.0	54.98	54.87	52.15	52.15	4,723
Retail	137.3	131.6	126.7	128.4	50.05	49.81	46.98	45.48	3,146
Industrial composite	144.1	137.6	143.0	144.4	58.66	59.56	56.44	53.87	14,195
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.7	126.2	117.4	120.3	74.12	73.65	71.57	68.69	9,089
Food and beverages	88.2	83.1	90.9	93.1	57.47	58.23	58.11	53.82	1,873
Transportation equipment	160.2	163.3	146.4	149.7	73.98	73.45	72.62	71.77	4,795
Construction	118.4	107.4	105.6	107.5	72.50	72.20	69.48	67.98	3,697
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	98.6	92.4	105.2	61.98	62.70	61.05	54.01	5,478
Trade	118.5	119.4	120.0	117.2	58.21	58.26	55.33	53.72	8,703
Retail	123.2	124.1	124.3	122.1	51.15	51.55	48.96	47.69	6,200
Industrial composite	123.2	120.6	115.3	117.3	65.46	65.46	63.10	60.09	32,232
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	124.6	121.7	113.1	85.3	69.25	72.33	73.69	64.59	5,715
Construction	114.1	108.5	152.2	153.1	65.51	65.78	68.37	70.55	1,808
Transportation, storage, communication	74.0	69.8	66.5	71.6	59.79	63.22	63.62	57.96	2,863
Trade	116.5	116.6	116.8	111.4	54.00	52.96	52.11	49.15	4,047
Industrial composite	107.0	104.5	104.8	97.3	61.33	62.78	63.07	58.35	16,868
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.1	103.4	106.7	110.7	68.79	70.20	68.33	63.02	20,421
Leather products	64.8	62.7	67.3	76.2	45.91	47.67	44.78	41.50	2,530
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.4	81.8	81.1	88.9	41.74	43.21	42.56	39.05	2,116
Transportation equipment	160.3	166.2	198.9	197.3	82.47	83.02	92.80	74.79	2,292
Construction	127.3	114.6	108.8	102.3	75.57	73.48	70.20	66.98	7,038
Transportation, storage, communication	134.2	131.6	126.8	122.0	76.51	75.53	70.03	72.68	3,771
Trade	123.6	123.8	117.1	117.4	57.69	58.48	55.30	54.47	9,177
Retail	125.6	125.2	115.1	115.9	49.92	50.61	48.11	46.41	6,058
Service	159.1	151.2	145.5	137.9	43.58	44.20	42.48	39.00	3,597
Industrial composite	118.5	115.8	114.3	114.3	66.55	67.04	64.39	61.47	47,879
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.3	95.5	97.6	94.1	67.21	67.90	64.74	59.60	7,960
Textile products (except clothing)	101.5	102.3	102.4	96.0	56.95	61.18	53.58	50.44	2,364
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.5	37.5	37.2	44.3	45.66	45.52	41.88	40.25	848
Iron and steel products	96.5	96.7	112.7	87.2	78.43	76.99	79.51	72.00	1,661
Industrial composite	105.1	102.2	102.6	98.5	65.50	65.83	63.51	58.97	12,118
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	110.8	111.5	115.4	119.2	77.22	76.82	74.00	70.84	10,128
Pulp and paper mills	105.9	105.8	107.7	105.8	103.24	103.20	101.03	96.38	3,639
Industrial composite	113.2	115.4	114.9	122.5	73.21	73.27	70.58	67.54	13,853
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.3	110.5	109.3	110.3	78.80	79.20	76.37	73.65	222,468
Food and beverages	115.0	116.7	119.6	121.7	76.97	77.71	75.90	72.59	26,223
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.9	92.5	91.5	94.4	84.07	82.99	83.08	78.87	5,232
Leather products	79.5	79.0	72.3	80.3	53.74	53.41	52.13	48.61	8,184
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	91.2	85.8	91.0	66.13	67.12	64.32	61.54	9,918
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.0	99.2	94.8	97.2	52.58	52.55	50.47	48.17	40,649
Men's clothing	78.4	80.0	76.2	82.1	53.41	53.76	51.34	50.51	10,121
Women's clothing	94.3	95.6	91.5	92.3	53.72	52.88	51.26	48.52	15,664
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.3	126.5	124.3	120.5	89.87	89.97	87.84	84.45	12,435
Iron and steel products	95.0	96.2	101.4	105.4	90.52	91.38	87.19	84.81	23,243
Transportation equipment	110.6	110.5	111.6	112.0	93.80	93.73	89.30	83.39	26,614
Railway and rolling stock equipment	53.7	51.2	59.0	69.5	85.15	84.31	80.78	81.18	8,008
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.8	135.1	136.7	135.9	92.88	93.84	87.01	83.54	18,392
Chemical products	131.2	132.0	129.0	126.2	99.86	98.86	95.19	90.37	11,343
Construction	136.4	134.6	151.9	155.0	87.71	85.67	85.53	81.35	36,679
Building and general engineering (m)	131.8	126.4	143.9	155.9	88.01	85.41	86.73	82.95	27,366
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	143.6	141.7	144.2	86.59	87.34	83.18	81.22	40,317
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.5	120.8	118.0	118.9	78.16	80.33	79.83	77.81	12,595
Trade	134.9	136.6	134.1	131.5	69.17	69.69	67.54	65.64	76,669
Wholesale	140.1	139.7	140.3	140.7	85.88	86.36	83.39	79.36	32,369
Retail	131.3	134.6	129.9	125.5	56.96	57.84	56.12	55.77	44,300
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	159.5	150.5	148.8	77.93	78.32	75.23	73.12	33,640
Insurance	150.5	150.5	146.1	144.9	80.59	80.59	78.16	76.19	13,820
Service (v)	152.8	153.9	144.5	142.7	58.37	59.23	56.03	51.29	30,320
Hotels and restaurants	123.7	128.3	125.3	132.3	43.77	45.21	43.04	40.55	11,015
Industrial composite	124.3	125.0	124.0	124.2	77.24	77.48	75.15	72.46	446,250

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.6	103.0	103.6	106.0	83.09	82.55	80.92	78.03	15,629
Pulp and paper mills	109.3	109.0	111.7	115.6	94.02	92.85	93.86	86.83	4,344
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.5	110.6	107.3	109.2	81.99	82.92	83.33	81.29	2,552
Iron and steel products	59.2	59.5	57.0	56.2	81.95	80.65	76.06	77.20	1,174
Construction	155.5	153.9	167.5	168.2	81.09	80.83	75.61	72.32	8,390
Trade	135.0	135.4	125.9	123.4	62.16	62.34	60.01	57.37	13,190
Retail	126.5	127.6	116.7	115.0	55.94	55.73	53.12	50.61	9,498
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.0	125.4	123.6	122.2	77.83	77.98	75.23	69.58	5,661
Service (v)	154.5	152.6	145.4	130.1	51.97	51.88	49.94	48.68	6,857
Industrial composite	130.6	130.2	123.3	126.7	73.96	73.74	71.31	68.65	55,854
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.3	114.6	112.0	116.6	84.23	84.84	82.12	79.36	198,718
Food and beverages	111.7	115.7	113.3	118.0	81.17	82.53	77.35	74.24	24,867
Meat products	129.1	127.8	132.7	137.7	88.51	92.94	89.62	83.35	5,993
Rubber products	75.4	75.4	75.8	98.1	92.80	94.05	91.14	87.65	4,183
Textile products (except clothing)	78.5	80.0	80.8	83.8	65.67	65.95	63.79	63.88	4,227
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.3	80.2	83.4	85.8	56.27	55.22	55.02	54.96	16,101
Men's clothing	80.4	82.9	82.9	83.7	55.47	55.40	54.09	55.56	5,355
Women's clothing	85.2	79.2	85.2	86.9	60.61	57.41	59.73	58.25	4,867
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.1	127.0	122.3	122.7	82.68	80.92	78.60	75.25	8,713
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.4	128.3	124.7	121.6	97.83	97.07	93.47	91.32	20,805
Iron and steel products	118.7	120.6	120.7	130.4	91.18	92.56	89.98	87.80	32,149
Transportation equipment	124.7	125.8	111.8	130.3	90.17	92.92	90.39	85.10	13,375
Non-ferrous metal products	102.1	104.8	110.3	113.8	82.83	83.53	80.57	76.71	7,830
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.7	115.6	111.6	114.0	87.98	88.48	85.96	82.18	20,462
Chemical products	123.2	123.3	123.6	122.3	87.56	88.11	85.31	81.50	12,590
Construction	173.1	159.0	180.5	189.5	101.77	95.78	96.14	92.98	27,144
Building and general engineering (m)	153.4	141.6	167.6	179.0	106.38	99.15	99.22	95.33	20,917
Transportation, storage, communication	140.8	146.4	146.2	149.7	88.31	87.26	83.08	79.66	28,193
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.0	139.8	135.5	131.6	87.56	87.98	83.04	81.03	13,626
Public utility operation	127.5	126.3	123.9	128.2	105.49	105.59	99.65	95.98	12,452
Trade	142.8	144.7	138.3	137.0	76.43	76.58	73.17	71.35	96,455
Wholesale	160.9	161.5	156.9	152.3	89.64	90.22	87.28	84.33	38,674
Retail	132.9	135.3	128.5	129.2	67.59	67.59	64.01	63.52	57,781
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.8	175.9	169.2	166.3	79.83	79.92	76.46	75.40	40,759
Insurance	165.9	166.0	161.9	159.1	83.02	82.67	80.56	79.20	18,963
Service (v)	164.6	166.3	157.5	153.9	64.70	64.87	60.82	57.39	35,666
Hotels and restaurants	112.5	114.9	116.0	120.4	45.46	45.74	43.57	42.62	11,973
Industrial composite	132.0	132.8	129.7	132.2	82.54	82.36	79.66	77.32	440,069
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.6	96.1	98.3	102.7	95.81	95.57	90.85	89.05	53,076
Textile products (except clothing)	55.7	57.9	55.8	61.9	61.08	59.62	59.17	58.24	1,539
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.3	25.0	25.2	27.9	51.22	46.64	46.71	46.15	1,166
Iron and steel products	120.2	120.0	123.1	125.0	107.08	105.38	99.75	99.25	26,663
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.7	83.7	86.8	97.5	99.53	101.49	98.37	91.59	6,408
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.3	108.3	106.7	109.9	82.24	82.07	78.53	76.38	2,582
Construction	136.5	139.5	171.3	159.5	96.35	95.17	93.98	90.74	4,979
Transportation, storage, communication	136.1	146.3	138.8	133.9	87.17	82.82	80.37	79.96	3,744
Retail trade	146.7	147.0	147.2	142.8	58.52	58.79	57.54	56.74	8,210
Industrial composite	109.8	110.1	112.6	114.5	87.94	87.52	84.23	82.76	82,180
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.2	100.8	95.3	98.7	93.52	95.34	91.19	88.84	26,708
Pulp and paper mills	134.5	129.6	136.1	135.3	102.19	101.51	101.20	96.55	3,572
Iron and steel products	96.4	96.9	99.0	102.8	99.32	100.16	96.16	93.82	8,045
Transportation equipment	116.9	114.5	68.6	75.6	95.19	102.12	95.67	97.12	6,466
Construction	123.6	124.9	113.8	135.5	86.30	87.63	81.04	79.48	1,936
Industrial composite	109.9	108.8	102.6	106.3	88.21	89.52	85.73	83.72	33,919

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	76.0	74.9	70.5	89.7	77.04	77.35	72.54	73.06	9,948
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	81.3	79.9	70.0	71.49	71.19	67.13	71.56	1,117
Iron and steel products	50.2	52.9	42.3	73.5	89.11	89.07	87.81	80.99	3,354
Industrial composite	83.2	82.3	77.7	94.3	74.06	74.20	70.12	70.36	13,371
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.4	107.4	103.3	108.6	74.71	75.55	73.42	71.08	18,340
Food and beverages	134.4	133.7	138.1	139.1	80.47	82.06	82.25	78.39	3,822
Rubber products	82.7	83.9	82.5	88.9	82.56	85.99	78.12	76.91	4,081
Leather products	68.9	67.4	65.1	71.5	62.35	63.69	62.37	60.80	1,217
Wood products	93.4	99.5	99.2	102.2	69.56	65.08	67.12	64.25	1,913
Electrical apparatus and supplies	251.5	251.0	233.8	254.8	67.39	69.57	67.32	64.87	1,346
Construction	224.0	221.5	233.3	250.9	89.79	87.24	86.71	81.48	2,258
Industrial composite	123.4	124.1	119.3	123.5	74.46	74.86	72.85	70.43	27,519
London:									
Manufacturing	118.4	118.4	114.1	119.0	79.09	79.23	76.76	72.02	18,712
Food and beverages	112.4	113.2	108.0	114.1	77.47	76.77	74.13	70.53	4,382
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.7	78.8	80.6	79.7	51.40	54.48	52.61	48.36	1,068
Paper products	93.4	92.1	98.2	96.3	87.97	87.62	84.52	83.05	934
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.8	111.6	109.6	112.8	90.91	90.13	85.78	83.47	1,461
Iron and steel products	96.8	97.6	87.1	105.9	84.82	84.69	80.74	73.87	2,872
Electrical apparatus and supplies	239.3	238.5	188.9	144.8	74.93	75.39	75.81	72.95	2,903
Construction	137.7	130.7	136.7	121.0	85.60	88.46	83.76	79.43	2,854
Transportation, storage, communication	129.6	128.8	128.2	111.7	80.99	81.65	76.56	76.43	2,420
Retail trade	143.3	146.4	125.8	122.4	59.31	58.02	57.21	56.34	5,010
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.0	162.0	153.7	148.8	74.63	74.60	69.30	69.69	3,542
Industrial composite	132.2	131.7	125.5	124.7	75.06	75.00	72.98	69.82	38,372
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	55.0	63.6	52.9	68.6	95.96	98.18	93.14	91.54	18,425
Food and beverages	123.9	110.0	120.4	125.3	78.13	85.60	83.52	77.43	2,738
Iron and steel products	78.8	73.5	80.8	78.8	97.39	99.14	90.94	92.46	3,529
Transportation equipment	42.5	57.6	39.2	61.3	103.86	102.94	100.07	96.64	9,528
Trade	99.4	102.0	101.1	101.0	61.50	60.35	60.00	58.89	4,278
Industrial composite	68.2	74.6	65.5	78.9	86.69	89.02	83.97	83.88	30,329
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	100.2	97.2	103.0	112.5	89.22	87.67	89.10	81.05	5,134
Pulp and paper mills	130.2	124.5	136.3	126.9	99.20	96.07	98.52	88.68	2,701
Transportation equipment	64.2	65.7	57.2	115.5	80.44	81.03	78.76	75.11	819
Transportation, storage, communication	115.7	116.2	112.1	117.4	87.64	88.39	82.93	83.41	2,973
Trade	113.5	111.5	118.1	116.7	64.45	64.49	61.92	61.31	2,733
Industrial composite	116.9	114.3	117.1	122.0	81.65	80.73	79.48	76.01	14,780
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.4	99.4	101.0	106.2	74.09	74.09	71.90	69.34	34,453
Food and beverages	100.2	97.4	98.6	103.1	81.82	82.24	78.57	76.19	7,827
Meat products	108.0	104.2	105.6	118.2	89.34	91.10	82.97	80.39	3,280
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.4	91.5	83.0	88.9	49.62	49.03	48.07	45.40	5,028
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.3	74.13	75.23	72.00	69.05	3,028
Iron and steel products	114.6	117.1	121.4	126.4	80.04	82.48	79.18	73.76	4,073
Transportation equipment	77.8	76.9	80.2	87.9	82.67	80.48	77.26	75.83	6,214
Construction	150.3	143.3	162.8	146.4	82.96	84.16	80.18	81.18	7,941
Building and general engineering (m)	150.1	140.0	149.1	135.7	85.37	85.39	79.74	82.04	6,262
Transportation, storage, communication	132.2	132.6	125.8	126.8	79.58	79.71	77.78	77.16	10,411
Trade	105.4	106.0	108.8	107.6	66.75	67.00	65.83	64.42	25,498
Wholesale	106.3	106.7	113.5	116.6	73.21	73.77	71.58	68.42	9,536
Retail	104.8	105.6	106.2	102.5	62.90	62.98	62.36	61.85	15,962
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	133.5	132.8	131.1	71.93	72.33	70.25	68.37	7,160
Service (v)	143.7	143.2	133.4	121.8	45.31	45.61	44.23	41.24	8,487
Industrial composite	113.4	113.0	114.2	113.9	71.17	71.37	69.67	68.03	96,590

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July, 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	175.9	173.2	163.4	166.6	83.12	84.82	81.35	78.28	3,982
Construction	191.2	185.7	162.5	216.3	70.51	71.59	73.05	66.82	2,262
Wholesale trade	105.9	106.0	109.9	111.2	78.40	79.18	74.40	71.05	2,699
Retail trade	104.8	108.8	106.1	107.5	60.80	60.98	58.15	57.97	3,705
Industrial composite	141.5	141.5	137.2	142.2	72.37	73.07	69.59	67.61	18,493
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.9	136.6	138.1	141.7	76.90	78.00	75.00	71.39	3,330
Food and beverages	133.1	128.9	124.4	133.3	76.62	78.56	76.41	70.73	2,090
Construction	201.2	200.1	211.7	198.5	78.60	79.13	76.45	75.19	2,274
Wholesale trade	119.5	118.1	121.3	123.3	71.94	73.23	72.38	67.05	1,900
Retail trade	150.1	149.9	147.9	138.8	59.77	59.69	58.70	59.37	2,443
Industrial composite	149.2	147.6	146.4	143.3	70.01	70.38	68.43	66.75	13,208
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.7	172.6	181.5	198.4	82.86	84.08	82.20	77.30	14,305
Food and beverages	134.1	131.5	136.4	147.6	77.32	82.90	80.60	77.27	4,317
Meat products	135.4	131.2	136.2	153.9	80.44	83.79	84.88	80.83	2,781
Construction	213.1	208.1	211.0	222.6	90.70	92.97	87.93	84.26	8,598
Building and general engineering (m)	208.9	206.2	191.7	202.5	92.81	94.53	89.67	87.24	6,075
Wholesale trade	220.3	214.0	195.5	187.0	76.75	77.50	74.88	72.62	6,089
Retail trade	189.7	194.9	187.0	171.7	58.93	58.87	58.28	58.80	11,235
Service (v)	241.1	238.8	225.8	216.4	50.90	50.31	47.60	45.35	4,999
Industrial composite	197.3	195.9	194.6	195.5	75.14	75.64	73.92	71.77	53,499
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	143.8	146.8	143.9	150.9	84.91	86.12	83.76	78.31	10,912
Food and beverages	123.4	125.0	131.2	134.0	83.82	87.52	82.58	77.99	3,087
Transportation equipment	112.6	116.9	123.6	135.9	84.58	82.29	79.71	74.48	2,218
Construction	274.1	273.6	305.9	296.0	86.81	89.25	86.58	78.28	6,082
Wholesale trade	138.9	137.1	144.3	146.9	82.49	81.99	77.82	74.05	5,205
Retail trade	171.4	173.1	176.2	172.6	62.11	62.29	61.63	57.96	8,564
Industrial composite	175.8	177.7	179.3	177.1	76.66	77.42	75.19	70.55	45,111
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	111.8	109.2	111.2	90.1	86.89	87.62	83.98	82.79	46,958
Food and beverages	113.0	103.7	113.0	107.1	81.40	81.49	77.63	76.19	9,476
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	105.3	114.6	119.7	104.29	102.70	97.93	96.97	2,587
Wood products	94.1	93.8	94.3	31.0	83.27	84.81	81.24	83.97	15,100
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.3	95.7	95.1	23.2	84.19	85.72	82.19	90.68	13,122
Iron and steel products	110.4	108.3	116.5	121.4	98.00	97.93	93.97	90.55	5,884
Transportation equipment	129.6	127.5	115.2	148.8	95.85	96.18	92.88	87.86	3,682
Construction	89.7	87.0	102.3	114.6	99.97	99.02	100.03	93.36	10,513
Building and general engineering (m)	74.6	73.1	89.1	103.2	105.82	104.81	102.37	96.31	6,956
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	108.8	121.6	121.5	95.84	93.89	89.02	82.06	17,035
Water transportation (n)	84.3	79.5	105.5	90.1	108.21	98.86	88.44	83.60	4,163
Communication	147.8	147.2	157.4	168.5	88.28	87.96	83.59	77.80	6,782
Public utility operation	130.5	131.4	139.3	143.6	108.62	109.74	111.31	104.89	3,290
Trade	117.0	115.1	114.9	114.4	77.04	76.71	74.72	74.00	33,776
Wholesale	123.0	122.5	120.7	124.8	91.71	92.15	89.36	85.57	13,432
Retail	113.3	110.6	111.4	107.8	67.35	66.31	65.24	65.54	20,344
Service (v)	131.8	132.8	127.4	127.8	64.90	64.59	62.67	59.36	12,324
Industrial composite	115.6	113.6	116.9	110.2	84.20	84.11	81.97	79.11	133,131
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	126.1	126.7	126.4	112.0	88.94	88.87	87.96	88.33	6,187
Wood products	139.4	134.8	115.7	16.8	85.10	79.85	82.14	87.78	1,860
Transportation equipment	174.8	181.2	175.6	206.4	92.64	95.24	92.20	89.55	3,039
Trade	109.5	105.6	102.0	110.3	67.06	66.20	64.39	58.69	4,355
Industrial composite	111.7	110.2	112.4	109.6	77.22	77.49	75.07	72.70	16,313
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	July, 1961					June, 1961		July, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	47,099	41,191	5,908	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.3
Prince Edward Island	6,596	4,341	1,755	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	75.6	24.4
Nova Scotia	91,707	75,310	16,397	82.1	17.9	81.0	19.0	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick	72,623	59,522	13,106	82.0	18.0	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.3
Quebec	841,031	643,938	197,093	76.6	23.4	76.2	23.3	76.3	23.2
Ontario	1,190,193	893,654	296,539	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5
Manitoba	144,585	109,236	35,299	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9	76.1	23.9
Saskatchewan	72,549	53,139	14,410	80.1	19.9	79.3	20.2	80.4	19.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	174,119	136,872	37,247	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	262,690	206,359	55,831	78.7	21.3	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Canada	2,903,197	2,229,612	673,585	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,195	10,997	3,198	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	78.1	21.9
Sydney	16,225	14,824	1,401	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	93.0	7.0
Halifax	32,232	23,976	8,256	74.4	25.6	73.6	26.4	72.6	27.4
Moncton	9,427	6,306	2,621	72.2	27.8	71.3	28.7	69.8	30.2
Saint John	16,863	12,326	4,542	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.3	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,897	13,544	1,353	90.9	9.1	90.3	9.2	91.6	8.4
Quebec	47,879	35,392	12,487	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5
Sherbrooke	12,113	9,010	3,103	74.4	25.6	73.9	26.1	74.8	25.2
Shawinigan Falls	9,317	7,629	1,688	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers	13,353	10,573	3,275	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5
Drummondville	6,522	4,930	1,592	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0	73.9	26.1
Montreal	446,250	315,556	130,694	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7
Ottawa - Hull	55,854	40,918	14,936	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.8
Kingston	11,087	8,615	2,472	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	78.8	21.2
Peterborough	11,073	8,417	2,661	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	14,785	11,645	3,140	78.3	21.2	84.4	15.6	80.7	19.3
Toronto	440,069	301,771	138,298	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	82,180	63,928	18,252	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9
St. Catharines	33,919	23,405	5,514	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls	9,507	6,678	2,829	70.2	29.8	72.4	27.6	71.9	28.1
Brantford	13,371	9,660	3,711	72.2	27.8	73.0	27.0	70.7	29.3
Guelph	9,011	6,461	2,550	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0	72.4	27.6
Galt	10,676	7,445	3,231	69.7	30.3	70.2	29.8	70.8	29.2
Kitchener	27,519	13,911	8,608	63.7	31.3	63.4	31.6	69.7	30.3
Sudbury	24,599	22,223	2,376	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7
Timmins	7,930	7,193	732	90.3	9.2	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7
London	38,372	26,017	12,355	67.3	32.2	67.1	32.9	69.0	31.0
Sarnia	13,007	10,985	2,022	84.5	15.5	83.3	16.2	84.6	15.4
Windsor	30,329	24,078	6,251	79.4	20.6	81.5	18.5	78.5	21.5
Sault Ste. Marie	13,694	12,218	1,476	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,780	12,183	2,597	82.4	17.6	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	96,590	67,252	29,338	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6	70.1	29.9
Regina	18,493	13,131	5,362	71.0	29.0	70.3	29.7	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon	13,208	9,333	3,325	74.3	25.2	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7
Edmonton	53,499	39,467	14,032	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5	74.2	25.8
Calgary	45,111	33,034	12,077	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	74.6	25.4
Vancouver	133,131	96,354	36,777	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0
Victoria	16,313	12,014	4,299	73.6	26.4	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,004	57,979	1,025	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	106,506	102,318	4,188	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,196,497	927,471	269,026	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	549,030	436,367	62,663	83.6	11.4	83.6	11.4	83.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	647,467	441,104	206,363	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7
Construction	299,707	291,539	8,168	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	362,317	308,099	54,718	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6
Public utility operation	62,911	54,339	8,572	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Trade	482,706	310,913	171,793	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,344	83,379	81,965	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	167,705	93,575	74,130	55.8	44.2	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Industrial composite	2,903,197	2,229,612	673,585	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July, 1961					June, 1961		July, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,004	57,979	1,025	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	106,506	102,313	4,183	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.3	96.2	3.3
Metal mining	64,231	62,665	1,566	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,577	16,310	267	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	47,654	46,355	1,299	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,386	7,945	441	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.5	4.5
Uranium	5,542	5,413	124	97.3	2.2	97.3	2.2	97.6	2.4
Fuels	25,805	23,786	2,019	92.2	7.3	92.1	7.9	92.6	7.4
Coal	10,387	10,271	116	98.9	1.1	98.3	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,418	13,515	1,903	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-metal (c)	16,470	15,867	603	96.3	3.7	97.0	3.0	96.3	3.2
Asbestos	6,966	6,791	175	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,196,497	927,471	269,026	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	549,030	486,367	62,663	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u)	647,467	441,104	206,363	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7
Food and beverages	174,654	129,627	45,027	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7
Meat products	31,607	24,110	7,497	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9
Dairy products	16,598	13,919	2,679	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.0	17.0
Canned and cured fish	19,253	12,862	6,396	66.3	33.2	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	20,985	13,273	7,707	63.3	36.7	60.7	39.3	64.1	35.9
Grain-mill products	9,567	8,038	1,529	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	22,987	18,125	4,862	78.3	21.2	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,015	3,483	3,532	49.7	50.3	48.0	52.0	46.4	53.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,490	12,470	2,020	86.1	13.9	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2
Other beverages (d)	11,439	10,499	940	91.8	8.2	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2
Confectionery	6,653	3,383	3,270	50.3	49.2	49.3	50.2	51.3	48.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,213	3,935	4,283	47.9	52.1	47.1	52.9	45.9	54.1
Rubber products	19,772	15,454	4,318	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Leather products	29,445	16,171	13,274	54.9	45.1	54.8	45.2	55.4	44.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,297	10,354	9,943	51.0	49.0	50.7	49.3	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	9,148	5,817	3,331	63.6	36.4	64.0	36.0	62.4	37.6
Textile products (except clothing)	58,403	39,492	18,911	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	68.0	32.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,415	12,022	5,393	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1
Woollen goods	9,605	6,176	3,429	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,043	10,912	3,131	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,287	28,674	66,613	30.1	69.9	29.4	70.6	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	31,562	10,224	21,338	32.4	67.6	31.7	68.3	32.4	67.6
Women's clothing	26,273	6,130	20,143	23.3	76.7	22.0	78.0	24.7	75.3
Knit goods	17,697	5,921	11,776	33.5	66.5	33.2	66.8	32.6	67.4
Fur goods	3,012	2,100	912	69.7	30.3	70.0	30.0	69.3	30.7
Wood products	102,576	94,486	8,090	92.1	7.9	91.4	8.6	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	67,591	63,944	3,647	94.6	5.4	93.9	6.1	94.6	5.4
Furniture	25,216	22,214	3,002	88.1	11.9	87.5	12.5	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,769	8,323	1,441	85.2	14.8	84.8	15.2	85.3	14.7
Paper products	96,135	84,007	12,128	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	63,423	64,700	3,723	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,757	19,307	8,450	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,387	43,940	16,447	72.3	27.2	72.3	27.2	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	170,370	155,178	15,192	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	11,168	10,376	792	92.9	7.1	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	7,041	6,580	461	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,193	10,530	663	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,516	9,301	2,215	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,571	7,675	896	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	17,915	16,782	1,133	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,220	29,153	4,067	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	25,213	22,423	2,795	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	37,150	35,685	1,465	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,919	14,616	2,303	86.4	13.6	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,479	7,461	1,018	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	July, 1961					June, 1961		July, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	109,792	101,300	8,492	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	29,237	26,513	2,719	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles	19,171	17,425	1,746	90.9	9.1	93.5	6.5	91.5	8.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,285	15,563	2,722	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	21,013	20,736	282	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,675	18,931	744	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	53,123	47,805	5,323	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8
Aluminum products	8,646	7,325	1,321	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	8,436	7,464	972	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,296	27,524	772	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,752	52,662	21,090	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	17,216	13,654	3,562	79.3	20.7	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	18,654	11,565	7,089	62.0	38.0	61.5	38.5	62.6	37.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,912	34,936	3,976	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0
Clay products	5,209	4,805	404	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	9,956	7,839	2,117	78.7	21.3	79.2	20.8	80.3	19.7
Concrete products	9,791	9,445	346	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,494	13,355	1,639	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6	90.3	9.7
Petroleum refining	15,005	13,404	1,601	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	90.3	9.7
Chemical products	55,456	43,620	11,836	78.7	21.3	78.4	21.6	78.9	21.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,065	4,446	3,619	55.1	44.9	54.3	45.2	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,842	9,201	641	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	37,549	29,973	7,576	79.3	20.2	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	34,166	22,329	11,837	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	65.7	34.3
Construction	299,707	291,539	8,168	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Building and general engineering (m)	177,283	172,234	5,049	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Building	147,246	142,941	4,305	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
General engineering	30,037	29,293	744	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	122,424	119,305	3,119	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	362,817	308,099	54,718	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6
Transportation	268,629	251,863	16,761	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Air transport and airports	13,092	14,287	3,805	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1
Steam railways	151,230	143,757	7,473	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment	17,646	17,446	200	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	36,240	36,060	180	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	87,322	81,955	5,367	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Telegraphs	10,022	8,296	1,726	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1	80.4	19.6
Water transportation (n)	35,441	33,534	1,907	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	63,866	60,290	3,576	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,325	22,276	1,049	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	32,316	30,591	1,725	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.2	5.8
Storage	17,224	15,523	1,696	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,913	10,840	1,073	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse	5,311	4,688	623	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Communication	76,964	40,703	36,261	52.9	47.1	52.8	47.2	51.6	48.4
Radio broadcasting	14,068	10,472	3,596	74.4	25.6	74.1	25.9	73.5	26.5
Telephone	60,355	27,772	32,583	46.0	54.0	46.0	54.0	44.9	55.1
Public utility operation	62,911	54,339	8,572	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power	48,878	41,769	7,109	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	14,033	12,570	1,463	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	90.4	9.6
Trade	432,706	310,913	171,793	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5
Wholesale	172,950	134,426	38,524	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8	77.7	22.3
Retail	309,756	176,487	133,269	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	57.2	42.8
Food	75,829	51,826	24,003	68.3	31.7	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1
Department stores	93,988	34,892	59,096	37.1	62.9	37.4	62.6	36.3	63.7
Variety stores	23,744	3,973	19,771	16.7	83.3	16.1	83.9	15.9	84.1
Automotive products	43,938	39,787	4,151	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,344	83,379	81,965	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	96,208	46,486	49,722	48.3	51.7	48.3	51.7	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,036	34,894	31,142	52.8	47.2	52.7	47.3	54.6	45.4
Service (v)	167,705	93,575	74,130	55.8	44.2	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Hotels and restaurants	79,575	41,256	38,319	51.8	48.2	52.1	47.9	51.9	48.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,788	12,627	18,161	41.0	59.0	40.6	59.4	39.0	61.0
Business service	47,521	33,628	13,893	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7
Industrial composite	2,903,197	2,229,612	673,585	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

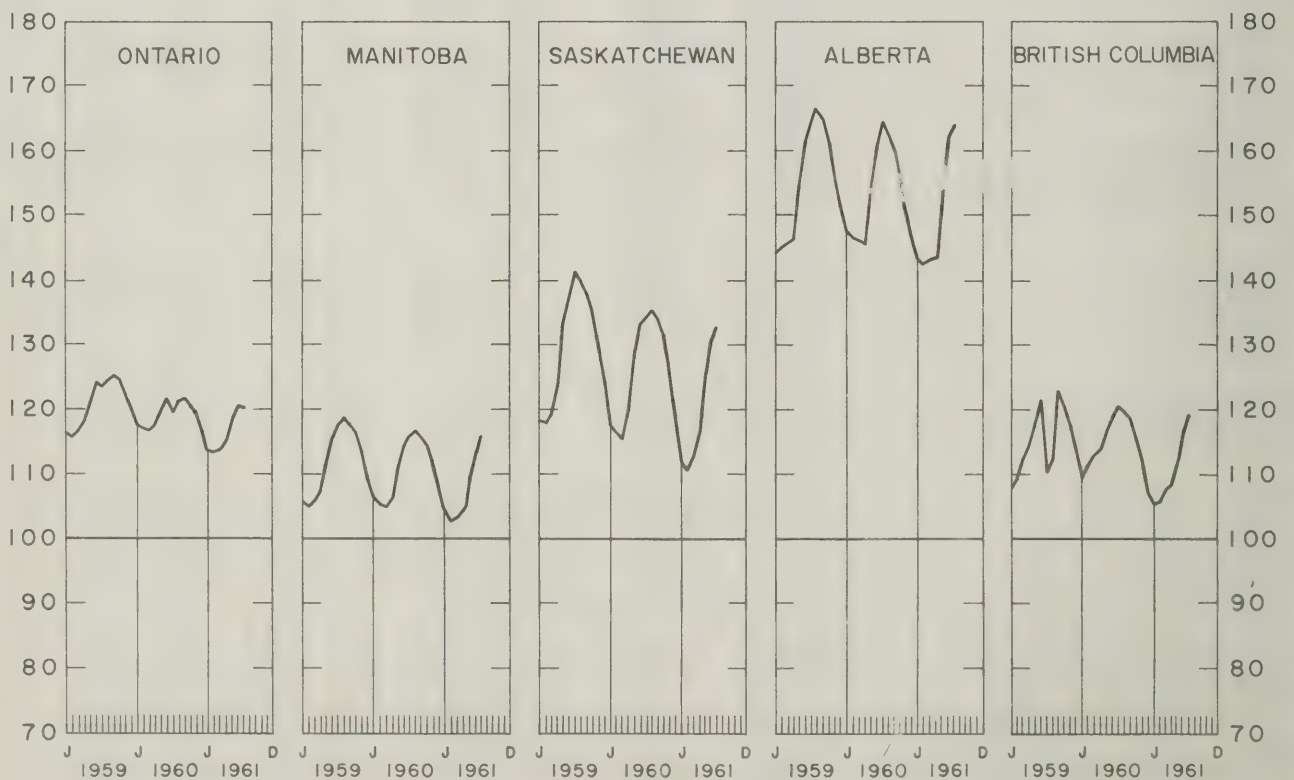
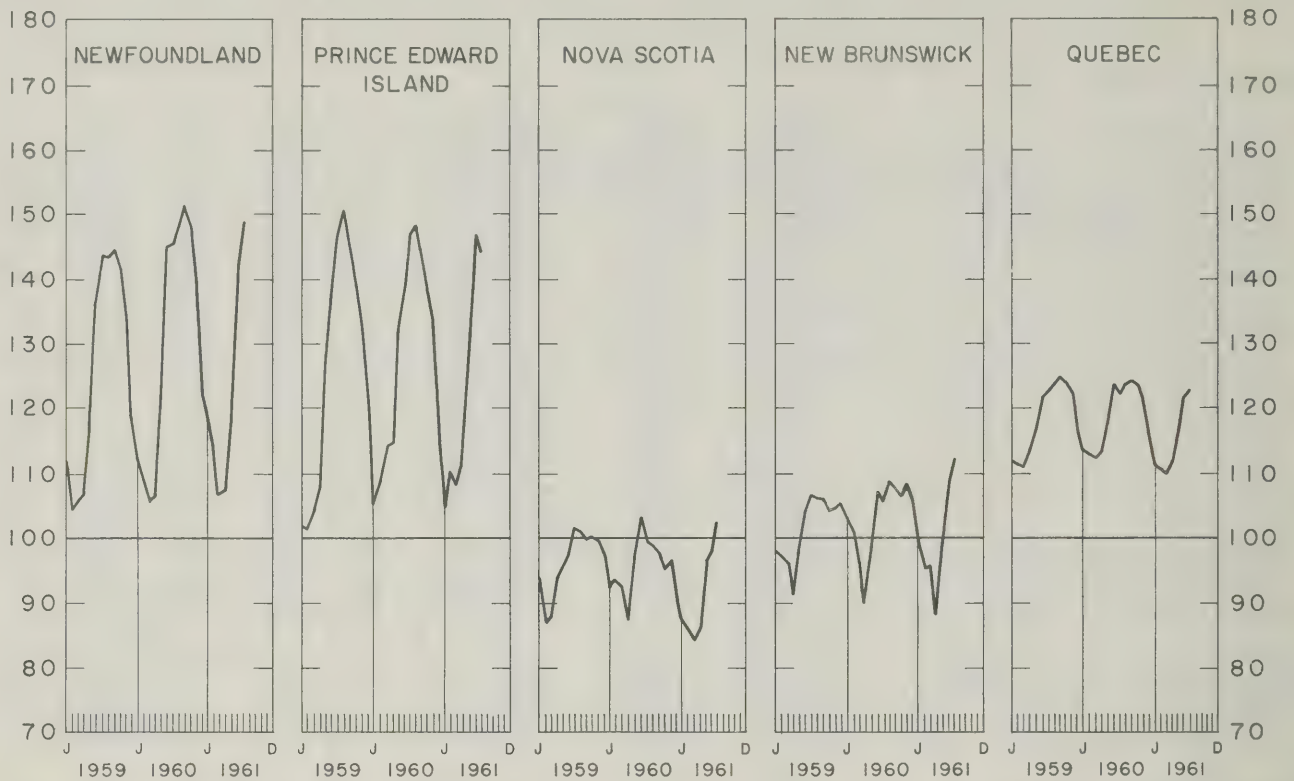


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.30	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.4	225.0	182.3	78.30	110.8	205.3	182.7	80.34
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (s)	British Columbia (s)
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
<u>1960</u>											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
<u>1961</u>											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.3
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
July	122.4	148.9	144.0	102.2	112.2	122.8	120.4	115.6	132.9	163.8	118.6
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

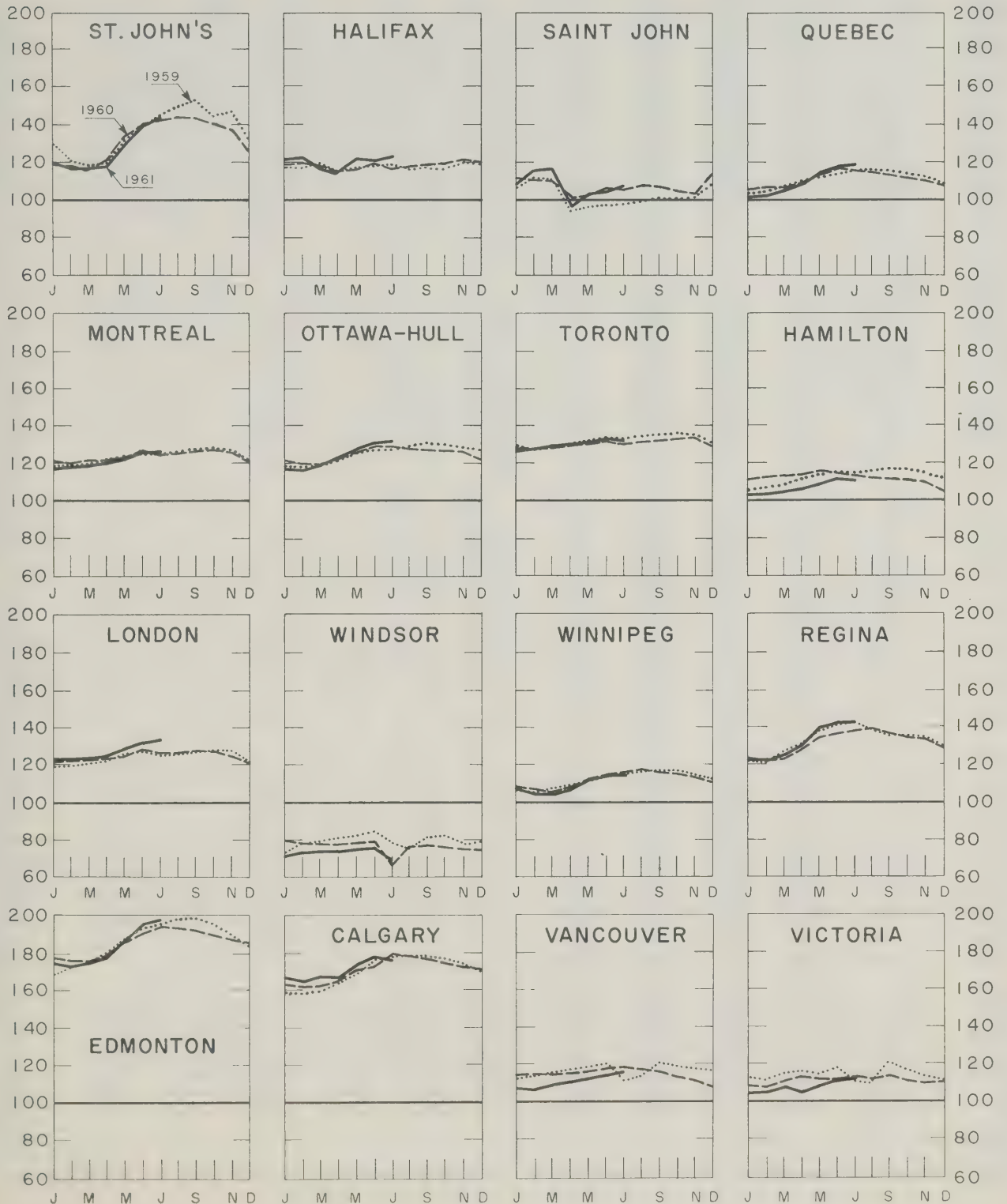


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	97.2	110.4	100.5	103.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1958											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.8	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.5	126.5	75.4	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	122.5	123.9	74.5	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	117.6	121.4	74.3	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
1961											
January	115.5	121.4	71.6	99.2	106.8	122.8	128.4	173.2	166.4	107.2	104.0
February	114.7	121.5	72.3	95.2	104.9	121.4	126.7	171.9	164.5	106.8	104.9
March	114.9	122.9	72.6	95.1	105.7	125.8	129.9	174.8	166.1	108.0	107.5
April	117.0	125.1	72.7	105.0	107.4	129.6	134.3	177.9	166.7	109.3	104.8
May	121.2	128.3	74.4	110.0	110.8	138.9	145.3	187.0	173.0	111.1	107.3
June	124.1	131.7	74.6	114.3	113.0	141.5	147.6	195.9	177.7	113.6	110.2
July	123.4	132.2	68.2	116.9	113.4	141.5	149.2	197.3	175.8	115.6	111.7
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

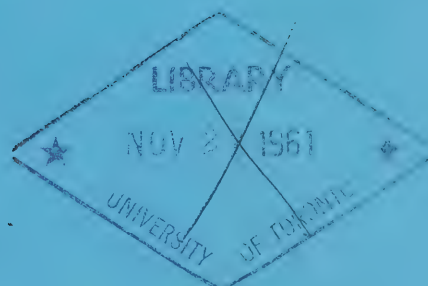
- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST 1961

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58—Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
AUGUST, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose between July and August by 0.9 p.c. to 123.6. This was slightly above August 1960. Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite index declined fractionally, following an advance in the last three months.

Most major industrial divisions recorded higher levels of employment in August. The largest gains were in durable and non-durable manufacturing, construction and service, each of which recorded an increase of 1 p.c. or more over July. Employment was virtually unchanged in mining, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. There was a decline in forestry of a little over 7 p.c.

Seasonally adjusted, the movements in the major industry series varied. The service industries surveyed recorded the only significant increase. Mining, durable goods manufacturing, public utility operation and trade rose fractionally, while the transportation, storage and communication group was unchanged. Forestry, non-durable goods manufacturing, construction and finance, insurance and real estate showed declines.

Employment for both men and women increased over the month, with relatively larger gains among women, amounting to 1.8 p.c., as compared with 0.7 p.c. among men. The rise for women workers, however, was smaller than is usual for the time of year.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries showed little change, at \$78.26, or 2 cents above the revised figure for July. Gains in per capita earnings in Ontario and Alberta largely offset losses in the remaining provinces. The composite payroll index, at 227.1, was up 0.9 p.c. from the July index of 225.1, and was 3.7 p.c. above the August 1960, figure of 219.0.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The durable goods manufacturing index rose by 1.7 p.c. over the month, a gain that was slightly greater than seasonal. All component industries of this division recorded increases except non-metallic mineral products in which there was a small contra-seasonal decline largely resulting from industrial disputes in Quebec. In transportation equipment, the rise was larger than seasonal, reflecting mainly contra-seasonal increases in shipbuilding and repairing and in railroad and rolling stock equipment. The recall of employees in the motor vehicles industry, following completion of the model changeover period, was also a factor. Electrical apparatus and supplies showed larger than usual increases. The rise in employment in iron and steel, non-ferrous metal and wood products conformed to seasonal patterns. Iron and steel products continued to strengthen in Ontario and Quebec, but weakened in the Atlantic region.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	August 1961
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	143.0	149.5	149.2	269.8	285.2	266.7	71.10	71.87	67.48	45,203
Prince Edward Island	147.0	145.0	148.7	257.1	253.9	243.2	56.11	56.18	53.06	6,736
Nova Scotia	100.2	102.4	98.9	172.6	177.0	165.2	64.17	64.44	62.43	89,981
New Brunswick	112.4	111.9	109.2	186.0	186.0	181.5	62.32	62.59	62.44	72,805
Quebec	124.3	122.8	123.7	228.7	226.3	221.4	75.11	75.24	73.28	851,811
Ontario	122.4	120.6	121.4	226.9	223.0	216.7	81.84	81.64	78.93	1,211,001
Manitoba	115.9	115.6	116.9	204.0	203.7	200.2	74.04	74.15	72.33	145,000
Saskatchewan	132.5	132.7	135.4	237.2	240.4	236.5	74.58	75.50	72.80	72,304
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	165.1	164.0	162.6	304.9	298.7	285.9	81.72	80.62	78.03	175,468
British Columbia (including Yukon)	118.7	118.8	119.9	220.0	221.7	217.7	84.04	84.67	82.48	263,111
Canada	123.6	122.5	123.1	227.1	225.1	219.0	78.26	78.24	75.94	2,933,420
Urban Areas										
St. John's	143.7	144.3	144.0	261.5	264.3	248.8	58.22	58.60	55.36	14,152
Sydney	81.3	88.3	90.2	134.3	145.2	143.7	76.37	76.53	74.44	15,042
Halifax	123.4	123.2	116.9	227.8	225.3	204.1	66.14	65.51	62.69	32,299
Moncton	109.0	108.9	102.5	182.4	183.6	167.8	60.66	61.10	59.35	9,432
Saint John	108.5	107.1	107.9	191.4	185.0	191.1	62.71	61.37	63.06	17,111
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	116.0	115.1	123.5	223.5	228.5	230.6	95.96	98.94	92.89	14,987
Quebec	119.5	119.0	114.2	227.8	223.9	208.1	67.36	66.52	64.08	48,440
Sherbrooke	109.8	105.1	104.2	196.9	190.2	182.0	64.91	65.50	63.30	12,654
Shawinigan Falls	108.8	108.1	112.7	205.3	205.2	203.9	86.59	87.01	83.04	9,426
Three Rivers	116.6	113.3	114.8	209.7	203.0	198.3	73.49	73.22	70.68	14,267
Drummondville	80.4	76.2	76.8	135.2	126.3	124.6	63.22	62.32	61.10	6,904
Montreal	125.4	124.5	124.7	231.8	230.2	223.9	77.15	77.21	75.05	450,746
Ottawa - Hull	134.3	131.0	127.6	250.8	246.6	230.9	73.45	74.05	71.30	57,587
Kingston	123.2	123.6	116.2	241.4	239.2	214.5	77.67	76.69	73.33	11,049
Peterborough	90.5	90.8	95.1	173.9	176.5	180.3	85.41	86.38	84.41	11,041
Oshawa	158.7	115.2	126.9	294.5	211.0	220.3	92.81	91.61	86.94	20,293
Toronto	134.5	132.4	130.9	250.9	246.7	235.2	82.51	82.36	79.54	449,003
Hamilton	110.2	109.8	111.8	208.2	208.3	204.1	87.60	87.97	84.74	82,353
St. Catharines	109.5	109.8	107.7	201.1	198.8	187.6	89.48	88.21	85.09	33,812
Niagara Falls	108.5	103.7	114.7	187.5	184.1	190.8	77.39	79.49	74.59	9,946
Brantford	82.2	83.2	78.2	138.4	140.5	125.9	73.72	73.94	70.38	13,199
Guelph	125.2	122.1	121.6	230.0	222.0	216.5	73.96	73.19	71.86	9,242
Galt	108.0	106.8	118.8	196.0	193.6	210.2	70.73	70.68	69.00	10,796
Kitchener	124.6	123.3	122.8	229.2	226.4	220.7	74.66	74.48	72.94	27,714
Sudbury	149.1	149.8	148.9	261.7	263.6	251.8	92.63	92.90	89.04	24,525
Timmins	93.4	94.0	95.6	141.9	140.6	138.8	71.38	70.33	68.44	7,887
London	132.5	131.8	125.9	249.0	244.0	228.5	75.75	74.65	73.33	38,238
Sarnia	134.8	135.2	129.4	285.7	284.0	264.0	101.89	101.00	98.05	13,030
Windsor	73.4	68.1	75.3	127.6	117.5	126.0	87.11	86.52	84.00	32,710
Sault Ste. Marie	148.8	146.9	145.1	305.6	288.7	284.0	103.51	99.04	99.07	13,871
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	116.6	116.9	117.3	213.8	214.0	208.4	81.81	81.65	79.24	14,741
Winnipeg	113.8	113.4	115.5	205.1	204.6	202.0	70.99	71.08	69.12	96,974
Regina	144.0	141.6	138.6	266.2	265.5	254.5	71.59	72.63	70.50	18,820
Saskatoon	145.4	149.2	148.3	268.8	277.8	267.3	69.52	70.01	67.76	12,867
Edmonton	198.6	195.6	193.3	371.9	362.0	345.9	76.27	75.40	73.01	54,273
Calgary	177.7	176.3	177.4	327.9	321.7	315.0	77.40	76.51	74.65	45,645
Vancouver	116.1	115.5	116.0	222.3	223.2	216.7	83.46	84.26	81.59	133,776
Victoria	112.7	111.9	111.0	208.1	208.0	199.3	76.68	77.22	74.45	16,437
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.9	82.9	95.2	141.5	152.7	173.4	73.13	73.26	72.57	55,440
Mining	121.1	121.0	123.9	223.3	221.6	222.9	94.93	94.28	92.62	106,724
Manufacturing	112.9	110.9	111.7	209.4	205.6	199.7	80.37	80.34	77.62	1,219,945
Durable goods (u)	113.5	111.6	111.6	211.5	206.9	200.7	87.09	86.68	84.18	559,213
Non-durable goods (u)	112.5	110.4	111.7	207.4	204.3	198.7	74.69	74.96	72.12	660,732
Construction	145.0	143.4	146.4	294.2	289.6	293.4	84.41	84.02	83.36	305,142
Transportation, storage, communication	113.5	113.5	115.6	205.0	205.5	198.7	86.81	87.03	82.67	359,743
Public utility operation	144.6	144.4	144.3	285.3	284.9	276.0	93.23	93.22	90.54	63,064
Trade	137.5	137.2	136.4	247.3	247.2	238.0	67.46	67.57	65.53	484,585
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.5	163.5	156.7	283.4	283.6	260.8	74.09	74.14	71.11	165,426
Service (v)	160.9	157.1	151.0	293.3	286.7	263.0	54.91	54.96	52.32	173,351
Industrial composite	123.6	122.5	123.1	227.1	225.1	219.0	78.26	78.24	75.94	2,933,420

The non-durables manufacturing index increased by 1.9 p.c. over the month to 112.5. The rise was less than seasonal, however, and the seasonally adjusted index declined from 108.0 in July to 107.2 in August. The main factor in the decline in the seasonally adjusted figure was an unusually small increase in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables. Employment also rose less than seasonally in the paper products group, while tobacco and chemical products declined contra-seasonally. A reduction in products of petroleum and coal was seasonal. The remaining industries recorded gains that were somewhat larger than seasonal.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

A majority of non-manufacturing industries recorded increases from July to August, although there was a large decline in forestry. Construction rose by 1.1 p.c., with the two main components - building and general engineering and highway, bridge and street construction - rising by about the same proportion. However, the rise in building and general engineering was less than seasonal, slightly lowering the seasonally adjusted index for construction generally. The decline of 7.2 p.c. in forestry was greater than usual for the time of year, largely as a result of forest fires aggravated by unusually dry weather in British Columbia and Newfoundland. The slight increase in mining was generally in accordance with the seasonal pattern.

For most service producing industries the trend of employment was up and there was a larger than usual increase in the service industries surveyed. Trade and public utility operations advanced slightly over the month, while employment levels in transportation, storage and communication were unchanged.

Employment of men and women

The gain in employment for men was about usual for the time of year, but that among women was less than seasonal. In manufacturing, employment for men advanced strongly, reflecting in the main improvement in the transportation equipment industry. On the other hand, the increase in the number of women workers reported was less than usual for the end of August, partly due to the fact that the seasonal increases recorded in the food processing industries, normally employing large proportions of women, were below average.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The August industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was virtually unchanged from July, at \$78.26 but \$2.32 above August 1960. Increases in mining, durable goods manufacturing and construction more than offset declines in non-durable goods, forestry and transportation, storage and communication. The remaining industrial divisions showed practically no change. Per-capita earnings declined in every province except Ontario and Alberta. However, the gains in those two more than offset the losses elsewhere reported. The increase in Ontario reflected a rise of 40 cents in the manufacturing average, while the upward movement in Alberta was largely caused by an increase of \$6.11 in construction due to extensive overtime work.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction			
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods ^(u)				Non- ^(u) Durable Goods	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted		
Averages												
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	34.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5
1961												
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0	120.6
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6	116.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1	118.8
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5	134.3	120.1
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0	143.4	122.8
August	76.9	72.9	121.1	118.3	112.9	109.4	113.5	112.1	112.5	107.2	145.0	122.2
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111. *Revised

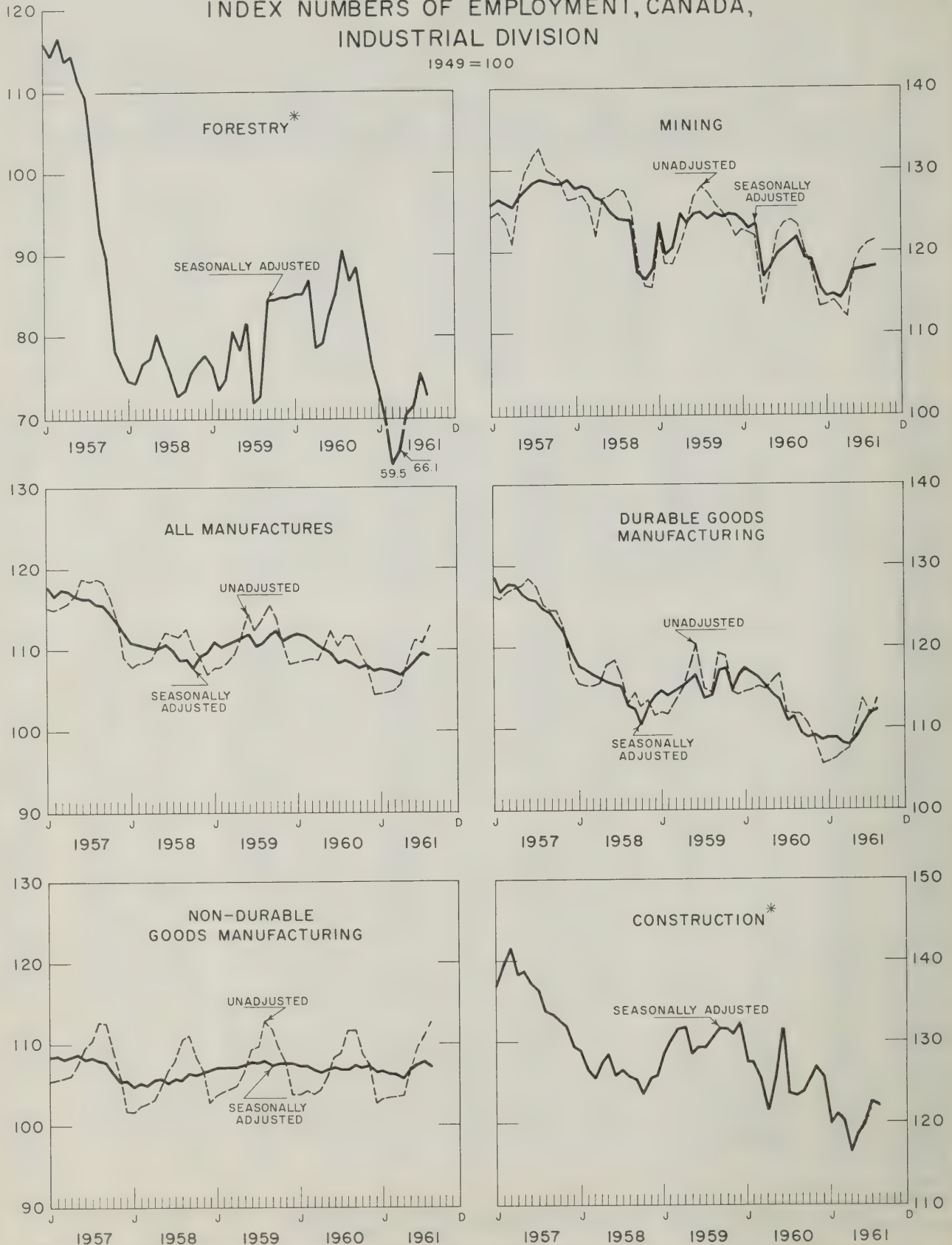
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.5	108.5	144.6	138.1	137.5	139.0	163.5	161.9	160.9	152.1	123.6	118.8
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised 1/ Seasonally adjusted indexes revised

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

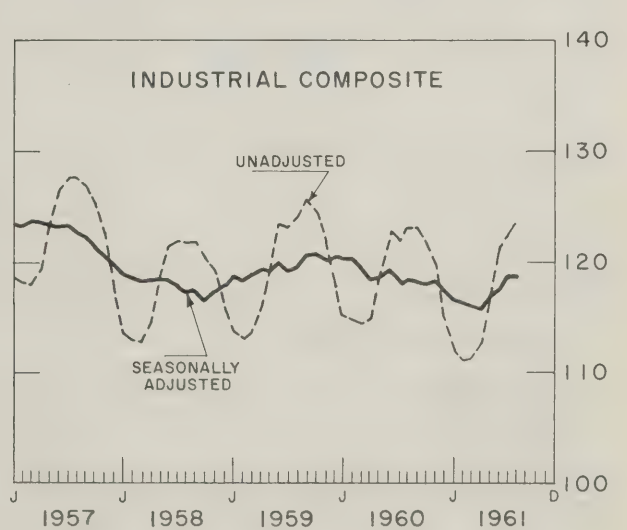
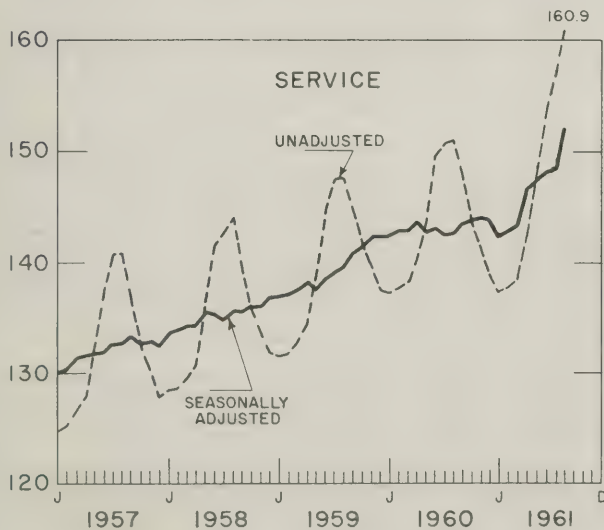
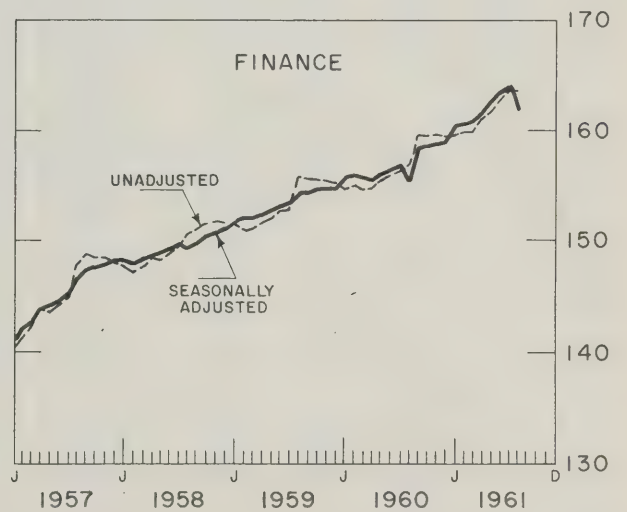
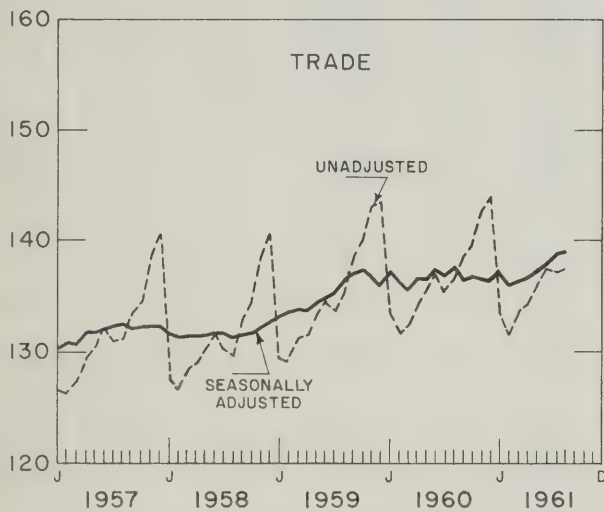
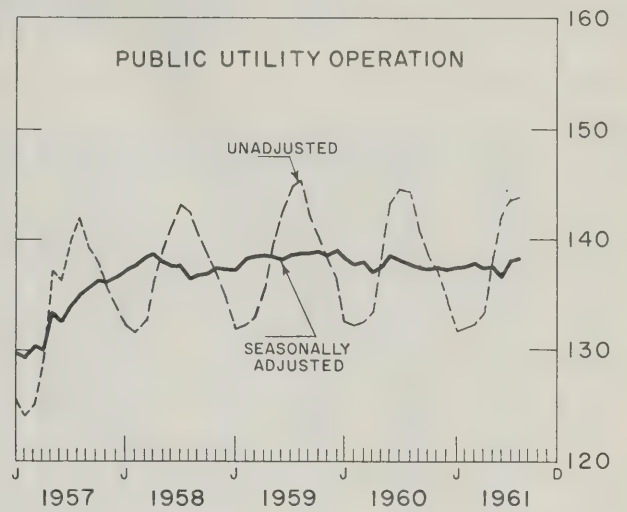
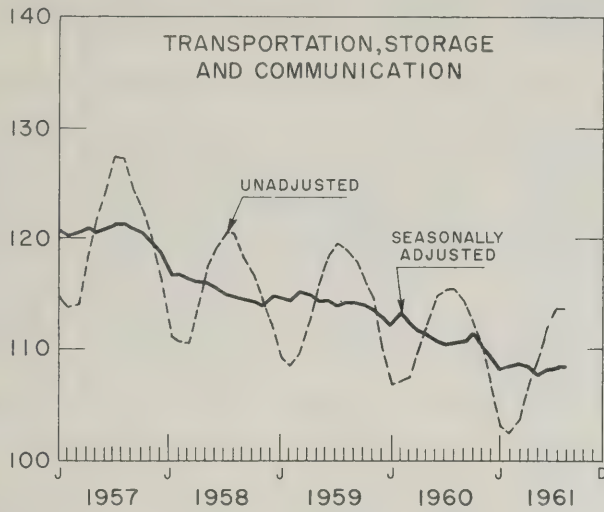


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	76.9	82.9	95.2	76.0	73.13	73.26	72.57	68.57	55,440
Mining	96	121.1	121.0	123.9	127.0	94.93	94.28	92.62	89.19	106,724
Metal mining		136.0	136.2	140.5	144.1	97.35	96.01	94.73	91.42	64,219
Gold (a)		72.4	73.2	74.9	74.9	79.28	76.64	75.84	71.89	16,492
Other metal (b)		195.3	195.0	201.6	208.7	103.60	102.79	101.27	97.97	47,727
Iron		264.6	256.9	289.7	243.6	117.43	116.67	112.28	105.08	8,635
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.17	110.93	109.44	105.57	5,331
Fuels		85.1	84.7	88.9	93.0	96.72	97.19	93.92	89.19	25,947
Coal		43.5	42.0	46.2	50.3	73.95	74.05	71.24	67.73	10,747
Oil and natural gas		264.6	268.4	272.9	276.7	112.82	112.77	110.46	105.99	15,200
Non-metal (c)		158.6	158.1	151.0	149.1	82.73	83.00	81.52	79.37	16,558
Asbestos		181.7	185.1	179.0	171.2	97.83	95.65	92.27	91.54	6,838
Manufacturing	92	112.9	110.9	111.7	113.5	80.37	80.34	77.62	75.27	1,219,945
Durable goods (u)		113.5	111.6	111.6	114.1	87.09	86.68	84.18	81.48	559,213
Non-durable goods (u)		112.5	110.4	111.7	112.9	74.69	74.96	72.12	69.98	660,732
Food and beverages		129.6	125.7	130.6	133.5	68.08	70.38	65.78	65.62	180,691
Meat products		140.6	140.0	140.8	146.6	80.60	80.61	77.33	76.48	31,761
Dairy products		135.2	137.6	137.0	135.2	66.72	67.73	64.00	62.28	16,301
Canned and cured fish		175.8	169.5	157.6	164.8	44.44	50.99	43.13	48.30	20,147
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		176.5	152.3	195.7	218.1	50.21	55.64	50.28	52.20	24,500
Grain mill products		104.4	104.0	106.4	105.8	79.29	79.51	76.09	74.85	9,603
Bread and other bakery products		113.4	112.9	114.7	112.2	67.82	68.17	66.39	65.68	23,100
Biscuits and crackers		92.9	94.9	94.0	92.9	62.20	62.19	58.46	56.79	6,863
Distilled and malt liquors		103.4	101.3	105.6	117.1	99.05	100.14	92.46	89.00	14,478
Other beverages (d)		158.0	158.8	157.6	153.5	71.44	74.75	70.44	68.55	11,389
Confectionery		86.3	73.8	92.1	85.7	58.19	60.21	56.76	53.87	8,378
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.2	81.5	78.3	83.2	84.16	82.88	80.63	75.06	8,150
Rubber products		99.9	99.6	101.9	108.4	85.15	82.63	80.24	78.68	19,840
Leather products		89.3	87.8	85.3	90.1	55.77	54.04	53.36	51.18	29,945
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		96.1	95.1	93.0	96.3	53.27	52.00	51.09	49.19	20,524
Other leather products (f)		77.4	75.2	71.8	78.9	61.22	58.56	58.51	55.52	9,421
Textile products (except clothing)		79.5	77.8	76.9	79.3	64.89	63.49	62.57	60.58	59,709
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		73.1	70.8	67.8	72.3	62.68	59.21	58.43	56.26	17,984
Woollen goods		62.9	62.3	63.8	64.1	61.08	60.52	59.63	58.30	9,687
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.1	84.0	83.5	82.6	70.51	70.34	69.02	67.43	14,284
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.4	88.5	91.9	94.4	51.57	50.15	49.55	48.01	99,641
Men's clothing		93.1	89.4	91.3	94.1	49.71	48.42	47.77	47.20	32,870
Women's clothing		102.8	96.6	100.5	101.1	53.91	52.05	51.46	50.54	28,124
Knit goods		73.2	70.1	74.4	79.5	50.79	49.99	49.17	46.06	18,461
Fur goods		65.9	64.2	68.8	70.6	72.94	73.48	69.90	66.03	3,088
Wood products		111.5	111.0	108.5	94.8	69.32	69.33	67.78	63.16	103,311
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.9	117.4	111.1	87.3	70.25	71.07	69.41	63.20	67,600
Furniture		113.3	109.8	113.2	116.4	69.86	67.75	66.72	64.95	26,075
Other wood products (h)		81.4	82.4	87.4	89.1	61.38	61.34	60.68	58.52	9,636
Paper products		128.5	128.0	128.8	128.4	94.75	94.68	91.55	88.47	96,539
Pulp and paper mills		130.2	129.9	131.2	130.2	101.66	101.78	98.31	94.70	68,592
Other paper products (i)		124.3	123.5	123.1	124.0	77.79	77.18	74.58	72.00	27,947
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.9	123.7	123.5	121.1	87.70	87.67	84.54	82.27	60,636
Iron and steel products		105.4	105.2	105.5	112.9	92.96	92.39	89.18	86.42	171,554
Agriculture implements		62.5	64.2	63.5	76.9	90.74	91.75	84.42	80.09	10,878
Boilers and plate work		115.5	115.4	117.2	116.3	91.86	90.70	87.44	84.11	7,097
Fabricated and structural steel		153.7	150.8	142.3	171.8	91.86	91.68	88.75	86.63	11,506
Hardware and tools		100.9	99.7	99.3	101.6	81.11	81.86	79.42	77.93	11,658
Heating and cooking appliances		101.6	97.8	99.6	112.6	80.35	79.23	76.82	74.74	8,922
Iron castings		90.8	90.6	89.5	103.1	89.49	88.34	84.84	81.96	17,953
Machinery (j)		105.6	105.5	105.2	108.6	87.82	87.51	85.11	83.05	33,284
Industrial machinery (r)		116.6	116.5	115.3	120.3	88.24	88.02	85.89	84.09	25,293
Primary iron and steel		120.4	122.2	121.2	124.2	109.50	106.49	103.14	99.61	36,603
Sheet metal products		109.7	108.4	112.9	117.8	90.68	92.37	90.79	88.82	17,223
Wire and wire products		112.0	112.2	114.4	118.8	93.71	94.68	89.27	88.45	8,499

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	August 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		104.1	97.6	96.6	103.9	90.87	90.94	88.63	85.67	116,898
Aircraft and parts		254.9	254.6	239.8	257.8	92.67	94.33	93.11	89.33	29,366
Motor vehicles		91.9	68.1	77.9	78.4	102.79	106.41	100.72	97.48	25,867
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		103.2	102.2	90.7	99.4	89.95	87.52	85.27	81.99	18,464
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.3	57.6	61.7	68.8	84.02	85.52	79.48	79.19	20,900
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.5	128.9	119.4	129.2	82.44	81.49	83.30	80.67	19,916
Non-ferrous metal products		124.4	123.3	132.3	130.1	93.89	93.10	90.04	85.59	53,610
Aluminum products		144.3	141.2	150.7	145.3	90.58	89.81	84.87	81.07	8,833
Brass and copper products		104.8	103.4	102.6	111.8	90.74	88.98	85.79	80.73	8,554
Smelting and refining		140.4	141.4	156.5	146.5	101.92	101.09	97.72	94.10	28,102
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.1	133.2	132.1	138.0	88.02	87.73	84.90	81.11	74,775
Heavy electrical machinery		100.7	101.5	105.2	111.7	94.59	95.20	92.14	88.41	17,084
Telecommunication equipment		235.5	226.4	211.5	217.1	86.14	86.20	84.24	77.29	19,408
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.5	147.3	147.0	151.6	85.87	84.74	81.41	79.44	39,065
Clay products		92.9	94.9	92.0	105.9	76.98	76.73	74.01	73.73	5,127
Glass and glass products		157.8	159.3	153.6	151.5	82.10	78.93	76.76	73.33	9,864
Concrete products		261.6	260.4	280.3	300.9	87.21	86.24	82.63	79.10	9,696
Products of petroleum and coal		138.5	139.6	140.2	140.2	116.21	116.38	114.32	110.01	15,379
Petroleum refining and products		141.3	142.3	143.2	142.1	116.93	117.17	115.13	110.87	14,897
Chemical products		132.7	133.3	134.4	131.8	95.03	94.44	90.60	86.75	55,140
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.7	119.0	117.0	118.4	83.51	83.39	80.09	76.31	8,113
Acids, alkalis and salts		158.5	159.9	162.7	148.1	105.50	106.06	100.37	97.36	9,755
Other chemical products (l)		130.2	131.0	132.4	131.6	94.80	93.76	90.21	86.45	37,272
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		142.5	138.9	132.1	130.1	71.17	70.70	69.83	66.91	35,062
Construction	82	145.0	143.4	146.4	154.4	84.41	84.02	83.36	77.92	305,142
Building and general engineering (m)		137.1	135.5	140.7	149.4	92.38	91.65	90.56	84.82	180,685
Building		140.3	139.0	146.8	158.4	89.25	88.94	88.90	83.31	149,429
General engineering		123.5	120.6	114.7	112.7	107.38	104.83	99.42	93.49	31,256
Highways, bridges and streets		158.2	156.5	155.9	162.6	72.85	72.95	72.68	67.69	124,457
Transportation, storage and communication	89	113.5	113.5	115.6	119.2	86.81	87.03	82.67	80.51	359,743
Transportation		104.7	104.3	106.5	109.9	87.97	88.44	84.02	82.51	266,540
Air transport and airports		225.0	229.0	217.0	198.2	110.17	109.89	114.23	105.63	17,775
Steam railways		90.4	90.1	94.5	101.2	87.79	88.67	83.00	82.54	148,432
Maintenance of equipment		74.6	76.0	76.2	86.8	84.82	84.96	80.37	78.24	16,563
Maintenance of ways and structures		92.8	89.9	97.2	109.6	77.10	78.54	71.09	72.71	36,650
Transportation — Steam railways		90.5	91.1	95.1	98.7	93.97	94.60	89.84	89.22	85,282
Telegraphs		119.7	118.7	123.2	128.0	79.09	79.94	72.15	71.59	9,937
Water transportation (n)		100.1	99.9	102.0	102.9	84.88	86.54	79.53	76.47	35,490
Electric and motor transportation (o)		138.0	136.2	133.9	132.4	84.00	82.90	80.78	78.21	64,843
Urban and interurban transportation		81.9	81.4	83.8	83.8	90.39	88.39	86.47	83.37	23,455
Truck transportation		224.8	219.7	217.3	218.0	81.37	80.59	77.80	75.83	33,190
Storage		109.4	113.3	109.5	117.7	74.54	74.73	71.79	69.12	16,669
Grain elevators		98.9	104.6	100.0	104.7	73.71	74.27	70.48	69.14	11,271
Storage and warehouse		140.5	139.2	136.7	156.6	76.25	75.76	74.58	69.07	5,398
Communication		162.2	163.1	166.8	169.0	85.44	84.92	80.39	76.06	76,534
Radio broadcasting		357.1	358.9	341.2	326.2	90.09	90.28	84.89	81.82	14,000
Telephone		140.3	141.1	146.3	149.8	81.99	81.29	76.67	71.87	60,021
Public utility operation	72	144.6	144.4	144.3	145.6	93.23	93.22	90.54	87.38	63,064
Electric light and power		142.2	142.0	140.9	142.2	95.56	95.61	93.02	89.67	48,965
Other public utilities (q)		153.5	153.4	157.9	159.5	85.15	84.94	81.85	79.10	14,099
Trade	57	137.5	137.2	136.4	135.2	67.46	67.57	65.53	63.34	484,585
Wholesale		138.3	138.1	138.3	137.6	82.88	82.71	80.45	77.07	173,401
Retail		137.1	136.8	135.4	133.9	58.87	59.13	57.35	55.95	311,184
Food		195.2	194.7	189.9	178.9	55.60	55.96	54.30	53.18	76,034
Department stores		117.7	117.8	114.9	112.8	56.83	57.15	56.04	54.96	94,179
Variety stores		126.7	126.3	123.8	125.3	38.62	38.85	36.91	35.43	23,788
Automotive products		163.2	163.8	168.1	167.2	76.84	77.60	73.65	71.71	43,960
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	163.5	163.5	156.7	155.7	74.09	74.14	71.11	68.78	165,426
Banking, investment and loan		163.7	163.8	156.6	157.2	69.07	69.14	65.43	62.88	96,181
Insurance		158.4	158.5	153.5	150.5	81.40	81.40	79.69	78.01	66,046
Service (v)	45	160.9	157.1	151.0	147.5	54.91	54.96	52.32	49.36	173,351
Hotels and restaurants		140.4	140.4	140.6	140.3	41.57	41.78	40.73	38.98	80,241
Laundries and drycleaning plants		125.1	125.6	115.9	114.1	48.13	48.24	46.15	44.27	30,646
Business service		276.3	274.7	252.6	253.7	81.23	81.72	78.79	77.47	47,472
Industrial composite	79	123.6	122.5	123.1	124.2	78.26	78.24	75.94	73.42	2,933,420

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	82.9	127.7	148.0	99.8	77.76	81.48	66.83	68.84	3,705
Mining	99	100.7	98.4	100.2	89.1	88.96	89.39	92.68	77.02	3,424
Manufacturing	75	135.8	140.3	127.0	129.4	69.20	68.79	64.99	62.67	11,658
Food and beverages		171.0	184.8	153.3	154.0	41.71	45.28	36.00	37.18	5,240
Canned and cured fish		192.0	212.1	165.5	165.8	35.49	40.33	28.78	30.95	4,054
Pulp and paper mills		101.7	102.1	104.1	105.3	115.29	110.25	106.94	98.74	3,407
Construction	33	607.3	590.8	563.6	594.1	82.77	83.54	82.50	68.90	6,753
Building and general engineering (m)		545.2	529.9	557.0	537.9	85.90	86.97	84.33	68.15	4,765
Transportation, storage and communication	71	151.5	149.3	147.8	156.3	75.85	76.25	70.18	69.92	9,213
Trade	55	115.6	117.5	120.3	118.2	51.70	52.29	49.56	46.93	7,515
Retail		127.3	133.7	133.7	130.0	47.85	48.02	44.62	43.40	5,006
Industrial composite	64	143.0	149.5	149.2	143.6	71.10	71.87	67.48	63.41	45,203
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	199.9	203.1	208.1	174.6	46.32	44.80	42.60	45.58	1,933
Transportation, storage, communication	74	128.8	122.9	121.4	131.8	75.79	77.98	71.89	70.86	1,576
Trade	27	115.8	118.4	116.7	114.8	47.48	47.07	42.81	40.65	1,351
Industrial composite	42	147.0	145.0	148.7	150.8	56.11	56.18	53.06	53.70	6,736
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	62.5	61.5	63.6	70.3	72.79	73.15	69.21	68.70	8,886
Coal		58.6	58.4	60.0	66.4	73.32	73.20	69.91	69.15	8,761
Manufacturing	79	113.8	113.7	113.4	108.8	64.83	66.22	63.71	62.76	28,157
Food and beverages		148.7	139.5	143.1	137.4	45.34	47.60	45.29	44.38	8,334
Iron and steel products		69.2	82.7	88.9	81.0	91.05	90.68	87.39	84.84	4,570
Primary iron and steel		59.9	77.3	86.6	76.8	99.86	97.30	92.89	89.18	3,097
Transportation equipment		148.0	139.3	128.8	128.2	72.77	72.10	70.22	69.52	6,703
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.3	147.2	130.0	138.8	72.36	70.86	68.98	69.43	4,863
Construction	w	77.1	87.8	77.5	86.8	67.91	65.65	62.52	56.11	13,950
Building and general engineering (m)		142.3	134.0	127.9	129.6	72.67	71.68	66.71	61.33	7,157
Highways, bridges and streets		52.0	70.0	58.5	71.5	62.89	61.21	59.07	52.71	6,793
Transportation, storage, communication	80	92.7	94.7	93.8	98.4	71.28	71.90	71.77	69.58	11,893
Steam railways		85.9	84.8	93.2	99.0	78.89	80.33	81.95	78.23	5,525
Water transportation (n)		60.8	67.4	53.4	59.1	54.58	57.43	52.79	53.87	2,116
Trade	44	134.0	132.5	130.0	129.0	54.73	54.71	52.92	50.86	15,927
Retail		140.1	139.4	135.1	133.4	48.44	48.13	47.12	45.11	11,459
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	146.1	145.8	133.9	136.0	68.02	67.97	66.15	63.94	3,935
Industrial composite	73	100.2	102.4	98.9	101.0	64.17	64.44	62.43	60.20	89,981
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	138.4	148.2	166.2	127.3	56.04	51.19	63.19	64.51	4,967
Manufacturing	73	113.2	107.6	107.2	99.7	62.30	64.65	63.06	62.26	22,858
Food and beverages		146.2	127.9	136.2	123.8	45.53	49.79	48.77	48.57	8,157
Saw and planing mills (g)		81.3	84.0	73.2	78.0	50.21	48.90	45.44	46.29	2,670
Pulp and paper mills		128.0	127.6	126.7	129.4	90.95	94.83	90.36	90.44	4,313
Transportation equipment		109.5	106.9	102.6	72.9	74.58	71.20	72.16	73.39	2,603
Construction	w	100.2	107.8	92.6	100.1	60.91	59.71	62.30	58.87	10,456
Building and general engineering (m)		107.1	106.4	108.3	117.0	65.98	64.33	71.58	65.96	4,194
Highways, bridges and streets		96.0	108.6	83.4	90.7	57.52	56.99	55.22	53.76	6,262
Transportation, storage, communication	91	87.9	85.7	88.3	89.6	78.42	79.02	75.10	73.89	12,266
Steam railways		89.2	87.8	93.7	99.2	85.39	87.22	79.83	79.11	8,021
Water transportation (n)		39.2	35.1	36.2	26.8	53.49	54.11	52.66	54.60	990
Trade	45	135.5	135.0	131.8	129.8	54.63	55.49	53.01	50.18	13,141
Wholesale		148.7	147.0	144.8	138.7	64.85	66.60	63.62	59.80	5,231
Retail		128.0	128.2	125.1	125.5	47.86	48.24	46.65	44.93	7,910
Industrial composite	68	112.4	111.9	109.2	106.4	62.32	62.59	62.44	60.75	72,805

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	84.8	87.0	99.0	95.0	63.74	62.36	61.98	54.87	25,284
Mining	96	161.8	160.0	157.0	148.2	91.01	90.37	87.77	85.40	24,669
Gold (a)		67.7	66.7	64.4	65.2	78.05	77.20	75.35	73.33	3,242
Other metal (b)		259.5	255.9	256.8	231.9	97.00	96.29	93.29	90.91	12,668
Non-metal (c)		157.0	156.1	148.1	145.5	87.16	86.77	84.07	82.25	8,753
Manufacturing	90	112.1	110.2	112.0	113.2	75.58	75.33	73.19	70.55	399,374
Food and beverages		137.9	135.4	139.2	137.8	68.56	69.77	67.34	66.61	43,726
Tobacco		78.8	80.1	78.2	82.7	83.17	82.85	80.00	74.49	6,593
Leather products		83.4	81.6	79.5	84.4	52.35	50.85	49.80	47.44	15,264
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.4	86.1	84.3	90.0	52.20	50.52	49.73	47.04	11,650
Textile products (except clothing)		85.5	83.4	81.3	82.8	63.13	61.10	60.15	57.93	36,090
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		79.1	76.5	73.9	77.4	64.07	59.96	59.32	56.50	12,889
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		77.5	76.2	72.1	71.2	62.19	61.21	59.97	58.78	9,493
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.9	96.7	100.9	102.9	50.47	48.81	48.34	46.67	61,394
Men's clothing		93.7	89.1	91.8	95.4	48.76	46.87	46.41	45.93	18,607
Women's clothing		109.7	101.3	107.0	106.5	52.48	50.39	49.65	48.61	19,754
Knit goods		93.0	88.8	94.8	98.3	50.43	49.96	48.98	45.74	9,382
Wood products		109.3	108.7	110.1	114.2	60.37	59.38	58.06	55.98	24,377
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.4	106.7	105.3	113.2	57.06	57.17	55.16	52.82	11,822
Furniture		126.5	123.0	127.7	126.0	66.80	64.14	63.32	61.37	9,551
Paper products		121.9	121.1	122.8	122.2	94.61	94.07	91.52	87.65	36,629
Pulp and paper mills		122.5	121.6	124.0	123.5	101.84	101.29	98.38	93.40	28,262
Other paper products (i)		120.1	119.4	118.6	117.1	70.18	69.70	67.76	65.43	8,367
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.0	127.7	125.9	121.3	85.28	84.99	82.88	80.64	15,861
Iron and steel products		97.7	96.0	98.3	105.6	86.48	86.33	83.32	81.47	34,777
Machinery mfg. (j)		93.2	91.2	96.0	99.3	82.81	82.61	80.22	76.88	8,579
Primary iron and steel		75.4	73.8	87.3	86.6	93.89	93.70	86.03	86.54	3,461
Transportation equipment		117.6	117.2	116.5	121.5	89.80	91.94	90.96	85.85	31,340
Aircraft and parts		253.6	252.2	246.9	242.1	96.03	100.19	97.59	93.76	15,383
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.5	53.3	57.9	65.8	84.84	85.23	82.43	79.43	7,984
Shipbuilding and repairing		138.3	139.5	132.0	142.2	85.31	85.83	91.81	81.51	6,236
Non-ferrous metal products		129.8	128.2	140.6	128.1	97.60	97.00	92.52	88.91	18,183
Smelting and refining		148.4	148.8	167.3	143.3	104.32	104.24	99.41	95.38	10,974
Electrical apparatus and supplies		157.1	154.4	160.2	162.6	91.27	90.27	85.41	81.86	22,690
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.6	148.0	145.4	150.6	83.71	83.07	78.82	76.87	12,045
Chemical products		128.4	128.8	130.5	129.7	96.13	95.60	89.82	86.39	20,226
Construction	74	156.1	149.4	153.2	156.8	77.99	80.16	79.89	74.62	93,556
Building and general engineering (m)		134.1	134.1	137.9	143.8	87.43	87.92	88.91	82.56	54,054
Building		135.1	136.0	136.3	148.9	85.27	85.40	84.67	79.52	44,636
General engineering		129.8	125.6	144.9	121.4	97.67	100.34	106.69	98.63	9,418
Highways, bridges and streets		201.3	180.7	184.2	182.4	65.07	68.33	66.30	62.33	39,502
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.3	121.1	120.4	122.4	87.28	87.69	83.99	81.89	97,627
Steam railways		87.5	87.9	91.6	96.6	88.21	88.97	83.61	82.96	35,761
Water transportation (n)		132.5	137.2	128.1	135.9	81.61	82.83	77.04	77.40	13,989
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.7	128.2	127.1	124.3	77.16	76.79	75.99	74.24	17,448
Communication		164.3	165.0	164.7	166.0	89.43	89.15	83.62	79.04	21,838
Public utility operation	68	144.9	143.6	146.7	141.7	85.13	85.05	81.54	79.25	12,634
Electric light and power		133.0	131.2	130.9	126.6	85.61	85.81	82.49	79.03	10,942
Trade	52	140.4	139.9	137.8	136.7	65.94	66.18	64.48	62.31	110,447
Wholesale		141.7	141.5	141.5	142.5	83.61	83.69	81.18	77.68	43,350
Retail		139.6	138.9	135.6	133.2	54.52	54.82	53.81	52.48	67,097
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	162.6	162.3	155.3	154.7	74.99	74.98	72.72	69.57	45,711
Insurance		155.4	155.1	153.3	149.5	80.41	80.25	79.19	77.27	18,187
Service (v)	42	157.5	156.6	151.1	145.4	54.97	55.15	52.97	48.88	42,509
Hotels and restaurants		140.5	140.0	143.3	141.0	42.40	42.75	42.13	39.47	19,559
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		108.9	108.3	99.3	96.2	50.66	50.51	47.39	44.43	7,791
Industrial composite	78	124.3	122.8	123.7	124.0	75.11	75.24	73.28	70.38	851,811

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	August 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	62.5	60.6	74.3	67.6	95.23	96.79	91.84	94.95	11,310
Mining	93	142.4	144.4	157.6	168.8	96.51	95.23	94.00	91.55	35,439
Gold (a).....		78.9	80.5	83.5	82.5	76.75	73.57	73.18	68.90	11,351
Other metal (b)		240.8	243.6	275.7	312.2	108.09	107.78	105.13	102.20	20,820
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	112.75	109.82	108.66	105.31	4,275
Manufacturing	97	109.2	106.7	107.7	112.7	85.15	84.75	81.77	79.02	573,440
Food and beverages		122.4	118.0	129.4	135.9	71.82	74.17	68.01	67.12	71,106
Meat products		147.3	146.3	152.4	153.2	82.55	82.46	77.52	75.96	11,931
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		158.7	140.0	197.4	231.9	54.78	61.98	53.64	56.49	13,879
Bread and other bakery products		104.3	103.3	105.5	106.0	69.01	69.24	66.25	64.59	10,099
Rubber products		95.3	96.9	98.5	109.1	90.67	87.30	85.13	83.03	13,596
Leather products		97.9	96.9	93.2	95.9	60.08	57.96	57.84	56.04	13,497
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		114.4	113.9	111.2	107.3	55.01	54.16	53.32	52.92	8,286
Textile products (except clothing)		73.2	71.9	73.3	76.9	68.95	68.42	67.26	65.36	21,161
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		61.7	59.9	55.8	64.9	60.47	58.76	57.09	56.68	4,347
Woolen goods		56.3	55.8	57.9	58.8	60.22	59.68	59.49	57.88	5,548
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.8	73.9	76.2	80.4	55.30	54.07	53.37	51.76	28,000
Men's clothing		87.1	85.3	84.5	88.7	53.70	52.74	52.07	51.55	9,308
Women's clothing		89.6	87.6	90.2	94.0	59.29	57.73	57.92	56.32	5,914
Knit goods		56.0	53.6	56.4	62.0	52.84	51.93	51.23	47.78	7,605
Wood products		106.7	104.2	103.2	111.1	68.27	66.82	65.83	64.23	29,975
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.3	114.8	106.9	118.9	64.78	64.39	62.31	62.36	12,753
Furniture		105.5	101.6	104.1	109.6	73.08	70.64	69.76	67.31	12,721
Paper products		124.1	124.1	125.7	125.9	93.26	93.36	89.92	86.43	36,313
Pulp and paper mills		127.7	128.3	131.3	129.5	100.72	101.76	97.75	93.81	21,468
Other paper products (i)		119.3	118.3	117.9	120.8	82.47	81.05	77.95	75.07	14,845
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.8	125.9	125.5	122.6	91.39	91.34	87.28	85.08	32,797
Iron and steel products		106.8	106.4	106.4	113.9	95.92	94.95	91.99	88.94	113,601
Agricultural implements		60.4	61.8	61.3	75.9	92.58	93.96	85.90	81.36	9,980
Iron castings		82.6	82.9	82.0	97.8	90.09	88.12	84.32	82.08	9,706
Machinery mfg. (j)		117.3	118.3	116.1	120.9	89.96	89.50	87.25	85.24	21,998
Primary iron and steel		143.4	142.7	136.9	143.4	113.33	109.80	108.36	103.57	28,243
Sheet metal products		109.4	107.3	112.8	115.5	93.10	94.59	94.79	91.21	10,030
Transportation equipment		93.8	83.1	82.9	91.3	95.79	95.04	92.91	88.92	58,360
Aircraft and parts		226.0	226.9	187.6	241.9	91.08	89.28	92.13	87.44	9,759
Motor vehicles		89.7	64.8	75.6	76.6	104.51	109.40	102.64	98.87	24,056
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		98.0	97.8	85.8	94.6	91.21	88.41	86.12	82.66	17,015
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		49.3	49.8	56.7	64.3	89.88	91.23	84.05	84.14	3,989
Non-ferrous metal products		117.5	116.3	120.6	123.9	90.23	89.84	86.41	81.66	27,860
Smelting and refining		136.0	137.2	142.8	141.6	98.98	99.19	94.17	91.56	11,302
Electrical apparatus and supplies		123.0	121.6	118.7	125.6	86.94	86.85	84.83	81.02	48,799
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.1	136.6	134.0	140.3	88.56	87.27	84.44	82.42	19,319
Chemical products		136.7	137.4	137.4	134.2	94.76	93.98	91.30	87.21	29,325
Construction	84	139.4	139.4	143.3	151.5	90.27	90.06	88.46	83.97	97,355
Building and general engineering (m)		124.4	124.3	130.9	138.8	97.15	97.21	95.00	90.77	63,267
Building		139.3	138.7	146.7	155.9	95.41	95.07	93.17	88.88	55,692
General engineering		69.7	71.1	72.1	75.5	109.99	112.60	108.83	105.11	7,575
Highways, bridges and streets		179.7	180.0	175.6	184.8	77.48	76.84	75.65	70.67	34,088
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.0	111.6	115.5	119.5	87.72	87.79	82.92	80.48	111,847
Steam railways		88.3	86.7	92.7	98.9	87.66	88.18	82.95	81.69	42,216
Electric and motor transportation (o)		144.4	142.9	139.9	140.6	89.08	86.59	83.44	80.94	28,249
Communication		138.6	139.3	146.6	149.7	84.54	84.37	79.20	73.59	26,818
Public utility operation	72	136.0	137.7	133.9	137.1	99.94	99.09	94.91	92.70	28,098
Electric light and power		129.6	132.0	127.9	132.8	105.72	104.70	100.31	98.33	19,814
Trade	62	144.2	143.6	142.8	140.1	70.13	70.01	67.52	65.25	201,886
Wholesale		153.3	152.9	151.4	148.1	87.66	87.24	84.88	81.32	68,459
Retail		139.9	139.2	138.9	136.6	61.14	61.14	58.87	57.50	133,427
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	165.7	165.9	159.0	157.3	76.20	76.39	72.89	70.67	75,885
Service (v)	50	165.3	158.4	152.3	150.3	58.49	58.87	55.24	52.50	75,741
Hotels and restaurants		128.9	128.0	129.9	133.6	41.00	41.38	39.66	38.40	30,174
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		137.1	138.3	126.6	122.2	47.90	48.09	45.45	44.20	12,839
Business service		278.9	278.1	263.8	265.5	86.47	86.95	83.42	81.32	24,384
Industrial composite	85	122.4	120.6	121.4	124.7	81.84	81.64	78.93	76.52	1,211,001

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	August 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	170.3	170.0	122.1	110.4	98.01	96.80	96.71	92.07	5,484
Manufacturing	90	104.2	102.8	104.6	109.2	72.67	73.34	69.91	69.51	39,833
Food and beverages		109.2	109.1	108.5	110.2	75.59	76.43	73.26	71.94	9,490
Meat products		115.9	115.8	112.5	122.5	79.84	80.25	78.41	77.02	3,806
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.0	90.1	91.1	90.5	49.11	48.41	47.82	46.80	5,655
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.7	104.9	103.6	103.8	72.85	73.67	71.09	70.04	3,220
Iron and steel products		117.6	115.2	113.2	129.9	81.27	81.22	75.32	75.13	5,168
Transportation equipment		77.2	76.7	80.3	87.3	80.69	82.62	75.05	76.12	6,193
Construction	77	147.2	142.6	175.3	182.4	82.31	80.50	84.78	81.71	14,002
Building and general engineering (m)		140.5	134.9	160.5	167.5	84.54	83.53	90.76	86.27	9,224
Transportation, storage, communication	w	106.7	108.0	106.9	112.6	84.07	84.31	79.78	80.83	32,951
Steam railways		91.1	92.1	92.5	101.8	88.86	90.29	83.64	85.79	18,323
Storage		95.4	96.1	99.4	102.0	70.62	69.41	67.68	66.34	3,229
Public utility operation	73	156.8	155.8	154.0	149.1	86.37	86.76	83.80	77.76	3,619
Trade	62	109.2	109.6	112.9	112.2	66.16	66.56	65.78	63.75	30,155
Wholesale		107.4	108.0	114.6	115.4	73.95	73.75	72.97	69.57	11,664
Retail		110.4	110.6	111.9	110.3	61.25	62.01	61.13	60.02	18,491
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	135.7	136.4	131.5	131.2	70.45	70.18	68.18	66.60	8,836
Service (v)	49	154.4	154.3	144.4	132.8	44.17	44.28	43.28	40.84	10,002
Hotels and restaurants		160.0	159.4	148.6	137.3	39.70	39.81	39.02	37.30	5,446
Industrial composite	82	115.9	115.6	116.9	119.0	74.04	74.15	72.33	71.50	145,000
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	194.3	191.6	215.1	299.6	103.85	105.77	101.83	96.52	2,879
Manufacturing	75	135.1	135.9	134.4	133.6	76.62	77.93	73.86	73.14	11,526
Food and beverages		115.4	116.4	116.1	118.0	72.24	74.44	69.20	69.70	5,769
Meat products		127.5	120.6	119.5	131.5	75.13	80.44	77.72	75.73	1,942
Dairy products		109.4	114.6	121.5	116.2	62.81	63.52	57.30	57.80	1,658
Products of petroleum and coal		165.7	166.0	172.9	178.7	104.91	106.40	103.06	97.12	989
Construction	86	207.0	203.6	206.7	208.2	82.23	82.69	76.26	71.25	13,606
Building and general engineering (m)		230.2	230.7	228.7	224.0	86.47	87.58	79.87	75.51	7,243
Highways, bridges and streets		185.6	178.6	186.8	193.7	77.40	76.88	72.26	66.71	6,363
Transportation, storage, communication	83	91.8	93.8	103.2	109.8	79.79	81.57	77.70	76.66	15,797
Steam railways		71.9	72.4	87.6	98.4	85.03	86.80	82.70	83.14	7,861
Storage		89.1	95.2	91.9	97.5	65.45	70.66	64.43	60.58	3,338
Public utility operation	62	369.8	359.2	366.2	353.2	84.25	85.32	95.67	93.51	3,336
Trade	46	122.9	123.1	122.8	126.9	64.08	64.86	63.34	61.28	16,688
Wholesale		106.2	106.4	109.0	116.7	75.36	75.53	73.76	70.92	5,791
Retail		134.1	134.2	132.0	133.6	58.09	59.18	57.67	55.77	10,897
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	140.1	139.9	136.4	135.1	66.31	66.06	62.45	61.52	4,489
Service (v)	33	135.2	136.7	121.4	118.8	45.68	45.39	42.00	40.34	3,939
Industrial composite	64	132.5	132.7	135.4	140.0	74.58	75.50	72.80	70.94	72,304
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	114.7	113.8	120.3	119.8	110.08	110.72	107.27	104.66	16,606
Coal		15.6	11.5	21.1	18.4	77.60	78.37	73.09	79.55	1,261
Oil and Natural Gas		274.3	278.5	281.3	274.2	113.52	113.48	111.64	107.41	13,960
Manufacturing	81	160.1	158.5	156.5	170.4	82.28	82.42	78.94	76.50	34,695
Food and beverages		131.7	128.5	130.5	136.1	77.45	77.45	74.32	73.36	10,144
Meat products		139.5	139.7	137.7	153.0	86.58	85.57	83.04	82.46	4,493
Wood products		103.2	103.4	102.4	126.2	64.12	64.45	62.84	60.02	3,181
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.6	136.0	139.5	138.1	78.35	79.52	77.07	74.34	1,823
Iron and steel products		213.3	206.1	184.4	254.6	92.03	92.22	84.82	78.53	4,051
Transportation equipment		131.7	131.2	137.2	149.6	79.15	80.87	74.96	77.24	3,981
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		189.1	188.9	195.6	198.5	84.37	82.18	80.41	75.61	3,110
Products of petroleum and coal		210.1	210.1	183.4	200.4	104.74	106.20	109.91	104.25	2,244
Chemical products		336.5	338.9	358.9	311.8	102.67	104.43	99.01	96.20	2,110

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
		Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	252.8	246.4	241.1	250.9	93.57	87.46	84.69	76.20	29,359
Building and general engineering (m)		269.8	258.1	240.4	248.8	100.86	94.01	89.95	81.52	17,913
Highways, bridges and streets		230.2	230.8	242.0	253.7	82.15	77.69	77.72	69.24	11,446
Transportation, storage, communication		128.5	129.1	127.0	133.8	91.30	90.65	85.83	84.11	27,107
Steam railways		87.1	88.6	83.0	94.4	92.71	92.46	82.80	81.68	11,693
Electric and motor transportation (o)		184.5	173.0	185.0	181.5	88.09	88.21	87.00	85.36	5,108
Storage		106.0	113.7	111.9	114.1	70.25	66.13	66.18	65.39	2,420
Public utility operation	92	158.4	155.6	162.1	165.1	91.82	93.66	90.47	83.99	4,965
Trade		172.4	171.3	172.7	171.0	67.19	67.05	65.17	63.62	38,203
Wholesale		162.3	162.2	161.1	165.8	79.84	79.43	77.28	74.25	13,764
Retail		178.7	176.9	179.7	174.0	60.06	60.02	58.64	57.95	24,439
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	198.3	198.3	192.8	190.5	70.04	69.90	66.71	65.13	9,230
Service (v)	37	222.9	226.8	211.6	204.8	48.42	48.11	45.69	43.42	14,551
Hotels and restaurants		206.1	211.0	199.6	197.8	41.50	41.02	40.21	38.90	8,643
Industrial composite	73	165.1	164.0	162.6	166.7	81.72	80.62	78.03	75.22	175,468
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	59.5	70.8	81.5	26.2	83.11	85.34	86.72	93.67	8,141
Mining	87	76.6	77.3	75.0	75.8	98.21	95.19	96.52	86.36	7,618
Gold (a)		38.5	39.1	48.5	55.7	91.23	89.21	88.48	77.10	759
Other metal (b)		92.6	92.8	86.0	82.5	109.06	102.83	104.11	98.05	4,396
Coal		31.0	32.2	32.7	43.1	80.06	81.75	80.97	49.73	732
Manufacturing	86	127.6	126.9	123.8	106.6	85.61	87.34	84.14	83.66	96,471
Food and beverages		128.5	122.7	117.6	126.8	72.08	77.97	69.08	71.34	17,308
Canned and cured fish		144.3	147.2	126.1	167.4	71.18	83.60	65.85	70.95	5,209
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		179.9	140.6	142.5	133.7	49.08	52.09	50.51	51.87	3,953
Wood products		123.4	124.3	117.0	61.8	80.23	82.18	79.99	76.17	36,633
Saw and planing mills (g)		128.4	129.7	121.4	60.6	80.52	82.48	80.54	76.67	34,311
Paper products		176.9	176.0	168.6	165.0	101.47	101.62	98.96	99.48	11,034
Pulp and paper mills		195.5	193.5	181.0	174.5	105.38	105.39	102.69	104.34	9,005
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.2	107.6	115.3	121.3	98.76	98.58	97.08	92.90	3,503
Iron and steel		109.2	110.3	111.6	117.1	95.90	97.40	92.58	91.13	6,368
Transportation equipment		148.4	145.0	131.5	160.4	94.89	94.58	90.21	91.03	7,057
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.3	124.3	110.8	144.4	95.38	94.75	91.20	92.18	4,868
Non-ferrous metal products		127.8	128.7	156.2	152.7	102.38	98.97	101.29	95.99	5,303
Chemical products		94.2	93.6	95.5	97.7	93.26	91.94	91.11	86.58	2,339
Construction	93	110.2	108.6	119.0	135.4	97.63	96.57	96.91	90.15	25,125
Building and general engineering (m)		86.8	85.2	95.0	119.4	111.45	108.30	102.52	93.96	12,211
Highways, bridges and streets		148.1	146.5	157.8	159.9	84.56	85.56	91.45	85.78	12,914
Transportation, storage, communication	91	117.7	118.1	125.5	125.1	95.40	95.17	89.74	84.47	39,466
Steam railways		116.8	117.1	121.6	123.9	91.39	92.04	87.02	86.91	14,011
Electric and motor transportation (o)		109.9	110.0	107.7	105.3	94.85	95.10	92.19	86.53	5,964
Water transportation (n)		84.7	84.9	99.4	86.0	102.14	101.56	89.50	74.98	7,302
Communication		143.6	144.3	158.4	172.2	89.35	87.75	83.13	77.88	7,333
Public utility operation	w	123.6	122.4	126.9	135.4	105.34	106.86	106.51	100.41	5,507
Trade	61	120.0	120.8	118.6	120.5	72.57	72.92	70.69	68.56	49,272
Wholesale		118.2	118.5	119.3	117.4	85.33	84.53	82.58	80.55	17,914
Retail		121.1	122.2	118.3	122.4	65.28	66.33	63.81	61.78	31,358
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.7	170.8	168.0	168.7	72.39	72.19	67.91	66.21	12,930
Service (v)	47	143.3	135.0	134.6	131.4	60.23	60.08	58.30	55.84	18,581
Hotels and restaurants		133.9	133.7	134.7	130.4	47.77	48.22	47.21	45.59	9,227
Industrial composite	78	118.7	118.8	119.9	112.6	84.04	84.67	82.48	79.68	263,111

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.7	135.8	150.6	109.4	62.94	64.84	63.40	64.50	9,791
Mining	74.4	73.2	74.4	78.0	75.05	75.24	73.55	68.43	14,029
Metal mining	104.2	99.0	99.1	91.5	91.17	92.16	95.41	78.03	3,150
Fuels	60.8	60.7	62.0	68.8	72.81	72.64	69.70	68.10	8,573
Coal	61.1	61.0	62.3	69.0	72.82	72.65	69.71	68.11	8,558
Non-metal (c)	132.1	129.3	131.0	128.8	61.36	62.65	59.63	58.03	2,306
Manufacturing	118.6	117.2	115.0	109.9	64.17	65.51	63.05	62.15	64,606
Food and beverages	156.3	149.0	147.0	139.2	44.45	47.28	43.97	43.82	23,148
Canned and cured fish	188.0	176.8	169.0	155.1	34.43	38.26	34.13	35.03	13,183
Wood products	95.7	96.8	90.9	90.4	49.91	49.06	47.48	47.96	5,985
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.1	99.9	92.0	91.4	50.38	49.36	47.08	47.93	5,260
Paper products	117.5	117.4	118.5	119.2	96.54	96.69	92.44	89.93	9,538
Pulp and paper mills	113.2	113.7	114.9	117.5	100.12	99.92	95.67	92.48	8,744
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.6	117.6	117.2	116.3	69.68	70.29	66.45	64.53	2,391
Iron and steel products	79.1	89.4	93.4	85.9	84.37	85.50	83.24	79.95	6,362
Primary iron and steel	59.9	77.3	86.6	76.8	99.86	97.30	92.89	89.18	3,097
Transportation equipment	131.2	125.5	118.0	107.9	73.61	72.32	70.70	70.51	9,956
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	62.6	54.7	59.1	56.9	78.96	81.80	73.99	74.64	1,889
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.4	156.2	139.4	132.3	72.19	69.76	69.61	69.62	6,849
Construction	106.2	114.3	102.6	112.7	68.54	67.10	66.47	59.48	32,139
Building and general engineering (m)	163.6	157.5	158.3	164.3	74.27	73.82	73.12	64.25	16,773
Building	183.3	176.8	170.4	175.1	76.26	76.12	77.16	68.65	14,401
General engineering	98.9	94.1	119.8	131.7	62.21	59.69	54.85	46.64	2,372
Highways, bridges and streets	76.8	92.2	74.6	88.0	62.28	61.21	59.41	55.22	15,366
Transportation, storage and communication	102.5	101.8	102.2	106.4	75.19	75.76	72.55	71.21	34,948
Transportation	93.6	92.5	93.9	98.3	76.47	77.74	73.99	73.27	28,394
Steam railways	97.6	95.8	102.2	108.0	81.59	83.31	78.60	77.52	18,567
Water transportation (n)	71.4	72.9	66.0	68.9	59.50	60.08	54.21	55.72	5,763
Communication	171.6	174.0	166.6	163.5	70.10	67.74	66.36	63.20	6,259
Telephone	149.4	152.1	148.1	146.1	63.28	59.80	58.37	55.16	4,542
Public utility operation	143.1	141.6	143.0	144.4	74.72	74.22	71.90	67.27	4,905
Electric light and power	142.8	140.9	146.1	146.9	75.67	74.97	72.06	67.67	4,527
Trade	129.7	129.4	128.0	126.4	53.83	54.21	51.94	49.50	37,934
Wholesale	122.2	120.7	121.8	199.8	65.68	67.03	64.15	60.39	12,459
Retail	133.7	134.1	131.2	129.7	48.04	48.04	46.24	44.51	25,475
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.4	155.8	139.8	141.6	65.15	65.20	63.26	61.38	8,345
Service (v)	133.6	134.4	132.1	137.3	38.09	38.24	37.67	33.78	8,028
Hotels and restaurants	134.7	135.7	137.4	145.5	32.06	31.90	31.06	29.67	4,484
Industrial composite	112.6	114.4	111.9	111.1	64.75	65.18	63.28	60.88	214,725

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	130.2	129.3	127.9	130.5	106.71	107.08	104.88	101.61	24,969
Metal mining.....	164.2	164.2	142.6	146.3	103.74	103.09	102.71	100.85	7,833
Fuels.....	116.7	115.4	122.7	123.0	109.97	111.00	106.97	103.53	15,994
Coal.....	17.4	13.0	23.2	21.0	77.53	79.66	77.29	76.03	1,457
Oil and natural gas.....	272.2	275.9	278.6	279.4	113.23	113.32	111.24	106.71	14,537
Manufacturing	125.7	124.5	124.6	131.1	77.07	77.62	74.01	72.77	86,054
Food and beverages.....	118.8	117.8	118.3	121.4	75.58	76.37	72.78	72.03	25,403
Meat products.....	127.6	126.3	124.0	136.7	81.91	82.65	80.40	79.31	10,241
Dairy products.....	124.0	127.2	127.2	123.6	64.26	64.90	59.59	59.34	3,220
Bread and other bakery products.....	105.0	107.8	115.3	119.8	75.15	75.62	75.82	72.47	2,773
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.1	97.0	98.0	96.6	49.53	48.85	48.25	47.17	6,934
Men's clothing.....	111.9	108.1	112.1	109.7	46.80	46.87	46.73	44.99	3,884
Wood products.....	99.9	101.0	100.2	113.8	64.02	63.59	62.86	61.29	6,341
Saw and planing mills (g).....	91.9	93.7	91.0	108.4	63.82	62.39	62.49	60.22	3,454
Paper products.....	202.3	200.0	199.4	204.8	84.35	86.17	82.90	81.50	3,025
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.9	115.6	115.3	115.0	74.79	75.55	73.04	70.94	6,084
Iron and steel products.....	153.9	149.9	137.4	164.8	85.79	85.98	79.23	76.55	10,446
Transportation equipment.....	92.2	91.6	95.9	104.5	80.10	81.94	74.97	76.51	10,185
Aircraft and parts.....	261.2	262.2	311.3	331.9	81.64	83.67	78.30	78.31	2,040
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	71.7	71.5	72.1	80.7	81.44	83.59	74.63	76.94	6,793
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	194.3	192.3	217.8	217.8	82.38	80.95	78.64	76.84	4,945
Products of petroleum and coal.....	213.7	213.9	199.8	211.3	102.38	103.52	103.89	99.72	3,999
Chemical products.....	205.5	207.8	218.9	198.4	95.25	96.66	91.66	87.95	2,807
Construction	205.6	200.6	210.6	217.8	88.09	84.61	82.74	76.62	56,967
Building and general engineering (m).....	210.2	203.4	206.7	212.5	93.45	89.81	88.04	81.73	34,380
Building.....	187.9	182.6	211.2	214.9	86.25	84.44	87.62	80.24	25,266
General engineering.....	313.6	299.3	186.1	202.1	113.43	105.00	90.23	88.75	9,114
Highway, bridges and streets.....	199.0	196.6	216.2	225.3	79.93	76.86	75.57	69.85	22,587
Transportation, storage and communication	109.7	110.9	112.1	118.4	85.76	85.99	81.39	80.99	75,855
Transportation.....	97.4	98.1	99.8	107.7	88.70	89.10	83.84	83.87	52,582
Air transport and airports.....	128.5	132.8	127.4	129.3	106.18	103.01	105.48	102.81	2,974
Steam railways.....	85.2	86.2	88.5	98.7	89.25	90.24	83.17	83.96	37,877
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	160.1	156.5	157.5	153.1	80.37	80.23	78.22	75.84	10,748
Storage.....	95.5	100.0	99.4	103.2	68.60	68.98	66.07	63.88	8,987
Communication.....	246.7	248.3	246.8	241.1	85.75	85.65	82.20	80.77	14,286
Telephone.....	212.7	214.1	212.1	206.9	76.07	75.70	71.56	68.65	10,804
Public utility operation	187.9	184.6	188.6	186.4	88.05	89.24	89.98	84.81	11,920
Electric light and power.....	210.2	207.2	207.9	201.9	89.66	90.68	92.42	86.75	9,115
Trade	134.2	134.0	135.7	135.6	66.21	66.45	65.03	63.19	85,046
Wholesale.....	125.9	126.2	129.0	132.2	76.81	76.58	74.93	71.76	31,219
Retail.....	139.6	139.1	139.9	137.7	60.07	60.54	59.31	58.22	53,827
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.9	157.2	152.3	150.9	69.46	69.25	66.41	64.97	22,555
Insurance.....	149.7	149.5	148.2	143.7	79.75	79.53	78.15	77.12	7,940
Service (v)	178.9	180.8	167.4	159.5	46.55	46.40	44.34	42.12	28,492
Hotels and restaurants.....	175.0	177.4	166.3	160.2	40.76	40.53	39.84	38.33	16,797
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	139.5	141.0	127.3	125.3	44.48	44.32	43.89	42.33	5,136
Industrial composite	137.4	136.8	137.4	140.7	77.57	77.28	74.92	73.02	392,772

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.6	105.0	98.0	100.6	64.41	64.21	58.68	57.94	3,319
Food and beverages	96.5	110.5	97.8	101.2	62.07	60.02	54.90	53.84	1,343
Construction	531.6	511.0	542.6	606.0	63.61	63.96	63.51	54.02	2,509
Trade	124.2	126.0	124.1	124.5	53.79	54.98	53.05	50.56	4,655
Retail	133.2	137.3	129.4	129.6	49.30	50.05	46.76	45.02	3,052
Industrial composite	143.7	144.3	144.0	149.1	58.22	58.60	55.36	52.76	14,152
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.2	124.7	120.4	119.1	74.36	74.12	70.12	68.75	9,341
Food and beverages	92.6	88.2	97.5	91.3	56.67	57.47	54.61	50.63	1,966
Transportation equipment	164.4	160.2	149.0	149.2	75.76	73.98	71.82	72.17	4,920
Construction	126.5	118.9	107.1	109.3	73.99	72.51	71.13	66.86	3,952
Transportation, storage, communication	97.3	107.1	96.3	95.6	62.16	61.98	58.32	57.06	4,980
Trade	118.8	118.5	118.7	117.5	59.25	58.36	55.65	52.42	8,730
Retail	123.3	123.2	122.5	122.0	52.34	51.15	49.04	46.73	6,207
Industrial composite	123.4	123.2	116.9	115.5	66.14	65.51	62.69	60.27	32,299
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	127.2	124.7	119.7	90.9	71.68	69.38	70.22	63.46	5,837
Construction	111.0	114.1	149.8	162.0	66.88	65.51	78.35	68.95	1,759
Transportation, storage, communication	77.9	74.5	73.2	68.5	63.39	59.73	62.47	57.37	3,016
Trade	116.4	116.5	115.5	113.4	53.16	54.00	51.09	48.02	4,045
Industrial composite	108.5	107.1	107.9	99.5	62.71	61.37	63.06	57.71	17,111
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.0	104.2	104.8	111.2	69.96	68.81	67.66	64.71	20,784
Leather products	66.2	64.8	67.7	75.9	46.71	45.91	46.60	43.10	2,582
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.1	78.4	86.0	90.7	42.87	41.74	42.70	40.63	2,160
Transportation equipment	165.2	160.3	150.1	190.0	83.16	82.47	91.09	83.15	2,362
Construction	124.8	128.3	113.2	105.2	77.87	75.51	70.48	67.70	6,915
Transportation, storage, communication	131.1	134.2	123.0	122.5	75.63	76.51	71.55	67.93	3,684
Trade	125.8	124.3	118.9	119.7	58.04	57.87	54.85	54.09	9,447
Retail	128.1	125.7	117.5	118.3	49.65	49.89	47.94	46.24	6,198
Service	165.0	162.5	145.8	136.7	44.37	43.40	42.73	38.96	3,731
Industrial composite	119.5	119.0	114.2	115.5	67.36	66.52	64.08	61.93	48,440
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	104.4	98.3	97.0	100.0	66.80	67.21	64.53	60.70	8,449
Textile products (except clothing)	103.6	101.5	101.7	107.7	60.08	56.95	54.79	55.43	2,412
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.9	37.5	40.8	47.2	46.60	45.66	44.48	39.89	903
Iron and steel products	97.5	96.5	106.9	89.4	78.50	78.43	79.06	71.86	1,678
Industrial composite	109.8	105.1	104.2	103.0	64.91	65.50	63.30	59.73	12,654
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.8	110.8	114.9	121.0	77.70	77.22	73.72	71.40	10,490
Pulp and paper mills	108.4	105.9	107.9	106.6	105.26	103.24	100.06	97.25	3,723
Industrial composite	116.6	113.3	114.8	123.2	73.49	73.22	70.68	68.41	14,267
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.1	109.3	110.9	112.3	79.07	78.90	76.48	73.84	226,302
Food and beverages	115.6	114.2	122.1	122.6	77.33	77.84	74.45	72.73	26,360
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.4	91.9	90.5	92.7	84.09	83.53	81.18	75.17	5,203
Leather products	81.0	79.5	76.1	81.4	55.06	53.74	52.99	51.23	8,341
Textile products (except clothing)	90.9	89.0	87.9	90.5	66.60	65.87	64.76	60.96	10,107
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.0	98.3	101.9	103.0	54.38	52.61	52.08	50.25	43,091
Men's clothing	82.3	78.5	81.1	85.7	55.49	53.41	52.88	52.29	10,608
Women's clothing	102.6	94.8	99.8	102.2	55.83	53.77	52.98	50.94	17,048
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.3	127.3	124.8	120.9	89.74	89.87	87.61	84.60	12,333
Iron and steel products	96.8	95.3	96.4	107.1	90.63	90.59	87.35	85.18	23,686
Transportation equipment	109.6	110.4	110.7	110.4	91.26	93.82	91.98	87.68	26,378
Railway and rolling stock equipment	52.6	52.7	57.4	64.6	84.80	85.21	82.38	79.40	7,851
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.6	133.8	136.4	138.1	94.11	92.88	88.98	85.24	18,779
Chemical products	132.4	131.2	129.7	125.5	101.32	99.86	94.87	90.74	11,444
Construction	135.3	136.5	148.0	155.7	86.12	87.62	85.42	80.51	36,376
Building and general engineering (m)	130.0	132.0	139.0	153.9	87.66	87.89	87.96	82.08	26,992
Transportation, storage, communication	143.7	145.1	140.6	144.1	86.84	86.62	82.50	80.42	39,936
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.2	119.5	119.6	118.9	78.48	78.16	77.51	76.44	12,668
Trade	135.9	135.6	134.9	132.8	68.75	68.79	67.34	65.18	77,594
Wholesale	140.5	140.6	140.6	140.8	85.68	85.71	83.14	79.64	32,678
Retail	132.8	132.1	131.1	127.7	56.43	56.42	56.06	54.93	44,916
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.7	160.4	151.9	151.2	77.74	77.85	75.54	72.29	33,798
Insurance	150.9	150.5	149.3	144.8	80.50	80.59	78.20	76.03	13,858
Service (v)	153.9	153.0	145.4	142.3	58.27	58.47	56.25	51.57	30,580
Hotels and restaurants	124.4	123.5	125.6	131.6	43.57	43.73	43.78	40.80	11,083
Industrial composite	125.4	124.5	124.7	125.7	77.15	77.21	75.05	72.32	450,746

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	August 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.1	102.6	103.3	106.6	83.42	83.09	80.58	77.95	15,555
Pulp and paper mills	109.6	109.3	112.2	117.7	95.25	94.02	92.50	87.34	4,355
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.6	108.5	109.4	109.0	84.32	81.99	82.05	81.58	2,578
Iron and steel products	59.4	59.2	56.4	57.8	81.95	81.95	75.57	78.10	1,178
Construction	158.6	155.8	158.6	175.2	81.12	81.03	77.93	73.50	8,602
Trade	138.5	135.3	125.1	125.0	61.28	62.34	60.44	57.10	13,563
Retail	130.6	126.4	116.2	116.6	54.60	56.24	53.59	50.41	9,876
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.1	127.0	123.4	122.4	77.31	77.83	72.79	69.35	5,664
Service (v)	174.3	155.0	146.2	130.3	51.84	52.88	49.78	49.32	7,864
Industrial composite	134.3	131.0	127.6	128.3	73.45	74.05	71.30	68.80	57,587
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	115.3	113.6	114.5	117.2	84.65	84.15	81.46	78.67	202,337
Food and beverages	116.8	113.9	115.3	119.5	80.23	80.64	75.20	73.44	25,999
Meat products	128.8	129.1	132.9	137.5	90.19	88.51	83.29	81.17	5,981
Rubber products	75.0	75.4	77.3	96.5	96.84	92.80	88.51	87.47	4,158
Textile products (except clothing)	80.5	78.5	81.8	86.5	66.74	65.67	64.45	63.37	4,336
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.1	80.6	83.7	88.2	57.44	56.49	55.16	54.85	16,663
Men's clothing	82.2	80.7	78.7	84.4	56.23	55.54	53.05	54.65	5,476
Women's clothing	88.5	85.9	88.3	93.2	62.13	60.68	60.84	59.30	5,053
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	126.7	125.1	125.5	125.0	82.12	82.68	78.64	75.20	8,825
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.4	126.3	125.2	121.9	97.24	97.77	92.95	90.19	21,132
Iron and steel products	119.4	118.6	122.0	126.4	91.81	91.12	88.71	85.52	32,335
Transportation equipment	124.5	124.7	113.1	126.1	92.31	90.17	90.01	85.94	13,358
Non-ferrous metal products	106.1	102.1	114.4	116.1	84.82	82.83	80.39	76.92	8,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	116.7	115.7	110.1	117.8	87.76	87.98	85.20	81.74	20,650
Chemical products	122.0	122.9	123.9	123.0	88.26	87.58	85.12	81.64	12,464
Construction	179.4	177.0	180.2	192.2	99.40	99.75	97.53	94.02	28,130
Building and general engineering (m)	159.3	158.2	166.9	182.7	103.08	103.60	100.79	96.45	21,716
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	141.0	146.0	149.6	89.14	88.25	83.87	79.88	29,052
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.9	137.0	135.2	136.1	90.74	87.56	84.71	81.91	13,813
Public utility operation	125.3	127.5	123.9	127.5	106.07	105.49	99.37	96.02	12,240
Trade	143.7	142.9	141.3	137.6	76.42	76.45	73.42	70.84	97,127
Wholesale	161.5	161.0	156.9	153.9	89.72	89.63	86.60	82.93	38,886
Retail	133.9	132.8	133.0	129.3	67.54	67.62	65.13	63.45	58,241
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.8	175.8	169.4	168.3	79.63	79.83	76.61	74.28	40,719
Insurance	165.9	165.9	161.9	158.8	82.66	83.02	80.40	78.49	18,953
Service (v)	175.9	165.3	157.3	155.0	64.17	64.47	60.85	57.00	38,716
Hotels and restaurants	116.1	113.8	116.7	122.3	45.13	45.38	43.74	42.27	12,350
Industrial composite	134.5	132.4	130.9	133.0	82.51	82.36	79.54	76.85	449,003
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.7	96.5	96.7	102.5	95.28	95.87	91.68	88.54	53,156
Textile products (except clothing)	54.7	55.7	54.5	57.2	60.07	61.08	59.14	58.82	1,511
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.0	25.3	26.0	28.4	51.88	51.22	50.15	45.56	1,202
Iron and steel products	120.2	120.2	119.2	125.8	106.26	107.21	101.47	99.08	26,667
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84.1	83.7	87.3	96.7	98.34	99.53	98.43	90.05	6,434
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	111.4	108.3	104.4	108.1	81.99	82.24	79.10	77.38	2,656
Construction	141.2	139.5	179.3	153.5	95.24	96.79	93.82	93.32	5,151
Transportation, storage, communication	141.0	136.1	139.4	136.0	87.23	87.17	80.15	78.87	3,878
Retail trade	146.5	146.7	144.0	144.5	59.27	58.52	57.57	55.97	8,199
Industrial composite	110.2	109.8	111.8	114.5	87.60	87.97	84.74	82.36	82,353
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.6	102.2	101.4	108.5	95.06	93.52	89.93	87.08	26,538
Pulp and paper mills	132.6	134.5	134.6	134.5	103.10	102.19	99.47	96.02	3,523
Iron and steel products	98.9	96.9	99.9	103.3	100.54	99.30	97.29	94.73	8,253
Transportation equipment	111.0	116.9	80.0	107.1	98.64	95.19	95.65	92.62	6,136
Construction	127.1	123.6	109.2	126.5	87.34	86.30	80.49	77.60	1,990
Industrial composite	109.5	109.8	107.7	114.4	89.48	88.21	85.09	82.40	33,812

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported August 1961
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	74.8	76.0	71.0	87.1	76.86	77.04	72.67	71.88	9,798
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	77.3	81.2	72.9	70.61	71.49	68.21	66.20	1,117
Iron and steel products	46.1	50.2	42.1	68.5	88.62	89.11	83.51	81.86	3,079
Industrial composite	82.2	83.2	78.2	91.8	73.72	73.94	70.38	69.47	13,199
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.6	106.4	107.1	112.1	75.30	74.88	73.67	71.18	18,714
Food and beverages	135.2	134.4	147.0	149.5	79.83	80.95	76.88	74.89	3,844
Rubber products	85.1	82.7	87.8	91.0	83.40	82.56	81.06	77.95	4,202
Leather products	68.1	68.9	64.9	71.0	64.17	62.35	64.16	61.55	1,203
Wood products	98.8	93.4	101.0	103.1	71.74	69.56	68.87	66.31	2,024
Electrical apparatus and supplies	267.3	251.5	241.4	266.2	67.44	67.39	68.43	63.70	1,962
Construction	210.8	224.0	241.2	257.6	88.59	89.79	84.07	82.59	2,125
Industrial composite	124.6	123.3	122.8	126.8	74.66	74.43	72.94	70.47	27,714
London:									
Manufacturing	119.1	117.8	113.8	116.4	80.62	79.05	77.02	72.82	18,825
Food and beverages	109.6	112.4	109.9	114.2	78.65	77.47	74.76	70.73	4,275
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.0	79.7	82.6	79.1	55.28	51.40	54.78	49.96	1,072
Paper products	96.9	93.4	99.8	99.5	91.31	87.97	86.38	81.38	969
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.3	110.8	110.0	112.4	90.74	90.91	86.14	83.64	1,481
Iron and steel products	99.3	96.8	86.9	103.6	84.34	84.82	80.82	76.30	2,947
Electrical apparatus and supplies	252.1	239.3	176.8	121.3	77.87	74.93	74.81	69.21	3,058
Construction	141.8	137.7	138.9	132.4	87.01	86.04	87.99	82.24	2,939
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	129.6	127.7	122.3	81.17	80.99	79.54	75.23	2,459
Retail trade	143.0	143.3	126.5	122.6	59.89	59.31	55.18	55.50	5,001
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.8	162.0	157.9	151.0	74.68	74.63	70.52	67.57	3,559
Industrial composite	132.5	131.8	125.9	125.2	75.75	74.65	73.33	70.06	38,238
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	62.5	54.9	66.2	63.3	95.76	95.71	90.74	91.55	20,939
Food and beverages	141.1	123.9	144.5	153.1	77.08	78.13	74.02	76.00	3,117
Iron and steel products	74.7	78.4	77.4	81.9	96.32	96.11	90.96	87.09	3,345
Transportation equipment	52.8	42.5	56.8	51.1	102.69	103.86	96.87	99.83	11,850
Trade	101.1	99.4	102.2	101.9	61.27	61.71	58.53	57.74	4,401
Industrial composite	73.4	68.1	75.3	74.5	87.11	86.52	84.00	83.40	32,710
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	100.9	100.2	104.5	111.2	89.82	89.22	88.99	79.61	5,171
Pulp and paper mills	133.8	130.2	136.9	128.7	98.61	99.20	97.03	86.64	2,776
Transportation equipment	62.4	64.3	58.6	109.3	82.53	80.44	88.82	73.39	795
Transportation, storage, communication	109.3	115.7	111.3	115.0	84.49	87.64	80.70	80.77	2,808
Trade	112.4	113.5	117.4	115.3	66.20	64.45	61.72	60.31	2,706
Industrial composite	116.6	116.9	117.3	120.0	81.81	81.65	79.24	74.31	14,741
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.4	99.4	102.0	106.9	73.19	73.82	70.34	69.66	34,800
Food and beverages	99.2	100.2	99.1	102.3	80.07	80.69	77.15	75.50	7,753
Meat products	107.2	108.0	107.2	116.9	86.39	86.72	82.93	79.73	3,254
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.6	87.4	89.9	90.9	50.26	49.62	48.72	47.47	5,274
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	103.4	101.9	102.6	73.40	74.13	71.51	70.15	3,055
Iron and steel products	114.6	115.4	115.5	128.8	80.65	79.98	75.95	74.51	4,075
Transportation equipment	77.4	76.8	80.3	87.2	80.74	82.66	75.08	76.19	6,178
Construction	154.7	150.2	166.9	154.8	84.91	82.88	82.29	78.07	8,177
Building and general engineering (m)	155.1	150.1	154.1	147.7	85.78	85.37	82.60	79.33	6,469
Transportation, storage, communication	129.9	132.2	128.6	127.7	80.21	79.58	76.84	76.17	10,231
Trade	105.2	105.2	109.8	108.2	66.26	66.78	65.43	64.42	25,456
Wholesale	105.4	106.0	113.8	116.4	73.37	73.30	71.60	69.09	9,454
Retail	105.1	104.8	107.6	103.6	62.05	62.90	61.74	61.47	16,002
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	134.6	132.6	131.8	72.23	72.09	70.53	68.48	7,162
Service (v)	143.7	144.0	135.3	123.9	45.28	45.28	44.05	41.36	8,483
Industrial composite	113.8	113.4	115.5	115.2	70.99	71.08	69.12	67.85	96,974

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1959	August 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	177.7	176.3	166.7	164.4	82.50	84.26	81.16	78.52	4,024
Construction	191.5	191.2	163.3	165.6	69.46	70.51	74.50	71.55	2,265
Wholesale trade	111.2	105.9	110.5	110.4	76.56	78.40	75.14	71.41	2,833
Retail trade	109.1	104.8	107.6	112.2	59.03	60.80	59.02	55.79	3,857
Industrial composite	144.0	141.6	138.6	137.4	71.59	72.63	70.50	67.57	18,820
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	138.3	141.9	139.5	142.8	76.04	76.90	72.90	73.19	3,246
Food and beverages	129.2	133.1	125.0	133.3	75.06	76.62	72.62	74.17	2,029
Construction	183.9	201.2	211.6	205.7	79.88	78.60	78.65	76.94	2,078
Wholesale trade	120.6	119.5	125.6	127.5	71.96	71.94	70.50	67.59	1,917
Retail trade	149.1	150.1	152.3	143.4	58.42	59.77	58.64	57.02	2,428
Industrial composite	145.4	149.2	148.3	146.3	69.52	70.01	67.76	66.83	12,867
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.8	174.6	177.8	199.7	84.01	83.85	79.84	76.92	14,316
Food and beverages	133.5	133.9	133.5	145.4	82.34	81.50	77.65	76.18	4,299
Meat products	135.8	135.4	134.1	151.0	86.71	86.35	81.93	80.09	2,789
Construction	223.4	211.8	205.9	226.1	94.81	90.79	89.87	80.20	9,013
Building and general engineering (m)	220.1	207.1	186.1	203.4	95.01	92.96	92.46	84.33	6,401
Wholesale trade	203.0	203.7	193.9	192.3	77.88	76.67	74.65	73.36	6,023
Retail trade	192.5	189.7	189.6	176.3	59.07	58.93	57.47	58.53	11,401
Service (v)	243.2	241.1	228.2	220.4	50.24	50.90	47.55	44.39	5,041
Industrial composite	198.6	195.6	193.3	198.8	76.27	75.40	73.01	70.74	54,273
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	145.0	144.3	140.7	153.8	85.32	84.90	82.68	80.03	11,000
Food and beverages	123.4	123.4	130.2	135.3	84.82	83.82	81.92	80.22	3,087
Transportation equipment	111.7	112.6	121.3	136.2	82.76	84.58	78.76	78.05	2,199
Construction	284.5	275.7	300.5	291.7	88.92	86.46	84.83	77.78	6,313
Wholesale trade	138.3	137.7	142.9	147.2	81.97	82.17	77.66	74.02	5,226
Retail trade	172.7	171.4	175.1	170.9	62.06	62.11	61.28	59.18	8,628
Industrial composite	177.7	176.3	177.4	177.3	77.40	76.51	74.65	71.36	45,645
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	111.6	111.7	109.0	92.1	86.19	86.97	83.64	83.45	46,861
Food and beverages	117.0	113.0	110.9	119.8	78.97	81.40	74.74	76.46	9,805
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.6	103.4	113.2	119.4	104.46	104.29	101.27	96.93	2,566
Wood products	93.4	94.3	90.8	29.9	83.80	83.33	82.61	84.40	14,996
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.9	96.3	91.1	22.0	84.91	84.19	84.10	90.47	12,940
Iron and steel products	109.1	110.4	113.6	120.3	96.71	98.00	93.09	91.52	5,814
Transportation equipment	126.5	129.6	112.9	141.4	95.75	95.85	90.02	92.97	3,594
Construction	90.5	90.1	100.0	118.1	97.57	100.04	98.18	93.28	10,614
Building and general engineering (m)	75.2	75.0	87.0	108.6	103.77	105.87	101.95	95.91	7,014
Transportation, storage, communication	111.0	111.4	120.3	120.7	95.22	95.80	89.55	80.50	16,989
Water transportation (n)	84.7	84.3	102.8	87.4	102.61	108.21	87.86	74.09	4,182
Communication	146.6	147.8	155.3	169.7	90.22	88.28	83.59	78.22	6,729
Public utility operation	129.2	130.5	138.7	142.9	109.60	108.62	111.83	106.24	3,259
Trade	115.6	116.4	115.4	119.3	76.62	77.08	74.13	72.08	33,498
Wholesale	121.2	121.8	121.5	124.6	92.41	91.84	88.65	84.66	13,253
Retail	112.2	113.1	111.7	115.9	66.28	67.45	64.72	63.65	20,245
Service (v)	142.4	131.6	130.2	129.4	64.80	65.00	63.53	60.41	13,319
Industrial composite	116.1	115.5	116.0	112.8	83.46	84.26	81.59	78.74	133,776
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	130.2	126.1	121.7	110.4	86.65	88.94	86.42	87.52	6,391
Wood products	137.6	139.4	106.8	17.7	74.17	85.10	79.81	89.10	1,835
Transportation equipment	188.2	174.8	168.0	201.0	94.11	92.64	90.15	88.70	3,272
Trade	105.1	109.5	100.9	112.8	65.75	67.06	65.52	58.43	4,180
Industrial composite	112.7	111.9	111.0	109.2	76.68	77.22	74.45	71.64	16,437
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	August, 1961					July, 1961		August, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	45,203	39,458	5,745	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	88.3	11.7
Prince Edward Island	6,736	4,984	1,752	74.0	26.0	73.4	26.6	74.3	25.7
Nova Scotia	89,981	73,112	16,869	81.3	18.7	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
New Brunswick	72,805	59,028	13,777	81.1	18.9	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1
Quebec	851,811	649,593	202,218	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5
Ontario	1,211,001	908,032	302,969	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	145,000	109,549	35,451	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan	72,304	57,858	14,446	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	80.6	19.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	175,468	138,110	37,358	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1
British Columbia (including Yukon)	263,111	206,707	56,404	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,933,420	2,246,431	686,989	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,152	11,008	3,144	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Sydney	15,042	13,657	1,385	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6	92.9	7.1
Halifax	32,299	23,986	8,313	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	72.7	27.3
Moncton	9,432	6,769	2,663	71.8	28.2	72.2	27.8	70.4	29.6
Saint John	17,111	12,582	4,529	73.5	26.5	73.1	26.9	72.8	27.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,987	13,640	1,347	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	91.4	8.6
Quebec	48,440	35,659	12,781	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1	72.8	27.2
Sherbrooke	12,654	9,261	3,393	73.2	26.8	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3
Shawinigan Falls	9,426	7,685	1,741	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	81.0	19.0
Three Rivers	14,267	10,813	3,454	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4
Drummondville	6,904	5,110	1,794	74.0	26.0	75.6	24.4	73.9	26.1
Montreal	450,746	317,169	133,577	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull	57,587	42,415	15,172	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7
Kingston	11,049	8,605	2,444	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8
Peterborough	11,041	8,362	2,679	75.7	24.3	76.0	24.0	76.9	23.1
Oshawa	20,293	16,890	3,403	83.2	16.8	83.8	16.2	82.2	17.8
Toronto	449,003	307,651	141,352	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	82,353	64,129	18,224	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines	33,812	28,333	5,479	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	82.2	17.8
Niagara Falls	9,946	6,743	3,203	67.8	32.2	70.2	29.8	68.9	31.1
Brantford	13,199	9,433	3,766	71.5	28.5	72.2	27.8	70.5	29.5
Guelph	9,242	6,638	2,604	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2
Galt	10,796	7,560	3,236	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3	70.7	29.3
Kitchener	27,714	18,941	8,773	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3	69.0	31.0
Sudbury	24,525	22,095	2,430	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Timmins	7,887	7,163	724	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.6	8.4
London	38,238	25,695	12,543	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.2	68.5	31.5
Sarnia	13,030	11,018	2,012	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Windsor	32,710	26,003	6,707	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
Sault Ste. Marie	13,871	12,398	1,473	89.4	10.6	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,741	12,121	2,620	82.2	17.8	82.4	17.6	82.4	17.6
Winnipeg	96,974	67,521	29,453	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4	69.9	30.1
Regina	18,820	13,251	5,569	70.4	29.6	71.0	29.0	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon	12,867	9,557	3,310	74.3	25.7	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0
Edmonton	54,273	40,182	14,091	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1
Calgary	45,645	33,589	12,056	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8	74.5	25.5
Vancouver	133,776	96,588	37,188	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2
Victoria	16,437	12,205	4,232	74.3	25.7	73.6	26.4	75.5	24.5
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,440	54,405	1,035	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	106,724	102,571	4,153	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,219,945	938,225	281,720	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	559,213	494,925	64,288	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	660,732	443,300	217,432	67.1	32.9	68.1	31.9	67.0	33.0
Construction	305,142	296,909	8,233	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	359,743	305,583	54,155	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	63,064	54,697	8,367	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Trade	484,585	312,210	172,375	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,426	83,495	81,931	50.5	49.5	50.4	49.6	50.9	49.1
Service (v)	173,351	98,331	75,020	56.7	43.3	55.8	44.2	55.5	44.5
Industrial composite	2,933,420	2,246,431	686,989	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August, 1961					July, 1961		August, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,440	54,405	1,035	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	106,724	102,571	4,153	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	64,219	62,680	1,539	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,492	16,228	264	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	47,727	46,452	1,275	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,635	8,195	440	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	95.5	4.5
Uranium	5,331	5,211	120	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	25,947	23,943	2,004	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.7	92.3	7.7
Coal	10,747	10,631	116	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2
Oil and natural gas	15,200	13,312	1,888	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.4	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	16,558	15,948	610	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,838	66,664	174	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,219,945	938,225	281,720	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	559,213	494,925	64,288	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods (u)	660,732	443,300	217,432	67.1	32.9	68.1	31.9	67.0	33.0
Food and beverages	180,691	129,961	50,730	71.9	28.1	74.2	25.8	70.9	29.1
Meat products	31,761	24,184	7,577	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9
Dairy products	16,301	13,701	2,600	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	83.0	17.0
Canned and cured fish	20,147	12,955	7,192	64.3	35.7	66.8	33.2	67.3	32.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	24,500	13,349	11,151	54.5	45.5	63.3	36.7	48.8	51.2
Grain mill products	9,603	8,035	1,568	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	23,100	18,133	4,967	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,863	3,298	3,565	43.1	56.9	49.7	50.3	47.6	52.4
Distilled and malt liquors	14,478	12,363	2,115	85.4	14.6	86.1	13.9	84.2	15.8
Other beverages (d)	11,389	10,418	971	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5
Confectionery	8,378	4,008	4,370	47.8	52.2	50.8	49.2	45.6	54.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,150	3,883	4,267	47.6	52.4	47.9	52.1	46.9	53.1
Rubber products	19,840	15,525	4,315	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.4	22.6
Leather products	29,945	16,378	13,567	54.7	45.3	54.9	45.1	55.2	44.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,524	10,451	10,073	50.9	49.1	51.0	49.0	52.2	47.8
Other leather products (f)	9,421	5,927	3,494	62.9	37.1	63.6	36.4	62.0	38.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,709	40,194	19,515	67.3	32.7	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,984	12,280	5,704	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1
Woollen goods	9,687	6,212	3,475	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7	63.6	36.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,284	11,077	3,207	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,641	29,551	70,090	29.7	70.3	30.1	69.9	29.8	70.2
Men's clothing	32,870	10,451	22,419	31.8	68.2	32.4	67.6	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	28,124	6,458	21,666	23.0	77.0	23.3	76.7	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	18,461	6,125	12,336	33.2	66.8	33.5	66.5	32.2	67.8
Fur goods	3,088	2,158	930	69.9	30.1	69.7	30.3	68.2	31.8
Wood products	103,311	95,081	8,230	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.9	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	67,600	63,959	3,641	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Furniture	26,075	22,950	3,125	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,636	8,172	1,464	84.8	15.2	85.2	14.8	84.9	15.1
Paper products	96,539	84,016	12,523	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	68,592	64,900	3,692	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,947	19,116	8,831	68.4	31.6	69.6	30.4	68.1	31.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,636	43,995	16,641	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	171,554	155,551	16,003	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	10,878	10,097	781	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	7,097	6,625	472	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,506	10,840	666	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	93.2	6.8
Hardware and tools	11,658	9,349	2,309	80.2	19.8	80.8	19.2	81.3	18.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,922	7,997	925	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	89.2	10.8
Iron castings	17,953	16,795	1,158	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,284	29,178	4,106	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	25,293	22,473	2,820	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	36,603	35,111	1,492	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	17,223	14,842	2,381	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	85.8	14.2
Wire and wire products	8,499	7,476	1,023	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	August, 1961					July, 1961		August, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	116,898	108,063	8,835	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	29,366	26,608	2,758	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Motor vehicles	25,867	23,932	1,935	92.5	7.5	90.9	9.1	91.7	8.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,464	15,613	2,851	84.6	15.4	85.1	14.9	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,900	20,623	277	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,916	19,204	712	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	53,610	48,087	5,523	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Aluminum products	8,833	7,496	1,337	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	8,554	7,565	989	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	28,102	27,317	785	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,775	53,064	21,711	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	17,084	13,542	3,542	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	80.0	20.0
Telecommunication equipment	19,408	11,988	7,420	61.8	38.2	62.0	38.0	61.9	38.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,065	35,079	3,986	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Clay products	5,127	4,702	425	91.7	8.3	92.2	7.8	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	9,864	7,796	2,068	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	80.1	19.9
Concrete products	9,696	9,352	344	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,379	13,723	1,656	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6	90.4	9.6
Petroleum refining	14,897	13,280	1,617	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	90.4	9.6
Chemical products	55,140	43,388	11,752	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,113	4,474	3,639	55.1	44.9	55.1	44.9	55.0	45.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,755	9,130	625	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	37,272	29,784	7,488	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,062	22,686	12,376	64.7	35.3	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6
Construction	305,142	296,909	8,233	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Building and general engineering (m)	180,685	175,570	5,115	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building	149,429	145,077	4,352	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
General engineering	31,256	30,493	763	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	124,457	121,339	3,118	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	359,743	305,588	54,155	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Transportation	266,540	250,088	16,452	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	17,775	14,032	3,743	78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9
Steam railways	148,432	141,195	7,237	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	16,563	16,370	193	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	36,650	36,488	162	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	85,282	80,007	5,275	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Telegraphs	9,937	8,330	1,607	83.8	16.2	82.8	17.2	80.6	19.4
Water transportation (n)	35,490	33,591	1,899	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	64,843	61,270	3,573	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,455	22,425	1,030	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	33,190	31,464	1,726	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.3	5.7
Storage	16,669	15,009	1,660	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	11,271	10,234	1,037	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,398	4,775	623	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6
Communication	76,534	40,491	36,043	52.9	47.1	52.9	47.1	51.8	48.2
Radio broadcasting	14,000	10,413	3,587	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	73.8	26.2
Telephone	60,021	27,647	32,374	46.1	53.9	46.0	54.0	45.2	54.8
Public utility operation	63,064	54,697	8,367	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power	43,965	42,053	6,912	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	14,099	12,644	1,455	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	90.5	9.5
Trade	484,585	312,210	172,375	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6
Wholesale	173,401	135,032	38,369	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Retail	311,184	177,178	134,006	56.9	43.1	57.0	43.0	57.2	42.8
Food	76,034	51,775	24,259	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Department stores	94,179	35,026	59,153	37.2	62.8	37.1	62.9	36.5	63.5
Variety stores	23,783	3,867	19,916	16.3	83.7	16.7	83.3	15.6	84.4
Automotive products	43,960	39,807	4,153	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,426	83,495	81,931	50.5	49.5	50.4	49.6	50.9	49.1
Banking, investment and loan	96,181	46,514	49,667	48.4	51.6	48.3	51.7	48.0	52.0
Insurance	66,046	34,920	31,126	52.9	47.1	52.8	47.2	54.8	45.2
Service (v)	173,351	98,336	75,020	56.7	43.3	55.8	44.2	55.5	44.5
Hotels and restaurants	80,241	41,720	38,521	52.0	48.0	51.8	48.2	52.2	47.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,646	12,667	17,979	41.3	58.7	41.0	59.0	38.9	61.1
Business service	47,472	33,544	13,928	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	71.9	28.1
Industrial composite	2,933,420	2,246,431	686,989	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

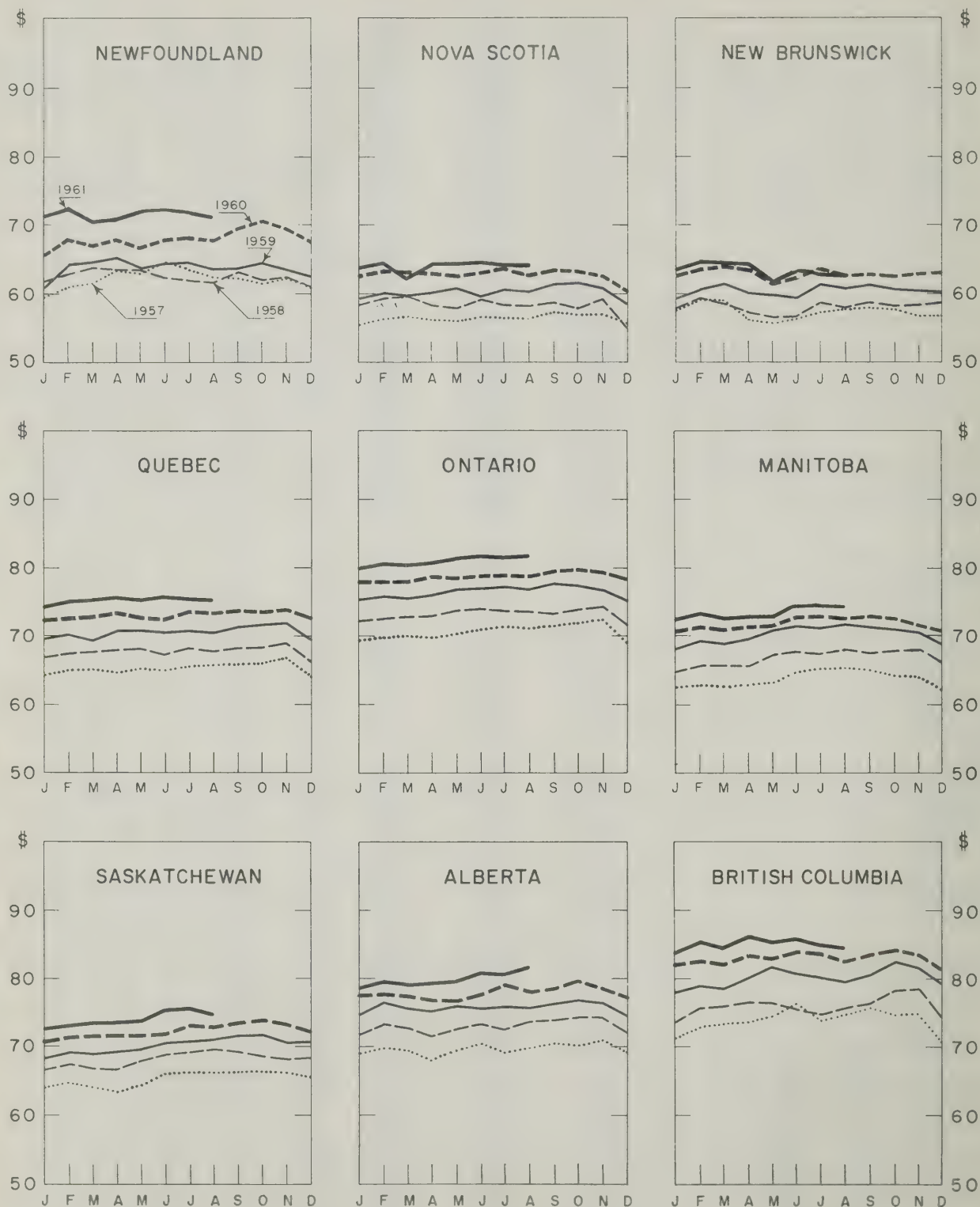


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

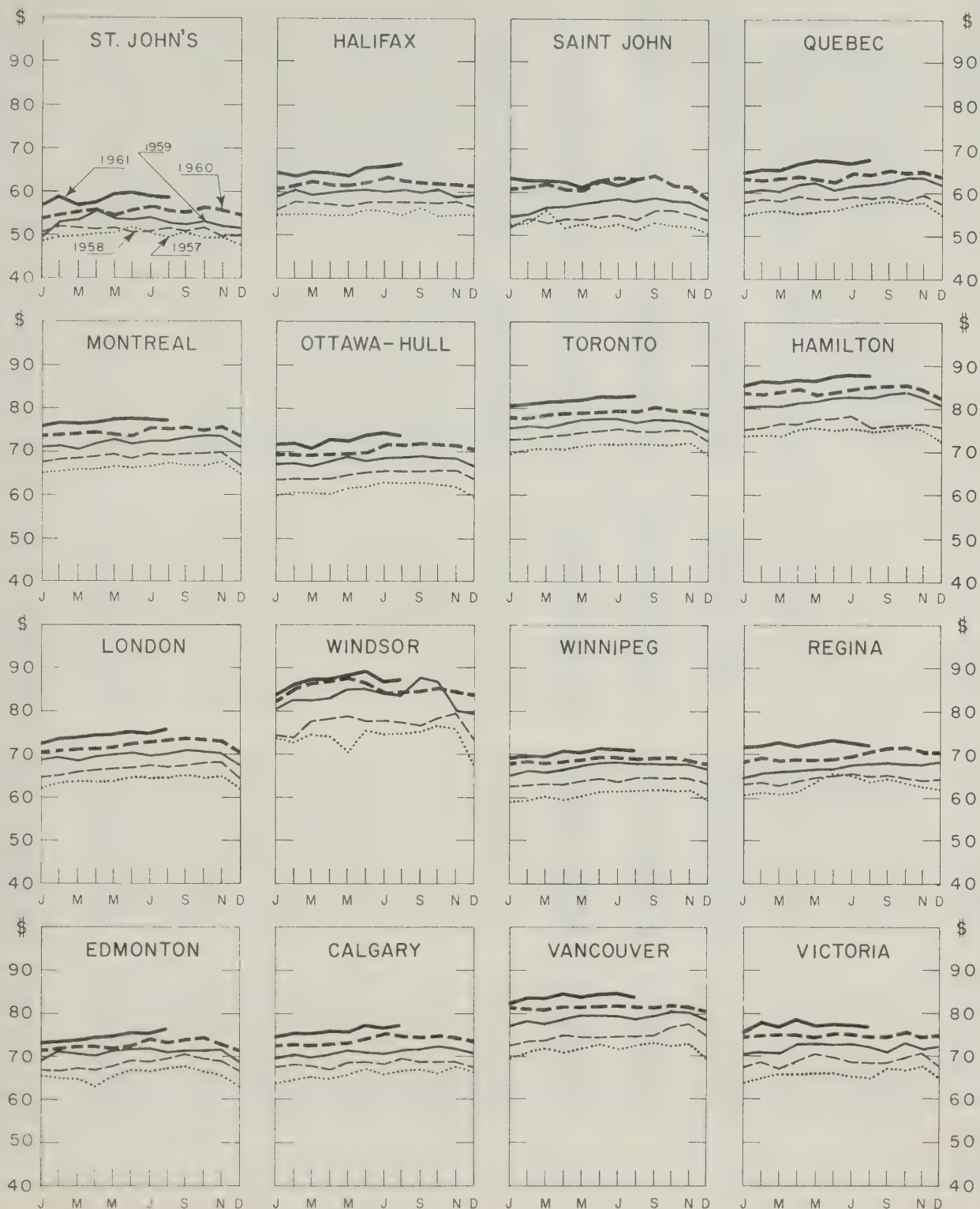
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1950</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.30	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.3	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.6	227.1	182.2	78.26	112.9	209.4	182.8	80.37
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (s)	British Columbia (s)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.83	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.33	82.97
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.38	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.35	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.83	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.77	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.43
August	75.94	67.43	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.30	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.53	72.76	73.47	78.13	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.43	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.31	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.30	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.26	71.10	56.11	64.17	62.32	75.11	81.84	74.04	74.58	81.72	84.04
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.93	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.23	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.33	39.35	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.33	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.32	39.23	44.04	46.55	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.37	43.58	40.31	46.49	48.91	52.35	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.63	54.11	60.37	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.33	56.53
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.53	43.11	55.30	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.30
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.34	50.67	57.32	59.63	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.32	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.33	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.93	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.37	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.63
1959	52.73	59.73	56.37	61.62	59.38	67.66	72.02	67.37	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1960	55.31	62.03	61.58	63.77	62.66	70.10	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	85.57	71.39
1953												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.36	56.30	64.02	67.63	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.43
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	63.22	63.30	72.32	75.63	73.90	65.70
March	51.30	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	63.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.32	62.67	63.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.73	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.31	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.23	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.51	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.53	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	67.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.43	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.03	69.34	65.55	74.37	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.35	76.26	79.31	68.04
December	49.34	56.23	53.63	57.25	54.19	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.31	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.73	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.31	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.33	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.37	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.30	76.35	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.33	62.53	59.91	63.67	73.13	69.03	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.31	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	63.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.38	70.12	73.34	63.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.43	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.37	80.29	80.63	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.30	69.40	77.83	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.31	83.33	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.33	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.31	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.32	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.34	74.25	69.93	79.33	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.53	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.03	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.63
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.35	71.76	75.01	71.32	79.83	85.13	85.34	72.70
November	55.87	62.13	61.01	64.33	62.99	73.21	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	86.37	72.93
December	54.32	61.49	58.67	63.66	61.09	69.93	73.66	70.17	78.30	82.36	86.16	70.61
1961												
January	56.75	64.25	63.03	64.41	63.45	71.40	75.91	71.63	80.46	85.03	83.41	73.73
February	57.89	63.53	62.57	65.09	63.80	71.04	76.56	71.96	80.34	86.10	83.45	74.93
March	56.82	64.34	62.54	65.36	63.09	69.91	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.72	74.40
April	57.09	64.12	62.47	66.74	64.21	73.23	76.35	72.87	81.41	86.77	83.96	75.11
May	59.37	63.71	60.53	67.37	64.97	72.89	77.13	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.87	74.33
June	59.56	65.46	62.78	67.04	65.88	73.27	77.18	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.52	74.20
July	58.60	65.51	61.37	66.52	65.50	73.22	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	88.21	73.94
August	58.22	66.14	62.71	67.36	64.91	73.49	77.15	73.45	82.51	87.60	89.43	73.72
September												
October												
November												
December												

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.35	35.57	34.39	37.53	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.31
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.37	42.35	43.43	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	53.22	52.36	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.37	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	45.08	46.38	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.39	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	63.26	60.59	53.84	53.37	52.80	57.36	53.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.63	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.34	58.59	56.30	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.31	63.19	63.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.39	71.76
1960	71.74	72.07	84.98	73.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.13	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.43	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.33	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.93	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.73	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.34	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.30	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.33	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.63	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.33	72.73

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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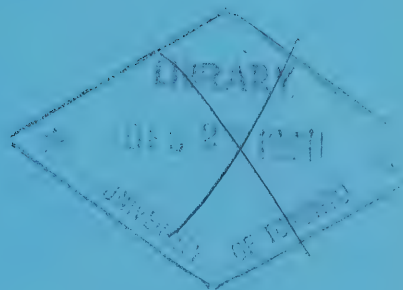
MONTHLY



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER 1961



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Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing**—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58**—Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
SEPTEMBER, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was down from August, a movement at variance with that shown in recent Septembers when the indexes have reached their annual high points. The latest figure, at 123.2 was down 0.6 p.c. from August but was slightly above the same month last year. Seasonally adjusted, the composite index declined from 119.0 in August to 118.5 in September.

Most major industrial divisions recorded lower levels of employment in September. The largest declines occurred in construction and in the service industries surveyed, which together accounted for over half the decline in the composite. The employment indexes in the durable goods manufacturing, mining, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication industries each fell by around 1.5 p.c. The loss in durables, which in part was caused by industrial disputes in American automobile plants, resulted in a contra-seasonal decline in the total manufacturing index. Only forestry, trade and non-durable goods manufacturing increased over the month. The gain in trade was less than usual for September.

Seasonally adjusted, the indexes for a majority of the major industry divisions declined, with the decreases in durable goods, construction, trade and service accounting for most of the loss in the composite. There was little change in mining and transportation, storage and communication. Employment firmed in forestry, non-durable manufacturing and public utility operation

Employment declined in all regions. The reductions in Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia were contra-seasonal, while those in the Atlantic and Prairie regions were seasonal.

The general decrease in employment occurred wholly among men, for whom the industrial composite index fell from August by 1.2 p.c., to 121.4 in September. The index for women workers, on the other hand, rose over the month by 1.5 p.c. to 129.3.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 46 cents to \$78.73, the latest figure being \$2.18 above that for September of last year. The payroll index, at 227.7, was unchanged from August, but was up 3.2 p.c. from September 1960.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The durable goods manufacturing employment index recorded a contra-seasonal decline over the month, which lowered the seasonally adjusted index by 1.3

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	September, 1961
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	147.1	142.8	151.4	273.0	269.6	278.4	69.91	71.11	69.41	46,538
Prince Edward Island	147.5	149.7	144.8	259.9	260.3	239.9	56.56	55.79	53.73	6,755
Nova Scotia	98.2	99.1	97.9	169.3	170.5	165.9	64.29	64.13	63.33	88,150
New Brunswick	111.1	112.5	108.1	185.8	186.2	180.0	63.00	62.35	62.67	71,882
Quebec	124.0	124.7	124.2	230.2	229.4	223.8	75.85	75.15	73.71	850,881
Ontario	122.2	122.7	121.8	226.4	227.4	219.2	81.46	81.82	79.58	1,210,781
Manitoba	115.2	116.2	115.9	204.0	204.4	199.9	74.46	73.99	72.76	144,313
Saskatchewan	131.9	132.8	134.0	238.0	237.7	236.3	75.14	74.50	73.42	72,100
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	163.3	166.0	159.8	305.3	306.4	281.6	82.67	81.66	78.18	173,919
British Columbia (including Yukon)	117.8	118.9	118.9	223.7	220.6	218.8	86.02	84.08	83.63	262,142
Canada	123.2	123.9	123.1	227.7	227.7	220.7	78.73	78.27	76.55	2,927,461
Urban Areas										
St. John's	150.8	145.2	143.8	269.5	263.7	247.4	57.17	58.11	55.12	14,867
Sydney	80.9	76.1	96.0	129.6	123.9	157.8	74.58	75.79	76.71	14,863
Halifax	124.6	123.6	117.9	228.4	228.4	204.6	65.72	66.23	62.28	32,603
Moncton	108.7	109.3	101.9	184.0	183.1	169.7	61.36	60.74	60.41	9,411
Saint John	110.1	108.9	107.0	196.0	192.3	191.4	63.28	62.77	63.72	17,343
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	113.3	116.0	120.7	218.7	223.5	231.9	96.15	95.96	95.62	14,634
Quebec	120.0	120.1	112.6	230.8	228.4	208.8	68.05	67.35	65.20	48,900
Sherbrooke	111.7	109.7	104.6	204.5	197.3	184.9	66.31	65.17	64.04	12,922
Shawinigan	107.5	109.5	109.9	196.1	206.4	199.0	83.66	86.44	83.12	9,317
Three Rivers	115.6	116.6	113.2	211.5	209.6	201.2	74.76	73.49	72.59	14,201
Drummondville	83.3	80.4	78.4	137.9	135.2	127.9	62.31	63.22	61.42	7,146
Montreal	126.2	125.8	125.5	235.6	232.7	226.1	77.95	77.23	75.32	454,454
Ottawa - Hull	133.6	135.5	127.0	251.0	252.9	232.1	73.76	73.28	71.93	57,007
Kingston	119.0	122.2	112.9	232.5	240.2	213.1	77.39	77.89	74.92	10,715
Peterborough	90.8	90.5	93.6	178.2	173.9	179.3	87.29	85.41	85.27	11,068
Oshawa	119.3	158.3	165.4	207.7	293.8	297.8	87.05	92.85	90.14	15,262
Toronto	134.6	134.9	131.4	251.2	251.8	237.7	82.49	82.51	80.08	450,607
Hamilton	110.2	110.3	111.4	209.2	208.4	204.3	88.02	87.57	85.06	82,458
St. Catharines	112.5	109.8	111.6	202.5	201.6	196.4	87.70	89.49	85.91	34,780
Niagara Falls	113.8	108.7	113.3	198.5	187.5	192.9	78.08	77.17	76.38	10,467
Brantford	80.7	82.5	79.3	134.1	138.3	129.9	72.73	73.35	71.68	12,979
Guelph	124.2	125.2	122.7	228.6	231.3	216.8	74.08	74.33	71.35	9,168
Galt	106.6	108.9	119.7	194.8	197.6	212.6	71.22	70.77	69.22	10,658
Kitchener	125.2	124.1	124.5	231.4	228.7	220.8	75.00	74.77	72.01	27,871
Sudbury	147.7	150.1	147.8	259.2	262.8	251.2	92.60	92.41	89.52	24,296
Timmins	90.8	93.4	94.3	138.8	141.9	138.0	71.87	71.38	68.93	7,661
London	134.0	132.6	126.4	254.5	249.1	230.1	76.61	75.77	73.54	38,701
Sarnia	131.8	134.9	126.9	279.6	285.9	262.9	101.89	101.81	99.61	12,760
Windsor	74.2	73.4	76.4	131.1	127.3	128.3	88.57	86.95	84.42	33,052
Sault Ste. Marie	146.7	148.8	145.1	288.3	309.6	273.7	99.07	104.91	95.49	13,669
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.3	116.9	115.4	204.3	214.5	208.2	81.16	81.86	80.45	14,214
Winnipeg	113.6	114.2	115.0	205.5	205.7	201.8	71.22	70.92	69.31	96,952
Regina	141.9	143.1	135.6	268.1	265.4	251.5	73.14	71.80	71.23	18,584
Saskatoon	145.6	145.2	147.1	271.8	267.4	269.1	70.09	69.12	68.76	12,941
Edmonton	198.9	201.1	192.1	374.1	376.4	348.0	76.57	76.20	73.94	54,492
Calgary	176.9	178.2	176.9	327.1	329.0	312.8	77.46	77.35	74.34	45,576
Vancouver	114.1	116.6	115.0	220.8	223.0	214.7	84.22	83.25	81.53	132,195
Victoria	113.3	113.3	113.0	207.5	209.1	202.8	75.94	76.52	74.45	16,593
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	86.1	77.4	101.3	161.6	142.0	194.9	74.71	72.98	76.12	62,027
Mining	118.4	120.2	123.2	220.7	221.9	224.0	95.97	95.00	93.62	104,346
Manufacturing	112.7	113.1	111.6	211.0	209.8	201.6	81.14	80.42	78.37	1,217,816
Durable goods (u)	112.5	113.7	111.6	212.3	212.1	202.8	88.20	87.18	85.09	554,504
Non-durable goods (u)	112.9	112.6	111.7	209.7	207.5	200.4	75.24	74.70	72.75	663,312
Construction	140.1	145.5	144.3	285.7	295.9	292.3	84.81	84.57	84.27	295,255
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	113.8	114.5	205.2	205.7	196.8	87.64	86.83	82.67	357,184
Public utility operation	142.2	144.6	140.8	284.9	285.3	274.3	94.70	93.22	92.16	62,104
Trade	139.7	137.7	138.3	250.1	247.6	241.0	67.17	67.48	65.47	494,110
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.2	163.8	159.5	282.4	283.9	268.1	74.06	74.15	71.84	165,369
Service (v)	155.3	162.3	147.6	284.9	295.6	261.5	55.25	54.84	53.29	169,250
Industrial composite	123.2	123.9	123.1	227.7	227.7	220.7	78.73	78.27	76.55	2,927,461

p.c. to 110.9. Larger than usual decreases in transportation equipment and wood products were mainly responsible for the decline. All components of transportation equipment registered losses except shipbuilding and repairing. The largest reductions occurred in the motor vehicle and motor parts and accessories industries where extensive layoffs resulted from industrial disputes in the United States. Industrial disputes in Quebec caused a slight decline in aircraft and parts. Layoffs were reported in railroad and rolling stock equipment following completion of large contracts. Shipbuilding recorded larger than usual increases, as high levels of employment continued in the Atlantic Region following an increase in government subsidies. Industrial disputes in Quebec and Ontario contributed to decreases in wood products. Employment in iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products fell a little more than seasonally. The losses in iron and steel products were associated primarily with layoffs in the agriculture implement group, partly a result of drought conditions. Improvement was indicated in electrical apparatus and supplies and non-ferrous metal products. The significant increase in the latter group resulted from the recall of workers in the Pacific Region following completion of major renovations.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, which tends to show erratic movements during the summer months because of the high variability of employment in the canning industries, employment rose more than seasonally from August to September. Most component industries reported higher employment. Rubber products, which rose by 2.7 p.c., showed most improvement. Tobacco, textile and clothing products, printing, publishing and allied industries and miscellaneous industries recorded lesser increases. Employment in food and beverages and chemical products was virtually unchanged, while leather, paper and petroleum and coal products declined slightly. In most cases, the employment changes in the component industries of the non-durable industrial division conformed to their seasonal patterns. The notable exception was food and beverages, which usually records large decreases between August and September.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Construction fell by 3.7 p.c. There were declines in highway, bridge and street construction and in building and general engineering. The losses in the latter group were larger than seasonal as a result of industrial disputes in Montreal and south-western Ontario. Employment in the service industries surveyed returned to more usual levels after a temporary increase in August. The declines in mining and transportation, storage and communication were seasonal. The loss of 1.7 p.c. in public utility operation was a little less than seasonal. The large increase recorded in forestry reflected greater activity in the Atlantic, Quebec and British Columbia regions; the rise in Quebec was smaller than usual. The increases in trade were less than usual for the time of year, reflecting smaller than average advances in food and variety stores.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries were up over the month in every major industrial division except trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The gains were greatest in public utility operation (\$1.48) and forestry (\$1.73). In the latter, the increase took place entirely in British Columbia where the large gain reflected a return to more normal conditions following disruption due to extensive forest fires in August. Mining, transportation, storage and communication and durable goods manufacturing recorded increases of about a dollar, while those in the remaining industries ranged from 24 cents in construction to 54 cents in non-durable goods manufacturing.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing					Construction		
					All Manufactures	Durable Goods ^(u)	Non- Durable Goods ^(u)					
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted		
Averages												
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5
1961												
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0	120.6
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6	116.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1	118.8
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5	134.3	120.1
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0	143.4	122.8
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3	145.5	122.6
September	86.1	73.6	118.4	117.0	112.7	109.4	112.5	110.9	112.9	108.1	140.1	121.1
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised

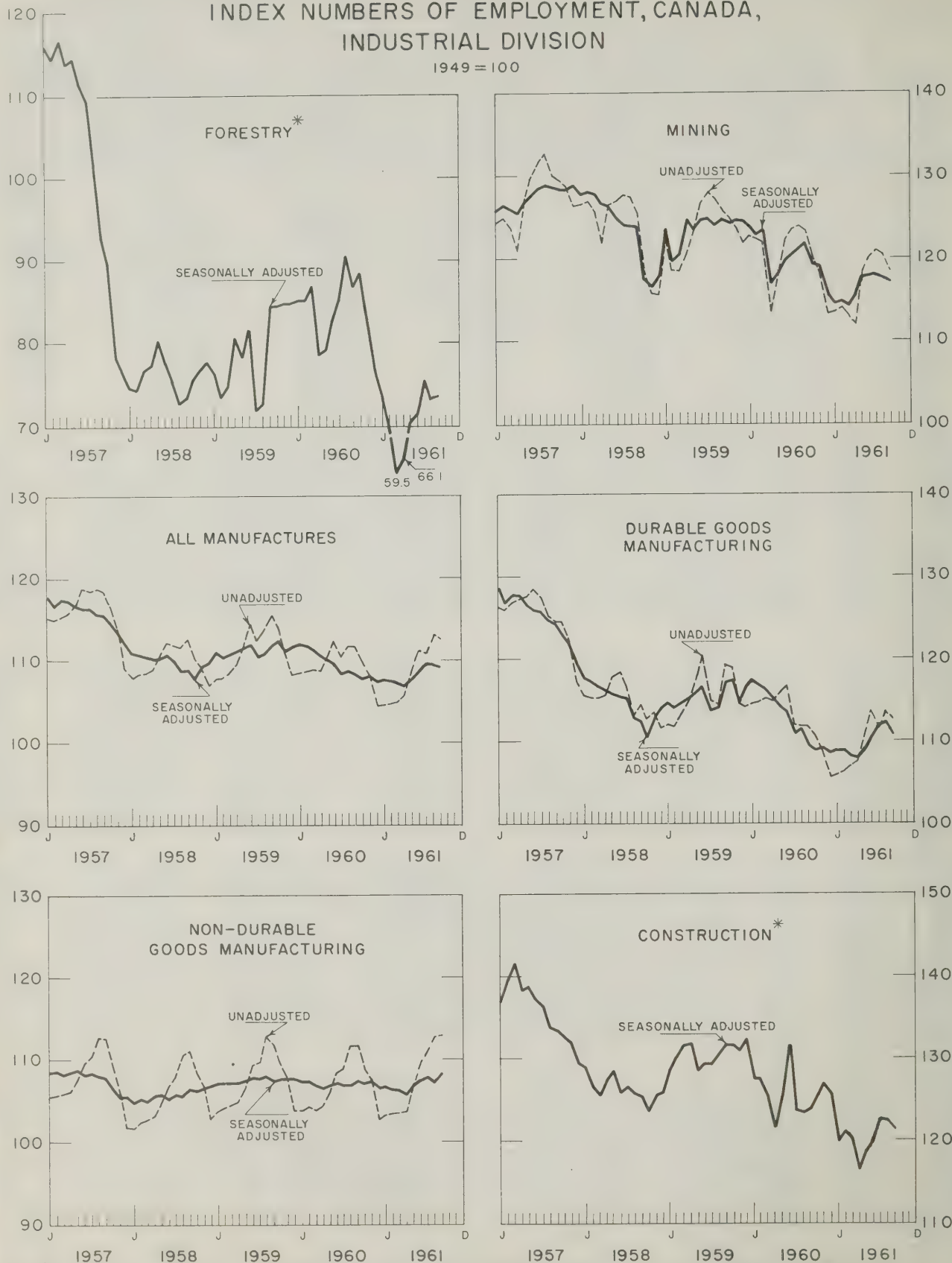
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility ^{1/} Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.8	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.8	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	161.9	162.3	151.1	123.9	118.5
September	112.5	108.9	142.2	138.9	139.7	137.9	163.2	162.2	155.3	153.4	123.2	119.0
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii. *Revised ^{1/} Seasonally adjusted indexes revised

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

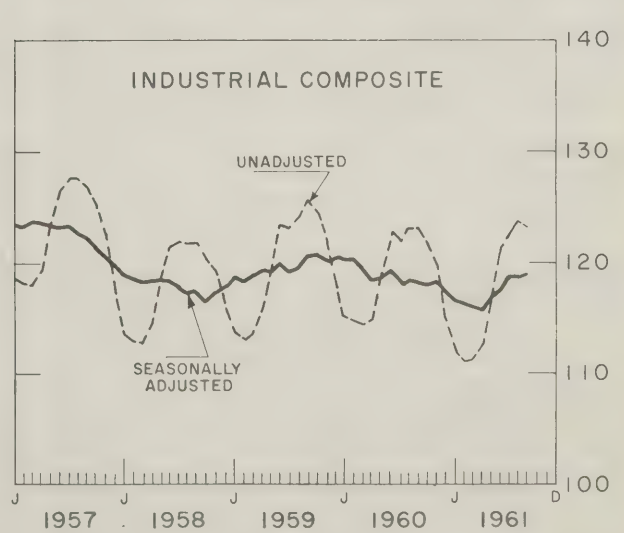
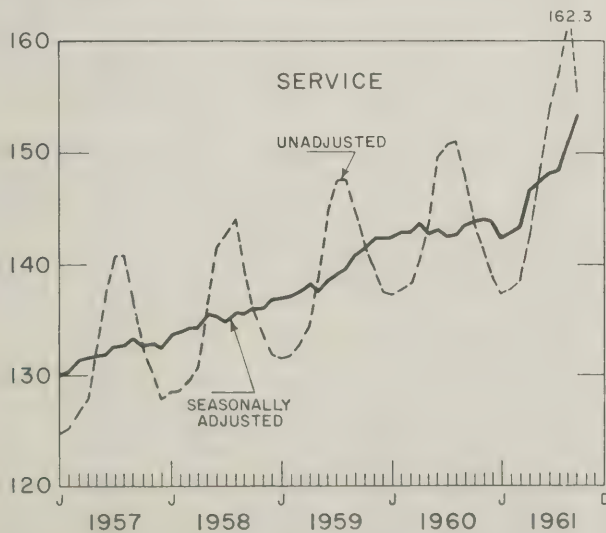
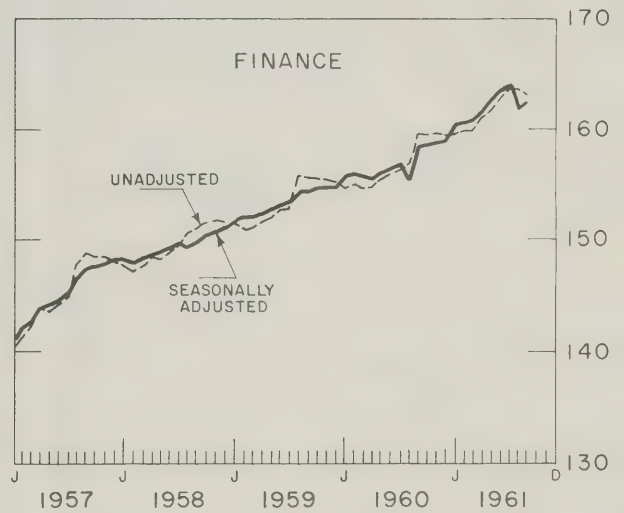
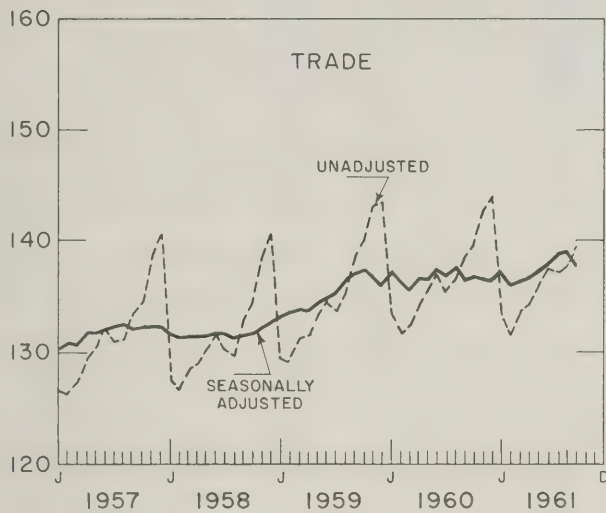
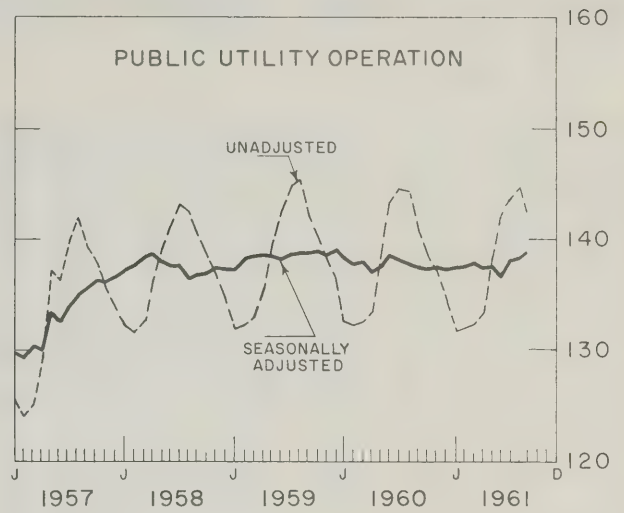
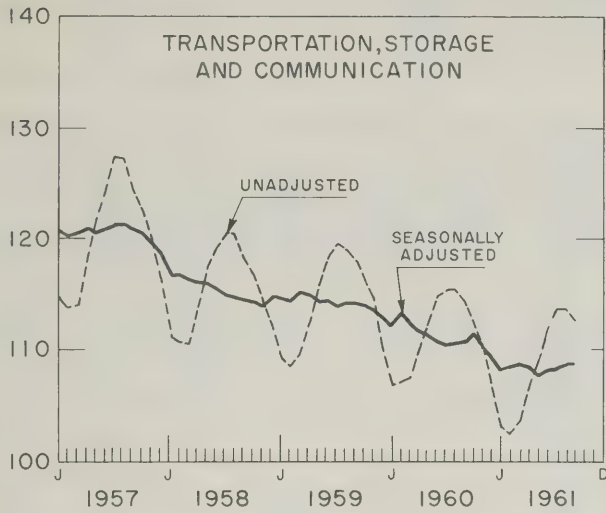


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	86.1	77.4	101.3	97.2	74.71	72.98	76.12	71.88	62,027
Mining	96	118.4	120.2	123.2	125.8	95.97	95.00	93.62	91.27	104,346
Metal mining		132.7	136.0	138.0	142.7	98.02	97.36	95.85	93.37	62,655
Gold (a)		70.0	72.4	73.4	74.0	80.18	79.28	76.53	74.46	15,933
Other metal (b)		191.3	195.3	198.1	206.7	104.11	103.61	102.52	99.68	46,722
Iron		266.0	264.6	287.3	246.9	115.40	117.55	113.42	107.29	8,650
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.66	113.00	112.07	106.32	4,993
Fuels		85.4	82.4	91.9	93.6	97.10	97.21	93.48	91.98	26,051
Coal		42.9	39.2	50.9	51.1	72.62	72.86	73.95	72.81	10,600
Oil and natural gas		268.4	268.0	268.3	276.4	113.89	112.50	109.43	107.23	15,451
Non-metal (c)		149.6	159.5	147.8	143.4	85.87	82.61	84.45	80.46	15,640
Asbestos		180.7	181.7	179.5	169.6	97.36	97.83	95.54	91.58	6,799
Manufacturing	92	112.7	113.1	111.6	115.3	81.14	80.42	78.37	76.43	1,217,816
Durable goods (u)		112.5	113.7	111.6	119.4	88.20	87.18	85.09	82.97	554,504
Non-durable goods (w)		112.9	112.6	111.7	111.8	75.24	74.70	72.75	70.54	663,312
Food and beverages		129.4	129.6	129.9	126.6	68.88	68.07	66.57	65.65	180,503
Meat products		139.9	140.8	139.4	144.5	81.17	80.65	78.12	79.17	31,585
Dairy products		129.7	135.2	127.9	130.2	67.96	66.72	64.94	62.66	15,640
Canned and cured fish		144.9	173.6	136.5	137.7	42.03	44.46	42.97	44.64	16,602
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		198.7	177.9	207.9	174.3	54.21	49.71	52.17	48.34	27,584
Grain mill products		104.5	104.2	105.0	106.0	81.20	79.28	77.45	73.61	9,644
Bread and other bakery products		112.4	113.6	113.4	110.9	68.13	67.88	66.01	66.17	23,046
Biscuits and crackers		97.8	92.9	96.0	96.4	64.47	62.70	60.22	57.56	7,231
Distilled and malt liquors		100.5	103.4	105.3	110.6	98.08	99.05	93.28	87.58	14,072
Other beverages (d)		152.2	157.9	149.8	145.3	72.53	71.53	69.58	67.89	10,971
Confectionery		96.1	87.1	100.0	93.0	59.22	58.14	57.50	54.99	9,201
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.9	80.2	78.8	84.4	81.73	84.16	82.25	75.61	8,217
Rubber products		102.6	99.9	102.7	110.5	86.01	85.22	80.83	80.78	20,375
Leather products		88.9	89.6	85.8	88.9	55.92	55.83	52.90	51.33	29,807
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.7	96.3	93.5	94.6	53.13	53.38	50.41	49.19	20,215
Other leather products (f)		78.8	77.8	72.3	78.7	61.80	61.14	58.57	55.94	9,592
Textile products (except clothing)		80.1	79.3	77.4	80.0	65.54	64.88	63.02	61.45	60,180
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.8	73.1	67.7	72.6	63.22	62.68	59.30	57.25	18,410
Woollen goods		62.4	62.9	64.0	64.8	61.75	61.08	59.32	57.93	9,608
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.1	85.1	83.9	83.2	71.22	70.56	69.56	68.00	14,299
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.8	92.6	92.5	95.8	51.84	51.62	49.00	49.08	101,302
Men's clothing		94.5	93.0	92.2	95.6	50.83	49.79	47.31	48.25	33,551
Women's clothing		104.5	103.5	100.7	102.5	53.15	53.92	49.91	50.98	28,595
Knit goods		73.8	72.8	75.7	80.2	51.07	50.88	49.63	47.09	18,607
Fur goods		68.5	66.6	70.4	74.8	73.28	72.86	67.43	68.66	3,210
Wood products		108.5	111.5	106.0	111.6	71.49	69.46	69.07	66.76	100,700
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.8	116.9	107.3	114.3	73.36	70.39	71.01	68.59	64,711
Furniture		113.6	113.6	114.0	116.7	70.26	70.04	67.27	65.62	26,195
Other wood products (h)		82.7	81.4	84.6	89.5	62.47	61.38	62.09	58.64	9,794
Paper products		127.4	128.5	127.5	127.2	95.46	94.96	93.30	88.35	95,697
Pulp and paper mills		128.2	130.2	128.9	128.0	102.90	101.95	100.83	94.46	67,515
Other paper products (i)		125.5	124.4	124.1	125.2	77.65	77.80	74.89	72.65	28,182
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	123.9	124.5	123.3	88.74	87.68	85.75	83.82	61,325
Iron and steel products		104.5	105.6	102.7	112.7	93.26	93.08	89.68	87.98	170,017
Agriculture implements		47.1	62.3	53.5	75.6	95.89	90.89	89.04	85.69	8,204
Boilers and plate work		114.0	116.2	115.7	115.1	91.56	91.71	87.85	84.98	7,005
Fabricated and structural steel		152.9	153.2	136.3	168.6	94.25	92.01	89.99	87.05	11,447
Hardware and tools		102.2	101.0	98.5	103.6	82.77	81.66	80.05	79.57	11,814
Heating and cooking appliances		103.0	101.8	96.8	115.7	81.12	80.64	77.98	77.52	9,037
Iron castings		95.4	92.3	89.9	101.3	90.59	89.90	84.42	85.22	18,892
Machinery (j)		106.2	105.5	104.0	108.3	88.20	87.68	86.04	83.90	33,465
Industrial machinery (n)		117.8	116.5	113.6	119.8	88.52	88.08	86.66	84.40	25,544
Primary iron and steel		121.4	120.4	117.3	124.9	106.13	109.50	102.66	100.60	36,906
Sheet metal products		106.9	110.1	111.8	117.1	91.83	91.14	91.31	88.23	16,796
Wire and wire products		111.8	111.9	115.8	121.0	95.58	93.62	87.55	89.21	8,481

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		100.5	104.2	103.4	112.6	92.66	90.96	89.77	87.79	112,859
Aircraft and parts		254.1	255.9	244.7	252.6	96.09	92.86	94.73	89.92	29,268
Motor vehicles		79.7	92.0	98.2	109.2	107.04	102.80	100.73	100.83	22,423
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		102.0	103.5	100.6	109.8	89.00	89.99	86.62	85.29	18,248
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.6	58.3	60.3	69.6	84.70	84.02	79.89	79.40	20,295
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.7	129.5	119.8	127.1	84.83	82.60	82.34	79.85	20,110
Non-ferrous metal products		127.1	124.5	130.4	130.5	93.66	93.90	90.65	86.44	54,767
Aluminum products		145.2	144.9	146.7	148.7	90.37	90.63	87.23	82.70	8,887
Brass and copper products		106.0	104.8	102.3	111.5	90.96	90.74	85.56	83.23	8,649
Smelting and refining		143.5	140.4	153.5	145.1	101.33	101.92	98.15	94.54	28,718
Electrical apparatus and supplies		138.7	135.1	133.0	140.6	89.32	87.99	85.34	82.41	76,799
Heavy electrical machinery		102.4	100.7	103.9	114.6	96.22	94.59	93.59	89.54	17,360
Telecommunication equipment		241.8	235.5	217.2	222.4	86.32	86.14	84.01	78.19	19,926
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.6	148.5	144.3	152.3	86.49	86.01	82.65	80.57	39,362
Clay products		93.3	93.3	89.7	105.9	78.16	77.36	74.55	74.79	5,156
Glass and glass products		159.7	158.2	151.7	154.1	82.96	82.01	79.15	75.91	9,978
Concrete products		267.3	261.9	274.3	303.0	87.56	87.18	83.14	81.66	9,950
Products of petroleum and coal		136.8	138.5	140.0	138.3	115.63	116.21	116.24	110.73	15,184
Petroleum refining and products		139.7	141.3	143.1	140.3	116.19	116.93	117.09	111.66	14,725
Chemical products		132.6	132.6	133.4	132.6	96.16	95.02	91.46	87.74	55,079
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.6	119.7	116.6	120.0	83.98	83.51	81.03	77.62	8,168
Acids, alkalis and salts		155.9	158.5	160.7	151.9	107.03	105.50	102.10	98.79	9,599
Other chemical products (l)		130.4	130.1	131.6	131.5	96.03	94.79	90.85	87.18	37,312
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		144.7	142.6	132.8	132.0	71.85	71.01	69.87	67.32	35,643
Construction	82	140.1	145.5	144.3	151.7	84.81	84.57	84.27	79.79	295,255
Building and general engineering (m)		133.2	137.8	139.5	149.1	92.42	92.35	92.06	86.75	175,826
Building		136.4	141.0	145.6	158.4	89.80	89.28	90.71	85.28	145,527
General engineering		119.8	124.3	113.8	111.1	105.02	107.02	99.32	95.36	30,299
Highways, bridges and streets		151.6	158.4	152.2	155.9	73.60	73.23	72.53	69.03	119,429
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.5	113.8	114.5	118.0	87.64	86.83	82.67	81.02	357,184
Transportation		103.9	105.1	105.4	108.9	88.80	87.92	83.78	82.67	264,771
Air transport and airports		221.0	225.0	214.0	197.5	109.12	110.17	105.80	102.95	17,459
Steam railways		88.7	90.4	92.8	99.1	89.53	87.79	83.22	83.15	145,528
Maintenance of equipment		73.6	74.6	75.2	85.1	87.88	84.82	83.08	82.63	16,322
Maintenance of ways and structures		89.9	92.8	95.3	106.1	78.49	77.10	70.16	70.76	35,500
Transportation — Steam railways		89.1	90.5	93.3	97.0	95.42	93.97	89.93	90.04	83,872
Telegraphs		118.4	119.7	121.7	127.0	81.92	79.09	73.68	73.12	9,834
Water transportation (n)		99.8	100.4	101.8	104.4	86.46	84.83	80.25	75.56	35,444
Electric and motor transportation (o)		140.2	139.7	135.1	132.8	83.10	83.89	81.20	78.70	66,340
Urban and interurban transportation		80.6	81.9	82.6	82.3	87.43	90.31	86.19	83.06	23,149
Truck transportation		234.0	229.8	222.7	223.9	81.92	81.45	79.08	76.95	34,783
Storage		107.3	110.1	111.5	118.1	75.62	74.59	72.89	70.11	16,423
Grain elevators		95.9	99.3	103.4	105.5	75.20	73.76	71.52	70.00	10,922
Storage and warehouse		140.6	141.7	135.0	155.8	76.44	76.28	75.93	70.33	5,501
Communication		161.0	162.1	164.5	166.7	86.21	85.73	81.01	77.72	75,990
Radio broadcasting		356.7	357.1	339.2	325.3	91.59	91.66	86.29	81.12	13,984
Telephone		139.0	140.3	144.2	147.6	82.60	81.99	77.33	74.17	59,465
Public utility operation	72	142.2	144.6	140.8	142.4	94.70	93.22	92.16	88.96	62,104
Electric light and power		139.9	142.3	138.0	138.4	96.60	95.55	94.62	90.87	48,253
Other public utilities (q)		150.4	153.5	151.8	158.4	88.10	85.14	83.38	82.19	13,851
Trade	57	139.7	137.7	138.3	138.7	67.17	67.48	65.47	63.05	494,110
Wholesale		139.0	138.6	138.7	138.9	83.09	82.84	80.96	77.76	175,174
Retail		140.1	137.2	138.0	138.6	58.43	58.88	57.08	55.28	318,936
Food		199.4	195.4	191.7	186.5	55.01	55.58	53.52	51.67	77,783
Department stores		121.6	117.7	119.5	119.2	56.72	56.83	55.79	54.66	97,355
Variety stores		130.8	127.0	128.2	131.4	37.88	38.62	36.21	34.19	24,556
Automotive products		164.0	162.8	166.8	167.7	76.12	76.78	74.55	71.72	44,597
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	163.2	163.8	159.5	155.5	74.06	74.15	71.84	68.97	165,369
Banking, investment and loan		163.5	163.9	161.1	156.9	69.12	69.07	67.02	62.98	96,124
Insurance		157.6	158.6	153.8	150.5	81.32	81.42	79.30	78.25	65,792
Service (v)	45	155.3	162.3	147.6	144.6	55.25	54.84	53.29	50.42	169,250
Hotels and restaurants		135.5	141.3	135.0	134.8	42.26	41.53	41.53	39.86	77,961
Laundries and drycleaning plants		126.1	125.2	115.7	114.8	48.72	48.18	47.26	45.27	30,878
Business service		278.9	278.4	252.1	247.8	80.62	80.79	79.21	76.44	48,566
Industrial composite	79	123.2	123.9	123.1	125.6	78.73	78.27	76.55	74.30	2,927,461

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.1	82.9	161.5	113.1	75.84	77.76	76.70	67.79	4,922
Mining	99	102.2	102.5	99.8	89.5	91.80	88.66	94.22	78.05	3,476
Manufacturing	75	131.3	132.4	122.9	123.3	67.56	69.71	67.14	62.74	11,270
Food and beverages		158.5	161.2	147.0	143.9	39.21	41.31	38.99	36.57	4,855
Canned and cured fish		175.0	177.7	157.5	152.5	31.88	34.47	32.26	29.95	3,697
Pulp and paper mills		102.1	101.7	99.4	100.7	109.07	115.29	109.71	97.75	3,420
Construction	33	633.2	608.5	599.9	597.3	75.60	82.12	80.06	71.32	7,092
Building and general engineering (m)		570.6	547.3	596.0	555.5	77.55	84.94	82.38	72.25	5,033
Transportation, storage and communication	71	151.3	152.0	149.9	158.6	76.45	75.85	70.08	67.66	9,205
Trade	55	116.7	116.9	118.5	119.4	51.43	51.60	49.28	47.34	7,595
Retail		131.7	131.0	132.3	132.7	47.32	47.95	44.88	43.41	5,043
Industrial composite	64	147.1	142.8	151.4	144.8	69.91	71.11	69.41	63.45	46,538
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	190.4	199.9	188.2	155.5	47.61	46.32	44.52	48.57	1,841
Transportation, storage, communication	74	122.3	132.4	119.3	124.3	75.98	74.24	72.75	73.38	1,497
Trade	27	120.5	115.8	121.5	113.6	46.54	47.48	42.11	40.59	1,406
Industrial composite	42	147.5	149.7	144.8	145.5	56.56	55.79	53.73	55.39	6,755
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	59.4	55.3	69.5	70.9	69.29	71.18	72.94	72.04	8,443
Coal		56.3	50.6	67.4	67.0	69.13	72.22	73.31	72.82	7,461
Manufacturing	79	112.3	113.9	112.0	108.5	65.36	64.68	64.63	62.19	27,776
Food and beverages		135.0	148.6	139.9	138.1	45.01	44.74	45.30	43.81	7,565
Iron and steel products		71.5	69.2	90.5	83.1	90.81	91.05	89.13	85.53	4,719
Primary iron and steel		64.4	59.9	88.1	77.5	97.67	99.86	95.24	91.36	3,327
Transportation equipment		153.0	148.0	125.7	126.7	73.97	72.77	70.32	67.74	6,933
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.8	150.3	135.0	131.3	73.30	72.36	69.62	66.98	4,912
Construction	w	72.5	76.7	71.8	80.4	68.60	69.53	62.95	58.11	13,144
Building and general engineering (m)		138.3	140.7	125.5	124.5	73.42	75.87	67.56	64.62	6,982
Highways, bridges and streets		47.1	52.0	51.6	64.6	63.14	62.89	58.74	53.60	6,162
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.7	92.7	90.7	100.8	71.03	71.38	72.98	70.73	12,150
Steam railways		87.8	85.9	87.8	99.7	79.63	78.89	84.04	82.21	5,648
Water transportation (n)		68.3	60.8	55.3	70.2	51.97	54.58	53.23	50.99	2,380
Trade	44	133.5	134.0	133.4	130.8	55.21	54.73	52.32	51.48	15,860
Retail		139.5	140.1	140.6	136.4	48.79	48.44	46.35	45.24	11,413
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	145.6	146.1	136.9	135.6	68.74	68.02	66.54	63.50	3,922
Industrial composite	73	98.2	99.1	97.9	99.9	64.29	64.13	63.33	61.28	88,150
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	161.0	138.6	172.4	136.8	51.08	56.04	59.78	61.66	5,779
Manufacturing	73	109.3	113.0	106.3	97.0	65.46	62.35	64.62	62.56	22,053
Food and beverages		135.6	146.2	130.4	115.0	45.59	45.53	48.57	47.47	7,561
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.3	79.2	72.5	72.6	49.53	50.09	46.01	46.24	2,277
Pulp and paper mills		132.1	128.0	126.2	126.7	100.01	90.95	92.54	89.75	4,449
Transportation equipment		110.7	109.5	110.1	80.6	76.43	74.58	78.57	74.93	2,633
Construction	w	91.8	100.2	88.5	101.1	60.25	60.79	61.51	59.57	9,585
Building and general engineering (m)		110.3	107.1	108.6	125.2	66.14	65.98	70.18	66.71	4,321
Highways, bridges and streets		80.7	96.0	76.8	87.7	55.41	57.32	54.30	53.88	5,264
Transportation, storage, communication	91	86.7	87.9	84.4	88.9	79.09	78.42	76.42	74.77	12,094
Steam railways		87.8	89.2	91.8	98.7	86.51	85.39	80.07	79.64	7,891
Water transportation (n)		41.3	39.2	24.6	24.8	53.33	53.49	63.45	58.85	1,041
Trade	45	137.9	135.9	132.8	131.6	55.24	54.81	52.98	50.41	13,339
Wholesale		152.1	149.5	142.2	142.1	66.01	64.85	63.85	60.53	5,319
Retail		129.8	128.2	127.4	126.4	48.10	48.18	46.09	44.78	8,020
Industrial composite	68	111.1	112.5	108.1	106.2	63.00	62.35	62.67	61.10	71,882

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	90.8	86.0	111.2	112.3	58.86	63.52	61.52	56.31	27,080
Mining	96	157.3	161.8	153.6	146.3	92.77	91.01	91.41	87.57	23,989
Gold (a)		66.0	67.7	64.2	64.9	78.97	78.05	77.35	75.94	3,161
Other metal (b)		253.6	259.6	249.8	230.4	98.15	97.02	97.41	93.82	12,352
Non-metal (c)		151.7	157.2	146.1	142.0	90.08	87.14	87.75	83.29	8,476
Manufacturing	90	111.8	112.2	111.4	113.5	76.85	75.65	73.81	71.30	398,622
Food and beverages		133.9	138.0	136.0	133.2	71.09	68.70	68.41	68.03	42,450
Tobacco		79.4	78.8	78.0	83.2	81.39	83.17	82.17	75.40	6,643
Leather products		82.2	83.6	79.9	83.1	52.86	52.55	49.84	47.85	15,049
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.6	87.6	85.3	88.2	52.51	52.40	49.87	47.58	11,409
Textile products (except clothing)		86.3	85.5	81.5	83.1	64.21	63.15	60.86	58.68	36,443
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		80.9	79.1	73.5	77.9	65.41	64.07	60.28	57.27	13,183
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		78.0	77.6	73.0	71.7	62.96	62.27	61.03	59.21	9,558
Clothing (textile and fur)		103.6	102.4	101.5	104.9	50.79	50.51	47.72	47.86	62,388
Men's clothing		95.0	93.7	91.3	96.8	49.45	48.76	45.77	47.13	18,871
Women's clothing		112.3	110.6	108.5	108.8	52.05	52.50	48.43	49.47	20,218
Knit goods		93.5	93.5	97.1	100.8	50.68	50.56	49.17	46.48	9,427
Wood products		104.3	108.6	106.7	112.5	61.51	60.63	59.57	56.82	23,325
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.3	105.0	98.5	108.7	58.11	57.44	56.31	53.47	10,833
Furniture		125.1	126.5	128.8	128.6	67.57	66.93	64.72	62.44	9,483
Paper products		120.3	121.9	122.4	121.7	95.08	94.61	93.13	87.82	36,148
Pulp and paper mills		119.6	122.5	122.8	122.9	102.43	101.84	100.27	93.08	27,598
Other paper products (i)		122.7	120.1	121.2	117.4	71.39	70.18	69.27	67.64	8,550
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.8	126.9	127.9	124.0	87.79	85.24	83.94	82.32	15,966
Iron and steel products		96.9	97.3	96.6	105.5	88.63	86.84	83.74	82.18	34,586
Machinery mfg. (j)		93.5	93.1	95.1	98.7	82.85	82.72	80.93	77.86	8,604
Primary iron and steel		74.9	75.4	82.2	87.6	93.90	93.89	87.15	87.42	3,438
Transportation equipment		117.3	117.9	117.8	121.2	93.54	89.84	90.98	85.93	31,324
Aircraft and parts		253.8	255.5	249.9	244.4	100.76	96.14	99.73	93.13	15,392
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.3	53.5	59.0	65.5	85.43	84.84	81.08	79.64	7,645
Shipbuilding and repairing		144.8	137.7	132.8	137.4	91.18	85.22	87.83	82.60	6,527
Non-ferrous metal products		128.9	129.8	138.0	129.5	96.50	97.60	93.15	88.53	18,055
Smelting and refining		144.5	148.4	163.4	142.1	103.42	104.32	99.97	95.37	10,683
Electrical apparatus and supplies		160.3	157.2	158.2	167.5	93.42	91.27	86.30	83.06	23,147
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.9	147.8	144.2	152.1	85.66	84.16	80.93	77.57	12,528
Chemical products		128.1	128.1	129.5	131.4	97.17	96.11	91.21	87.88	20,184
Construction	74	148.6	156.1	157.8	156.3	79.59	77.89	80.14	76.24	89,213
Building and general engineering (m)		127.7	133.1	139.1	144.0	89.00	87.16	90.22	83.78	51,588
Building		127.6	133.8	138.1	150.2	86.30	84.93	86.71	81.38	42,300
General engineering		128.0	129.8	143.4	117.0	101.25	97.67	105.25	97.11	9,288
Highways, bridges and streets		191.6	203.4	195.4	180.6	66.70	65.40	65.79	64.38	37,625
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.4	121.2	120.2	121.7	88.22	87.34	83.79	82.90	98,032
Steam railways		86.2	87.5	90.3	95.3	90.73	88.21	83.96	84.67	35,227
Water transportation (n)		130.8	132.5	133.4	138.4	83.69	81.75	80.15	76.52	13,904
Electric and motor transportation (o)		136.8	134.9	127.4	123.5	77.87	77.61	76.33	75.03	18,556
Communication		163.2	164.3	163.7	163.2	89.41	89.76	83.94	81.59	21,686
Public utility operation	68	140.1	144.9	140.3	139.9	86.67	85.15	82.77	80.77	12,240
Electric light and power		128.2	133.1	127.3	124.5	87.18	85.63	83.55	80.24	10,572
Trade	52	142.7	140.7	139.0	138.8	66.07	66.08	64.83	63.08	112,868
Wholesale		141.9	142.4	140.6	142.8	83.16	83.56	82.15	78.47	43,780
Retail		143.3	139.6	138.1	136.3	55.24	54.67	54.01	53.28	69,088
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	163.0	162.8	158.4	154.9	74.93	75.21	72.57	69.56	46,003
Insurance		156.3	155.6	154.3	150.0	79.55	80.42	77.92	77.06	18,351
Service (x)	42	157.6	158.5	148.5	144.1	55.43	54.85	53.79	50.02	42,834
Hotels and restaurants		137.1	142.4	138.8	136.4	43.46	42.32	42.87	40.93	19,180
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		111.8	108.9	100.1	99.7	50.83	50.66	48.97	45.33	7,996
Industrial composite	78	124.0	124.7	124.2	124.9	75.85	75.15	73.71	71.19	850,881

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	62.5	62.8	71.9	70.6	92.86	95.16	93.43	95.85	11,293
Mining	93	138.4	142.4	155.9	166.1	97.93	96.50	94.49	93.37	34,446
Gold (a).....		76.2	78.9	82.2	81.3	77.71	76.75	73.82	71.79	10,956
Other metal (b)		234.7	240.8	270.8	307.5	109.74	108.09	105.61	103.50	20,290
Uranium .....			..	..	..	114.86	112.52	111.14	105.88	3,956
Manufacturing	97	110.0	109.3	108.9	113.9	85.14	85.18	82.37	80.61	577,361
Food and beverages		133.2	123.0	131.4	127.0	71.31	71.67	68.89	66.81	77,369
Meat products		144.8	147.3	148.1	151.1	81.51	82.55	78.43	77.28	11,727
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		227.0	161.0	213.4	177.9	57.35	54.19	56.03	51.13	19,850
Bread and other bakery products		105.1	105.8	104.2	105.2	69.08	69.11	65.63	65.17	10,179
Rubber products		98.8	95.3	99.8	111.4	91.36	90.67	85.65	85.51	14,088
Leather products		98.5	98.3	94.1	95.1	59.60	59.99	56.78	55.76	13,581
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		113.7	114.4	111.3	105.7	54.13	55.01	51.35	51.93	8,237
Textile products (except clothing)		73.8	72.9	74.1	78.4	68.74	68.90	67.21	66.54	21,323
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		63.6	61.7	56.2	64.7	58.85	60.47	57.82	58.62	4,479
Woolen goods		56.2	56.3	58.9	60.0	69.85	60.22	58.66	57.78	5,531
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.7	75.7	76.7	81.1	55.48	55.38	52.79	52.80	28,457
Men's clothing		88.0	87.1	87.5	90.7	56.12	53.89	51.78	52.89	9,577
Women's clothing		90.2	89.6	87.9	93.7	56.93	59.29	54.69	55.51	5,953
Knit goods		56.3	54.9	57.2	61.7	53.14	52.93	51.89	49.24	7,645
Wood products		105.6	107.1	102.3	107.8	68.81	68.43	66.12	64.89	29,687
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.1	117.5	104.2	112.3	65.80	64.87	63.51	63.25	12,103
Furniture		107.1	106.0	105.6	108.8	72.98	73.35	69.18	67.64	12,919
Paper products		123.2	124.1	124.4	125.3	93.98	93.81	90.93	86.32	36,059
Pulp and paper mills		125.2	127.7	128.9	126.5	102.83	101.65	99.60	94.02	21,048
Other paper products (i)		120.6	119.3	118.4	123.6	81.56	82.47	78.01	75.04	15,011
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.0	126.9	126.4	125.4	91.68	91.37	88.81	86.91	33,362
Iron and steel products		105.2	106.9	103.7	113.7	95.65	96.01	92.31	90.69	111,967
Agricultural implements		44.7	60.5	51.0	74.7	98.62	92.59	91.37	87.34	7,389
Iron castings		87.2	82.6	82.0	94.8	89.33	90.31	83.96	86.98	10,242
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.3	117.3	114.8	120.6	90.49	89.87	88.38	86.33	22,191
Primary iron and steel		142.8	143.4	134.4	143.5	109.49	113.33	106.32	104.48	28,124
Sheet metal products		108.2	110.1	112.1	114.6	93.95	93.49	95.04	88.55	9,916
Transportation equipment		87.2	93.7	94.7	106.7	97.43	95.89	93.90	92.80	54,264
Aircraft and parts		226.0	226.0	196.3	224.0	93.34	91.08	92.83	89.90	9,762
Motor vehicles		76.7	89.7	96.8	108.4	109.61	104.51	102.03	102.02	20,577
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.1	98.3	96.4	105.4	90.11	91.25	87.52	86.19	16,845
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		44.3	49.3	52.7	66.1	90.89	89.88	85.11	85.91	3,585
Non-ferrous metal products		118.1	117.5	119.4	124.3	90.20	90.23	87.03	83.15	27,997
Smelting and refining		133.0	136.0	140.5	140.4	98.64	98.98	94.55	91.78	11,054
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.9	123.0	120.7	127.6	87.72	86.90	85.07	82.32	50,377
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.5	138.3	132.5	141.6	88.28	88.59	85.31	84.04	19,376
Chemical products		137.2	136.7	136.5	134.2	95.81	94.76	92.02	88.06	29,438
Construction	84	135.8	140.9	139.6	149.6	89.56	90.29	89.99	85.65	94,890
Building and general engineering (m)		119.3	126.4	128.2	138.4	96.50	97.09	97.31	92.74	60,735
Building		135.9	141.8	143.3	154.4	94.99	95.42	95.29	90.54	54,327
General Engineering		58.9	70.2	71.7	79.4	109.34	109.47	112.37	108.54	6,408
Highways, bridges and streets		179.7	179.5	169.7	178.8	77.22	77.48	75.47	71.31	34,155
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.9	113.1	114.8	118.5	88.52	87.79	83.55	81.68	110,770
Steam railways		86.3	88.3	91.8	97.7	89.81	87.66	83.52	83.04	41,252
Electric and motor transportation (o)		146.5	144.7	143.0	143.6	87.27	88.95	84.11	81.68	28,741
Communication		138.3	138.5	144.8	148.6	85.94	84.96	79.47	75.78	26,797
Public utility operation	72	134.3	136.0	130.9	132.9	101.73	99.84	97.27	94.50	27,828
Electric light and power		128.8	130.4	125.1	128.3	106.81	105.07	103.01	99.81	19,730
Trade	62	146.3	144.3	144.5	145.4	69.38	70.10	67.51	64.33	205,667
Wholesale		153.8	153.3	151.6	149.3	88.09	87.69	85.85	82.47	69,097
Retail		142.7	140.1	141.2	143.7	59.92	61.05	58.48	55.92	136,570
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	165.4	166.0	161.1	156.7	76.04	76.23	73.90	71.26	75,767
Service (v)	50	157.4	166.7	150.5	147.8	58.74	58.41	56.53	53.40	72,759
Hotels and restaurants		125.9	129.4	126.9	131.5	41.32	40.96	40.43	39.00	29,659
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		138.0	137.1	126.0	122.2	48.21	47.90	46.78	45.51	12,921
Business service		282.8	281.7	264.5	253.7	85.46	85.79	84.18	81.39	25,098
Industrial composite	85	122.2	122.7	121.8	125.6	81.46	81.82	79.58	77.50	1,210,781

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	164.0	170.3	127.7	107.6	98.05	98.01	97.03	94.98	5,280
Manufacturing	90	104.4	104.2	102.5	109.5	73.05	72.63	70.37	70.33	39,899
Food and beverages		111.2	109.3	109.3	109.9	74.45	75.63	73.45	74.35	9,649
Meat products		119.8	115.9	114.9	118.2	80.24	79.84	78.45	84.80	3,932
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.2	94.5	92.1	90.5	49.54	49.15	47.45	47.21	5,723
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.5	105.7	107.2	105.9	74.33	72.85	71.39	70.52	3,243
Iron and steel products		115.4	117.3	94.5	131.6	82.79	81.03	78.12	76.59	5,071
Transportation equipment		76.8	77.2	79.7	87.9	80.84	80.69	76.04	75.64	6,162
Construction	77	146.8	148.0	172.3	178.5	81.37	82.26	86.86	82.13	13,971
Building and general engineering (m)		139.7	140.7	159.6	160.9	84.92	84.47	92.14	87.71	9,176
Transportation, storage, communication	w	104.7	106.7	105.3	108.1	85.25	84.09	80.16	79.42	32,355
Steam railways		89.0	91.1	90.4	95.7	90.86	88.86	84.19	84.04	17,897
Storage		92.7	95.4	101.1	102.2	71.22	70.62	68.66	66.98	3,136
Public utility operation	73	147.5	156.8	152.4	147.5	87.61	86.37	84.71	79.29	3,404
Trade	62	109.5	109.4	113.4	113.1	66.87	66.15	65.69	63.34	30,320
Wholesale		107.0	107.8	112.1	115.5	75.44	73.91	73.48	69.96	11,675
Retail		111.1	110.4	114.2	111.6	61.51	61.23	60.85	59.14	18,645
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	135.4	136.5	133.6	131.3	70.92	70.11	67.89	66.07	8,843
Service (v)	49	155.4	156.1	143.3	134.3	45.01	44.42	43.76	41.39	10,126
Hotels and restaurants		158.5	160.0	145.8	135.8	39.75	39.70	39.27	37.46	5,396
Industrial composite	82	115.2	116.2	115.9	118.0	74.46	73.99	72.76	71.24	144,313
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	196.9	194.3	202.1	300.5	104.96	103.85	104.38	99.59	2,918
Manufacturing	75	132.9	135.0	129.8	131.9	78.23	76.72	74.47	72.29	11,343
Food and beverages		114.5	115.4	113.1	117.4	74.12	72.24	70.29	67.98	5,723
Meat products		130.1	127.5	123.3	130.7	80.35	75.13	75.54	76.04	1,982
Dairy products		108.0	109.4	110.3	120.2	66.14	62.81	59.57	55.13	1,636
Products of petroleum and coal		161.1	165.7	167.2	174.5	105.58	104.91	102.60	98.68	962
Construction	86	206.9	209.7	203.0	192.7	81.89	81.85	77.50	73.45	13,635
Building and general engineering (m)		236.0	234.4	231.3	217.2	86.24	85.79	79.80	74.85	7,426
Highways, bridges and streets		180.3	187.2	177.4	170.2	76.69	77.35	74.80	71.81	6,209
Transportation, storage, communication	83	89.9	91.8	103.4	111.3	81.56	79.79	78.39	76.57	15,467
Steam railways		70.8	71.9	86.2	100.4	85.79	85.03	83.35	81.24	7,734
Storage		86.7	89.1	97.2	100.7	69.77	65.45	67.39	65.05	3,250
Public utility operation	62	370.7	369.8	359.8	341.6	84.82	84.25	96.24	94.85	3,344
Trade	46	124.8	122.9	123.5	126.8	63.84	64.07	63.12	61.50	16,970
Wholesale		103.2	106.2	106.2	115.2	76.72	75.36	74.83	71.63	5,632
Retail		139.2	134.1	134.8	134.3	57.44	58.08	57.05	55.84	11,338
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.2	140.1	138.7	134.5	66.24	66.31	64.50	61.92	4,460
Service (v)	33	132.1	135.3	119.3	116.4	46.09	45.50	42.65	41.26	3,924
Industrial composite	64	131.9	132.8	134.0	137.9	75.14	74.50	73.42	71.50	72,100
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	116.2	116.0	119.6	121.3	111.43	109.86	106.16	105.59	16,833
Coal		17.1	15.6	23.3	20.2	86.41	77.60	78.23	84.07	1,380
Oil and Natural Gas		276.9	278.2	277.8	275.4	114.67	113.14	110.15	108.30	14,129
Manufacturing	81	158.9	161.7	157.2	167.9	83.11	82.44	79.04	76.08	34,438
Food and beverages		127.7	131.7	137.0	139.8	76.52	77.45	71.67	71.04	9,838
Meat products		135.0	139.5	131.8	148.7	87.91	86.58	84.34	83.00	4,346
Wood products		101.6	103.2	94.4	117.4	64.75	64.12	65.68	61.46	3,133
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.7	135.6	136.7	136.3	81.48	78.35	79.21	74.22	1,811
Iron and steel products		237.0	229.1	182.5	241.4	91.32	92.02	85.10	80.91	4,501
Transportation equipment		131.9	131.7	136.4	145.9	81.54	79.98	77.30	76.14	3,986
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		176.4	192.1	183.1	193.2	86.21	84.06	81.01	76.38	2,901
Products of petroleum and coal		208.1	210.1	207.0	195.8	106.55	104.74	108.66	107.19	2,222
Chemical products		328.1	336.5	362.7	310.4	105.64	102.67	97.62	94.74	2,057

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	£	\$	£	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	248.6	254.7	223.3	247.4	94.77	93.33	86.00	80.87	28,949
Building and general engineering (m)		268.3	272.4	230.0	254.5	103.31	100.54	91.35	86.13	17,850
Highways, bridges and streets		222.5	231.1	214.3	237.8	81.04	81.99	78.33	73.34	11,099
Transportation, storage, communication		125.5	128.6	123.8	129.4	92.06	91.26	85.12	83.94	26,483
Steam railways		84.3	87.1	81.4	89.0	94.51	92.71	82.34	82.37	11,322
Electric and motor transportation (o)		181.3	185.9	178.0	178.1	86.89	87.90	86.75	84.51	5,017
Storage		104.8	106.0	115.8	115.7	71.28	70.25	65.02	65.68	2,392
Public utility operation	92	158.1	158.6	160.6	167.0	92.61	92.06	90.49	85.84	4,957
Trade		173.1	172.2	173.9	173.9	67.66	67.13	65.33	63.01	38,373
Wholesale		161.6	161.9	161.6	165.9	80.39	79.69	78.16	74.37	13,728
Retail		179.0	178.7	181.3	178.5	60.57	60.06	58.41	57.04	24,645
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.3	198.8	196.6	189.9	70.27	70.00	67.85	64.56	9,139
Service (v)	37	210.0	223.8	201.0	191.0	49.93	48.35	47.00	45.30	13,989
Hotels and restaurants		186.5	207.1	180.9	174.0	43.35	41.45	41.66	40.54	7,957
Industrial composite	73	163.3	166.0	159.8	165.0	82.67	81.66	78.18	76.07	173,919
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	80.0	58.5	85.3	89.4	109.30	83.54	108.02	96.52	10,973
Mining	87	72.8	76.6	71.4	71.7	97.61	98.21	95.36	88.99	7,236
Gold (a)		36.9	38.5	42.6	54.2	96.83	91.23	87.24	78.35	727
Other metal (b)		91.5	92.6	85.9	81.4	101.88	109.06	102.04	99.42	4,345
Coal		32.0	31.0	31.4	42.6	84.62	80.06	71.04	59.88	756
Manufacturing	86	123.3	128.0	120.7	126.3	88.59	85.58	85.90	83.88	93,213
Food and beverages		105.0	128.8	112.8	109.5	75.33	72.10	69.84	70.85	14,168
Canned and cured fish		95.6	145.7	87.1	109.2	75.65	71.24	69.05	72.34	3,450
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		124.7	179.9	176.7	142.1	51.70	49.08	51.23	51.17	2,739
Wood products		120.9	124.0	114.6	120.8	84.90	80.23	81.95	78.68	35,893
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.9	129.1	118.3	124.7	85.31	80.52	82.36	79.33	33,635
Paper products		174.7	177.4	164.4	160.7	101.54	101.51	104.19	99.34	10,844
Pulp and paper mills		191.5	195.5	176.5	170.4	106.00	105.38	109.34	103.92	8,820
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.1	106.2	114.3	121.4	98.77	98.76	96.80	93.57	3,563
Iron and steel		105.6	109.2	108.2	118.4	95.78	95.58	93.37	94.34	6,160
Transportation equipment		144.8	149.0	130.9	163.7	94.55	94.96	90.98	89.95	6,883
Shipbuilding and repairing		126.3	128.3	110.4	147.6	95.16	95.38	91.65	90.70	4,793
Non-ferrous metal products		154.2	127.7	154.2	150.7	102.80	102.38	101.74	97.97	6,403
Chemical products		91.5	94.2	94.0	98.5	94.49	93.26	91.49	87.69	2,273
Construction	93	103.5	108.4	114.1	129.7	99.87	99.76	98.71	91.42	23,597
Building and general engineering (m)		84.6	86.7	93.2	117.7	109.04	111.54	105.51	96.21	11,904
Highways, bridges and streets		134.1	143.3	147.7	148.2	90.53	88.25	91.81	85.55	11,693
Transportation, storage, communication	91	116.2	117.9	123.9	124.2	96.00	95.22	87.56	84.68	39,131
Steam railways		114.0	116.8	118.4	121.0	91.71	91.39	84.97	86.47	13,684
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.8	110.8	107.1	103.7	93.03	93.62	92.63	85.89	6,001
Water transportation (n)		85.3	84.7	98.9	89.4	105.39	102.14	83.14	75.61	7,356
Communication		142.6	143.6	156.7	169.9	89.81	89.45	85.00	79.72	7,282
Public utility operation	w	124.4	123.6	123.8	130.2	107.20	105.34	108.39	102.23	5,539
Trade	61	125.4	120.2	124.5	125.3	71.29	72.57	69.57	67.75	51,712
Wholesale		122.5	118.6	127.3	123.0	84.53	85.31	80.18	79.05	18,604
Retail		127.1	121.0	122.8	126.6	63.84	65.29	63.25	61.29	33,108
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.7	170.7	170.8	168.6	72.22	72.44	70.30	66.08	12,811
Service (v)	47	133.7	145.9	128.0	129.2	59.49	59.92	58.48	56.12	17,930
Hotels and restaurants		129.7	135.4	128.5	126.0	48.13	47.63	48.00	45.46	8,962
Industrial composite	78	117.8	118.9	118.9	122.9	86.02	84.08	83.63	80.54	262,142

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	130.6	109.5	158.3	119.1	60.94	62.78	67.03	63.12	11,769
Mining	72.3	69.2	78.6	78.5	73.98	74.25	76.24	71.61	13,644
Metal mining	105.6	104.2	98.9	93.2	93.48	91.17	97.75	79.79	3,194
Fuels	58.6	53.3	69.0	69.2	68.80	71.24	72.83	71.99	8,260
Coal	58.9	53.5	69.3	69.3	68.80	71.25	72.83	72.00	8,246
Non-metal (c)	125.5	137.4	120.9	128.1	65.07	61.45	61.44	59.65	2,190
Manufacturing	115.6	118.0	113.0	107.6	65.27	64.21	64.48	62.10	62,940
Food and beverages	143.9	154.2	141.3	132.7	43.92	44.17	44.74	43.31	21,306
Canned and cured fish	161.6	183.6	156.7	143.0	31.82	34.10	35.26	33.01	11,335
Wood products	89.4	94.7	89.0	86.8	49.51	49.81	48.07	47.72	5,600
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.3	96.9	89.9	88.2	49.97	50.27	48.07	47.72	4,852
Paper products	119.4	117.5	115.1	115.2	98.38	96.54	94.85	89.14	9,693
Pulp and paper mills	115.8	113.2	111.2	113.4	101.79	100.12	98.47	91.66	8,945
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	116.5	115.8	115.1	69.49	69.72	67.48	64.23	2,357
Iron and steel products	80.9	79.3	94.9	87.5	85.09	84.41	84.41	81.12	6,508
Primary iron and steel	64.4	59.9	88.1	77.5	97.67	99.86	95.24	91.36	3,327
Transportation equipment	134.8	131.2	118.1	109.7	74.82	73.61	72.84	69.79	10,229
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	68.8	62.6	48.8	64.2	79.86	78.96	77.37	76.67	2,075
Shipbuilding and repairing	162.7	160.4	146.7	128.6	73.52	72.19	72.03	67.69	6,946
Construction	102.3	106.4	99.0	109.4	67.33	69.01	66.23	61.23	31,000
Building and general engineering (m)	166.8	163.8	160.5	166.4	72.12	75.25	72.70	67.06	17,147
Building	181.8	183.0	174.2	179.2	75.82	77.63	77.13	71.46	14,334
General engineering	117.3	100.8	116.9	127.8	53.24	61.05	51.75	48.44	2,813
Highways, bridges and streets	69.2	77.0	68.2	82.1	61.40	62.18	58.60	55.58	13,853
Transportation, storage and communication	102.5	102.7	99.7	107.1	75.46	75.16	73.38	71.40	34,946
Transportation	94.2	93.9	91.6	99.5	76.74	76.38	74.76	73.17	28,568
Steam railways	96.8	97.6	98.8	107.2	82.24	81.59	79.24	78.77	18,412
Water transportation (n)	76.8	72.3	65.4	76.0	59.51	59.28	57.01	52.31	6,198
Communication	167.2	171.6	162.9	160.2	70.01	70.30	67.61	64.30	6,101
Telephone	145.5	149.4	143.6	144.4	62.36	63.28	59.92	56.04	4,424
Public utility operation	139.8	143.1	141.5	143.0	74.06	74.72	72.78	68.62	4,792
Electric light and power	140.3	142.8	144.5	144.9	74.81	75.67	73.02	68.50	4,449
Trade	130.7	130.1	129.5	127.9	54.15	53.87	51.61	49.93	38,200
Wholesale	124.2	123.0	120.4	120.3	66.20	65.50	64.20	61.89	12,658
Retail	134.1	133.9	134.2	131.7	48.18	48.16	45.77	44.52	25,542
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.5	156.9	147.4	143.3	65.69	65.15	63.66	61.03	8,346
Service (v)	127.9	133.8	125.4	129.6	39.09	38.15	38.03	36.33	7,688
Hotels and restaurants	123.2	134.0	123.5	126.8	32.61	32.10	31.52	30.54	4,102
Industrial composite	111.8	112.1	111.3	110.6	64.84	64.73	64.21	61.53	213,325

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	130.4	131.2	127.3	131.3	107.85	106.59	104.41	103.20	25,031
Metal mining.....	160.0	164.2	141.0	146.4	103.57	103.74	102.69	102.41	7,630
Fuels.....	119.0	118.3	122.6	124.2	111.42	109.70	106.03	105.11	16,319
Coal.....	19.1	17.4	25.6	23.0	86.68	77.53	80.05	83.64	1,598
Oil and natural gas.....	275.1	276.0	274.5	279.7	114.10	112.87	109.83	107.82	14,721
Manufacturing	125.2	126.3	123.1	130.3	77.78	77.15	74.40	72.86	85,680
Food and beverages.....	117.9	118.8	120.2	122.5	75.19	75.59	72.02	71.58	25,210
Meat products.....	127.8	127.6	123.3	133.1	83.51	81.91	80.42	82.44	10,260
Dairy products.....	118.6	124.0	118.1	125.0	66.82	64.26	61.44	57.34	3,079
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.5	101.5	113.2	117.0	75.36	75.16	73.78	73.88	2,773
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.9	100.4	98.5	97.0	50.13	49.57	48.09	47.27	6,992
Men's clothing.....	113.4	111.9	113.6	111.6	47.39	46.80	46.25	44.45	3,936
Wood products.....	97.6	99.9	95.6	107.8	64.15	64.02	64.65	62.59	6,195
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.5	91.9	85.3	98.7	63.67	63.82	64.07	61.71	3,288
Paper products.....	197.5	202.3	201.9	201.8	86.34	84.35	82.09	80.71	2,953
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.7	115.9	116.4	115.0	76.68	74.79	73.95	71.59	6,077
Iron and steel products.....	159.0	158.1	124.2	162.1	86.78	85.85	81.04	78.04	10,796
Transportation equipment.....	91.9	92.2	95.2	104.3	81.13	80.43	76.53	75.80	10,159
Aircraft and parts.....	259.7	261.2	304.4	329.2	83.78	83.26	80.45	78.90	2,028
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	71.4	71.7	72.0	80.4	82.42	81.44	76.09	75.81	6,758
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	184.9	196.2	201.4	214.8	83.30	82.44	79.67	76.23	4,706
Products of petroleum and coal.....	211.1	213.7	211.5	206.8	103.71	102.38	103.83	101.09	3,949
Chemical products.....	200.0	205.5	218.7	196.5	98.12	95.25	90.98	87.37	2,732
Construction	203.8	207.4	201.2	211.3	88.36	87.87	84.20	79.62	56,555
Building and general engineering (m).....	210.5	212.3	202.5	211.0	94.74	93.13	89.05	84.34	34,452
Building.....	186.1	189.7	205.7	216.5	87.29	85.94	88.90	82.83	25,045
General engineering.....	323.7	316.8	188.0	186.1	114.56	113.08	89.75	92.17	9,407
Highway, bridges and streets.....	194.2	200.5	199.3	211.7	78.41	79.84	77.24	73.00	22,103
Transportation, storage and communication	107.4	109.7	110.4	115.4	86.91	85.76	81.44	80.28	74,305
Transportation.....	95.2	97.5	97.8	104.1	89.66	88.66	83.67	82.82	51,403
Air transport and airports.....	126.4	128.5	126.2	127.8	103.60	106.18	99.27	99.28	2,924
Steam railways.....	83.1	85.2	86.7	94.8	90.92	89.25	83.46	82.84	36,953
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	158.3	160.6	155.7	150.6	79.71	80.23	78.05	75.64	10,661
Storage.....	93.3	95.5	103.1	104.9	70.70	68.60	67.19	65.88	8,778
Communication.....	243.9	246.7	240.1	236.5	86.97	85.86	82.94	80.11	14,124
Telephone.....	209.0	212.7	206.9	204.1	77.17	76.07	72.72	68.55	10,617
Public utility operation	184.5	188.0	186.3	185.1	88.93	88.15	90.40	86.37	11,705
Electric light and power.....	205.2	210.4	205.8	198.0	89.89	89.78	92.27	87.73	8,897
Trade	135.0	134.2	136.5	137.0	66.63	66.18	65.03	62.82	85,663
Wholesale.....	124.8	125.9	127.5	132.0	77.86	76.71	75.73	72.12	31,035
Retail.....	141.5	140.0	142.1	140.0	60.24	60.06	58.99	57.52	54,628
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	157.5	155.0	150.6	69.72	69.31	67.18	64.62	22,442
Insurance.....	146.2	150.0	146.3	143.1	81.17	79.64	77.27	76.14	7,778
Service (v)	173.6	180.2	162.3	153.9	47.62	46.58	45.24	43.35	28,039
Hotels and restaurants.....	164.8	175.3	156.6	148.6	41.73	40.72	40.73	39.36	16,058
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	141.0	140.6	127.6	124.7	46.36	44.80	44.87	43.60	5,172
Industrial composite	136.3	137.9	135.7	139.2	78.25	77.52	75.25	73.41	390,332

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	102.8	100.9	96.0	99.1	63.42	64.53	59.28	59.66	3,390
Food and beverages	100.5	96.5	95.7	98.6	57.79	52.07	55.15	56.10	1,399
Construction	615.0	539.4	550.6	629.2	58.38	62.67	62.29	54.50	2,952
Trade	124.3	124.2	121.9	124.9	53.49	53.79	52.40	50.85	4,659
Retail	135.0	133.2	128.9	132.0	48.52	49.30	46.79	44.71	3,093
Industrial composite	150.8	145.2	143.8	152.5	57.17	58.11	55.12	52.34	14,867
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.9	123.7	122.8	115.1	74.11	74.47	69.88	66.76	9,374
Food and beverages	91.7	92.6	95.9	93.0	55.26	56.67	52.03	49.62	1,946
Transportation equipment	166.6	164.4	154.1	140.1	76.40	75.76	72.63	69.75	4,985
Construction	126.9	126.7	102.5	104.8	72.11	74.04	69.03	70.32	3,937
Transportation, storage, communication	101.4	97.3	94.8	101.2	60.67	62.41	59.62	55.75	5,188
Trade	119.7	118.8	122.9	120.1	59.41	59.25	55.02	53.38	8,794
Retail	124.6	123.3	129.9	125.9	52.05	52.34	48.58	47.02	6,273
Industrial composite	124.6	123.6	117.9	116.3	65.72	66.23	62.28	59.92	32,603
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	129.3	127.2	119.8	89.8	73.20	71.68	72.99	65.18	5,934
Construction	104.0	111.0	149.9	172.6	66.82	66.16	73.96	70.43	1,829
Transportation, storage, communication	80.2	77.9	67.2	68.0	61.32	63.39	64.76	58.75	3,102
Trade	118.2	117.5	117.8	115.0	53.50	53.75	51.10	47.84	4,034
Industrial composite	110.1	103.9	107.0	100.1	63.28	62.77	63.72	58.83	17,343
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.4	106.1	102.5	110.1	70.80	69.91	67.75	64.80	20,865
Leather products	66.6	66.2	68.1	74.1	48.42	46.71	46.57	43.62	2,599
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.1	80.1	85.5	89.9	43.73	42.87	45.02	42.25	2,134
Transportation equipment	184.3	163.4	140.5	180.3	37.92	32.90	34.49	73.45	2,635
Construction	125.0	126.0	113.1	106.8	79.57	78.00	73.25	69.72	6,930
Transportation, storage, communication	131.4	130.3	120.6	123.8	74.68	75.52	76.53	69.39	3,751
Trade	126.6	125.7	118.6	119.7	59.10	58.55	56.06	54.68	9,724
Retail	129.4	127.9	118.2	117.3	51.55	50.68	48.50	46.52	5,439
Service	166.9	170.9	140.4	133.4	44.52	44.06	43.07	39.93	3,773
Industrial composite	120.0	120.1	112.6	115.1	68.05	67.35	65.20	62.53	48,900
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	106.0	104.3	97.0	100.0	68.24	67.02	64.60	61.25	8,629
Textile products (except clothing)	104.9	103.6	101.1	109.4	61.70	60.08	55.61	54.84	2,443
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.1	39.9	40.8	44.9	45.71	46.60	45.99	40.84	929
Iron and steel products	97.7	97.5	105.0	89.0	79.88	78.54	76.45	73.29	1,724
Industrial composite	111.7	109.7	104.6	103.9	66.31	65.17	64.04	59.91	12,922
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.6	114.8	115.1	122.0	79.19	77.70	75.52	71.12	10,478
Pulp and paper mills	105.4	103.4	110.2	107.7	105.87	105.26	102.47	94.88	3,622
Industrial composite	115.6	116.6	113.2	124.9	74.76	73.49	72.69	68.67	14,201
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.0	111.4	111.0	113.4	80.58	79.15	76.76	74.72	228,209
Food and beverages	115.6	115.6	121.4	121.7	79.09	77.49	75.32	73.25	26,347
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.2	90.4	90.4	93.4	82.35	84.09	83.17	76.31	5,246
Leather products	79.0	81.4	76.8	79.8	55.97	55.41	52.80	51.44	8,127
Textile products (except clothing)	91.4	90.9	89.0	91.1	68.21	66.60	64.82	62.85	10,156
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.9	104.6	102.6	104.8	54.68	54.43	50.35	51.75	43,861
Men's clothing	83.0	82.3	80.0	87.1	56.51	55.49	51.98	54.12	10,702
Women's clothing	104.8	103.5	100.7	103.0	55.44	55.86	51.32	52.13	17,401
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.6	126.2	127.3	123.9	92.71	89.69	88.89	86.29	12,466
Iron and steel products	96.2	96.4	93.6	106.9	92.99	91.15	87.71	86.01	23,536
Transportation equipment	108.8	110.0	112.3	111.6	95.41	91.34	92.76	87.69	26,242
Railway and rolling stock equipment	50.4	52.6	58.1	64.2	85.33	84.80	80.98	79.54	7,513
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.0	136.6	136.2	140.7	96.66	94.11	89.23	86.82	19,109
Chemical products	133.9	131.9	130.5	126.9	102.87	101.30	95.15	91.95	11,577
Construction	127.4	134.4	149.0	156.9	86.99	85.87	86.20	82.60	34,263
Building and general engineering (m)	118.5	127.3	141.1	155.8	88.46	87.20	88.30	84.55	24,609
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	146.0	144.4	144.1	87.49	87.09	82.57	80.33	40,896
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.2	126.1	120.1	117.1	79.41	79.20	77.70	77.44	13,391
Trade	139.3	136.3	137.1	136.0	68.68	68.83	67.43	66.08	79,799
Wholesale	141.3	141.4	140.1	141.1	84.95	85.57	83.94	80.33	33,135
Retail	137.9	132.8	135.1	132.3	57.13	56.49	56.01	56.12	46,664
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.3	161.1	155.4	151.1	77.69	78.02	75.52	72.14	34,078
Insurance	151.3	151.1	150.1	145.0	79.44	80.51	76.65	75.40	14,003
Service (v)	156.7	154.2	146.0	144.5	58.27	58.30	56.93	52.50	31,294
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	124.8	127.2	132.5	44.42	43.55	44.26	42.50	11,191
Industrial composite	126.2	125.8	125.5	127.0	77.95	77.23	75.32	73.13	454,454

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.7	103.1	101.6	106.4	84.21	83.35	81.76	79.31	15,492
Pulp and paper mills	107.8	109.6	109.8	116.4	96.69	95.25	95.29	88.76	4,286
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.8	109.6	108.5	108.6	83.60	84.32	83.21	86.18	2,583
Iron and steel products	59.1	59.4	54.8	59.0	82.22	81.95	77.56	78.21	1,172
Construction	160.3	161.0	152.3	176.6	82.85	81.25	79.44	74.54	8,691
Trade	142.3	133.5	129.8	128.0	59.99	61.29	59.73	56.60	13,962
Retail	135.2	130.6	122.0	119.6	52.82	54.63	52.21	49.68	10,246
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.4	127.1	124.6	122.1	76.91	77.31	75.08	69.90	5,679
Service (v)	155.7	176.0	144.9	142.9	52.80	51.79	50.12	49.53	7,101
Industrial composite	133.6	135.5	127.0	130.2	73.76	73.28	71.93	69.08	57,007
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	115.7	115.5	112.5	117.8	85.08	84.67	82.10	79.59	203,315
Food and beverages	116.5	116.8	115.2	118.1	80.25	80.23	76.20	73.04	25,928
Meat products	126.0	128.8	128.6	135.9	88.59	90.19	85.45	80.90	5,852
Rubber products	74.5	75.0	75.9	97.2	96.01	96.84	90.59	88.48	4,131
Textile products (except clothing)	82.7	80.5	81.7	87.4	66.82	66.74	64.83	64.13	4,456
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	83.4	84.2	88.9	57.34	57.50	54.13	55.63	17,038
Men's clothing	83.0	82.2	81.9	87.2	58.66	56.48	52.72	55.78	5,698
Women's clothing	87.7	88.5	85.7	92.4	59.68	62.13	56.93	58.39	5,010
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	129.5	126.7	127.8	128.2	81.37	82.12	78.56	75.12	9,023
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.5	127.5	126.8	125.5	96.93	97.20	94.24	91.85	21,651
Iron and steel products	111.9	119.7	113.0	124.8	93.62	91.97	90.10	87.51	30,325
Transportation equipment	125.3	124.6	115.3	121.7	93.90	92.34	91.11	87.39	13,446
Non-ferrous metal products	110.3	106.1	114.5	119.5	85.18	84.82	80.81	78.75	8,452
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.0	116.7	113.8	121.4	88.57	87.67	86.35	83.10	21,407
Chemical products	123.4	122.8	122.9	123.4	88.88	88.25	85.59	82.75	12,613
Construction	174.3	182.5	179.3	191.7	98.60	99.69	98.40	94.50	27,357
Building and general engineering (m)	154.3	163.1	166.1	182.7	101.22	103.32	101.16	97.26	21,041
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	145.4	146.6	148.8	88.93	89.34	84.60	81.50	29,010
Electric and motor transportation (o)	140.0	139.1	137.9	138.2	88.07	90.57	85.00	82.44	13,928
Public utility operation	127.9	125.3	122.8	123.4	107.47	106.07	102.48	98.40	12,486
Trade	146.3	143.8	143.5	143.8	75.89	76.31	73.73	69.85	99,354
Wholesale	162.7	161.7	157.1	155.3	90.17	89.65	88.31	83.88	39,449
Retail	137.2	133.9	136.3	137.9	66.48	67.37	64.77	61.72	59,905
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.6	175.6	171.6	168.2	79.00	79.65	77.01	75.58	40,515
Insurance	164.8	166.1	161.3	159.5	82.09	82.75	79.84	80.74	18,831
Service (v)	169.9	177.0	160.3	154.2	63.92	64.14	61.15	57.91	37,888
Hotels and restaurants	117.7	116.1	120.3	125.4	45.39	45.05	43.97	42.96	12,610
Industrial composite	134.6	134.9	131.4	134.3	82.49	82.51	80.08	77.36	450,607
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.1	96.7	96.2	104.2	95.71	95.36	91.81	89.56	53,391
Textile products (except clothing)	55.8	54.7	55.3	57.9	59.69	60.07	59.54	59.26	1,542
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.4	26.0	26.4	28.1	53.03	51.88	51.27	48.15	1,221
Iron and steel products	120.8	120.2	117.9	127.1	106.43	106.42	101.62	99.77	26,792
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84.5	84.1	87.4	95.8	99.78	98.34	96.85	91.56	6,467
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.5	111.4	93.0	104.7	85.37	81.99	81.65	78.42	2,635
Construction	136.5	140.9	178.4	158.2	100.20	95.07	97.85	96.91	4,978
Transportation, storage, communication	137.7	140.3	136.8	137.2	84.81	87.00	81.16	78.61	3,823
Retail trade	147.2	146.4	146.0	147.7	58.31	59.21	55.93	55.89	8,267
Industrial composite	110.2	110.3	111.4	116.4	88.02	87.57	85.06	83.35	82,458
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.2	101.7	106.4	111.8	92.36	95.06	90.42	89.09	27,473
Pulp and paper mills	127.4	132.6	130.4	130.2	103.81	103.10	98.59	93.85	3,385
Iron and steel products	100.4	99.3	98.6	105.8	99.82	100.51	98.27	98.54	8,378
Transportation equipment	105.5	111.0	108.7	118.1	97.50	98.64	95.44	95.49	5,832
Construction	123.1	128.9	104.2	117.3	91.74	87.43	84.64	79.42	1,927
Industrial composite	112.5	109.8	111.6	116.9	87.70	89.49	85.91	84.30	34,780

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	71.8	74.7	72.5	86.3	76.10	76.47	74.18	72.56	9,407
Textile products (except clothing)	78.7	77.3	83.7	74.6	71.03	70.61	68.96	68.39	1,137
Iron and steel products	42.1	45.8	44.1	67.5	88.99	87.45	87.87	81.30	2,816
Industrial composite	80.7	82.5	79.3	91.4	72.73	73.35	71.68	70.04	12,979
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.9	107.8	109.6	111.8	75.71	75.50	72.50	72.30	18,775
Food and beverages	133.0	135.2	143.8	140.1	77.95	79.83	75.37	77.03	3,780
Rubber products	85.5	85.1	90.5	93.4	86.13	83.40	79.27	78.96	4,221
Leather products	69.5	68.1	65.3	69.9	64.87	64.17	63.26	62.43	1,227
Wood products	101.8	98.8	102.5	102.3	71.45	71.74	67.79	67.30	2,084
Electric al apparatus and supplies	281.1	267.3	250.0	265.4	68.59	67.44	67.12	64.32	2,063
Construction	204.3	210.7	218.4	248.7	87.20	88.68	84.64	83.47	2,082
Industrial composite	125.2	124.1	124.5	126.5	75.00	74.77	72.01	71.27	27,871
London:									
Manufacturing	120.9	118.9	114.3	116.2	81.86	80.53	77.20	74.24	19,106
Food and beverages	113.6	109.6	109.3	112.9	81.08	78.65	75.26	70.81	4,428
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.3	80.0	84.3	83.7	58.07	55.28	54.95	52.66	1,090
Paper products	98.7	96.9	99.3	97.6	90.45	91.31	83.32	80.65	987
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.3	112.3	110.6	112.3	94.51	90.74	88.18	84.43	1,481
Iron and steel products	98.6	98.5	86.5	102.5	84.70	83.80	80.56	79.77	2,924
Electric al apparatus and supplies	257.7	252.1	208.8	114.8	80.22	77.87	76.39	70.72	3,126
Construction	142.4	142.3	129.7	130.9	89.34	87.30	87.53	85.21	2,950
Transportation, storage, communication	130.6	131.6	127.7	126.3	82.65	81.17	81.11	78.03	2,440
Retail trade	148.0	143.0	132.2	129.2	57.31	60.15	55.76	54.76	5,174
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.3	162.8	160.9	150.7	74.57	74.68	71.95	67.15	3,548
Industrial composite	134.0	132.6	126.4	126.2	76.61	75.77	73.54	70.99	38,701
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.6	62.2	68.0	72.4	98.21	95.84	90.96	96.60	21,640
Food and beverages	118.1	141.1	147.8	130.5	82.37	77.08	75.61	77.77	2,609
Iron and steel products	80.1	74.7	75.2	79.7	93.28	96.32	87.30	90.95	3,586
Transportation equipment	57.5	52.8	59.7	66.2	104.99	102.69	97.29	103.95	12,839
Trade	99.9	101.1	100.9	101.6	61.16	61.27	59.18	57.35	4,349
Industrial composite	74.2	73.4	76.4	80.9	88.57	86.95	84.42	87.97	33,052
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	99.7	100.9	101.6	101.7	89.47	89.82	89.69	81.64	5,109
Pulp and paper mills	129.8	133.8	134.3	121.9	97.66	98.61	97.95	86.50	2,693
Transportation equipment	67.2	62.4	57.9	87.0	79.76	82.53	83.35	80.61	856
Transportation, storage, communication	102.8	109.3	107.8	110.4	85.36	84.49	83.48	82.38	2,641
Trade	109.9	111.7	112.8	115.0	64.60	66.14	61.38	60.61	2,646
Industrial composite	112.3	116.9	115.4	114.8	81.16	81.86	80.45	75.71	14,214
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.6	100.4	101.3	107.6	73.45	73.15	70.71	70.19	34,870
Food and beverages	101.6	99.2	101.6	104.5	78.45	80.12	76.51	77.20	7,925
Meat products	107.2	107.2	106.6	112.5	88.26	86.39	83.79	87.74	3,256
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.4	92.1	90.8	91.0	50.60	50.30	48.38	47.85	5,377
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.1	104.3	105.7	104.5	75.02	73.40	71.73	70.66	3,078
Iron and steel products	110.7	114.2	107.2	129.0	81.95	80.35	77.81	75.20	3,936
Transportation equipment	77.0	77.4	79.7	87.8	80.88	80.74	76.08	75.70	6,149
Construction	152.5	156.2	160.4	153.4	83.90	84.68	83.86	78.97	8,059
Building and general engineering (m)	151.5	155.5	151.3	142.1	85.99	85.68	84.23	79.47	6,321
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	129.9	128.0	127.4	79.75	80.29	76.66	75.24	10,192
Trade	105.5	105.4	110.9	109.2	67.11	66.25	65.34	63.89	25,631
Wholesale	105.1	106.0	112.7	116.3	75.06	73.32	72.19	69.63	9,482
Retail	105.8	105.1	109.8	105.3	62.44	62.03	61.36	60.33	16,149
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.5	135.2	134.0	132.0	72.61	71.80	69.62	68.10	7,144
Service (v)	145.1	145.8	134.8	125.8	46.02	45.57	44.35	41.94	8,587
Industrial composite	113.6	114.2	115.0	115.9	71.22	70.92	69.31	67.86	96,952

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	175.9	177.7	156.0	161.6	84.44	82.79	81.58	78.06	3,982
Construction	136.4	196.1	150.6	154.0	76.45	69.51	79.34	73.48	2,205
Wholesale trade	102.2	104.3	108.1	109.3	79.40	78.43	76.28	71.42	2,605
Retail trade	113.3	109.1	111.9	115.7	59.08	59.03	57.41	55.33	4,006
Industrial composite	141.9	143.1	135.6	135.4	73.14	71.30	71.23	67.95	13,584
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	135.0	138.3	136.3	141.2	77.96	76.04	75.45	71.88	3,169
Food and beverages	126.6	129.2	122.1	130.1	77.46	75.06	76.19	72.12	1,988
Construction	132.1	133.9	204.5	206.2	81.66	78.12	79.43	78.41	2,058
Wholesale trade	116.2	120.6	121.0	125.5	73.78	71.96	72.34	67.37	1,347
Retail trade	161.4	149.1	153.2	141.7	55.33	53.42	53.10	57.48	2,627
Industrial composite	145.6	145.2	147.1	145.1	70.09	69.12	68.76	66.39	12,941
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.7	177.9	172.3	192.2	86.19	84.13	81.37	78.03	14,311
Food and beverages	123.6	133.5	128.4	139.2	83.31	82.34	78.30	76.33	4,140
Meat products	130.1	135.3	127.4	144.9	83.70	86.71	83.38	81.08	2,672
Construction	214.4	227.5	201.7	233.3	93.02	94.49	92.48	81.79	3,652
Building and general engineering (m)	205.3	225.3	137.8	209.1	94.00	94.56	96.24	85.17	5,986
Wholesale trade	206.5	203.0	199.2	194.9	78.04	77.38	75.61	73.15	6,128
Retail trade	194.2	192.5	190.0	181.7	59.39	59.07	57.60	57.01	11,503
Service (v)	243.5	244.7	232.1	213.0	50.53	50.04	48.05	45.42	5,202
Industrial composite	193.9	201.1	192.1	193.8	76.57	76.20	73.94	71.13	54,492
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	142.9	145.9	141.3	150.7	85.71	85.47	83.22	79.32	10,344
Food and beverages	119.7	123.4	124.1	133.9	84.36	84.82	81.30	79.78	2,994
Transportation equipment	110.2	111.7	120.6	131.1	84.45	84.25	80.11	77.65	2,170
Construction	239.9	234.0	230.6	291.6	83.43	83.91	84.55	82.10	6,432
Wholesale trade	134.3	137.1	141.2	145.8	83.00	81.55	78.45	74.45	5,072
Retail trade	174.5	172.7	130.1	176.7	62.17	62.06	60.28	58.58	3,719
Industrial composite	176.9	173.2	176.9	177.8	77.46	77.35	74.34	71.49	45,576
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.0	111.3	107.1	115.9	88.30	86.15	84.42	83.05	44,972
Food and beverages	103.1	117.4	108.5	107.5	81.17	78.96	74.95	76.17	8,670
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	102.6	112.5	120.4	103.99	104.46	101.26	97.13	2,611
Wood products	90.2	93.4	88.9	98.3	83.41	83.30	83.31	80.37	14,471
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.5	94.9	89.1	99.2	89.35	84.91	84.35	82.46	12,470
Iron and steel products	105.4	109.1	110.4	121.3	96.47	96.36	94.07	94.82	5,619
Transportation equipment	122.3	127.6	113.3	143.3	95.64	95.38	90.38	89.60	3,487
Construction	87.9	90.5	96.5	111.5	102.53	97.79	100.57	93.94	10,309
Building and general engineering (m)	76.7	75.2	86.1	105.3	107.69	104.10	104.91	96.11	7,153
Transportation, storage, communication	111.4	111.1	119.5	120.6	96.33	94.36	86.27	82.29	17,204
Water transportation (n)	87.5	84.7	102.1	90.5	107.23	102.61	77.45	75.95	4,324
Communication	145.9	146.6	153.5	167.4	90.58	90.34	85.52	80.30	6,695
Public utility operation	126.1	129.2	132.2	137.3	111.35	109.60	114.05	106.98	3,179
Trade	119.7	115.9	113.2	121.0	75.05	76.53	73.70	72.23	34,744
Wholesale	121.6	121.9	122.2	123.3	92.30	92.32	87.34	85.15	13,324
Retail	113.5	112.3	115.8	119.2	64.32	66.22	65.11	63.36	21,420
Service (v)	132.1	145.6	125.0	129.3	63.47	64.20	63.10	60.66	12,319
Industrial composite	114.1	116.6	115.0	121.0	84.22	83.25	81.53	79.22	132,195
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.3	130.2	125.6	134.4	87.84	86.65	86.22	86.27	6,296
Wood products	138.2	137.6	125.4	104.9	73.15	74.17	73.76	77.91	1,344
Transportation equipment	134.1	188.2	166.0	204.4	93.56	94.11	90.92	90.12	3,201
Trade	113.1	105.1	110.7	124.0	63.40	65.75	61.06	55.37	4,493
Industrial composite	113.3	113.3	113.0	120.2	75.94	76.52	74.45	70.72	16,593
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	September, 1961					August, 1961		September, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	46,538	40,798	5,740	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	88.7	11.3
Prince Edward Island	6,755	5,031	1,724	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	74.0	26.0
Nova Scotia	88,150	71,678	16,472	81.3	18.7	81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1
New Brunswick	71,882	58,282	13,600	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	81.7	18.3
Quebec	850,881	645,859	205,022	75.9	24.1	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5
Ontario	1,210,781	897,500	313,281	74.1	25.9	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Manitoba	144,313	108,484	35,829	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan	72,100	57,450	14,650	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0	80.4	19.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	173,919	136,984	36,935	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	262,142	205,724	56,418	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2
Canada	2,927,461	2,227,790	699,671	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,867	11,686	3,181	78.6	21.4	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Sydney	14,863	13,530	1,333	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	93.2	6.8
Halifax	32,603	24,246	8,357	74.4	25.6	74.3	25.7	72.7	27.3
Moncton	9,411	6,711	2,700	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2	70.4	29.6
Saint John	17,343	12,753	4,590	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,634	13,303	1,331	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7
Quebec	48,900	36,004	12,896	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke	12,922	9,438	3,484	73.0	27.0	73.2	26.8	74.4	25.6
Shawinigan	9,317	7,506	1,811	80.6	19.4	81.5	18.5	80.6	19.4
Three Rivers	14,201	10,666	3,535	75.1	24.9	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2
Drummondville	7,146	5,225	1,921	73.1	26.9	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2
Montreal	454,454	317,822	136,632	69.9	30.1	70.4	29.6	70.5	29.5
Ottawa - Hull	57,007	41,363	15,644	72.6	27.4	73.7	26.3	72.4	27.6
Kingston	10,715	8,277	2,438	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
Peterborough	11,068	8,374	2,694	75.7	24.3	75.7	24.3	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	15,262	12,004	3,258	78.7	21.3	83.2	16.8	83.1	16.9
Toronto	450,607	305,856	144,751	67.9	32.1	68.5	31.5	68.0	32.0
Hamilton	82,458	63,756	18,702	77.3	22.7	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines	34,780	28,277	6,503	81.3	18.7	83.8	16.2	82.2	17.8
Niagara Falls	10,467	7,004	3,463	66.9	33.1	67.8	32.2	69.3	30.7
Brantford	12,979	9,116	3,863	70.2	29.8	71.5	28.5	70.5	29.5
Guelph	9,168	6,562	2,606	71.6	28.4	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2
Galt	10,658	7,402	3,256	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Kitchener	27,871	18,889	8,982	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	24,296	21,845	2,451	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5
Timmins	7,661	6,940	721	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	91.6	8.4
London	38,701	25,643	13,058	66.3	33.7	67.2	32.8	68.3	31.7
Sarnia	12,760	10,762	1,998	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1
Windsor	33,052	26,696	6,356	80.8	19.2	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Sault Ste. Marie	13,669	12,180	1,489	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,214	11,642	2,572	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	96,952	67,090	29,862	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3
Regina	18,584	13,020	5,564	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon	12,941	9,532	3,409	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	54,492	40,136	14,356	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4
Calgary	45,576	33,368	12,208	73.2	26.8	73.6	26.4	74.0	26.0
Vancouver	132,195	94,685	37,510	71.6	28.4	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7
Victoria	16,593	12,233	4,360	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,027	60,973	1,054	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,346	100,332	4,014	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,217,816	929,178	288,638	76.3	23.7	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	554,504	489,185	65,319	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	663,312	439,993	223,319	66.3	33.7	67.1	32.9	66.5	33.5
Construction	295,255	287,237	8,018	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	357,184	303,365	53,819	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	62,104	53,934	8,170	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Trade	494,110	314,950	179,160	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,369	83,375	81,994	50.4	49.6	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	169,250	94,446	74,804	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3	55.7	44.3
Industrial composite	2,927,461	2,227,790	699,671	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September, 1961					August, 1961		September, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,027	60,973	1,054	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,346	100,332	4,014	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	62,655	61,118	1,537	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,933	15,670	263	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	46,722	45,448	1,274	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,650	8,228	422	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Uranium	4,993	4,885	108	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Fuels	26,051	24,033	2,018	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.7	7.3
Coal	10,600	10,481	119	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	15,451	13,552	1,899	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	15,640	15,181	459	97.1	2.9	96.3	3.7	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,799	6,626	173	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,217,816	929,178	288,638	76.3	23.7	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	554,504	489,185	65,319	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods (u)	663,312	439,993	223,319	66.3	33.7	67.1	32.9	66.5	33.5
Food and beverages	180,503	126,802	53,701	70.2	29.8	71.9	28.1	70.4	29.6
Meat products	31,585	24,140	7,445	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4
Dairy products	15,640	13,090	2,550	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9	82.7	17.3
Canned and cured fish	16,602	11,299	5,303	68.1	31.9	64.3	35.7	69.1	30.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	27,584	12,831	14,753	46.5	53.5	54.5	45.5	47.5	52.5
Grain mill products	9,644	8,002	1,642	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Bread and other bakery products	23,046	17,987	5,059	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5	79.2	20.8
Biscuits and crackers	7,231	3,420	3,811	47.3	52.7	48.1	51.9	48.3	51.7
Distilled and malt liquors	14,072	11,695	2,377	83.1	16.9	85.4	14.6	83.1	16.9
Other beverages (d)	10,971	10,025	946	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6
Confectionery	9,201	4,088	5,113	44.4	55.6	47.8	52.2	44.1	55.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,217	3,919	4,298	47.7	52.3	47.6	52.4	46.7	53.3
Rubber products	20,375	15,894	4,481	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7	76.9	23.1
Leather products	29,807	16,170	13,637	54.2	45.8	54.7	45.3	54.9	45.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,215	10,226	9,989	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1	51.8	48.2
Other leather products (f)	9,592	5,944	3,648	62.0	38.0	62.9	37.1	61.9	38.1
Textile products (except clothing)	60,180	40,375	19,805	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,410	12,530	5,880	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Woollen goods	9,608	6,102	3,506	63.5	36.5	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,299	11,042	3,257	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,302	29,706	71,596	29.3	70.7	29.7	70.3	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	33,551	10,569	22,982	31.5	68.5	31.8	68.2	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	28,595	6,354	22,241	22.2	77.8	23.0	77.0	22.8	77.2
Knit goods	18,607	6,176	12,431	33.2	66.8	33.2	66.8	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,210	2,233	977	69.6	30.4	69.9	30.1	67.9	32.1
Wood products	100,700	92,474	8,226	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	64,711	61,194	3,517	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Furniture	26,195	22,985	3,210	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,794	8,295	1,499	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6
Paper products	95,697	83,272	12,425	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	67,515	63,887	3,628	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	28,182	19,385	8,797	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,325	44,420	16,905	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	170,017	153,956	16,061	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	8,204	7,440	764	90.7	9.3	92.8	7.2	91.7	8.3
Boilers and plate work	7,005	6,533	472	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,447	10,793	654	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	92.8	7.2
Hardware and tools	11,814	9,437	2,377	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.8	81.5	18.5
Heating and cooking appliances	9,037	8,104	933	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	18,892	17,684	1,208	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,465	29,347	4,118	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	25,544	22,647	2,897	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	36,906	35,449	1,456	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,796	14,452	2,344	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9
Wire and wire products	8,481	7,457	1,024	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	September, 1961					August, 1961		September, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	112,859	104,130	8,729	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	29,268	26,538	2,730	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles	22,423	20,783	1,640	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	93.0	7.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,248	15,235	3,013	83.5	16.5	84.6	15.4	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,295	20,005	290	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,110	19,381	729	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,767	49,003	5,764	89.5	10.5	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,887	7,520	1,367	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,649	7,644	1,005	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,718	27,962	756	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,799	54,134	22,665	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	17,360	13,664	3,696	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	19,926	12,134	7,792	60.9	39.1	61.8	38.2	62.1	37.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,362	35,488	3,874	90.2	9.8	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,156	4,722	434	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	9,978	8,038	1,940	80.6	19.4	79.0	21.0	81.4	18.6
Concrete products	9,950	9,602	348	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal	15,184	13,528	1,656	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,725	13,108	1,617	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	55,079	43,159	11,920	78.4	21.6	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,168	4,480	3,688	54.8	45.2	55.1	44.9	55.0	45.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,599	8,984	615	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,312	29,695	7,617	79.6	20.4	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,643	22,748	12,895	63.8	36.2	64.7	35.3	64.3	35.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	295,255	287,237	8,018	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	175,826	170,661	5,165	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
General engineering	145,527	141,147	4,380	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	30,299	29,514	785	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	119,429	116,576	2,853	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	357,184	303,365	53,819	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Air transport and airports	264,771	248,334	16,437	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Steam railways	17,459	13,772	3,687	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1
Maintenance of equipment	145,528	138,243	7,285	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,322	16,126	196	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways	35,500	35,210	290	99.2	0.8	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	83,872	78,753	5,119	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	9,834	8,154	1,680	82.9	17.1	83.8	16.2	80.6	19.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,444	33,615	1,829	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	66,340	62,704	3,636	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation	23,149	22,134	1,015	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	34,783	33,012	1,771	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.4	5.6
Storage	16,423	14,760	1,663	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	10,922	9,897	1,025	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7
Storage and warehouse	5,501	4,863	638	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Communication	75,990	40,271	35,719	53.0	47.0	52.9	47.1	51.8	48.2
Radio broadcasting	13,984	10,380	3,604	74.2	25.8	74.4	25.6	73.7	26.3
Telephone	59,465	27,433	32,032	46.1	53.9	46.1	53.9	45.2	54.8
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	62,104	53,934	8,170	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	48,253	41,493	6,760	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q)	13,851	12,441	1,410	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	90.6	9.4
Trade									
Wholesale	494,110	314,950	179,160	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.8	36.2
Retail	175,174	135,618	39,556	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7
Food	318,936	179,332	139,604	56.2	43.8	56.9	43.1	56.5	43.5
Department stores	77,783	52,775	25,008	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6
Variety stores	97,355	35,381	61,974	36.3	63.7	37.2	62.8	36.6	63.4
Automotive products	24,556	3,915	20,641	15.9	84.1	16.3	83.7	15.5	84.5
Automotive products	44,597	40,358	4,239	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	165,369	83,375	81,994	50.4	49.6	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Insurance	96,124	46,506	49,618	48.4	51.6	48.4	51.6	48.0	52.0
Insurance	65,792	34,628	31,164	52.6	47.4	52.9	47.1	54.5	45.5
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	169,250	94,446	74,804	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3	55.7	44.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	77,961	40,473	37,488	51.9	48.1	52.0	48.0	52.6	47.4
Business service	30,878	12,719	18,159	41.2	58.8	41.3	58.7	38.8	61.2
Business service	48,566	33,891	14,675	69.8	30.2	70.7	29.3	72.0	28.0
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,927,461	2,227,790	699,671	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

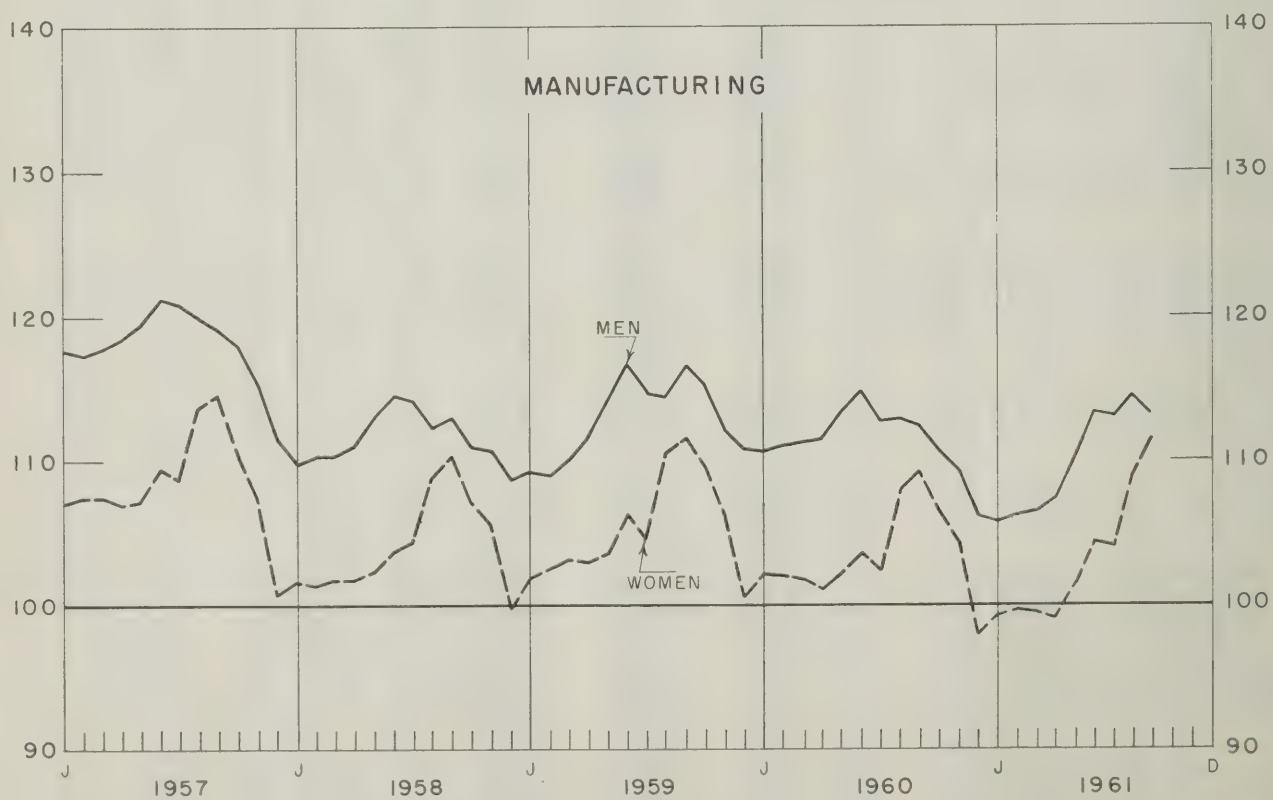
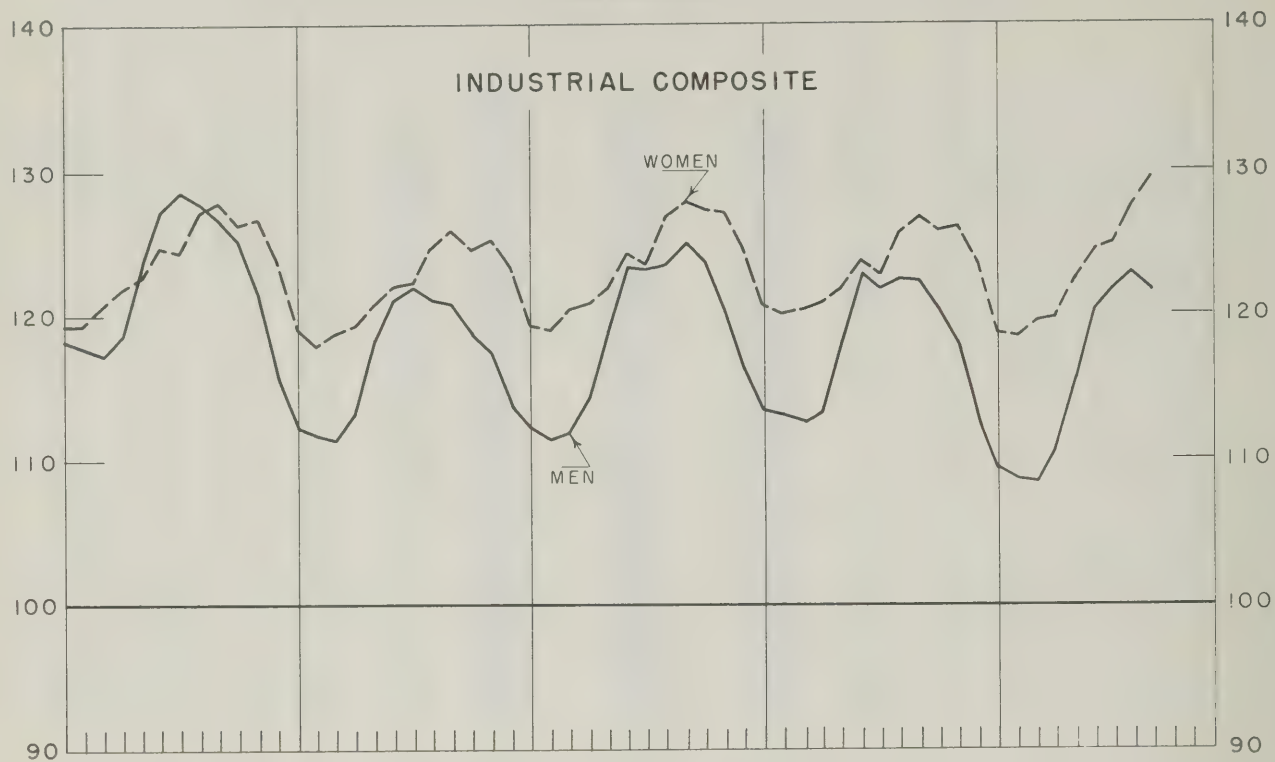


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

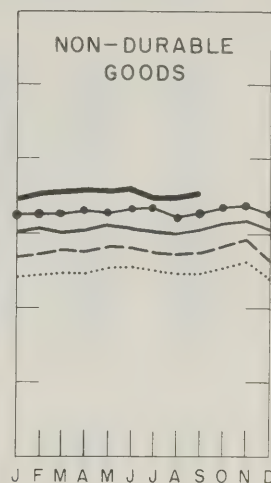
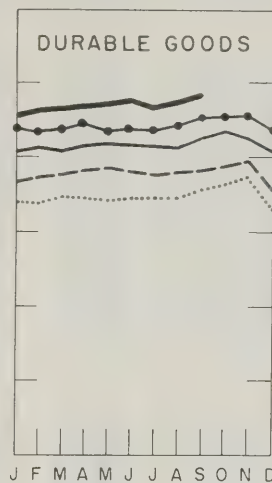
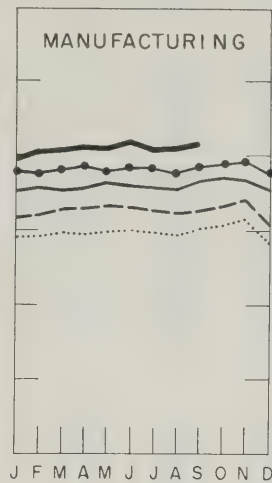
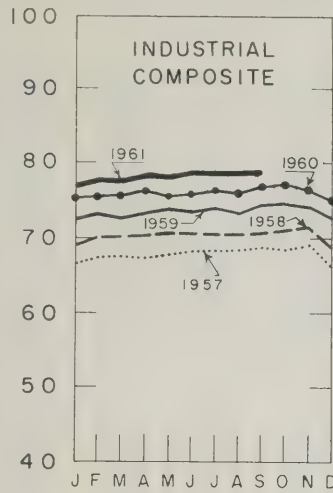
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.2	227.7	183.3	78.73	112.7	211.0	184.5	81.14
October								
November								
December								

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	110.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
March	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
May	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
June	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
July	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
August	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
September	123.2	121.4	129.3	23.9	112.7	113.1	111.4	23.7
October								
November								
December								

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

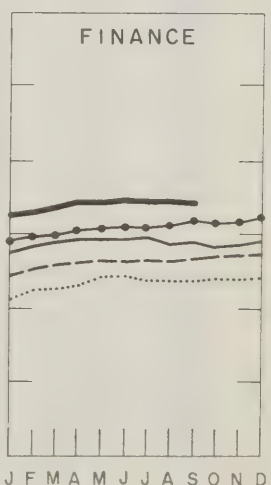
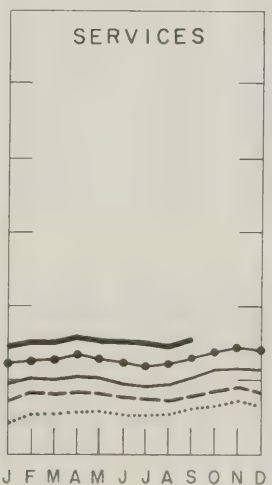
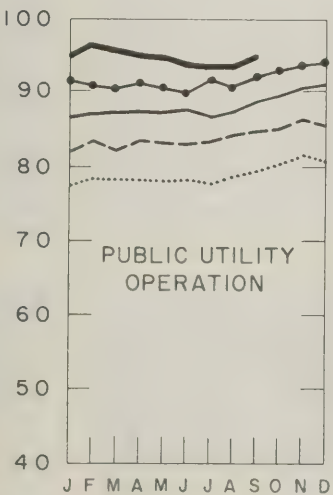
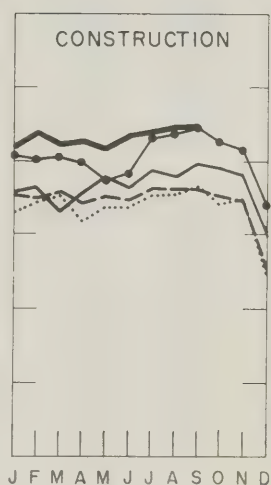
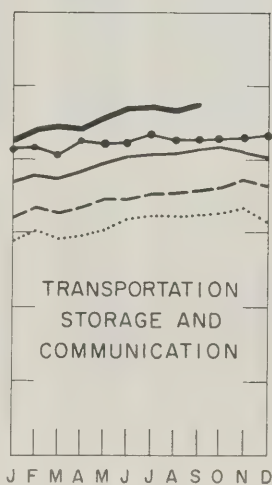
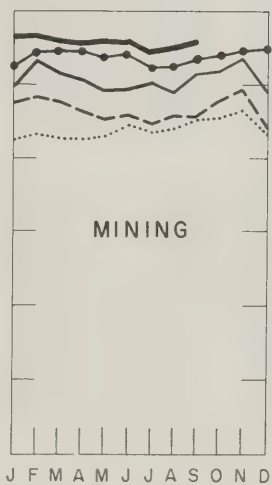
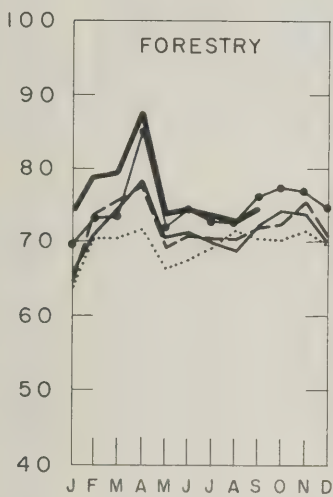


Table 10C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service (v)
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.83	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.42	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	71.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
<u>1958</u>												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
<u>1959</u>												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
<u>1960</u>												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
<u>1961</u>												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.13	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.73	74.71	95.97	81.14	88.20	75.24	84.81	87.64	94.70	67.17	74.06	55.25
October												
November												
December												

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and (m) General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries
	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
<u>1958</u>										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
<u>1959</u>										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
<u>1960</u>										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
<u>1961</u>										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.26	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	74.97	81.14	82.75	88.20	68.23	75.24	89.30	95.97	90.44	92.42
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

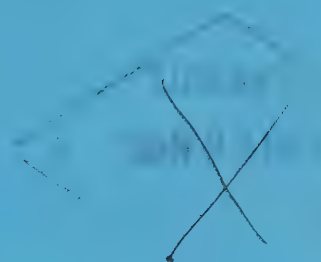
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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58 — Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
OCTOBER, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 122.8 in October, down 0.4 p.c. from September, but 1.1 p.c. higher than in October 1960. The seasonally adjusted index rose from 118.6 in September to 119.4 in October. This was its highest value since June 1960 and was 2.9 p.c. above the April 1961 low.

As is usual at the time of year, most major industrial divisions reported lower employment than in September. Non-durable goods manufacturing, construction and the service industries surveyed recorded the largest decreases, amounting in each case to 2 p.c. or more. Transportation, storage and communication fell by 1.6 p.c., and mining and public utility operation fell by 1.2 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. Increases were recorded in forestry, durable goods manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate.

Seasonally adjusted employment indexes moved up in all major industry divisions except mining. In most cases, the gains indicated a resumption of upward trends in evidence in the second and third quarters which had been temporarily interrupted in September. Forestry recorded the largest rise over the month (6.3 p.c.). Durable goods manufacturing, construction and trade showed increases of over 1 p.c. The gains in non-durable goods, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and service were small.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 31¢ over the month to \$79.06. This was \$2.46 above the same month last year. The payroll index, at 228.0, was virtually unchanged from September, but was up 4.5 p.c. from October, 1960.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing -

Employment in manufacturing declined less than seasonally over the month as a result of a contra-seasonal increase of 1.2 p.c. in the durables index. The reduction in non-durables was seasonal in size. Seasonally adjusted, the manufacturing index rose from 109.4 in September to 110.1 in October, the highest in the past 18 months.

The seasonally adjusted durable goods manufacturing index stood at 112.3 in October, 1.3 p.c. above the September figure. The latest index was slightly below the previous high for 1961, recorded in August. Except for a temporary decline in September, employment in durable goods manufacturing seems to have levelled in recent months, after a substantial increase in the second quarter.

All components of durable goods manufacturing contributed to the rise in the

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	October, 1961
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	157.3	147.1	148.4	300.3	272.5	277.1	71.92	69.77	70.44	49,765
Prince Edward Island	142.8	147.3	138.5	254.4	259.6	233.8	57.14	56.53	54.77	6,579
Nova Scotia	98.0	98.5	95.6	170.7	169.8	162.0	64.89	64.23	63.24	88,080
New Brunswick	109.1	110.4	106.5	185.7	184.8	177.0	64.15	63.08	62.33	70,693
Quebec	123.9	124.1	123.5	231.2	230.5	221.3	76.22	75.84	73.29	851,261
Ontario	122.4	122.3	120.6	228.0	226.8	217.5	82.22	81.82	79.69	1,213,000
Manitoba	114.3	115.4	114.3	202.7	204.7	196.4	74.55	74.56	72.48	143,481
Saskatchewan	129.4	132.3	131.3	232.9	239.0	232.5	74.93	75.17	73.72	70,939
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.5	163.7	155.0	299.5	306.2	277.9	82.49	82.70	79.50	171,023
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.1	117.9	115.3	217.9	223.9	213.7	85.81	86.00	84.23	256,143
Canada	122.8	123.3	121.5	228.0	228.1	218.2	79.06	78.75	76.60	2,920,964
Urban Areas										
St. John's	150.2	151.1	140.2	267.1	270.4	245.8	56.91	57.27	56.19	14,799
Sydney	81.5	81.1	90.4	140.0	129.9	149.1	79.91	74.54	76.91	14,981
Halifax	127.2	125.1	118.6	229.8	229.6	205.7	64.75	65.77	62.21	33,301
Moncton	110.4	108.9	104.6	187.1	184.4	172.2	61.45	61.39	59.62	9,556
Saint John	108.3	110.3	104.8	195.4	196.1	181.1	64.15	63.22	61.43	17,048
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.3	113.1	115.9	219.6	218.4	218.1	99.03	96.06	93.65	14,307
Quebec	119.4	120.1	111.5	227.7	230.6	203.2	67.56	68.05	64.04	48,779
Sherbrooke	113.5	112.0	99.0	207.4	205.0	171.7	66.21	66.33	62.35	13,153
Shawinigan	105.0	107.1	105.7	194.6	195.0	191.1	85.18	83.66	83.02	9,131
Three Rivers	116.9	115.4	113.0	213.4	211.1	198.3	74.61	74.77	71.76	14,358
Drummondville	82.2	83.3	78.6	138.5	137.9	127.0	63.41	62.31	60.86	7,056
Montreal	127.1	126.4	125.8	237.2	236.0	225.7	77.37	77.91	75.01	458,753
Ottawa - Hull	134.7	133.8	126.5	252.5	251.4	230.8	73.52	73.70	71.82	57,592
Kingston	117.0	119.0	114.9	229.3	232.5	221.6	77.63	77.39	76.54	10,538
Peterborough	91.3	91.0	92.1	180.7	178.5	174.5	87.82	87.05	84.31	11,161
Oshawa	178.3	119.3	170.9	345.9	207.7	301.7	97.07	87.05	88.36	22,802
Toronto	135.8	134.7	131.9	252.5	251.7	237.8	82.16	82.57	79.83	454,892
Hamilton	110.4	110.4	111.1	212.5	209.7	203.9	89.20	88.02	85.13	82,649
St. Catharines	110.0	112.5	109.2	202.9	202.5	192.0	89.87	87.70	85.84	34,009
Niagara Falls	102.2	114.1	101.4	184.3	199.5	178.6	80.71	78.22	78.92	9,403
Brantford	81.2	80.8	80.4	136.5	134.3	133.6	73.58	72.77	72.70	13,058
Guelph	124.2	124.3	121.7	227.7	228.7	211.6	73.77	74.05	70.16	9,178
Galt	105.9	106.6	116.1	192.2	194.8	206.4	70.76	71.22	69.31	10,585
Kitchener	126.7	125.3	124.5	236.9	231.7	224.8	75.91	75.05	73.30	28,239
Sudbury	147.0	147.7	148.7	255.4	259.2	253.0	91.68	92.60	89.58	24,185
Timmins	90.0	90.8	94.5	139.1	138.8	137.7	72.64	71.87	68.65	7,595
London	135.2	134.1	126.5	254.0	254.7	229.3	75.77	76.61	73.23	39,075
Sarnia	128.6	131.8	125.1	272.8	279.6	261.1	101.91	101.89	100.31	12,450
Windsor	73.5	74.1	75.4	129.4	130.8	127.7	88.25	88.58	85.04	32,742
Sault Ste. Marie	146.1	146.7	146.2	286.4	288.3	279.6	98.83	99.07	96.85	13,613
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	110.9	112.3	115.0	202.3	204.3	210.0	81.34	81.13	81.47	14,061
Winnipeg	113.3	113.7	114.4	205.1	205.9	201.0	71.25	71.23	69.40	96,886
Regina	140.7	142.5	134.8	269.0	270.7	250.8	74.30	73.82	71.44	18,578
Saskatoon	141.4	145.6	144.4	264.3	272.3	266.3	70.09	70.10	69.33	12,643
Edmonton	200.4	201.1	189.1	378.4	381.1	344.2	76.94	77.22	74.32	55,500
Calgary	175.7	177.3	174.1	324.3	329.2	309.4	78.09	78.53	74.73	46,061
Vancouver	112.4	114.3	112.4	217.8	221.3	211.2	84.37	84.28	82.02	130,192
Victoria	109.7	113.4	109.7	202.7	207.6	199.2	76.55	75.84	75.33	16,102
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	95.0	85.3	107.9	189.4	161.3	210.4	79.34	75.23	77.19	68,467
Mining	117.1	118.5	120.0	221.5	221.5	218.9	97.38	96.32	93.90	103,156
Manufacturing	112.1	112.8	109.6	211.5	211.2	199.4	81.77	81.15	78.95	1,211,915
Durable goods (u)	113.9	112.5	110.5	216.1	212.5	201.3	83.64	88.24	85.25	561,896
Non-durable goods (u)	110.6	113.0	108.9	207.0	209.9	197.6	75.83	75.21	73.60	650,019
Construction	136.7	140.6	139.1	277.1	286.6	277.1	84.34	84.75	82.86	288,080
Transportation, storage, communication	110.7	112.5	112.6	201.8	205.4	193.9	87.56	87.70	82.83	351,641
Public utility operation	140.8	142.1	138.8	282.0	284.7	272.3	94.66	94.72	92.83	61,508
Trade	141.3	139.8	139.6	252.3	250.3	242.2	67.03	67.19	65.01	500,558
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.6	163.5	159.4	289.2	283.4	267.2	74.30	74.18	71.60	168,949
Service (v)	151.8	155.8	143.7	282.4	286.0	258.0	55.97	55.23	53.99	166,690
Industrial composite	122.8	123.3	121.5	228.0	228.1	218.2	79.06	78.75	76.60	2,920,964

seasonally adjusted aggregate, although most of the gain was attributable to large increases in transportation equipment. The gains in that group reflected mainly the recall of workers laid off from the motor vehicles and parts and accessories industries as a result of shortages of parts caused by industrial disputes in the United States. However, aircraft and parts strengthened, particularly in Quebec, and shipbuilding and repairing continued to show the strength in evidence for some months. A weak spot in the group was railroad and rolling stock equipment, in which employment rose by less than the seasonal amount. Iron and steel products recorded a small contra-seasonal increase as workers in the agricultural industry were recalled after a lay-off resulting from the western drought. Electrical apparatus and supplies also rose contra-seasonally; the increase was typical of the behaviour of this industry during 1961. Non-metallic mineral products did not fall so much as usual for October, mainly because of re-employment of workers following settlement of industrial disputes in Quebec. The declines in wood products and in non-ferrous metals were a little less than seasonal.

The unadjusted non-durables index fell seasonally from 113.0 in September to 110.6 in October. The decline reflected, in the main, a tapering off in canning operations. Declines were also recorded in other foods and beverages, tobacco, leather, clothing, paper, chemical and petroleum products. Only the food and beverage group declined more than seasonally. Larger than seasonal gains were recorded in rubber products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Textile products and printing, publishing and allied industries recorded small seasonal increases.

Non manufacturing industries -

Except in mining, the seasonally adjusted indexes for all non-manufacturing industries rose. Forestry advanced substantially as many workers were taken on in Newfoundland to overcome losses in production during the period of forest fires. Construction rose by 1.3 p.c., employment firming in highway, bridge and street construction and in building and general engineering. A larger than usual decrease in metal mining, partly as a result of industrial disputes in Quebec, brought about a decline in the seasonally adjusted mining index. The seasonally adjusted indexes for all service producing industries except finance, insurance and real estate recorded small increases.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose from 78.75 a month earlier to \$79.06 in October. Increases of \$4.11 in forestry and 62 cents in manufacturing were the main factors in the general rise. Most of the increase in forestry took place in the Atlantic region where activity was intensified in an effort to overcome production losses during the period of forest fires. In manufacturing, the lay-off of unskilled workers in the food processing group and the recall of workers in the relatively high pay transportation equipment group, helped raise the general average.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods ^(u)		Non-Durable Goods ^(u)				
	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	
Averages													
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6		
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4		
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1		
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7		
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1		
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1		
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6		
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0		
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8		
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7		
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2		
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3		
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7		
1958													
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0	
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6	
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4	
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2	
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4	
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9	
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4	
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7	
September	34.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1	
October	92.1	75.5	113.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4	
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4	
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8	
1959													
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6	
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0	
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5	
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6	
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4	
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2	
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2	
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4	
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6	
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6	
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0	
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1	
1960													
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3	
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3	
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2	
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4	
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3	
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6	
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7	
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4	
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7	
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2	
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9	
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5	
1961													
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9	
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2	
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0	120.6	
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6	116.6	
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1	118.8	
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5	134.3	120.1	
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0	143.4	122.8	
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3	145.5	122.6	
September	85.3	72.9	118.5	117.1	112.8	109.4	112.5	110.9	113.0	108.2	140.6	121.6	
October	95.0	77.5	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.1	113.9	112.3	110.6	108.3	136.7	123.2	
November													
December													

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

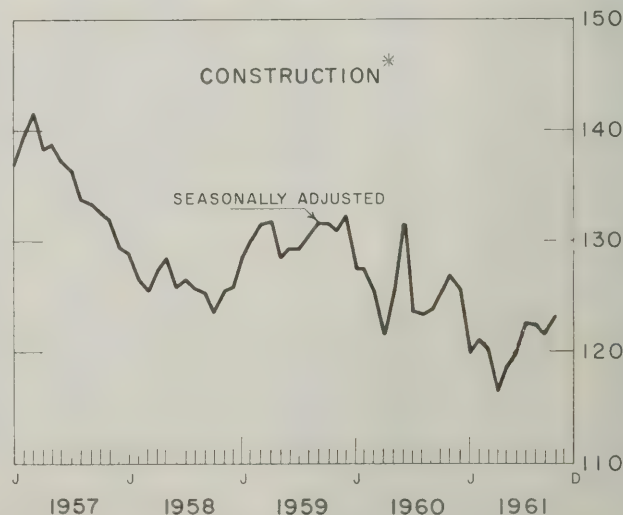
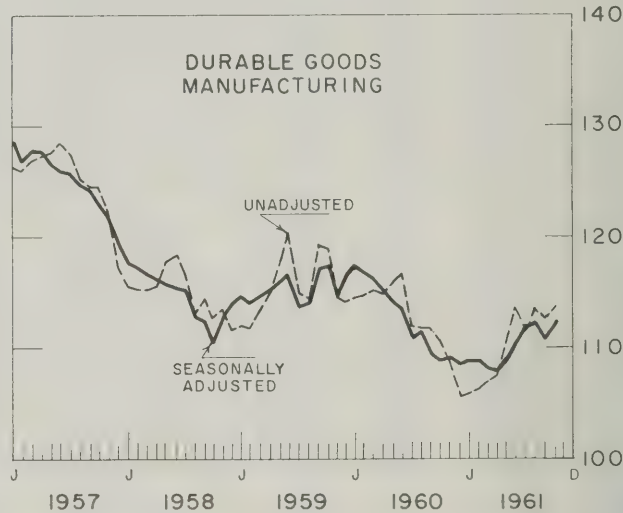
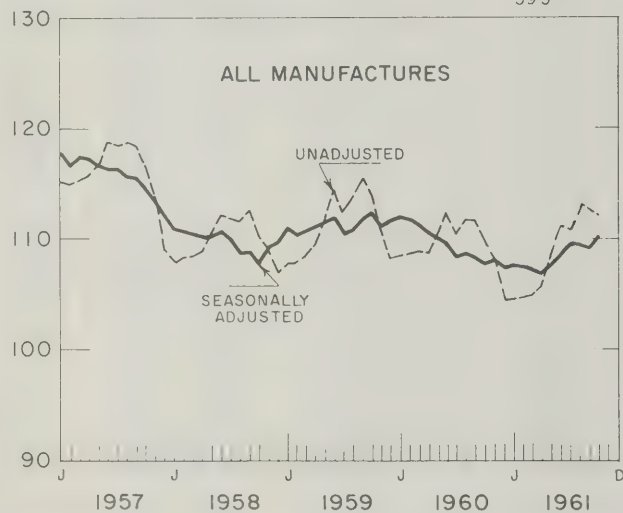
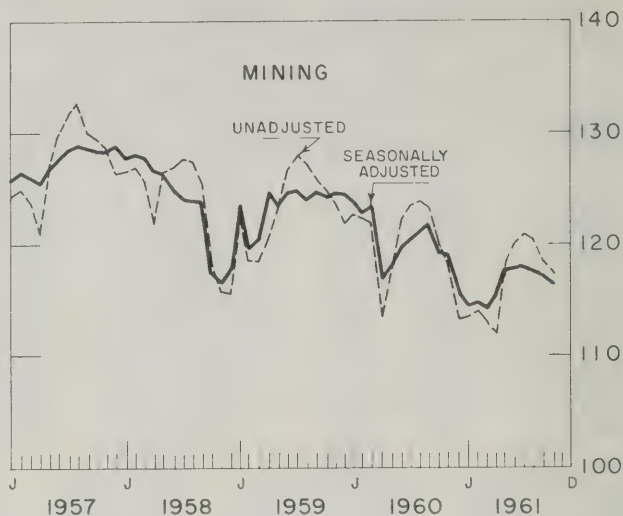
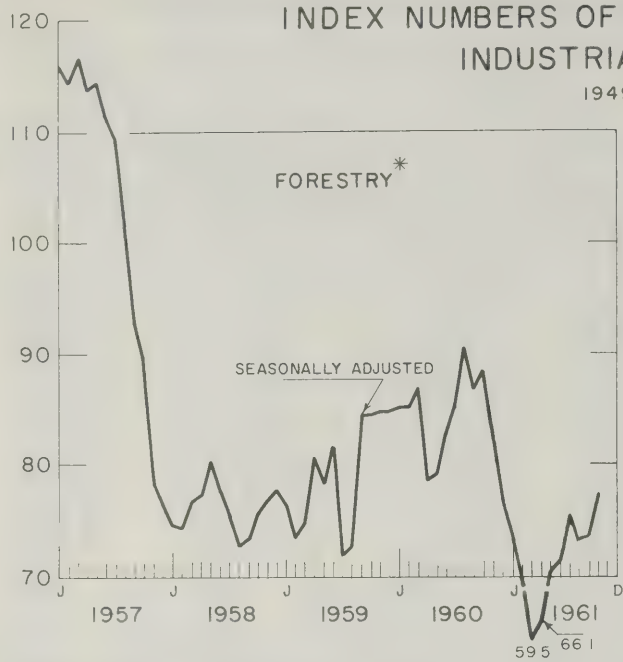
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility $\frac{1}{2}$ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		116.7
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	113.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	113.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	113.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	113.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	113.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	113.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	133.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	133.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	113.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	135.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.8	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	162.2*	162.3	153.4*	123.9	119.0
September	112.5	108.9	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.0	163.5	162.2*	155.8	151.6*	123.3	118.6
October	110.7	109.0	140.8	139.4	141.3	138.4	166.6	165.6	151.8	152.0	122.8	119.4
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii. *August and September indexes reversed in September Publication.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

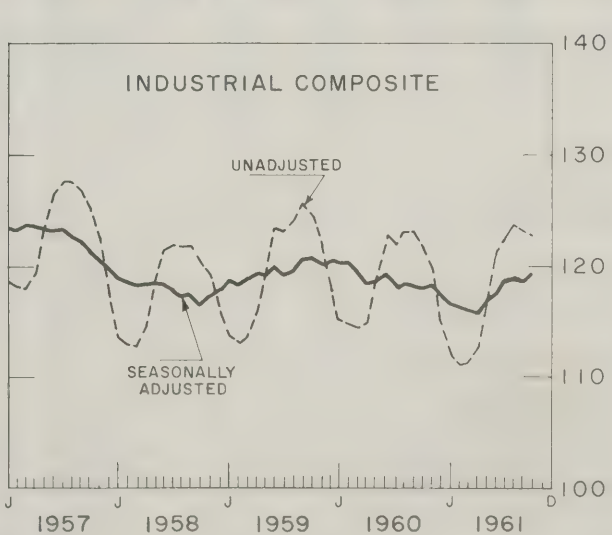
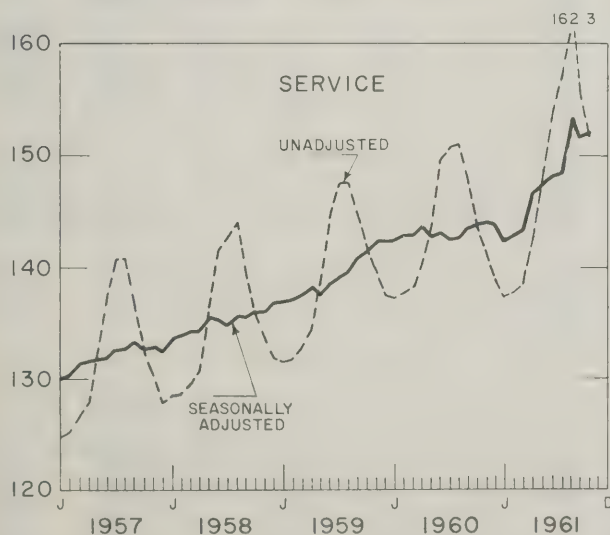
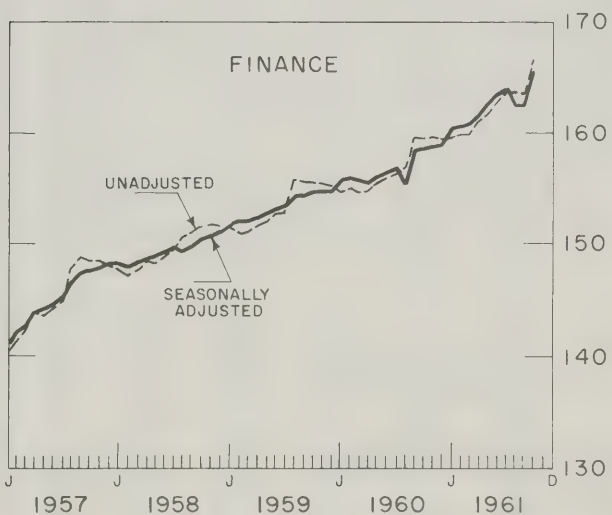
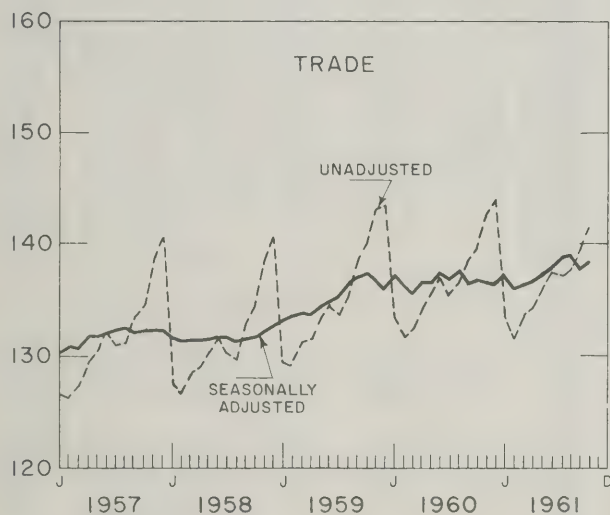
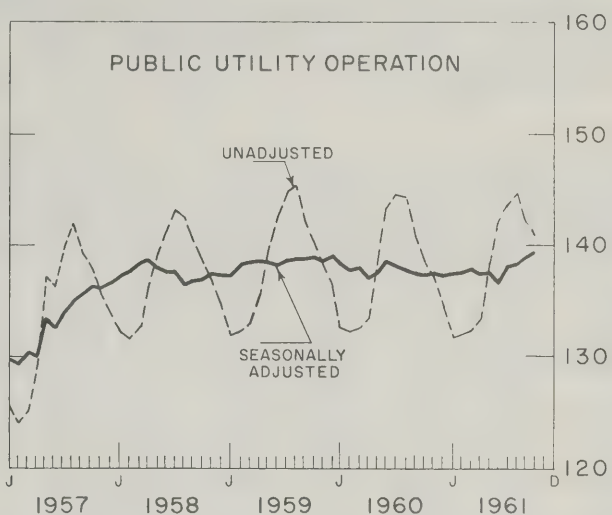
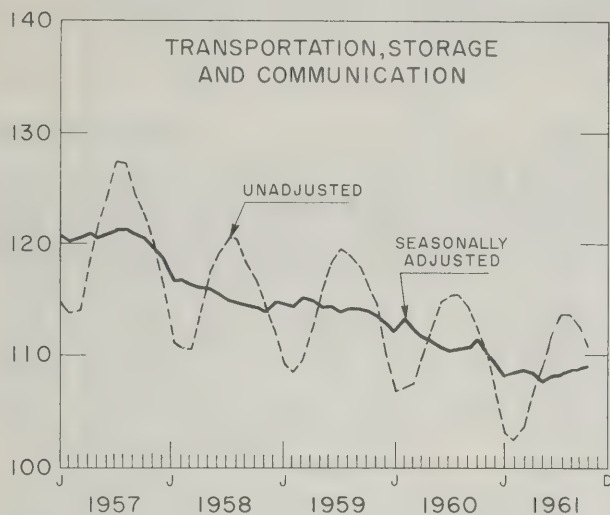


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	95.0	85.3	107.9	102.6	79.34	75.23	77.19	74.12	63,467
Mining	96	117.1	118.5	120.0	124.9	97.38	96.32	93.90	91.89	103,156
Metal mining		130.5	132.7	135.1	141.7	99.32	98.19	95.17	93.53	61,591
Gold (a)		69.6	70.0	72.8	73.9	81.31	80.18	76.33	74.55	15,859
Other metal (b)		137.2	191.3	193.1	204.9	105.56	104.33	101.80	99.51	45,732
Iron		262.5	266.0	265.8	247.4	117.91	115.60	114.32	105.90	8,535
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.29	115.66	110.63	106.47	4,917
Fuels		35.9	35.4	38.9	94.7	99.21	97.81	95.67	92.40	26,205
Coal		43.7	42.9	48.2	51.3	73.76	72.62	74.59	74.50	10,802
Oil and natural gas		266.9	267.7	263.8	279.6	113.55	115.09	112.28	106.67	15,403
Non-metal (c)		148.2	150.7	142.6	137.6	96.53	96.35	85.25	83.19	15,360
Asbestos		181.9	180.7	180.7	169.3	98.62	98.49	96.09	95.69	6,846
Manufacturing	92	112.1	112.8	109.6	113.9	81.77	81.15	78.95	77.07	1,211,915
Durable goods (u)		113.9	112.5	110.5	119.1	83.64	83.24	85.25	83.41	561,896
Non-durable goods (u)		110.6	113.0	108.9	109.6	75.33	75.21	73.60	71.25	650,919
Food and beverages		120.1	129.6	119.7	121.0	70.76	68.31	63.63	67.62	167,369
Meat products		141.2	140.2	140.0	144.8	80.79	81.01	77.94	73.47	31,956
Dairy products		125.1	129.5	123.7	126.9	68.06	67.96	65.37	62.90	15,098
Canned and cured fish		113.6	142.8	110.8	113.9	43.56	41.77	41.85	45.72	13,541
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		122.4	201.5	127.8	125.2	57.40	54.14	54.91	53.07	17,017
Grain mill products		103.4	104.5	103.5	104.7	79.72	80.92	77.97	75.80	9,715
Bread and other bakery products		111.7	112.1	111.6	111.9	67.91	68.49	66.45	65.92	22,887
Biscuits and crackers		97.4	97.3	98.7	97.9	63.43	64.16	60.59	58.01	7,200
Distilled and malt liquors		102.4	100.5	106.6	113.5	98.97	98.08	94.68	89.60	14,345
Other beverages (d)		146.6	152.2	142.6	135.0	71.18	72.06	68.21	67.51	10,567
Confectionery		102.4	97.0	101.6	101.7	58.64	59.08	56.66	55.63	9,805
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.5	80.6	80.0	85.0	82.11	81.89	77.88	76.34	8,196
Rubber products		103.9	102.9	102.4	109.9	85.85	85.92	80.58	81.18	20,631
Leather products		88.2	88.9	83.8	87.4	55.00	55.77	52.86	51.45	29,564
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.2	94.7	90.3	92.4	51.67	52.88	49.31	48.98	19,898
Other leather products (f)		79.4	78.9	72.3	78.4	61.83	61.86	60.62	56.82	9,666
Textile products (except clothing)		80.7	80.2	77.7	78.1	65.82	65.52	63.12	62.00	60,642
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.4	74.8	68.7	65.5	63.21	63.22	59.06	58.70	18,534
Woolen goods		62.4	62.4	63.5	64.8	62.47	61.75	59.68	58.33	9,618
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.6	85.1	84.0	84.1	71.30	71.22	69.35	68.37	14,373
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.5	94.1	91.9	94.2	51.47	51.90	49.94	48.28	100,968
Men's clothing		95.1	95.0	91.3	94.5	50.26	51.00	48.28	47.23	33,766
Women's clothing		101.7	104.7	99.7	97.9	52.26	53.20	50.81	49.04	27,824
Knit goods		75.0	74.1	76.6	80.0	51.95	51.18	50.39	47.83	18,911
Fur goods		63.5	68.5	68.1	74.4	71.39	73.28	72.03	67.40	3,210
Wood products		105.7	108.6	102.1	108.7	70.79	71.57	69.47	67.75	98,365
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.0	111.8	102.0	109.8	71.91	73.36	71.73	69.99	62,243
Furniture		114.5	114.1	113.2	116.3	70.92	70.45	67.47	65.78	26,397
Other wood products (h)		82.1	82.4	80.8	88.8	63.19	62.71	61.25	59.58	9,725
Paper products		126.1	127.4	125.5	125.2	96.28	95.47	93.56	89.16	94,751
Pulp and paper mills		126.3	128.2	126.4	125.8	104.06	102.90	101.07	95.67	66,541
Other paper products (i)		125.6	125.6	123.2	123.7	77.94	77.70	75.43	72.64	28,210
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.5	125.1	124.0	87.98	88.79	85.43	83.70	61,384
Iron and steel products		104.6	104.5	103.0	113.6	93.50	93.40	89.66	88.57	170,282
Agriculture implements		53.3	47.1	56.9	78.8	95.02	95.89	90.14	84.68	9,281
Boilers and plate work		111.2	113.1	113.5	119.6	89.29	91.25	88.59	84.59	6,836
Fabricated and structural steel		150.7	153.4	147.6	162.2	93.15	94.18	86.87	87.42	11,306
Hardware and tools		104.7	102.6	98.3	102.9	82.20	82.88	79.82	79.19	12,097
Heating and cooking appliances		104.4	104.2	97.5	114.4	30.92	81.36	78.50	76.83	8,985
Iron castings		92.3	95.0	89.4	102.9	90.15	90.73	85.12	85.36	18,280
Machinery (j)		106.1	106.4	103.9	111.3	88.83	88.49	86.12	83.88	33,442
Industrial machinery (r)		118.0	117.7	112.9	120.7	88.85	88.63	86.85	84.54	25,590
Primary iron and steel		120.5	121.1	116.5	126.0	109.14	106.13	103.96	104.65	36,679
Sheet metal products		106.2	107.1	110.6	114.5	90.14	93.05	87.78	86.03	16,673
Wire and wire products		111.6	110.8	113.4	121.5	94.65	94.71	88.79	89.98	8,688

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		108.4	100.5	103.3	113.3	94.13	92.66	89.39	87.50	121,840
Aircraft and parts		259.6	254.5	248.5	250.3	97.13	96.13	94.86	92.41	29,901
Motor vehicles		106.6	79.7	100.0	112.7	110.60	107.04	99.56	96.85	30,007
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		104.7	102.0	100.2	109.6	91.06	89.00	85.76	84.59	18,721
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.7	56.6	58.7	71.1	84.08	84.70	80.77	79.50	20,325
Shipbuilding and repairing		133.6	131.7	117.1	124.3	80.51	84.83	80.48	80.59	20,386
Non-ferrous metal products		125.9	127.1	129.6	129.3	93.54	93.66	90.86	87.14	54,197
Aluminum products		142.2	145.2	147.0	149.8	89.95	90.37	88.19	83.98	8,704
Brass and copper products		105.3	105.9	102.6	110.0	90.07	90.89	84.77	80.64	8,526
Smelting and refining		141.0	143.5	150.6	144.7	101.68	101.33	98.60	95.44	23,232
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.5	133.7	131.3	140.7	89.24	89.32	85.54	82.30	77,813
Heavy electrical machinery		102.5	102.4	102.1	114.4	96.03	96.22	92.91	88.82	17,389
Telecommunication equipment		248.0	241.8	215.0	221.0	87.21	86.32	84.49	79.16	20,435
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.3	147.7	141.5	149.6	87.32	86.44	83.11	80.77	39,399
Clay products		92.2	93.6	86.4	104.8	78.76	78.20	76.73	75.56	5,094
Glass and glass products		161.5	159.8	152.5	152.8	84.70	82.97	79.24	76.00	10,069
Concrete products		249.5	258.3	261.4	296.4	87.91	86.78	82.70	81.00	9,185
Products of petroleum and coal		134.9	136.9	138.0	136.3	117.69	115.73	117.80	111.10	14,978
Petroleum refining and products		137.6	139.8	141.1	138.1	118.41	116.30	118.70	112.03	14,506
Chemical products		132.1	132.5	131.7	131.6	95.97	96.18	91.85	88.09	54,838
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.8	120.6	116.6	121.3	84.19	83.98	81.52	77.56	8,181
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.4	155.1	156.8	148.7	106.88	107.03	103.09	99.61	9,557
Other chemical products (l)		130.0	130.4	129.8	130.4	95.76	96.05	91.13	87.58	37,100
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		146.2	144.3	134.9	131.5	72.04	71.85	70.92	67.98	36,198
Construction	82	136.7	140.6	139.1	146.5	84.34	84.75	82.86	79.20	288,080
Building and general engineering (m)		132.4	134.1	135.5	146.2	91.99	92.39	90.70	85.86	174,847
Building		136.2	137.0	141.4	155.3	89.63	89.82	88.94	84.58	145,324
General Engineering		116.7	121.9	110.6	108.4	103.61	104.61	100.15	93.41	29,523
Highways, bridges and streets		143.8	151.6	145.0	147.0	72.52	73.40	70.82	68.43	113,233
Transportation, storage and communication	89	110.7	112.5	112.6	116.1	87.56	87.70	82.83	81.69	351,641
Transportation		101.9	103.9	103.3	106.9	88.68	88.87	84.00	83.37	259,798
Air transport and airports		220.3	221.4	215.1	194.4	110.27	109.01	108.53	104.61	17,503
Steam railways		86.4	88.6	89.6	96.2	88.60	89.63	83.10	82.97	141,784
Maintenance of equipment		73.0	73.2	74.5	84.2	87.91	88.75	80.89	81.32	16,195
Maintenance of ways and structures		87.2	89.9	90.1	98.3	78.17	78.49	72.60	70.09	34,405
Transportation — Steam railways		86.5	89.1	90.5	95.5	94.11	95.42	89.18	90.05	81,438
Telegraphs		117.4	118.4	118.3	124.9	80.50	81.92	72.08	72.30	9,746
Water transportation (n)		96.7	99.7	101.3	104.3	87.79	86.50	80.26	80.22	34,345
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.5	140.2	134.8	132.7	83.60	83.14	81.54	79.12	66,166
Urban and interurban transportation		79.9	80.6	81.5	81.8	88.35	87.43	85.96	83.11	22,935
Truck transportation		233.3	233.4	224.6	221.6	81.85	82.00	79.67	77.91	34,389
Storage		107.4	107.0	110.8	117.4	75.89	75.58	73.75	70.72	16,441
Grain elevators		97.7	95.9	102.0	104.6	75.56	75.20	74.96	70.71	11,134
Storage and warehouse		135.6	139.5	136.4	154.2	76.58	76.34	73.91	70.75	5,307
Communication		159.7	161.2	163.0	165.0	86.26	86.23	80.87	78.38	75,402
Radio broadcasting		364.4	359.0	341.0	322.6	90.92	91.70	86.14	83.67	14,283
Telephone		137.4	139.0	142.9	146.2	82.96	82.59	77.26	74.64	58,786
Public utility operation	72	140.8	142.1	138.8	140.4	94.66	94.72	92.83	89.38	61,508
Electric light and power		139.0	139.9	136.0	135.8	96.63	96.60	95.28	91.32	47,919
Other public utilities (q)		147.6	150.0	149.7	158.4	87.70	88.16	84.12	82.74	13,589
Trade	57	141.3	139.8	139.6	140.0	67.03	67.19	65.01	63.28	500,558
Wholesale		139.8	139.4	138.5	138.7	83.47	83.06	81.19	78.52	176,852
Retail		142.0	140.1	140.2	140.6	58.05	58.42	56.46	55.34	323,706
Food		198.3	199.4	189.1	185.4	54.81	55.01	53.48	52.06	77,379
Department stores		125.3	121.7	125.3	124.2	56.13	56.72	54.88	54.32	100,270
Variety stores		134.2	130.8	133.8	134.4	37.48	37.88	35.86	34.23	25,185
Automotive products		164.6	163.3	165.0	167.3	76.34	76.05	74.66	72.49	44,863
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	166.6	163.5	159.4	155.4	74.30	74.18	71.60	68.30	168,949
Banking, investment and loan		169.0	164.0	161.0	156.9	69.81	69.28	66.87	63.09	99,321
Insurance		158.4	157.6	153.8	150.4	80.98	81.40	79.12	76.74	66,231
Service (v)	45	151.8	155.8	143.7	141.5	55.97	55.23	53.99	51.32	166,690
Hotels and restaurants		129.4	135.4	129.0	129.0	42.83	42.29	41.73	40.27	74,526
Laundries and drycleaning plants		127.9	127.8	115.4	114.1	48.68	48.81	47.63	45.53	31,537
Business service		276.2	279.5	250.6	243.6	81.97	80.84	79.92	77.18	43,080
Industrial composite	79	122.8	123.3	121.5	124.4	79.06	78.75	76.60	74.66	2,920,964

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	208.6	110.1	182.1	125.4	85.07	75.84	78.59	70.77	9,322
Mining	99	101.3	102.2	97.3	88.0	89.00	91.80	95.15	78.78	3,443
Manufacturing	75	123.3	131.3	114.6	116.8	69.80	67.56	69.39	64.92	10,579
Food and beverages		140.5	158.5	125.9	126.9	40.40	39.21	38.53	36.30	4,306
Canned and cured fish		151.3	175.0	128.2	129.5	32.60	31.88	30.31	28.25	3,195
Pulp and paper mills		99.0	102.1	97.7	101.0	110.94	109.07	110.09	99.62	3,317
Construction	33	610.5	626.4	584.5	547.7	75.37	75.54	76.61	65.92	6,838
Building and general engineering (m)		565.6	573.2	590.7	505.3	78.64	77.74	79.10	66.28	4,989
Transportation, storage and communication	71	147.0	151.3	139.3	153.4	75.25	76.45	72.49	71.03	8,938
Trade	55	118.3	117.9	116.2	118.5	50.43	50.93	49.96	47.47	7,700
Retail		133.4	131.7	130.2	132.9	46.72	47.32	45.70	42.69	5,111
Industrial composite	64	157.3	147.1	148.4	141.5	71.92	69.77	70.44	64.34	49,765
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	163.9	189.9	165.4	145.8	48.90	47.61	47.69	49.08	1,596
Transportation, storage, communication	74	120.5	122.3	114.8	117.3	79.03	75.98	74.85	74.83	1,475
Trade	27	120.4	120.3	119.3	119.8	46.75	46.62	42.66	41.16	1,429
Industrial composite	42	142.8	147.3	138.5	139.1	57.14	56.53	54.77	55.20	6,579
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	61.0	59.4	64.3	70.4	78.50	69.29	72.19	73.16	8,676
Coal		57.6	56.3	60.7	66.7	79.48	69.13	73.43	74.13	7,631
Manufacturing	79	111.1	112.9	109.6	109.7	64.44	65.08	65.20	63.93	27,534
Food and beverages		133.8	138.0	130.4	131.8	44.89	44.67	45.84	44.85	7,526
Iron and steel products		72.7	71.2	88.4	83.5	90.31	90.78	90.53	86.89	4,801
Primary iron and steel		64.0	64.0	87.1	78.1	99.21	97.66	96.35	92.83	3,308
Transportation equipment		146.8	153.0	128.2	139.7	70.95	73.97	70.02	71.18	6,651
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.8	151.8	135.2	134.3	70.39	73.30	68.69	71.91	4,945
Construction	w	72.9	73.3	66.8	80.6	67.91	68.70	62.03	56.24	13,214
Building and general engineering (m)		140.1	141.2	120.8	119.0	74.04	73.51	66.72	61.65	7,070
Highways, bridges and streets		47.0	47.1	46.6	66.6	60.86	63.14	57.47	52.73	6,144
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.6	94.2	91.5	99.7	70.84	71.05	73.46	72.26	12,141
Steam railways		82.8	87.8	85.3	100.4	79.82	79.63	85.39	83.13	5,329
Water transportation (n)		79.9	68.3	65.6	66.0	52.57	51.97	54.53	53.89	2,784
Trade	44	135.0	134.1	135.7	132.9	54.70	55.30	51.77	51.09	16,032
Retail		140.9	139.5	144.0	139.2	47.71	48.79	45.92	45.03	11,525
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.4	145.6	137.3	135.3	69.19	68.74	66.06	63.05	4,024
Industrial composite	73	98.0	98.5	95.6	100.2	64.89	64.23	63.24	61.69	88,080
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	181.0	149.5	186.3	158.7	55.33	51.55	61.37	59.22	6,498
Manufacturing	73	103.4	109.1	100.3	94.0	67.44	65.43	65.06	63.29	20,943
Food and beverages		112.9	135.1	114.9	104.9	49.95	45.37	49.41	50.51	6,295
Saw and planing mills (g)		67.4	69.9	73.0	72.3	48.95	50.32	45.36	45.07	2,273
Pulp and paper mills		132.9	132.1	122.9	121.0	98.33	100.01	91.64	88.27	4,479
Transportation equipment		114.8	110.7	100.7	83.9	75.29	76.43	78.50	76.05	2,731
Construction	w	87.8	92.4	83.0	94.5	61.39	60.19	60.40	58.28	9,163
Building and general engineering (m)		112.3	111.8	102.6	122.3	66.53	65.94	65.61	63.22	4,399
Highways, bridges and streets		73.1	80.7	71.5	79.0	57.02	55.41	55.99	54.01	4,764
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.7	86.4	85.3	86.5	80.92	79.13	75.10	74.00	11,544
Steam railways		86.2	87.8	91.6	94.4	87.17	86.51	80.56	79.40	7,748
Water transportation (n)		28.9	41.3	31.7	28.8	61.44	53.33	53.14	52.66	728
Trade	45	142.1	137.9	139.6	134.6	54.56	55.24	51.85	49.88	13,751
Wholesale		154.5	152.1	148.8	146.4	66.42	66.01	62.79	60.06	5,406
Retail		135.1	129.8	134.3	128.8	46.88	48.10	45.02	44.12	8,345
Industrial composite	68	109.1	110.4	106.5	104.3	64.15	63.08	62.33	60.85	70,693

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	93.9	90.6	125.0	119.0	65.99	58.88	62.88	59.48	28,019
Mining	96	153.7	158.1	151.5	145.4	95.44	93.19	90.03	88.52	23,293
Gold (a)		66.4	66.0	63.3	64.2	80.79	78.97	75.81	75.20	3,183
Other metal (b)		241.7	253.6	245.6	230.5	102.30	98.97	94.32	93.57	11,769
Non-metal (c)		151.8	153.8	144.8	139.5	91.36	90.06	89.03	86.48	8,341
Manufacturing	90	111.6	111.8	110.2	112.2	76.78	76.80	73.75	71.84	398,346
Food and beverages		131.8	133.8	131.5	135.6	71.69	71.11	69.88	69.44	42,011
Tobacco		78.4	78.8	79.6	83.1	81.86	81.54	77.74	75.87	6,560
Leather products		81.8	82.2	77.7	81.4	51.16	52.78	48.61	47.64	14,984
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.1	85.6	82.2	86.2	50.35	52.34	47.67	46.94	11,341
Textile products (except clothing)		87.0	86.5	82.5	79.8	64.48	64.18	60.96	59.39	36,730
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.4	80.9	74.7	67.0	65.24	65.41	59.84	59.13	13,268
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		78.5	78.0	74.2	72.8	62.89	62.96	60.78	59.54	9,621
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.5	103.8	100.7	102.7	50.20	50.83	48.83	46.83	61,742
Men's clothing		94.5	95.2	90.9	94.7	48.98	49.59	47.04	45.53	18,780
Women's clothing		109.4	112.4	106.4	105.1	50.90	52.06	49.38	47.54	19,697
Knit goods		94.4	94.2	98.6	99.4	51.29	50.78	50.23	47.19	9,512
Wood products		102.5	104.5	100.2	108.2	61.78	61.53	59.18	57.07	22,986
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.1	97.1	88.5	101.9	58.11	57.90	55.95	54.22	10,430
Furniture		127.2	126.0	126.4	127.0	67.64	67.64	64.32	62.06	9,644
Paper products		118.7	120.3	120.5	119.7	95.90	95.10	92.60	88.47	35,664
Pulp and paper mills		117.4	119.6	120.5	120.1	103.41	102.43	99.64	94.25	27,091
Other paper products (i)		123.0	122.7	120.5	118.2	72.16	71.48	69.31	67.32	8,573
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.5	127.8	129.1	124.6	87.32	87.69	83.97	83.67	16,098
Iron and steel products		95.7	96.5	98.9	106.6	87.55	88.42	82.34	82.89	34,175
Machinery mfg. (j)		90.8	92.7	94.1	99.5	83.21	82.87	80.72	78.79	8,351
Primary iron and steel		73.7	74.9	81.0	91.4	95.03	93.90	87.16	88.62	3,382
Transportation equipment		122.1	117.3	117.2	120.6	92.34	93.57	89.48	87.78	32,618
Aircraft and parts		261.8	253.8	251.6	248.5	103.23	100.82	99.12	96.93	15,877
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.3	51.3	58.1	65.6	84.14	85.43	80.41	79.25	8,099
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.6	144.8	128.1	127.7	81.39	91.18	82.92	82.83	6,834
Non-ferrous metal products		127.6	128.9	134.1	129.8	96.59	96.50	92.91	89.26	17,881
Smelting and refining		142.4	144.5	157.0	142.9	104.20	103.42	99.45	96.54	10,529
Electrical apparatus and supplies		161.7	160.3	155.3	166.8	93.23	93.42	86.26	82.79	23,359
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.4	147.3	142.3	149.4	85.87	85.62	80.19	77.78	12,946
Chemical products		127.7	128.0	128.2	131.4	97.63	97.16	91.75	87.64	20,058
Construction	74	147.3	148.9	152.3	154.4	79.70	79.78	77.30	76.63	88,471
Building and general engineering (m)		128.9	128.3	134.6	143.0	88.61	89.17	86.65	84.20	52,087
Building		128.8	127.7	136.1	149.1	86.06	86.47	83.68	81.70	42,716
General engineering		129.1	130.9	127.7	116.8	100.25	101.21	100.72	98.03	9,371
Highways, bridges and streets		185.2	191.5	187.8	176.8	66.95	66.84	63.88	64.54	36,384
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.2	120.5	118.9	120.6	88.81	88.21	84.11	84.23	96,388
Steam railways		83.8	86.2	87.2	92.4	89.88	90.73	83.89	84.49	34,237
Water transportation (n)		123.7	130.8	135.6	142.0	87.63	83.69	79.94	82.00	13,145
Electric and motor transportation (o)		136.6	136.8	131.3	124.3	78.63	77.75	76.89	75.97	18,658
Communication		162.9	163.2	162.6	162.6	89.46	89.41	83.91	82.98	21,646
Public utility operation	68	137.4	139.6	137.9	138.3	86.61	86.74	83.77	80.67	12,006
Electric light and power		125.9	128.2	124.8	122.5	87.11	87.18	84.67	80.28	10,383
Trade	52	144.5	143.0	140.4	139.0	66.61	66.03	64.26	63.31	114,656
Wholesale		143.6	142.4	140.5	141.0	84.12	82.89	82.37	79.27	44,623
Retail		145.2	143.3	140.4	137.8	55.46	55.24	53.15	53.40	70,033
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	165.8	163.0	158.3	154.7	75.08	75.03	72.47	69.49	46,892
Insurance		157.4	156.3	153.6	149.9	79.26	79.72	77.93	76.74	18,560
Service (v)	42	157.2	158.9	145.4	142.3	55.84	55.38	54.20	51.04	43,190
Hotels and restaurants		134.0	136.8	134.8	132.3	44.07	43.42	42.45	40.90	18,733
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		115.2	114.4	98.8	100.7	50.90	50.71	49.17	46.14	8,321
Industrial composite	78	123.9	124.1	123.5	124.1	76.22	75.84	73.29	71.81	851,261

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries		Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
			Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	63.1	62.2	70.0	69.2	95.57	94.52	97.38	89.73	11,410	
Mining	93	137.4	138.4	152.1	165.8	97.36	97.93	94.07	93.40	34,212	
Gold (a).....		76.0	76.2	81.7	82.0	78.69	77.71	74.15	72.21	10,923	
Other metal (b)		232.2	234.7	262.0	306.6	109.30	109.74	105.14	103.72	20,080	
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.67	114.86	109.65	105.36	2,240
Manufacturing	97	110.0	110.0	107.2	113.1	86.26	85.18	83.03	81.04	578,430	
Food and beverages		118.2	133.5	118.1	119.6	73.50	71.21	70.80	69.06	68,795	
Meat products		144.4	145.2	147.6	150.7	81.93	81.44	77.67	76.90	11,693	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		123.9	228.2	123.2	124.8	60.86	57.40	59.07	57.34	10,836	
Bread and other bakery products		105.2	105.4	102.6	105.7	68.16	69.35	66.73	65.43	10,183	
Rubber products		100.1	98.9	99.0	111.4	91.47	91.37	85.20	85.96	14,277	
Leather products		97.1	98.5	92.1	93.8	59.59	59.38	57.93	56.14	13,387	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		110.4	113.7	107.5	103.3	53.68	53.76	51.82	52.06	7,995	
Textile products (except clothing)		74.4	73.8	73.4	78.4	69.01	68.74	67.44	66.40	21,492	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.1	63.6	56.9	65.1	59.23	58.85	58.20	59.05	4,518	
Woollen goods		57.1	56.2	58.8	60.1	60.90	60.85	59.12	58.26	5,626	
Clothing (textile and fur)		77.1	76.8	76.8	80.2	55.57	55.65	53.45	52.33	28,625	
Men's clothing		89.2	88.0	86.7	90.4	55.05	56.56	52.27	52.74	9,715	
Women's clothing		87.4	90.5	90.0	87.2	57.24	57.12	55.50	53.51	5,764	
Knit goods		57.7	56.3	57.6	62.2	54.37	53.30	52.42	49.91	7,838	
Wood products		103.6	105.8	101.6	106.1	69.17	68.94	66.73	65.23	29,159	
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.5	111.4	103.6	106.7	65.27	65.71	64.10	63.06	11,520	
Furniture		107.3	107.2	106.0	109.4	74.05	73.23	69.80	68.27	12,943	
Paper products		122.7	123.3	122.5	123.2	94.43	93.99	91.98	87.55	35,914	
Pulp and paper mills		123.9	125.2	126.2	124.8	103.98	102.83	101.04	95.61	20,839	
Other paper products (i)		121.2	120.7	117.5	120.9	81.23	81.59	78.73	75.65	15,075	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.1	129.3	127.2	126.0	90.55	91.83	88.06	85.95	33,246	
Iron and steel products		106.1	105.4	103.7	115.2	96.19	95.91	92.54	91.33	112,952	
Agricultural implements		50.9	44.7	55.1	78.1	97.38	98.62	92.05	86.15	8,403	
Iron castings		84.2	86.7	81.1	97.4	88.97	89.54	84.78	87.30	9,894	
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.0	119.1	115.4	125.0	91.15	90.88	88.28	85.81	22,507	
Primary iron and steel		142.0	142.5	133.5	144.3	113.04	109.52	107.85	109.40	27,922	
Sheet metal products		108.1	108.7	111.3	113.6	92.05	96.16	90.07	86.99	9,907	
Transportation equipment		100.0	87.3	95.7	107.7	100.51	97.42	93.47	91.01	62,267	
Aircraft and parts		229.1	227.1	205.5	211.9	92.05	93.37	93.61	90.54	9,894	
Motor vehicles		104.7	76.7	98.5	111.8	112.70	109.61	101.00	97.83	28,082	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		99.9	97.1	96.1	105.2	92.22	90.11	86.65	85.40	17,341	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		44.5	44.3	48.1	68.3	89.65	90.89	86.53	85.89	3,599	
Non-ferrous metal products		118.2	118.1	120.5	122.7	89.75	90.20	87.28	84.10	28,025	
Smelting and refining		133.0	133.0	140.6	139.6	97.96	98.64	95.18	92.99	11,050	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		128.9	126.9	119.2	128.0	87.74	87.72	85.45	82.14	51,156	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.4	139.2	131.0	140.4	89.99	88.19	86.06	83.93	19,355	
Chemical products		136.9	137.2	134.4	133.2	95.35	95.84	92.11	88.46	29,369	
Construction	84	131.2	136.2	136.8	145.5	89.69	89.46	89.11	83.87	91,700	
Building and general engineering (m)		116.4	119.9	126.0	135.4	96.64	96.29	96.35	90.64	59,235	
Building		133.1	136.2	141.3	151.3	95.39	94.78	93.90	88.81	53,286	
General engineering		54.7	59.8	68.8	76.5	107.90	108.94	115.16	104.08	5,949	
Highways, bridges and streets		170.9	180.1	165.4	171.9	77.00	77.28	74.61	69.91	32,465	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.0	111.9	113.4	116.8	88.46	88.53	83.77	82.06	109,920	
Steam railways		84.7	86.3	89.0	94.6	88.76	89.81	83.21	83.10	40,496	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		146.8	146.6	143.6	143.8	87.78	87.29	84.53	82.15	28,801	
Communication		136.9	138.3	143.7	147.3	85.52	85.94	79.52	76.34	26,509	
Public utility operation	72	134.2	134.3	130.0	131.8	101.16	101.73	97.95	94.39	27,814	
Electric light and power		129.7	128.8	124.2	126.8	106.15	106.81	103.31	99.78	19,871	
Trade	62	149.1	146.3	146.5	147.6	68.85	69.49	66.74	64.64	209,825	
Wholesale		155.3	154.2	151.7	150.4	88.17	88.36	85.90	83.29	69,851	
Retail		146.2	142.6	144.1	146.3	59.21	59.90	57.58	56.03	139,974	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	169.2	165.4	161.1	156.7	76.14	76.23	73.81	70.11	77,515	
Service (v)	50	155.0	157.6	148.3	147.8	59.45	58.65	57.09	54.16	72,174	
Hotels and restaurants		122.8	125.6	124.4	128.4	41.62	41.38	40.76	39.29	28,968	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		140.4	139.9	126.9	122.0	48.77	48.46	47.46	45.56	13,259	
Business service		280.9	283.8	262.0	260.3	86.92	85.36	84.47	81.03	24,846	
Industrial composite	85	122.4	122.3	120.6	125.0	82.22	81.82	79.69	77.47	1,213,000	

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries:	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	160.3	163.9	126.9	103.3	99.28	98.08	98.71	96.68	5,176
Manufacturing	90	104.1	104.9	101.5	108.4	73.48	73.06	71.36	70.70	39,793
Food and beverages		112.5	112.6	110.6	109.6	75.97	74.40	74.15	74.37	9,759
Meat products		121.4	119.8	121.0	122.9	80.20	80.24	76.22	83.30	3,987
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.9	96.0	91.4	88.0	48.73	49.69	48.28	46.68	5,765
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.3	106.5	105.4	109.5	75.13	74.33	72.58	69.41	3,237
Iron and steel products		113.5	115.4	93.9	129.3	82.88	82.79	79.39	77.95	4,988
Transportation equipment		76.2	76.8	78.3	87.1	81.52	80.84	77.18	76.43	6,112
Construction	77	143.0	148.2	157.8	165.9	82.45	81.49	84.86	80.19	13,608
Building and general engineering (m)		137.4	141.8	146.9	154.8	85.76	85.13	91.65	87.92	9,025
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.9	104.4	103.3	106.1	84.67	85.63	79.90	79.47	31,810
Steam railways		86.1	88.5	86.7	92.6	90.62	91.67	83.80	83.83	17,318
Storage		94.1	92.7	101.9	102.2	71.52	71.22	68.54	66.99	3,182
Public utility operation	73	146.5	147.5	150.8	138.6	87.16	87.61	85.04	81.99	3,381
Trade	62	109.5	109.3	115.0	116.2	66.97	66.90	65.14	63.31	30,474
Wholesale		106.9	106.9	112.1	117.2	75.09	75.42	73.45	70.68	11,789
Retail		111.1	110.9	116.9	115.6	61.85	61.52	60.10	58.71	18,685
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	136.6	135.4	133.6	131.2	71.00	70.92	67.50	65.52	8,921
Service (v)	49	152.3	155.4	140.9	131.8	45.23	45.52	43.73	41.71	10,089
Hotels and restaurants		153.5	159.5	141.1	132.4	39.81	39.72	39.28	37.98	5,226
Industrial composite	82	114.3	115.4	114.3	116.4	74.55	74.56	72.48	71.06	143,481
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	204.2	207.2	197.1	298.1	108.82	106.72	105.34	103.06	3,086
Manufacturing	75	130.7	133.0	126.8	130.0	78.21	78.08	75.88	74.55	11,202
Food and beverages		112.1	114.9	112.6	116.9	73.26	73.86	71.78	70.85	5,642
Meat products		134.9	130.9	124.9	134.5	76.65	79.43	75.30	78.99	2,101
Dairy products		101.7	107.9	112.1	119.7	64.33	66.14	61.83	58.86	1,542
Products of petroleum and coal		158.8	161.1	164.5	166.7	107.38	105.58	107.07	104.66	948
Construction	86	196.2	207.6	192.5	183.6	80.00	81.43	77.82	72.70	12,928
Building and general engineering (m)		229.7	236.0	224.7	216.9	83.90	85.52	81.65	72.27	7,226
Highways, bridges and streets		165.6	181.6	163.1	152.9	75.06	76.57	73.00	73.26	5,702
Transportation, storage, communication	83	88.4	89.9	100.1	107.3	80.57	81.56	78.16	76.11	15,208
Steam railways		69.3	70.8	83.0	94.6	83.86	85.79	81.46	81.11	7,575
Storage		85.5	86.7	93.7	100.3	69.23	69.77	68.33	63.69	3,205
Public utility operation	62	351.7	370.7	350.7	331.8	86.03	84.82	98.79	94.04	3,172
Trade	46	124.0	125.0	125.8	128.1	64.28	63.78	63.28	61.30	16,973
Wholesale		102.7	103.6	105.7	114.0	77.29	76.68	75.74	71.64	5,600
Retail		138.1	139.1	139.0	137.3	57.88	57.42	57.04	55.71	11,373
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	141.5	139.0	137.9	134.7	66.87	66.20	64.42	61.23	4,526
Service (v)	33	127.3	132.0	115.1	114.5	46.10	46.39	43.24	40.94	3,810
Industrial composite	64	129.4	132.3	131.3	135.2	74.93	75.17	73.72	71.54	70,939
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	113.6	114.4	118.2	122.9	110.37	112.25	108.67	105.35	16,433
Coal		17.9	17.1	25.3	22.1	81.78	86.41	81.23	84.42	1,444
Oil and Natural Gas		271.3	272.5	272.2	278.6	113.76	115.71	113.25	107.95	13,781
Manufacturing	81	156.0	159.4	152.5	162.4	83.95	83.02	82.06	77.96	33,814
Food and beverages		126.3	127.7	127.0	135.1	80.61	76.52	77.86	73.77	9,731
Meat products		135.2	135.0	131.6	147.1	90.13	87.91	87.29	81.77	4,355
Wood products		99.2	101.6	87.1	111.7	64.62	64.75	64.56	60.96	3,056
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.7	134.7	136.4	137.4	79.63	81.48	77.87	74.08	1,810
Iron and steel products		223.7	237.0	188.7	230.6	91.45	91.32	85.80	81.96	4,249
Transportation equipment		130.5	131.9	133.2	145.3	81.51	81.54	79.75	77.32	3,943
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		169.8	176.4	179.2	182.1	84.76	86.21	81.32	79.37	2,793
Products of petroleum and coal		202.0	209.1	202.2	188.3	109.46	107.30	111.88	110.06	2,157
Chemical products		321.1	328.1	356.3	298.4	104.24	105.64	101.20	99.96	2,013

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	242.8	251.0	214.6	236.1	93.95	94.70	86.64	81.27	23,267
Building and general engineering (m)		277.2	272.4	223.3	254.1	102.57	103.06	93.33	86.12	18,440
Highways, bridges and streets		197.0	222.5	203.1	212.0	77.78	81.04	76.32	73.53	9,327
Transportation, storage, communication		122.9	125.6	119.0	123.8	90.63	92.23	85.15	82.28	25,942
Steam railways		82.7	84.3	77.3	85.1	92.40	94.51	82.24	80.49	11,104
Electric and motor transportation (o)		177.5	182.0	172.9	176.1	87.54	87.50	87.22	84.34	4,913
Storage		109.9	104.3	114.7	113.9	68.80	71.28	66.38	65.26	2,507
Public utility operation	92	156.3	158.1	155.5	165.6	94.20	92.61	91.28	88.38	4,899
Trade		174.6	173.2	172.2	173.2	67.11	67.68	65.60	62.94	38,730
Wholesale		160.4	161.6	160.3	161.2	80.69	80.39	77.14	74.45	13,626
Retail		183.4	180.4	179.1	180.1	59.76	60.62	59.33	57.11	25,154
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	206.4	202.0	196.7	189.3	70.60	70.49	66.65	63.37	9,607
Service (v)	37	187.6	209.6	182.8	170.1	51.90	49.94	49.31	47.23	12,574
Hotels and restaurants		154.2	186.5	150.7	145.1	45.71	43.35	44.34	42.74	6,589
Industrial composite	73	160.5	163.7	155.0	160.3	82.49	82.70	79.50	76.57	171,023
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	82.3	80.0	82.5	95.5	108.17	109.30	111.41	108.23	11,285
Mining	87	72.3	73.4	69.6	69.3	101.04	98.90	95.78	88.63	7,187
Gold (a)		35.1	36.9	41.7	49.7	94.04	96.33	86.06	77.34	691
Other metal (b)		90.6	91.5	83.4	79.3	103.25	101.38	102.59	97.67	4,300
Coal		32.1	32.0	31.8	42.6	75.65	84.62	68.35	60.51	757
Manufacturing	86	118.6	123.1	114.9	122.4	88.93	88.72	87.58	85.17	89,678
Food and beverages		94.6	103.4	97.5	99.5	78.05	75.57	73.21	72.31	12,728
Canned and cured fish		78.1	89.0	65.0	85.4	79.44	77.73	70.11	76.09	2,789
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		92.3	126.5	122.5	114.3	57.52	51.31	53.98	49.73	2,028
Wood products		115.8	120.8	109.1	117.7	82.78	85.01	83.21	81.24	34,452
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.3	125.9	112.6	121.2	83.09	85.44	83.74	81.31	32,197
Paper products		171.8	174.7	162.3	159.3	104.32	101.54	104.10	100.36	10,667
Pulp and paper mills		188.4	191.5	175.3	169.5	109.31	106.00	108.96	105.35	8,678
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.6	109.0	114.5	121.2	98.36	98.74	97.39	96.18	3,614
Iron and steel		104.1	106.4	103.6	112.9	97.19	95.98	94.44	91.37	6,136
Transportation equipment		144.3	144.3	127.7	149.5	94.59	94.55	91.83	89.61	6,361
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.4	126.3	106.7	142.6	94.29	95.16	91.68	89.34	4,757
Non-ferrous metal products		147.9	154.7	154.1	149.3	103.41	102.36	103.04	96.94	6,046
Chemical products		90.2	91.5	92.2	94.9	94.79	94.49	90.36	87.44	2,241
Construction	93	99.3	103.9	109.7	119.5	95.46	99.03	97.48	94.22	22,631
Building and general engineering (m)		81.7	85.4	90.3	115.1	105.31	109.55	106.38	97.15	11,495
Highways, bridges and streets		127.7	133.7	140.7	126.6	84.77	88.20	88.32	89.97	11,136
Transportation, storage, communication	91	113.6	116.5	120.5	123.8	95.42	95.99	87.51	86.42	38,275
Steam railways		110.4	114.0	113.9	120.0	89.93	91.71	85.20	86.09	13,243
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.7	108.7	103.7	101.1	92.17	92.81	91.53	86.88	5,998
Water transportation (n)		80.4	85.3	94.9	93.7	104.51	105.39	83.61	85.49	6,939
Communication		143.5	144.3	156.0	167.1	91.51	90.05	84.26	78.51	7,326
Public utility operation	w	123.7	124.4	121.9	127.9	106.79	107.20	108.09	102.66	5,509
Trade	61	123.2	125.4	123.6	124.7	71.68	71.21	70.17	68.68	50,938
Wholesale		121.5	122.5	125.1	122.8	85.29	84.34	82.58	80.74	18,499
Retail		124.3	127.0	122.7	125.8	63.92	63.83	62.97	61.79	32,439
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.0	169.0	170.6	168.2	73.41	72.24	69.95	66.16	12,967
Service (v)	47	131.6	134.2	125.1	123.5	59.60	59.50	58.58	56.67	17,673
Hotels and restaurants		126.3	130.0	124.2	122.7	47.76	48.16	47.22	45.96	8,728
Industrial composite	78	115.1	117.9	115.3	120.3	85.31	86.00	84.23	82.35	256,143

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	136.3	126.1	173.3	134.1	71.48	61.52	69.24	63.37	16,733
Mining	73.0	72.3	72.9	76.4	73.79	73.98	76.79	73.17	13,769
Metal mining	107.6	105.6	101.8	91.4	90.75	93.48	98.57	80.53	3,254
Fuels	59.6	53.6	63.1	69.1	73.20	63.30	72.66	73.23	3,394
Coal	59.3	53.9	63.3	69.2	73.21	63.30	72.64	73.24	3,380
Non-metal (c)	121.5	125.5	102.3	109.5	62.77	65.07	59.33	62.23	2,121
Manufacturing	111.1	115.7	103.0	105.8	66.00	65.13	65.40	63.59	60,652
Food and beverages	129.4	144.3	126.2	122.1	45.69	43.73	45.46	44.72	19,203
Canned and cured fish	130.5	161.2	126.4	120.3	32.78	31.64	34.36	34.43	9,150
Wood products	87.0	89.4	87.4	84.9	43.56	49.32	46.83	46.46	5,555
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.2	90.2	83.0	85.3	43.31	50.32	46.32	46.65	4,347
Paper products	118.1	119.4	112.6	113.0	93.41	98.38	94.77	89.05	9,536
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	115.3	103.7	111.1	101.55	101.79	98.33	91.53	3,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.2	115.9	116.0	115.3	63.38	69.49	67.93	63.35	2,363
Iron and steel products	82.0	80.7	93.0	87.9	85.09	85.04	85.37	82.05	6,590
Primary iron and steel	64.0	64.0	87.1	73.1	99.21	97.66	96.35	92.33	3,308
Transportation equipment	132.2	134.3	116.3	113.3	72.65	74.32	72.79	72.44	10,028
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	53.3	63.3	51.1	76.8	76.79	79.36	73.55	76.39	1,772
Shipbuilding and repairing	165.7	162.7	142.4	134.3	71.15	73.52	71.32	71.91	7,073
Construction	100.6	102.7	93.7	104.7	67.13	67.31	64.66	53.71	30,475
Building and general engineering (m)	163.6	169.0	155.7	153.4	72.44	72.16	70.08	63.07	17,339
Building	133.3	134.0	165.9	163.0	76.56	75.91	74.72	67.13	14,491
General engineering	113.7	119.6	123.3	121.1	51.52	53.21	50.19	46.02	2,343
Highways, bridges and streets	65.6	63.7	62.5	79.9	60.24	61.19	57.39	54.60	13,136
Transportation, storage and communication	100.0	102.2	98.3	104.5	75.76	75.43	73.35	72.63	34,093
Transportation	91.5	93.3	90.5	96.9	76.77	76.79	75.46	74.55	27,755
Steam railways	93.6	96.3	96.9	105.7	82.43	82.24	80.40	79.14	17,311
Water transportation (n)	77.7	76.3	66.9	71.0	59.05	59.51	57.00	56.75	6,271
Communication	166.3	167.2	159.4	158.4	71.75	69.91	66.98	64.99	6,067
Telephone	144.2	145.5	139.6	142.3	64.91	62.22	59.14	56.41	4,385
Public utility operation	137.9	139.3	137.7	141.0	74.32	74.06	72.11	69.04	4,727
Electric light and power	138.6	140.3	142.1	141.9	74.39	74.31	72.50	63.95	4,395
Trade	133.0	131.2	132.1	129.3	53.51	54.03	51.13	49.64	33,912
Wholesale	126.1	125.7	122.1	121.9	66.34	65.33	63.73	61.90	12,364
Retail	136.3	134.1	137.3	133.7	47.13	43.13	45.43	44.03	26,043
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.7	156.5	147.1	142.9	66.22	65.69	63.55	60.30	3,521
Service (v)	119.4	127.9	117.9	121.7	40.23	33.97	33.92	36.75	7,130
Hotels and restaurants	109.3	123.2	110.6	114.6	34.53	32.61	32.26	30.95	3,655
Industrial composite	112.7	111.3	109.1	109.4	66.04	64.31	64.34	61.32	215,117

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	123.6	130.0	125.7	131.6	107.35	108.55	106.58	103.37	24,695
Metal mining.....	154.9	160.0	136.2	141.7	104.97	103.57	104.05	104.41	7,391
Fuels.....	113.5	113.3	122.0	126.3	110.80	112.51	108.83	104.93	16,278
Coal.....	19.9	19.1	27.6	25.0	32.90	36.68	33.93	37.07	1,665
Oil and natural gas.....	272.3	273.1	269.9	283.0	113.98	115.32	112.32	107.35	14,613
Manufacturing	123.9	125.7	120.7	127.7	73.23	77.72	76.21	74.04	84,309
Food and beverages.....	117.4	113.6	117.0	109.4	77.16	75.10	75.07	73.35	25,132
Meat products.....	129.5	128.0	126.0	135.0	83.63	83.31	80.69	81.34	10,443
Dairy products.....	112.5	113.6	117.3	122.0	65.67	66.32	63.64	60.14	2,927
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.3	100.5	109.5	116.2	74.33	75.36	74.43	72.98	2,769
Clothing (textile and fur).....	102.7	103.0	96.5	94.5	49.31	49.97	49.07	46.73	7,119
Men's clothing.....	117.3	117.5	109.3	111.3	47.25	47.22	47.31	44.27	4,089
Wood products.....	97.9	98.0	91.1	103.5	65.06	64.33	64.36	62.05	6,213
Saw and planing mills (g).....	86.5	87.5	78.3	95.0	63.51	63.67	64.35	61.15	3,249
Paper products.....	195.3	197.5	198.7	201.3	35.46	36.34	34.58	30.34	2,920
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.5	115.7	115.4	117.5	76.60	76.68	74.21	70.96	6,063
Iron and steel products.....	153.6	159.0	125.1	157.5	36.99	36.78	32.09	79.18	10,429
Transportation equipment.....	91.1	91.9	93.2	103.7	31.53	31.13	78.16	76.71	10,066
Aircraft and parts.....	261.5	259.7	293.3	323.6	33.73	33.78	30.32	30.69	2,042
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	70.3	71.4	71.0	79.7	33.10	32.42	73.60	76.51	6,652
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	174.6	134.9	139.0	160.0	32.48	33.30	30.60	78.02	4,443
Products of petroleum and coal.....	206.1	211.7	207.4	199.2	106.54	104.14	107.41	105.08	3,357
Chemical products.....	196.9	200.0	214.9	137.3	96.54	98.12	93.97	91.74	2,689
Construction	197.5	205.4	190.1	200.1	37.30	38.25	34.00	79.11	54,303
Building and general engineering (m).....	212.0	213.0	193.5	203.4	94.31	94.54	90.13	33.33	34,691
Building.....	139.5	133.0	192.5	214.7	36.63	37.45	33.39	32.93	25,505
General engineering.....	316.1	323.3	198.1	130.3	115.62	113.32	95.39	33.66	9,136
Highway, bridges and streets.....	176.7	194.6	185.4	133.4	76.58	78.34	74.34	71.75	20,112
Transportation, storage and communication	105.4	107.3	107.3	111.8	85.95	87.14	81.27	79.61	72,960
Transportation.....	93.0	95.1	94.3	100.1	33.70	39.99	33.38	31.39	50,212
Air transport and airports.....	125.2	126.1	128.5	125.3	103.43	103.06	100.24	97.66	2,396
Steam railways.....	80.9	82.9	82.9	90.3	39.75	91.31	32.79	32.20	35,997
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	157.1	158.6	154.4	151.2	30.17	30.01	79.04	74.31	10,583
Storage.....	94.5	93.3	101.3	104.3	69.93	70.70	68.01	65.27	3,394
Communication.....	239.3	243.9	236.9	232.1	36.26	36.97	32.71	30.96	13,354
Telephone.....	206.6	209.0	205.6	201.5	77.41	77.17	66.45	70.93	10,493
Public utility operation	130.5	134.5	131.9	179.3	39.36	33.93	91.52	33.36	11,452
Electric light and power.....	200.6	205.2	201.1	190.6	91.02	39.39	93.80	33.91	3,696
Trade	135.3	134.9	137.1	138.3	66.51	66.63	64.97	62.75	86,227
Wholesale.....	124.2	124.3	127.1	130.9	77.95	77.34	75.45	72.40	31,015
Retail.....	142.5	141.5	143.4	142.9	60.08	60.26	59.13	57.39	55,212
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.3	157.3	154.9	150.4	70.03	69.32	66.53	63.78	23,054
Insurance.....	146.6	146.1	146.0	142.2	30.26	31.17	76.39	74.49	7,791
Service (v)	162.2	173.4	153.1	144.0	43.52	47.34	46.64	44.24	26,473
Hotels and restaurants.....	147.3	165.1	141.1	134.6	42.79	41.79	41.37	40.33	14,442
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	140.2	141.2	127.3	123.4	45.09	46.32	45.29	43.49	5,153
Industrial composite	134.4	136.6	132.7	136.3	78.14	78.30	75.75	73.55	385,443

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	102.1	102.8	94.5	96.8	64.81	63.42	61.87	58.75	3,369
Food and beverages	98.5	100.5	92.5	96.3	60.51	57.79	57.09	52.66	1,371
Construction	600.6	619.8	571.2	602.4	58.03	58.86	58.16	53.52	2,883
Trade	124.4	124.3	120.2	123.5	52.91	53.49	52.69	50.96	4,662
Retail	136.2	135.0	127.2	130.2	47.80	48.52	47.05	44.15	3,120
Industrial composite	150.2	151.1	140.2	144.8	56.91	57.27	56.19	52.81	14,799
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.4	128.9	122.9	116.9	72.37	74.11	70.28	69.49	9,413
Food and beverages	92.8	91.7	96.8	90.7	54.27	55.26	54.18	49.39	1,971
Transportation equipment	166.7	166.6	154.0	145.0	73.76	76.40	72.26	74.80	4,988
Construction	132.4	131.6	92.7	100.8	69.52	72.31	69.17	66.94	4,161
Transportation, storage, communication	107.5	101.4	100.2	97.7	61.45	60.67	59.62	57.51	5,500
Trade	122.2	119.7	125.7	122.0	57.68	59.41	54.76	53.14	8,979
Retail	128.1	124.6	133.8	128.4	50.21	52.05	48.29	46.94	6,445
Industrial composite	127.2	125.1	118.6	115.9	64.75	65.77	62.21	60.46	33,301
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	128.6	129.3	114.9	92.3	73.69	73.20	73.28	65.52	5,901
Construction	114.8	115.5	128.9	164.1	68.59	66.82	66.05	66.22	1,819
Transportation, storage, communication	71.9	80.2	70.9	70.7	65.60	61.13	58.84	56.97	2,783
Trade	121.2	118.2	120.4	115.2	53.18	53.50	51.15	47.22	4,186
Industrial composite	108.3	110.3	104.8	100.1	64.15	63.22	61.43	57.84	17,048
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.0	106.0	100.6	108.9	69.71	71.04	66.58	65.41	20,612
Leather products	66.2	66.6	64.8	71.0	47.68	48.42	42.74	42.42	2,582
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.6	79.1	84.5	89.0	42.22	43.73	44.46	41.03	2,120
Transportation equipment	172.2	184.3	129.9	180.7	80.68	87.92	80.88	80.66	2,462
Construction	124.3	124.1	115.1	102.7	78.44	79.47	70.45	70.13	6,886
Transportation, storage, communication	128.0	131.4	124.1	125.8	78.22	74.68	72.51	72.43	3,653
Trade	128.7	126.8	117.6	118.3	58.59	59.11	55.42	54.98	9,941
Retail	130.9	129.4	117.6	116.6	51.47	51.55	47.87	47.25	6,516
Service	165.2	170.7	134.5	129.1	43.54	43.19	43.56	41.30	3,741
Industrial composite	119.4	120.1	111.5	113.6	67.56	68.05	64.04	63.28	48,779
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	108.4	106.4	94.8	100.3	68.28	68.29	63.77	61.06	8,869
Textile products (except clothing)	105.9	104.9	99.5	109.7	61.95	61.70	55.41	54.35	2,467
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	41.1	40.8	45.6	47.46	45.71	46.79	41.68	923
Iron and steel products	101.3	99.3	101.5	89.7	80.76	79.95	74.90	74.40	1,787
Industrial composite	113.5	112.0	99.0	103.5	66.21	66.33	62.85	60.14	13,153
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.2	114.3	112.7	121.3	78.92	79.22	75.19	71.09	10,436
Pulp and paper mills	105.1	105.4	106.3	103.9	106.55	105.87	101.60	96.66	3,610
Industrial composite	116.9	115.4	113.0	122.7	74.61	74.77	71.76	68.41	14,358
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.0	112.1	111.3	113.6	80.16	80.52	76.77	74.93	230,391
Food and beverages	116.8	115.6	120.7	125.7	77.77	79.00	75.97	73.55	26,787
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.3	90.3	92.7	94.7	83.05	82.55	78.76	76.84	5,196
Leather products	79.4	79.0	76.0	78.3	54.34	55.80	52.17	51.16	8,067
Textile products (except clothing)	92.7	91.7	91.0	92.2	68.66	68.16	65.99	63.33	10,302
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.9	106.1	101.6	103.2	53.98	54.72	52.46	50.58	43,486
Men's clothing	82.8	83.1	80.2	86.1	56.40	56.66	53.80	52.56	10,667
Women's clothing	102.4	104.9	98.1	99.4	54.01	55.44	52.61	50.16	17,014
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.5	127.6	129.3	125.1	91.88	92.57	88.12	87.87	12,600
Iron and steel products	95.3	96.1	97.1	107.3	91.49	92.85	85.80	87.00	23,321
Transportation equipment	113.4	108.9	111.5	112.7	94.67	95.44	91.43	89.59	27,345
Railway and rolling stock equipment	53.4	50.4	57.3	64.4	84.02	85.33	80.33	79.26	7,968
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.2	139.0	134.7	140.4	96.76	96.66	89.46	86.32	19,410
Chemical products	135.1	134.3	130.1	128.5	103.08	102.90	96.14	91.33	11,565
Construction	128.4	127.4	148.0	158.0	86.49	87.28	83.09	82.62	34,538
Building and general engineering (m)	120.7	118.7	141.8	157.5	87.81	88.70	84.88	84.75	25,061
Transportation, storage, communication	142.8	146.2	142.4	144.5	88.66	87.47	83.67	82.88	40,167
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.9	126.2	120.8	117.2	80.31	79.23	78.21	78.39	13,470
Trade	141.0	139.5	138.8	137.1	69.18	68.62	66.80	66.26	81,044
Wholesale	142.0	141.8	139.9	141.0	86.70	84.66	84.03	81.15	33,487
Retail	140.4	137.9	138.1	134.5	56.84	57.12	55.15	56.00	47,557
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.8	161.3	155.3	151.1	78.04	77.72	75.36	72.28	34,610
Insurance	152.6	151.8	149.6	145.0	78.68	79.44	76.55	75.46	14,070
Service (v)	158.7	158.5	145.6	144.9	58.46	58.34	56.85	53.32	32,122
Hotels and restaurants	125.8	125.6	127.8	131.9	44.70	44.42	42.90	41.68	11,206
Industrial composite	127.1	126.4	125.8	127.5	77.87	77.91	75.01	73.54	458,753

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.6	101.7	101.3	105.5	83.99	84.10	81.41	79.04	15,630
Pulp and paper mills	107.8	107.8	108.1	116.2	96.00	96.69	93.43	87.99	4,286
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	109.8	108.2	109.4	83.24	83.60	82.84	82.98	2,588
Iron and steel products	53.8	59.1	56.4	59.2	86.45	82.22	79.08	77.65	1,067
Construction	162.4	161.7	145.7	169.3	82.44	83.25	79.92	74.31	8,808
Trade	145.7	142.2	132.4	133.3	60.05	59.78	58.90	55.82	14,341
Retail	139.6	135.2	124.3	126.0	52.63	52.50	51.64	48.81	10,622
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.6	127.4	124.1	122.3	75.94	76.91	75.22	69.60	5,819
Service (v)	153.5	156.8	145.2	140.2	53.22	52.71	51.17	49.72	7,042
Industrial composite	134.7	133.8	126.5	129.8	73.52	73.70	71.82	68.65	57,592
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.6	115.9	112.9	117.8	84.72	85.26	82.24	79.65	204,889
Food and beverages	115.3	116.6	115.7	117.5	80.23	80.12	75.91	73.85	25,605
Meat products	123.6	126.0	128.8	134.7	89.44	88.59	84.78	82.34	5,740
Rubber products	75.1	74.5	74.9	95.8	95.74	96.01	89.16	88.82	4,163
Textile products (except clothing)	83.4	82.7	81.6	86.7	66.72	66.82	65.89	65.03	4,490
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	84.3	84.3	87.4	57.34	57.55	55.34	54.76	17,028
Men's clothing	83.9	83.0	81.7	87.3	57.65	59.15	54.21	55.92	5,764
Women's clothing	84.3	88.0	86.8	85.6	60.13	59.89	58.17	55.93	4,813
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	129.9	129.7	126.8	127.3	81.20	81.42	79.59	75.77	9,048
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.5	130.9	127.8	126.0	95.71	97.17	93.25	90.86	21,498
Iron and steel products	115.3	112.1	114.8	128.8	92.83	94.64	90.38	86.95	31,231
Transportation equipment	124.8	125.7	118.1	118.0	92.49	93.88	91.00	87.78	13,428
Non-ferrous metal products	112.2	110.3	114.3	118.7	85.01	85.18	80.51	79.98	8,600
Electrical apparatus and supplies	123.9	121.0	113.3	122.5	88.71	88.57	86.23	82.80	21,919
Chemical products	124.0	123.6	121.8	122.5	88.45	89.01	85.36	82.95	12,668
Construction	167.6	173.9	175.7	187.9	97.84	98.20	97.77	93.91	26,322
Building and general engineering (m)	148.4	153.8	161.5	178.6	101.10	100.71	100.86	96.44	20,254
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	145.0	146.3	148.2	89.36	88.96	84.84	82.15	29,067
Electric and motor transportation (o)	141.0	140.1	138.1	138.4	89.06	88.12	85.44	83.41	14,036
Public utility operation	128.1	127.9	122.4	122.4	107.17	107.47	103.43	98.71	12,514
Trade	149.2	146.2	145.7	146.8	75.50	76.06	72.84	70.05	101,337
Wholesale	163.4	162.9	157.4	156.5	90.35	90.44	88.04	84.83	39,752
Retail	141.2	136.9	139.4	141.8	65.91	66.52	63.72	61.61	61,585
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.3	174.7	171.3	167.5	79.44	79.37	76.73	73.81	41,594
Insurance	165.1	164.8	161.1	158.4	81.82	82.17	79.71	77.04	18,863
Service (v)	170.6	170.3	160.5	159.3	63.88	63.66	60.70	58.46	38,496
Hotels and restaurants	119.9	117.7	122.5	125.2	45.11	45.39	44.06	43.34	12,847
Industrial composite	135.8	134.7	131.9	135.0	82.16	82.57	79.83	77.22	454,892
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.8	97.3	95.0	104.2	97.79	95.66	91.68	91.05	53,189
Textile products (except clothing)	56.4	55.8	56.9	59.1	61.27	59.69	60.45	60.03	1,557
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.0	26.4	27.8	28.2	48.35	53.03	47.55	46.85	1,247
Iron and steel products	120.9	121.0	115.9	127.1	109.17	106.35	102.90	103.32	26,796
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84.0	84.5	85.2	94.0	101.01	99.78	98.19	91.01	6,430
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	111.6	112.3	98.6	103.2	83.68	85.18	80.37	78.49	2,660
Construction	138.3	138.9	180.1	149.9	102.29	100.25	101.00	88.74	5,042
Transportation, storage, communication	134.9	137.7	138.3	135.4	85.66	84.81	80.19	80.13	3,746
Retail trade	152.8	147.2	153.8	152.4	56.05	58.19	55.57	55.33	8,578
Industrial composite	110.4	110.4	111.1	116.3	89.20	88.02	85.13	83.63	82,649
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.3	105.2	102.8	110.9	95.67	92.36	90.76	89.28	26,715
Pulp and paper mills	127.3	127.4	128.8	128.5	104.00	103.81	99.81	95.06	3,380
Iron and steel products	99.0	100.4	96.2	107.9	100.33	99.82	96.89	98.04	8,257
Transportation equipment	113.1	105.5	109.0	118.4	100.69	97.50	95.62	94.36	6,252
Construction	117.8	123.1	107.9	114.7	88.51	91.74	83.69	80.49	1,844
Industrial composite	110.0	112.5	109.2	116.2	89.87	87.70	85.84	84.49	34,009

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.9	72.1	73.7	84.9	76.81	76.03	75.42	73.44	9,542
Textile products (except clothing)	79.7	78.7	80.5	75.0	73.19	71.03	69.34	67.73	1,152
Iron and steel products	45.4	42.1	52.9	70.8	88.03	88.99	87.48	82.16	3,033
Industrial composite	81.2	80.8	80.4	90.4	73.58	72.77	72.70	70.54	13,058
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	110.7	109.0	109.5	112.5	76.55	75.79	73.71	72.66	19,107
Food and beverages	132.5	133.0	144.3	142.7	79.19	77.95	76.72	77.34	3,768
Rubber products	86.3	85.5	88.4	94.0	85.22	86.13	80.79	79.27	4,262
Leather products	71.0	69.5	65.0	69.7	64.39	64.87	62.90	64.43	1,253
Wood products	104.3	101.8	105.4	103.2	73.57	71.45	69.88	67.12	2,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	284.5	281.1	250.3	256.7	68.84	68.59	68.01	65.53	2,088
Construction	202.3	204.3	220.4	243.8	88.24	87.20	85.81	83.06	2,061
Industrial composite	126.7	125.3	124.5	127.1	75.91	75.05	73.30	71.38	28,239
London:									
Manufacturing	121.0	120.9	115.1	116.8	80.30	81.86	77.15	74.71	19,127
Food and beverages	111.9	113.6	111.4	111.1	77.58	81.08	73.52	71.33	4,364
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.0	81.3	88.2	84.6	58.03	58.07	55.61	54.10	1,112
Paper products	98.8	98.7	99.8	96.2	88.31	90.45	83.40	81.69	988
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	112.3	112.4	112.8	91.58	94.51	88.84	85.69	1,505
Iron and steel products	97.2	98.6	84.1	95.6	84.60	84.70	81.24	78.91	2,884
Electrical apparatus and supplies	259.5	257.7	213.8	148.1	78.04	80.22	78.28	73.55	3,148
Construction	144.2	142.3	123.3	130.4	91.72	89.39	87.01	84.17	3,009
Transportation, storage, communication	132.1	130.6	127.2	128.1	81.85	82.65	79.37	76.24	2,468
Retail trade	149.8	148.0	134.2	134.8	57.09	57.31	54.93	54.13	5,238
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.9	162.3	160.3	152.8	72.97	74.57	71.58	66.89	3,626
Industrial composite	135.2	134.1	126.5	127.7	75.77	76.61	73.23	70.77	39,075
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.3	64.4	66.3	73.6	97.99	98.25	92.60	94.64	21,534
Food and beverages	123.6	116.8	123.0	130.4	84.05	82.88	87.91	79.19	2,730
Iron and steel products	74.4	79.3	73.5	78.0	90.99	92.95	89.21	87.23	3,332
Transportation equipment	57.5	57.5	59.8	68.4	104.63	104.99	96.27	101.18	12,905
Trade	103.5	99.9	104.1	103.5	59.62	61.16	58.66	57.93	4,508
Industrial composite	73.5	74.1	75.4	82.0	88.25	88.58	85.04	86.65	32,742
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.0	91.43	89.47	90.60	84.70	5,002
Pulp and paper mills	127.4	129.8	129.2	119.4	103.18	97.66	99.22	91.17	2,642
Transportation equipment	65.4	67.2	64.5	79.1	78.99	79.76	88.45	84.97	833
Transportation, storage, communication	106.8	102.8	107.6	110.6	83.52	85.36	88.36	84.35	2,743
Trade	110.2	109.9	114.9	119.5	62.25	64.60	61.63	58.67	2,676
Industrial composite	110.9	112.3	115.0	113.8	81.34	81.13	81.47	76.74	14,061
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.5	100.9	100.3	106.5	73.91	73.46	71.73	70.47	34,811
Food and beverages	102.7	101.6	102.2	104.5	80.05	78.45	77.49	77.22	8,011
Meat products	109.9	107.2	109.3	116.6	87.93	88.26	82.76	86.30	3,337
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.4	94.3	90.1	88.3	49.80	50.75	49.28	47.41	5,434
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.0	105.1	103.9	108.2	75.61	75.02	73.07	69.50	3,074
Iron and steel products	109.0	110.7	106.1	126.1	82.48	81.95	79.12	75.78	3,875
Transportation equipment	76.4	77.0	78.3	87.0	81.55	80.88	77.22	76.49	6,101
Construction	147.0	152.2	150.7	151.5	83.97	83.91	82.53	76.28	7,768
Building and general engineering (m)	147.9	151.2	143.8	144.6	85.71	86.01	84.71	79.36	6,169
Transportation, storage, communication	129.5	129.0	130.4	127.3	79.61	79.75	77.17	74.63	10,225
Trade	105.8	105.4	112.2	111.2	67.02	67.11	64.86	63.68	25,807
Wholesale	105.0	105.0	112.0	115.3	74.50	75.04	72.40	69.91	9,596
Retail	106.2	105.6	112.4	108.8	62.60	62.39	60.62	59.95	16,211
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.5	133.5	134.0	132.0	72.04	72.61	69.16	67.47	7,248
Service (v)	143.5	145.3	132.6	124.1	46.03	46.59	44.42	42.11	8,651
Industrial composite	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.6	71.25	71.23	69.40	67.63	96,886

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	172.2	175.7	155.0	159.6	84.91	83.92	81.68	79.48	3,958
Construction	173.7	186.4	138.5	146.8	77.51	76.45	77.76	73.95	2,055
Wholesale trade	100.5	102.2	106.6	108.6	80.57	79.40	77.98	72.00	2,561
Retail trade	116.0	113.3	118.1	120.1	58.34	59.08	57.56	55.05	4,102
Industrial composite	140.7	142.5	134.8	134.9	74.30	73.32	71.44	67.75	18,578
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	132.3	135.0	134.5	141.9	77.03	77.96	76.73	75.04	3,105
Food and beverages	124.5	126.6	121.5	131.1	76.15	77.46	76.16	75.76	1,954
Construction	172.5	182.1	139.5	203.9	80.78	81.66	79.21	76.89	1,949
Wholesale trade	117.7	117.3	122.4	126.1	73.98	73.67	72.96	67.61	1,371
Retail trade	152.6	161.4	157.3	144.2	58.30	55.83	58.20	58.17	2,485
Industrial composite	141.4	145.6	144.4	145.5	70.09	70.10	69.33	67.63	12,643
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	170.6	175.9	170.8	188.8	85.73	85.33	83.23	78.96	13,969
Food and beverages	126.6	128.6	126.5	138.4	85.26	83.31	81.84	77.23	4,078
Meat products	130.6	130.1	127.7	143.9	91.35	88.70	87.68	81.54	2,682
Construction	217.8	221.5	185.0	218.1	94.16	94.62	93.07	83.04	8,789
Building and general engineering (m)	223.1	215.7	177.3	201.2	93.63	96.23	95.56	85.35	6,487
Wholesale trade	206.7	206.5	198.7	192.6	78.39	78.04	74.14	73.32	6,133
Retail trade	199.5	194.6	189.3	184.2	59.28	59.50	58.78	57.67	11,881
Service (v)	243.0	242.1	235.0	213.1	50.25	50.57	48.91	45.71	5,269
Industrial composite	200.4	201.1	189.1	195.9	76.94	77.22	74.32	71.45	55,500
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	141.0	142.9	140.1	146.6	86.20	85.71	84.00	80.65	10,698
Food and beverages	120.5	119.7	123.3	132.9	84.37	84.36	82.41	77.53	3,012
Transportation equipment	109.1	110.2	116.9	130.2	84.60	84.45	81.71	78.62	2,148
Construction	281.7	289.4	261.7	296.6	87.12	88.37	83.51	81.96	6,252
Wholesale trade	132.5	134.3	138.4	143.0	83.14	83.00	78.34	75.46	5,004
Retail trade	175.6	174.5	176.2	177.3	61.05	62.17	60.78	58.72	8,774
Industrial composite	175.7	177.3	174.1	176.5	78.09	78.53	74.73	72.02	46,061
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	105.1	107.0	103.1	114.2	88.31	88.46	86.40	84.38	44,121
Food and beverages	100.6	103.0	100.9	101.9	82.40	81.05	79.52	78.07	8,421
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	105.6	112.0	120.1	104.04	103.89	101.93	100.67	2,664
Wood products	87.1	89.7	85.9	98.9	85.79	88.34	85.88	84.40	13,975
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.2	91.2	86.3	99.7	86.33	90.38	87.28	85.83	12,021
Iron and steel products	103.7	106.3	105.6	115.5	98.18	96.67	95.13	91.61	5,596
Transportation equipment	123.6	122.8	110.2	145.4	97.65	95.64	92.08	91.24	3,509
Construction	85.7	88.2	91.3	107.1	100.42	102.90	99.59	96.71	10,048
Building and general engineering (m)	74.9	77.0	81.2	101.3	106.77	108.20	103.99	99.58	6,984
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	112.1	117.7	121.0	97.38	96.36	85.90	84.60	16,947
Water transportation (n)	81.7	87.5	98.9	97.1	108.29	107.23	79.50	87.15	4,034
Communication	146.8	147.8	153.1	165.0	92.54	90.33	84.70	78.97	6,737
Public utility operation	125.5	126.1	131.0	136.4	110.15	111.35	112.90	107.72	3,165
Trade	117.7	119.6	117.9	120.5	75.36	74.97	73.37	72.47	34,234
Wholesale	120.8	121.5	120.4	123.7	93.14	92.03	90.07	86.28	13,283
Retail	115.9	113.5	116.5	118.6	64.08	64.32	63.98	63.54	20,951
Service (v)	129.9	132.5	122.3	123.2	64.16	63.45	63.63	61.17	12,645
Industrial composite	112.4	114.3	112.4	119.3	84.37	84.28	82.02	80.47	130,192
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.0	128.3	122.8	128.2	88.20	87.84	87.74	85.27	6,037
Wood products	126.2	138.2	120.7	101.5	82.28	78.15	82.78	80.16	1,684
Transportation equipment	180.4	184.1	162.3	190.9	91.67	93.56	91.47	87.51	3,137
Trade	107.6	113.4	103.8	115.0	65.17	63.17	65.58	60.20	4,315
Industrial composite	109.7	113.4	109.7	115.8	76.55	75.84	75.33	72.49	16,102

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	October, 1961					September, 1961		October, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	49,765	44,246	5,519	88.9	11.1	87.7	12.3	88.6	11.4
Prince Edward Island	6,579	5,059	1,520	76.9	23.1	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2
Nova Scotia	83,080	71,544	16,536	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6
New Brunswick	70,693	57,648	13,045	81.5	18.5	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8
Quebec	851,261	645,510	205,751	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6
Ontario	1,213,000	901,158	311,842	74.3	25.7	74.1	25.9	74.7	25.3
Manitoba	143,481	107,470	36,011	74.9	25.1	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9
Saskatchewan	70,939	56,380	14,559	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	171,023	134,473	36,550	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	256,143	201,492	54,651	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1
Canada	2,920,964	2,224,980	695,984	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,799	11,587	3,212	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	77.6	22.4
Sydney	14,981	13,646	1,335	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	92.7	7.3
Halifax	33,301	24,755	8,546	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	72.0	28.0
Moncton	9,556	6,670	2,886	69.8	30.2	71.3	28.7	68.2	31.8
Saint John	17,043	12,593	4,455	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,307	12,972	1,335	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Quebec	48,779	35,821	12,958	73.4	26.6	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke	13,153	9,473	3,680	72.0	28.0	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7
Shawinigan Falls	9,131	7,354	1,777	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	80.1	19.9
Three Rivers	14,358	10,819	3,539	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9	76.0	24.0
Drummondville	7,056	5,272	1,784	74.7	25.3	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9
Montreal	458,753	320,845	137,908	69.9	30.1	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	57,592	41,571	16,021	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	71.8	28.2
Kingston	10,538	8,096	2,442	76.8	23.2	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Peterborough	11,161	8,422	2,739	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	22,802	19,181	3,621	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3	83.5	16.5
Toronto	454,892	307,750	147,142	67.7	32.3	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3
Hamilton	82,649	63,753	18,896	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
St. Catharines	34,009	28,294	5,715	83.2	16.8	81.3	18.7	82.5	17.5
Niagara Falls	9,403	6,713	2,690	71.4	28.6	66.9	33.1	73.1	26.9
Brantford	13,058	9,304	3,754	71.3	28.7	70.2	29.8	72.1	27.9
Guelph	9,178	6,532	2,646	71.2	28.8	71.6	28.4	70.7	29.3
Galt	10,585	7,332	3,253	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	28,239	19,124	9,115	67.7	32.3	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6
Sudbury	24,185	21,731	2,454	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,595	6,905	690	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	91.6	8.4
London	39,075	25,935	13,140	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	67.1	32.9
Sarnia	12,450	10,448	2,002	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2
Windsor	32,742	26,156	6,586	79.9	20.1	80.8	19.2	80.3	19.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,613	12,131	1,482	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,061	11,496	2,565	81.8	18.2	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2
Winnipeg	96,886	66,715	30,171	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9
Regina	13,578	13,008	5,570	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	68.3	31.7
Saskatoon	12,643	9,299	3,344	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
Edmonton	55,500	40,588	14,912	73.1	26.9	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7
Calgary	46,061	33,662	12,399	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	130,192	93,464	36,728	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	72.4	27.6
Victoria	16,102	11,913	4,189	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	75.0	25.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,467	67,442	1,025	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining	103,156	99,242	3,914	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,211,915	929,054	282,861	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	561,896	495,190	66,706	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	650,019	433,864	216,155	66.7	33.3	66.3	33.7	66.8	33.2
Construction	283,080	280,037	3,043	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	351,641	298,625	53,016	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	61,508	53,433	8,075	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Trade	500,558	313,028	182,530	63.5	36.5	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,949	85,638	83,311	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	166,690	93,481	73,209	56.1	43.9	55.8	44.2	55.8	44.2
Industrial composite	2,920,964	2,224,980	695,984	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October, 1961					September, 1961		October, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,467	67,442	1,025	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining	103,156	99,242	3,914	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,591	60,147	1,444	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,859	15,599	260	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,732	44,548	1,184	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,535	8,153	382	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7
Uranium	4,917	4,821	96	98.0	2.0	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1
Fuels	26,205	24,215	1,990	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6
Coal	10,802	10,681	121	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	15,403	13,534	1,869	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	15,360	14,880	480	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,846	6,670	176	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,211,915	929,054	282,861	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	561,896	495,190	66,706	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (w)	650,019	433,864	216,155	66.7	33.3	66.3	33.7	66.8	33.2
Food and beverages	167,869	122,015	45,854	72.7	27.3	70.2	29.8	72.2	27.8
Meat products	31,956	24,459	7,497	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Dairy products	15,098	12,667	2,431	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	83.1	16.9
Canned and cured fish	13,541	9,573	3,968	70.7	29.3	68.1	31.9	69.7	30.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,017	9,356	7,661	55.0	45.0	46.5	53.5	53.9	46.1
Grain mill products	9,715	8,094	1,621	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	22,887	17,829	5,058	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Biscuits and crackers	7,200	3,447	3,753	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.7	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors	14,345	11,756	2,589	82.0	18.0	83.1	16.9	81.8	18.2
Other beverages (d)	10,567	9,648	919	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	9,805	4,259	5,546	43.4	56.6	44.4	55.6	43.7	56.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,196	3,973	4,223	48.5	51.5	47.7	52.3	46.0	54.0
Rubber products	20,631	15,990	4,641	77.5	22.5	78.0	22.0	76.5	23.5
Leather products	29,564	16,113	13,451	54.5	45.5	54.2	45.8	55.0	45.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,898	10,161	9,737	51.1	48.9	50.6	49.4	51.9	48.1
Other leather products (f)	9,666	5,952	3,714	61.6	38.4	62.0	38.0	62.0	38.0
Textile products (except clothing)	60,642	40,474	20,168	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,534	12,506	6,028	67.5	32.5	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4
Woollen goods	9,618	6,066	3,552	63.1	36.9	63.5	36.5	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,373	11,106	3,267	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,968	29,216	71,752	28.9	71.1	29.3	70.7	29.1	70.9
Men's clothing	33,766	10,540	23,226	31.2	68.8	31.5	68.5	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	27,824	5,929	21,895	21.3	78.7	22.2	77.8	21.9	78.1
Knit goods	18,911	6,195	12,716	32.8	67.2	33.2	66.8	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,210	2,215	995	69.0	31.0	69.6	30.4	67.4	32.6
Wood products	98,365	90,023	8,342	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,243	58,707	3,536	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Furniture	26,397	23,100	3,297	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,725	8,216	1,509	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4
Paper products	94,751	82,364	12,387	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5
Pulp and paper mills	66,541	62,950	3,591	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	28,210	19,414	8,796	68.8	31.2	68.8	31.2	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,384	44,452	16,932	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	170,282	154,096	16,186	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	9,281	8,515	766	91.7	8.3	90.7	9.3	92.1	7.9
Boilers and plate work	6,836	6,358	478	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,306	10,662	644	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	93.4	6.6
Hardware and tools	12,097	9,621	2,476	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,985	8,024	961	89.3	10.7	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Iron castings	18,280	17,086	1,194	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.1	6.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,442	29,369	4,073	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,590	22,715	2,875	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	36,679	35,220	1,459	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,673	14,330	2,343	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3
Wire and wire products	8,688	7,599	1,089	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	October, 1961					September, 1961		October, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	121,840	112,654	9,186	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	29,901	27,098	2,803	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Motor vehicles	30,007	28,026	1,981	93.4	6.6	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,721	15,633	3,088	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	82.7	17.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,325	20,049	276	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,386	19,653	733	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	54,197	48,333	5,864	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,704	7,342	1,362	84.4	15.6	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	8,526	7,516	1,010	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	28,232	27,469	763	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,813	54,734	23,079	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	71.2	28.8
Heavy electrical machinery	17,389	13,663	3,726	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	20,435	12,410	8,025	60.7	39.3	60.9	39.1	62.5	37.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,399	35,350	4,049	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Clay products	5,094	4,654	440	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	10,069	8,032	2,037	79.8	20.2	80.6	19.4	82.5	17.5
Concrete products	9,185	8,839	346	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6
Products of petroleum and coal	14,978	13,326	1,652	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	89.6	10.4
Petroleum refining	14,506	12,893	1,613	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	89.5	10.5
Chemical products	54,838	42,900	11,938	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,181	4,499	3,682	55.0	45.0	54.8	45.2	55.2	44.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,557	8,926	631	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	37,100	29,475	7,625	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36,198	23,041	13,157	63.7	36.3	63.8	36.2	64.4	35.6
Construction	288,080	280,037	8,043	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Building and general engineering (m)	174,847	169,632	5,215	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Building	145,324	140,863	4,461	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
General engineering	29,523	28,769	754	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	113,233	110,405	2,828	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	351,641	298,625	53,016	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Transportation	259,798	243,760	16,038	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	17,503	13,728	3,775	78.4	21.6	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9
Steam railways	141,784	134,745	7,039	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment	16,195	15,015	1,180	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,405	34,139	266	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	81,438	76,523	4,915	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,746	8,068	1,678	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1	80.4	19.6
Water transportation (n)	34,345	32,755	1,590	95.4	4.6	94.8	5.2	95.6	4.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	66,166	62,532	3,634	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,935	21,945	990	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	34,889	33,106	1,783	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.4	5.6
Storage	16,441	14,794	1,647	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,134	10,119	1,015	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,307	4,675	632	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Communication	75,402	40,071	35,331	53.1	46.9	53.0	47.0	51.8	48.2
Radio broadcasting	14,283	10,588	3,695	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	73.6	26.4
Telephone	58,786	27,233	31,553	46.3	53.7	46.1	53.9	45.2	54.8
Public utility operation	61,508	53,433	8,075	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Electric light and power	47,919	41,235	6,684	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2
Other public utilities (q)	13,589	12,198	1,391	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Trade	500,558	318,028	182,530	63.5	36.5	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8
Wholesale	176,852	136,553	40,299	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Retail	323,706	181,475	142,231	56.1	43.9	56.2	43.8	55.7	44.3
Food	77,379	52,491	24,888	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6
Department stores	100,270	36,736	63,534	36.6	63.4	36.3	63.7	36.3	63.7
Variety stores	25,185	4,114	21,071	16.3	83.7	15.9	84.1	15.3	84.7
Automotive products	44,863	40,610	4,253	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,949	85,638	83,311	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	99,321	48,522	50,799	48.9	51.1	48.4	51.6	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,231	34,917	31,314	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	54.5	45.5
Service (v)	166,690	93,481	73,209	56.1	43.9	55.8	44.2	55.8	44.2
Hotels and restaurants	74,526	39,176	35,350	52.6	47.4	51.9	48.1	52.8	47.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	31,537	13,139	18,398	41.7	58.3	41.2	58.8	38.6	61.4
Business service	48,080	33,478	14,602	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	71.8	28.2
Industrial composite	2,920,964	2,224,980	695,984	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

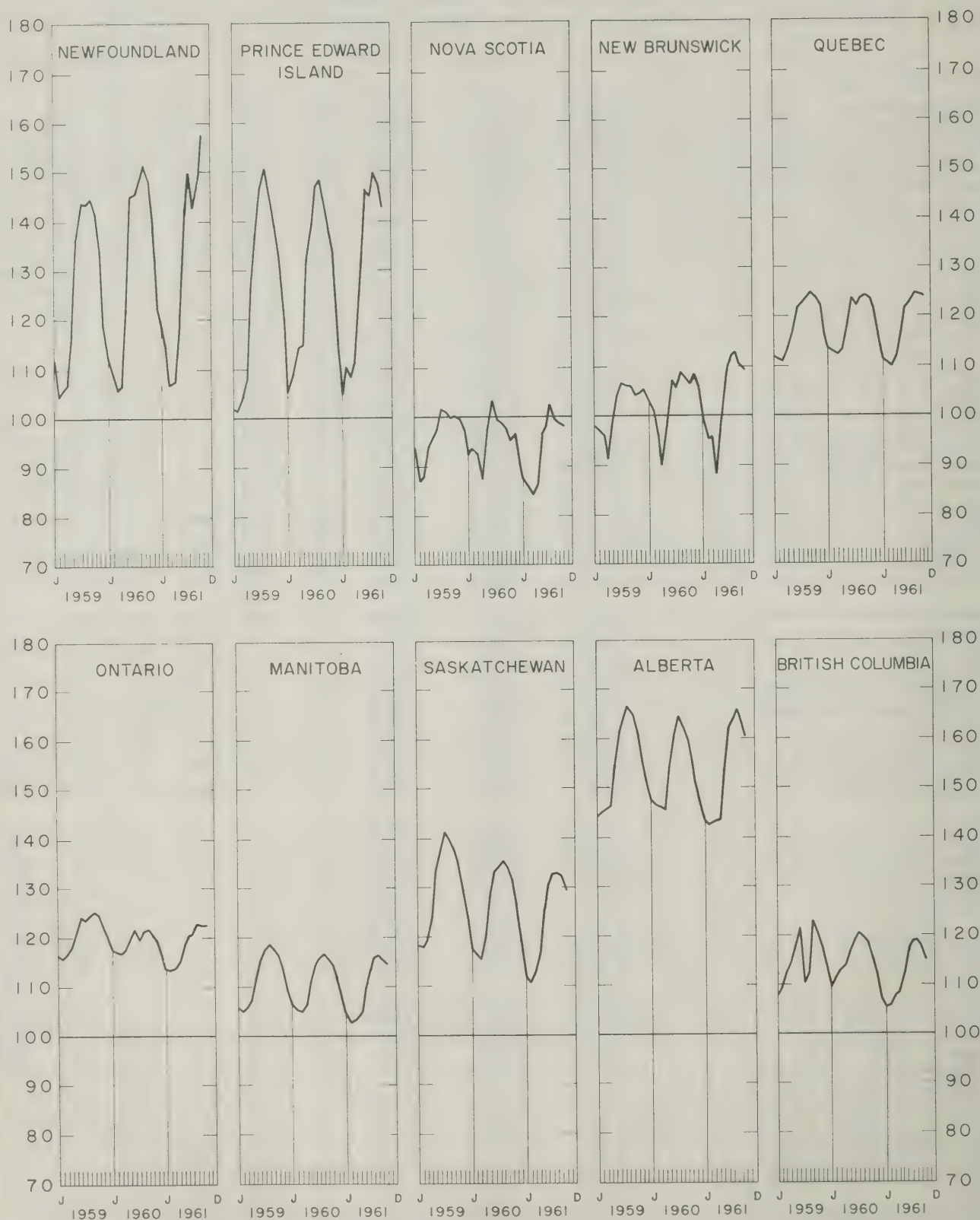


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.63
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.6	76.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.03
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	163.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.3	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	122.8	228.0	184.0	79.06	112.1	211.5	186.0	81.77
November								
December								

Table 104.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (s)	British Columbia (s)
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	113.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
<u>1960</u>											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
<u>1961</u>											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	103.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.3	143.9	108.3
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
July	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
August	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
September	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
October	122.8	157.3	142.8	98.0	109.1	123.9	122.4	114.3	129.4	160.5	115.1
November											
December											

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

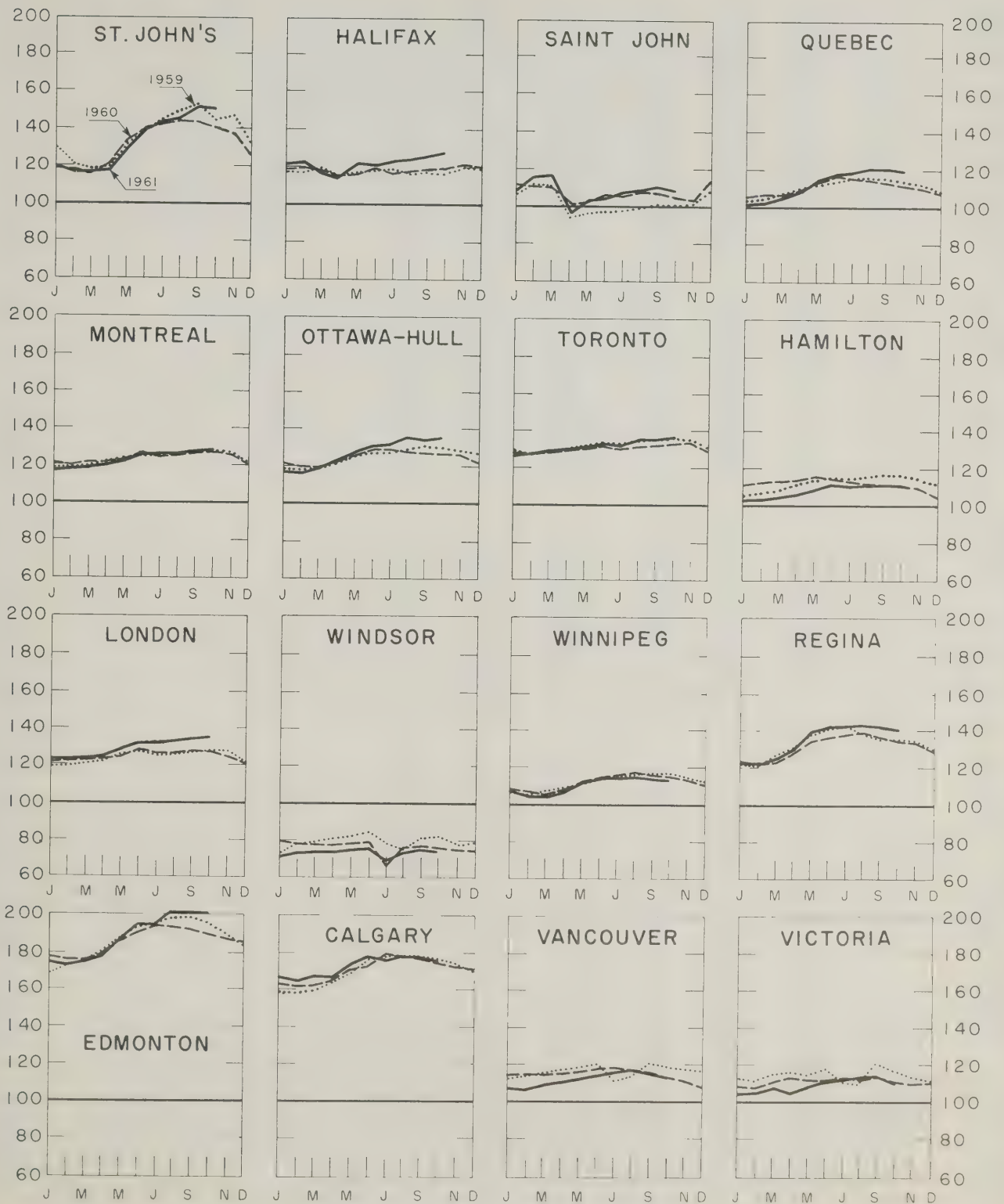


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	97.2	110.4	100.5	103.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1</

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	173.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1953											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.3	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	34.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.3	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.8	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.5	126.5	75.4	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	122.5	123.9	74.5	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	117.6	121.4	74.3	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
1961											
January	115.5	121.4	71.6	99.2	106.8	122.3	128.4	173.2	166.4	107.2	104.0
February	114.7	121.5	72.3	95.2	104.9	121.4	126.7	171.9	164.5	106.8	104.9
March	114.9	122.9	72.6	95.1	105.7	125.3	129.9	174.8	166.1	108.0	107.5
April	117.0	125.1	72.7	105.0	107.4	129.6	134.3	177.9	166.7	109.3	104.8
May	121.2	128.3	74.4	110.0	110.8	138.9	145.3	187.0	173.0	111.1	107.3
June	124.1	131.7	74.6	114.3	113.0	141.5	147.6	195.9	177.7	113.6	110.2
July	123.3	131.8	68.1	116.9	113.4	141.6	149.2	195.6	176.3	115.5	111.9
August	124.1	132.6	73.4	116.9	114.2	143.1	145.2	201.1	178.2	116.6	113.3
September	125.3	134.1	74.1	112.3	113.7	142.5	145.6	201.1	177.3	114.3	113.4
October	126.7	135.2	73.5	110.9	113.3	140.7	141.4	200.4	175.7	112.4	109.7
November											
December											

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

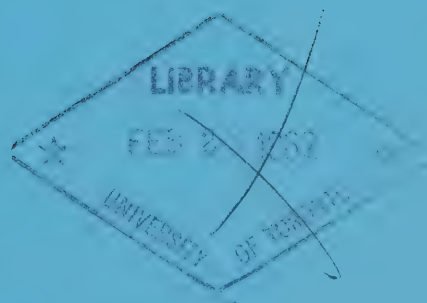
- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1961

Published by Authority of

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
NOVEMBER 1961

Summary

The index of industrial employment (1949=100) declined less than seasonally from October to November. The latest index, at 121.6, was down 1.1 p.c. from October, but up 1.6 p.c. from November 1960. All major industry divisions except trade and finance, insurance and real estate reported lower levels of employment in November than in October. The changes in most industry divisions differed only slightly from the normal seasonal movements; the exceptions were forestry, manufacturing and construction. In forestry, a contra-seasonal decrease followed an unusually large increase in October. The main modifying influence in the general decline was smaller than seasonal curtailment in manufacturing and construction. Largely as a result of the moderate reductions in these components, the seasonally adjusted composite index rose from 119.5 in October to 120.0 in November. This was 3.4 p.c. above the low for recent years, recorded in April 1961.

Employment was down from October in every province and region. However, employment was lower than in November 1960 only in New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the losses were not large enough to bring about decreases in the Atlantic and Prairie Regions.

Average weekly wages and salaries fell by 18 cents over the month to \$78.84, but were up \$2.41 from November 1960. As is usual at the time of year, the payroll index declined, falling by 1.3 p.c. However, the latest index (225.2) was 5 p.c. higher than in November 1960.

Manufacturing

The seasonally adjusted employment index in manufacturing rose by 0.9 p.c. from October to 111.1 in November. Both durable and non-durable manufacturing contributed to the general strengthening, each declining less than usual for the time of year. The increase in November raised the latest adjusted manufacturing index to a point 4 p.c. above the recent low, reported in April 1961.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing, after correction for seasonal variation, rose from 112.3 in October to 113.2 in November. The main sources of the improvement were transportation equipment, wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies. Iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products recorded declines which were seasonal in size. Industrial disputes were mainly responsible for a somewhat larger than seasonal drop in non-metallic mineral products.

In transportation equipment, employment strengthened in aircraft and parts,

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	November, 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	149.4	158.2	139.5	289.6	301.3	256.7	73.03	71.75	69.45	47,267
Prince Edward Island	140.2	144.5	133.0	246.0	254.0	228.0	56.20	56.30	55.62	6,491
Nova Scotia	97.5	98.2	96.7	170.4	170.8	161.7	65.12	64.78	62.44	87,696
New Brunswick	107.0	109.0	108.1	183.5	185.4	179.2	64.63	64.14	62.65	69,336
Quebec	123.3	124.0	121.2	230.5	231.4	219.2	76.32	76.21	73.95	848,111
Ontario	122.0	122.5	119.8	225.6	228.0	215.2	81.59	82.13	79.34	1,210,172
Manitoba	111.4	114.4	111.7	196.1	202.6	190.3	74.04	74.44	71.84	139,768
Saskatchewan	124.4	129.5	126.7	223.4	233.4	222.1	74.78	75.03	73.02	68,197
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.4	160.9	150.9	286.0	300.0	265.9	81.40	82.47	78.17	165,562
British Columbia (including Yukon)	113.2	115.0	111.9	216.1	218.1	206.3	86.55	85.98	83.73	252,357
Canada	121.6	122.9	119.7	225.2	228.1	214.5	78.84	79.02	76.43	2,894,957
Urban Areas										
St. John's	148.6	151.1	136.5	267.2	267.9	238.0	57.53	56.72	55.87	14,648
Sydney	80.0	81.5	90.8	135.9	140.0	143.9	79.01	79.91	73.82	14,706
Halifax	126.3	127.6	120.5	230.6	230.7	208.7	65.45	64.82	62.13	33,104
Moncton	113.4	110.0	108.0	190.0	186.1	173.3	60.70	61.33	58.14	9,819
Saint John	108.3	108.3	102.9	193.5	195.4	176.5	63.51	64.15	61.01	17,057
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	109.5	110.3	110.2	216.8	219.6	211.4	98.48	99.03	95.43	14,200
Quebec	119.1	120.0	109.9	227.1	228.9	202.8	67.59	67.61	64.88	48,690
Sherbrooke	111.4	113.4	102.0	200.9	206.8	177.3	65.32	66.06	62.99	12,916
Shawinigan	100.4	104.7	103.7	187.8	194.4	191.8	85.91	85.29	84.85	8,739
Three Rivers	114.5	117.1	111.5	208.1	213.6	199.7	74.28	74.59	73.21	14,065
Drummondville	83.4	82.5	77.7	138.4	139.1	125.9	62.44	63.42	61.01	7,158
Montreal	127.5	127.2	125.0	238.6	237.3	226.2	78.15	77.91	75.65	460,406
Ottawa - Hull	133.8	134.7	126.2	251.1	252.3	229.4	73.61	73.46	71.61	57,222
Kingston	115.8	116.7	114.9	224.4	229.3	216.0	76.79	77.85	74.63	10,425
Peterborough	91.4	91.3	92.2	181.6	180.7	173.5	88.20	87.82	83.69	11,170
Oshawa	181.0	177.8	172.7	348.9	345.3	310.0	96.23	96.94	89.88	23,277
Toronto	136.4	135.9	132.3	252.0	252.7	237.3	81.63	82.18	79.41	457,329
Hamilton	111.2	110.6	109.3	208.2	212.7	198.6	86.74	89.15	84.34	83,294
St. Catharines	112.1	111.1	109.5	200.0	204.3	193.7	86.89	89.57	86.37	34,674
Niagara Falls	96.2	102.2	95.6	177.5	184.6	172.5	82.57	80.84	80.84	8,853
Brantford	83.4	81.9	79.8	141.1	138.4	133.1	74.01	73.96	72.93	13,412
Guelph	122.6	124.2	119.0	222.9	227.7	209.1	73.13	73.77	70.90	9,063
Galt	105.8	106.2	112.4	192.9	192.7	201.1	71.11	70.78	69.77	10,573
Kitchener	127.9	127.7	122.5	237.7	237.6	219.5	75.40	75.53	72.73	28,518
Sudbury	146.3	146.7	149.7	254.5	255.1	253.4	91.76	91.74	89.14	24,084
Timmins	90.1	90.1	93.5	139.5	139.2	140.1	72.82	72.62	70.54	7,601
London	136.2	136.2	123.9	253.2	255.1	224.2	75.01	75.56	73.10	39,365
Sarnia	127.0	129.0	122.9	268.4	273.2	254.0	101.54	101.74	99.37	12,291
Windsor	74.0	73.5	74.5	130.2	129.4	124.8	88.17	88.25	84.17	32,981
Sault Ste. Marie	143.9	146.1	142.4	281.9	286.4	276.4	98.75	98.83	98.28	13,409
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	109.0	110.7	112.1	200.8	200.9	203.1	82.11	80.94	80.85	13,701
Winnipeg	110.8	113.4	112.8	199.5	205.1	196.7	70.89	71.21	68.87	94,801
Regina	139.3	140.9	133.8	265.9	269.5	246.5	74.21	74.31	70.90	18,393
Saskatoon	138.7	141.5	139.6	259.0	264.6	253.2	70.02	70.11	68.18	12,403
Edmonton	198.3	201.0	187.0	369.4	379.5	332.4	75.90	76.93	72.58	54,949
Calgary	174.8	176.2	171.2	321.8	325.0	302.2	77.87	78.02	74.23	45,878
Vancouver	112.0	112.1	110.8	217.5	217.3	208.0	84.67	84.50	81.91	129,995
Victoria	110.2	109.7	109.1	206.7	202.7	195.2	77.70	76.55	74.21	16,170
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	91.2	95.2	100.5	182.8	189.6	194.1	79.79	79.26	76.98	65,734
Mining	116.1	117.1	118.2	220.2	221.4	217.1	97.66	97.35	94.57	102,271
Manufacturing	111.0	112.1	108.1	209.6	211.4	197.2	81.88	81.78	79.16	1,199,966
Durable goods (u)	112.9	113.9	108.9	214.3	216.1	199.1	88.70	88.68	85.50	557,167
Non-durable goods (u)	109.4	110.6	107.4	205.1	206.9	195.4	75.98	75.82	73.76	642,799
Construction	128.5	136.9	129.9	256.3	278.0	254.5	83.00	84.48	81.46	271,058
Transportation, storage, communication	109.6	110.9	110.3	199.7	201.3	190.1	87.57	87.25	82.92	347,915
Public utility operation	139.5	140.7	137.2	279.5	281.7	270.4	94.65	94.58	93.29	60,817
Trade	144.3	141.5	142.9	256.1	252.7	246.4	66.64	67.05	64.67	512,372
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.9	166.8	159.5	290.7	289.7	267.9	74.53	74.30	71.76	169,185
Service (v)	150.6	152.7	141.2	280.1	283.7	255.3	55.95	55.89	54.34	165,639
Industrial composite	121.6	122.9	119.7	225.2	228.1	214.5	78.84	79.02	76.43	2,894,957

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

motor vehicle parts and accessories and railroad and rolling stock equipment. The motor vehicle industry reported seasonal increases in employment, while shipbuilding and repairing declined seasonally. In iron and steel products, greater than usual declines in primary iron and steel were largely offset by unusually marked increases in agricultural implements. In that industry, some strengthening was indicated as significant increases were recorded for the second successive month. In spite of this improvement, the latest index (58.4) was 2.7 p.c. below that for November 1960. Layoffs in the Atlantic Region were a factor in the larger than seasonal decrease in primary iron and steel.

The seasonally adjusted non-durables index rose 1 p.c. over the month to 109.3, the highest in the record. Employment conditions continued to improve in the textile, leather, rubber, clothing and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. However, a larger than usual increase in tobacco products and a smaller than usual decrease in food and beverages accounted for most of the overall gain in November. A decline in chemical and petroleum products and a slight rise in printing, publishing, and allied industries conformed to the usual seasonal movements. The loss in paper products was somewhat greater than seasonal.

Non-manufacturing industries

The seasonally adjusted employment indexes for most major non-manufacturing industry divisions rose over the month, although only in construction was there a significant increase. The large decline which normally occurs in construction from October to November was substantially modified particularly in Quebec, where high levels of employment were reported in building and general engineering in the Montreal area. Mining, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed recorded small gains, while the transportation, storage and communication group was unchanged. Employment declined in forestry and trade although the decrease in trade was small.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 18 cents over the month to \$78.84 in November. Decreases of \$1.48 in construction and 41 cents in trade more than offset small increases in the remaining industry divisions. In construction, the reduction in average earnings reflected a shorter work week, as the season's work drew to a close in many areas. Increased employment at rates below the industry average associated with Christmas buying, was the main factor in the decline in per capita earnings in trade.

Among the provinces, the movements of per capita earnings varied. In the Atlantic Region, average earnings generally decreased only in Prince Edward Island, the other provinces showing gains which resulted in an increase in the region as a whole. A small rise was reported in Quebec, where most major industry divisions showed moderate increases. Per capita earnings fell in Ontario and in all three Prairie Provinces, reductions in construction being a major factor. However, there was also a decline in Ontario in manufacturing, with wood, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products each recording losses of over a dollar. General increases in British Columbia were somewhat modified by a decline of \$2.77 in forestry.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction			
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods ^(u)		Non- Durable Goods ^(u)					
			Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted		Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	
Averages												
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5
1961												
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0	120.6
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6	116.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1	118.8
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5	134.3	120.1
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0	143.4	122.8
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3	145.5	122.6
September	85.3	72.9	118.5	117.1	112.8	109.4	112.5	110.9	113.0	108.2	140.6	121.6
October	95.2	77.7	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.1	113.9	112.3	110.6	108.3	136.9	123.9
November	91.2	74.1	116.1	116.8	111.0	111.1	112.9	113.2	109.4	109.3	128.5	125.4
December												

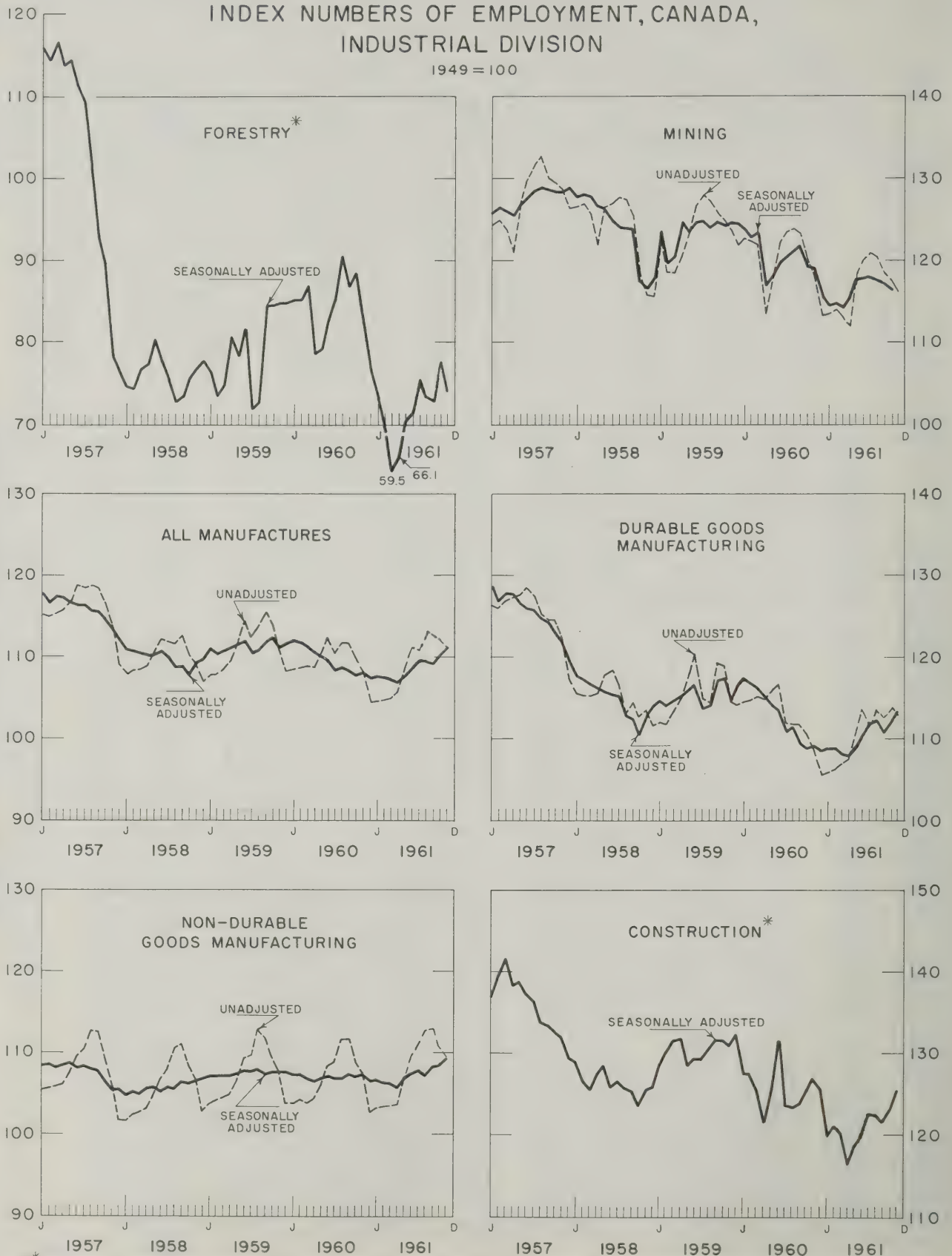
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility ^{1/} Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	138.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.3	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	162.2	162.3	153.4	123.9	119.0
September	112.5	108.9	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.0	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.6	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	109.1	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.8	152.7	152.9	122.9	119.5
November	109.6	109.1	139.5	139.9	144.3	138.0	166.9	165.9	150.6	153.5	121.6	120.0
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

$$1949 = 100$$


* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

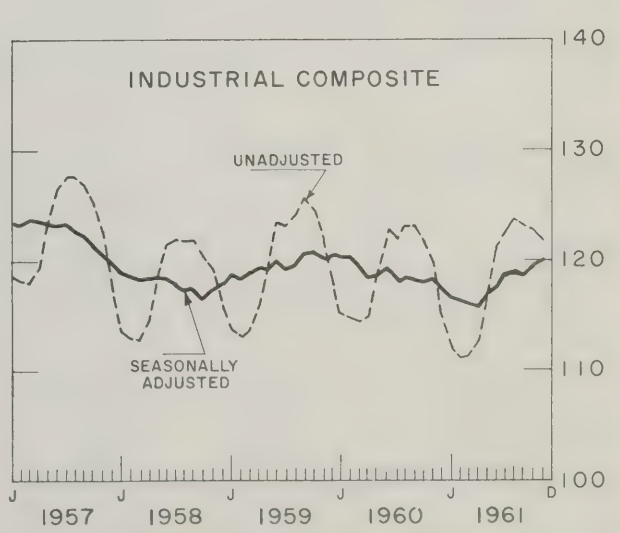
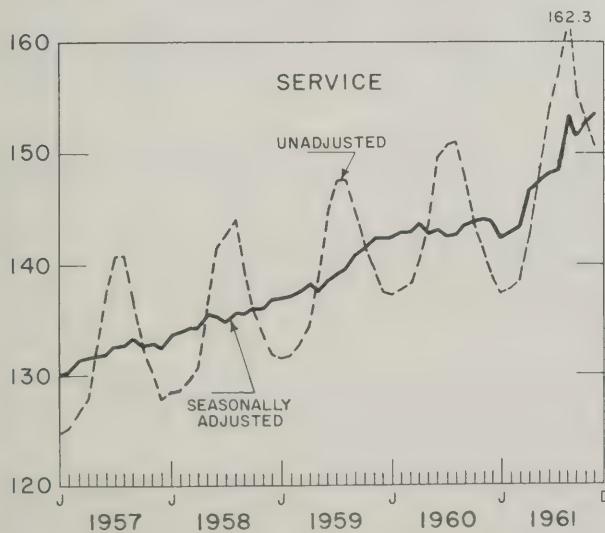
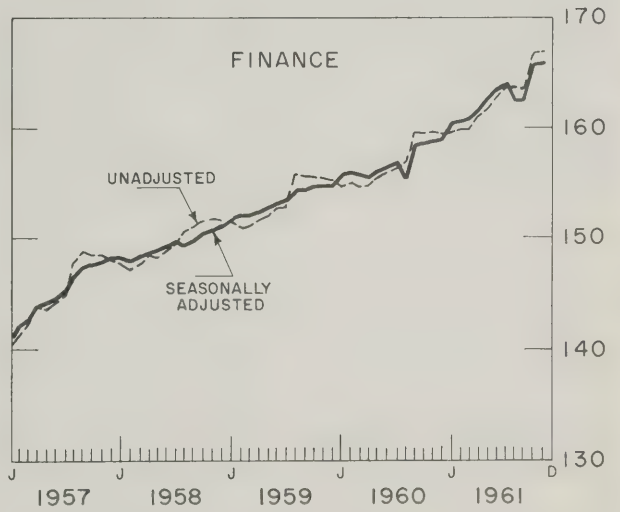
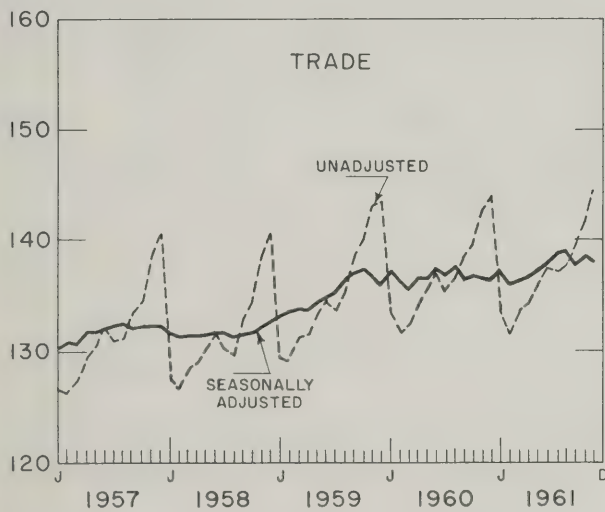
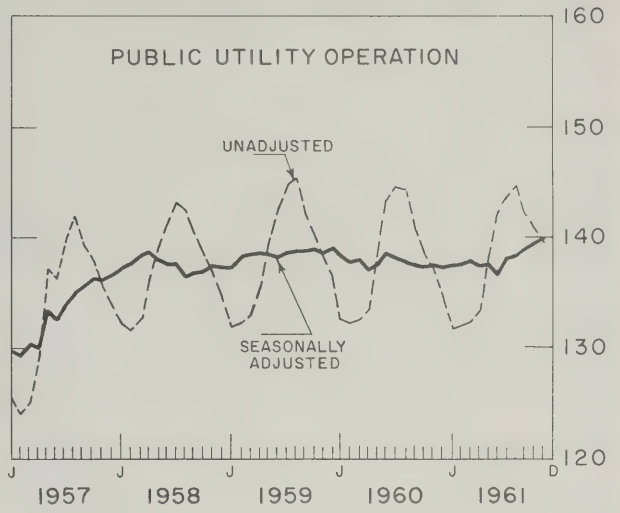
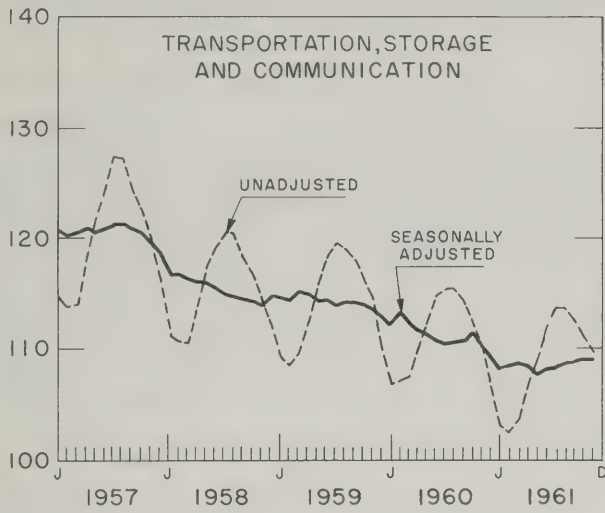


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	91.2	95.2	100.5	102.7	79.79	79.26	76.98	73.56	65,734
Mining	96	116.1	117.1	118.2	123.7	97.66	97.35	94.57	93.24	102,271
Metal mining		129.6	130.5	132.8	140.8	99.38	99.26	97.14	95.10	61,183
Gold (a)		69.5	69.6	72.1	73.4	82.10	81.31	78.89	75.48	15,821
Other metal (b)		185.7	187.2	189.5	203.5	105.40	105.48	103.61	101.69	45,362
Iron		252.4	262.5	261.0	251.1	115.60	117.91	112.17	107.36	3,208
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.86	117.54	116.89	109.94	4,914
Fuels		87.2	85.9	89.9	96.3	98.82	99.21	92.62	93.18	26,598
Coal		44.1	43.7	48.5	52.1	77.35	78.75	68.83	74.76	10,904
Oil and natural gas		271.9	266.9	268.4	286.5	113.74	113.55	111.12	107.61	15,694
Non-metal (c)		139.9	148.2	134.5	126.6	88.27	86.53	86.89	84.04	14,490
Asbestos		181.0	181.9	179.5	164.0	99.41	98.62	96.48	96.50	6,810
Manufacturing	92	111.0	112.1	108.1	110.6	81.88	81.78	79.16	76.86	1,199,966
Durable goods (u)		112.9	113.9	108.9	114.4	88.70	88.68	85.50	82.79	557,167
Non-durable goods (u)		109.4	110.6	107.4	107.4	75.98	75.82	73.76	71.53	642,799
Food and beverages		116.5	119.9	115.0	115.9	70.88	70.61	69.31	68.23	162,729
Meat products		138.6	141.2	137.4	144.4	80.46	80.79	77.97	77.80	31,373
Dairy products		121.3	125.1	118.3	121.1	67.96	68.06	65.36	62.99	14,639
Canned and cured fish		103.9	116.4	97.2	95.6	43.39	41.01	44.63	45.59	11,803
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		118.1	122.4	113.7	110.6	56.00	57.40	56.66	53.87	16,424
Grain mill products		101.3	103.4	102.1	102.7	80.66	79.72	78.55	72.23	9,517
Bread and other bakery products		111.4	111.7	111.1	110.8	68.02	67.91	65.72	66.48	22,837
Biscuits and crackers		94.4	97.4	95.2	93.1	63.06	63.43	60.91	57.61	6,978
Distilled and malt liquors		100.9	102.4	104.6	107.6	97.99	98.97	94.88	89.97	14,132
Other beverages (d)		142.1	146.6	137.7	135.0	72.34	71.18	70.67	68.80	10,240
Confectionery		98.2	102.4	98.6	100.0	57.57	58.64	56.50	55.04	9,407
Tobacco and tobacco products		91.6	80.5	110.7	94.2	76.86	82.11	69.48	71.17	9,318
Rubber products		102.5	103.9	98.7	106.0	85.89	85.81	80.36	80.81	20,351
Leather products		89.3	87.6	84.3	87.0	55.95	55.01	53.85	51.80	29,817
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		96.0	93.3	91.0	92.8	52.89	51.65	50.78	49.40	20,487
Other leather products (f)		77.6	77.4	72.5	76.5	62.66	62.20	60.61	57.00	9,330
Textile products (except clothing)		81.1	80.7	77.2	77.0	65.86	65.83	63.51	62.07	60,957
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.7	75.4	68.9	64.7	63.24	63.21	59.87	58.43	18,617
Woollen goods		62.3	62.4	63.3	63.9	62.54	62.47	59.77	58.32	9,604
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		86.3	86.0	82.5	84.7	71.53	71.16	70.04	68.88	14,624
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.7	93.6	89.6	90.9	51.06	51.57	48.86	47.63	99,169
Men's clothing		94.4	95.2	89.9	92.2	50.17	50.32	47.04	46.21	33,533
Women's clothing		96.3	101.7	94.6	91.2	51.07	52.58	49.13	48.07	26,334
Knit goods		75.2	74.7	76.4	78.9	51.70	52.02	50.27	48.32	18,960
Fur goods		68.5	63.4	65.6	73.1	73.84	70.94	70.16	66.67	3,211
Wood products		103.4	105.4	97.7	104.6	71.32	70.86	68.87	66.88	96,419
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.4	106.6	96.7	104.7	73.17	72.08	71.01	68.67	60,905
Furniture		113.1	114.4	111.5	115.0	69.83	70.80	66.73	65.39	26,086
Other wood products (h)		79.6	82.1	75.8	84.5	63.53	63.19	61.85	60.35	9,428
Paper products		124.0	126.2	124.5	123.7	96.55	96.32	94.33	89.91	93,184
Pulp and paper mills		123.9	126.4	125.7	124.2	104.83	104.11	102.53	96.92	65,270
Other paper products (i)		124.3	125.6	121.5	122.6	77.21	77.93	74.39	72.19	27,914
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.8	125.5	124.8	124.3	88.61	87.95	85.64	83.35	61,437
Iron and steel products		103.8	104.8	102.9	111.7	92.69	93.54	89.60	87.70	168,951
Agriculture implements		58.4	54.2	60.0	78.3	95.97	95.34	90.73	86.36	10,167
Boilers and plate work		110.0	111.2	111.7	118.9	89.12	89.29	87.40	85.53	6,760
Fabricated and structural steel		147.5	151.7	160.7	156.4	94.26	93.37	91.09	87.46	11,064
Hardware and tools		104.8	105.1	98.2	102.1	81.93	82.25	80.15	79.29	12,048
Heating and cooking appliances		101.1	104.7	91.7	110.0	79.63	80.45	76.65	75.90	8,676
Iron castings		90.9	92.1	91.2	100.7	89.40	90.29	85.79	83.81	18,064
Machinery (j)		106.0	106.2	102.7	109.7	88.56	88.31	86.25	83.76	33,421
Industrial machinery (r)		117.7	118.2	111.7	119.1	88.91	88.83	86.94	84.40	25,517
Primary iron and steel		117.4	120.5	114.4	126.3	106.95	109.21	103.12	100.83	35,719
Sheet metal products		104.6	106.4	108.2	111.2	88.92	90.10	86.84	84.90	16,427
Wire and wire products		110.9	111.6	110.8	116.8	93.25	94.65	88.01	90.92	3,633

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		108.3	108.5	103.4	101.1	95.02	94.11	90.22	86.49	122,254
Aircraft and parts		261.1	259.6	252.2	246.7	97.84	97.06	95.92	92.50	30,030
Motor vehicles		109.5	106.6	101.4	83.3	110.67	110.60	101.35	94.07	30,310
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		104.3	104.5	99.6	86.6	91.02	91.11	87.15	83.11	13,633
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.4	56.7	57.4	67.0	83.63	83.96	79.03	30.08	20,216
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.1	133.5	115.3	119.1	84.19	80.60	81.35	80.32	20,011
Non-ferrous metal products		125.2	125.9	127.0	128.0	93.47	93.32	90.34	87.38	53,893
Aluminum products		140.1	142.2	146.3	147.3	89.51	89.95	83.01	33.23	3,573
Brass and copper products		104.6	105.3	101.4	109.0	83.14	90.07	85.63	80.45	3,472
Smelting and refining		140.2	141.0	145.9	143.9	102.58	102.21	98.66	96.95	23,065
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.2	140.0	123.3	139.9	89.52	89.17	86.16	32.60	77,630
Heavy electrical machinery		102.0	102.1	99.4	113.3	96.41	96.07	93.23	39.44	17,296
Telecommunication equipment		249.1	245.8	213.3	215.5	87.27	86.91	86.11	79.12	20,526
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.1	147.3	137.3	144.3	86.26	87.30	83.22	79.54	33,020
Clay products		83.7	92.2	85.2	102.3	73.29	78.76	75.36	76.54	4,902
Glass and glass products		162.5	161.5	151.3	150.3	84.06	84.30	79.43	75.76	10,135
Concrete products		240.3	252.4	239.3	264.1	86.67	87.97	32.31	78.15	3,343
Products of petroleum and coal		134.4	134.9	137.1	134.7	120.12	117.37	116.35	113.74	14,922
Petroleum refining and products		137.4	137.6	140.4	137.0	120.78	113.60	116.94	114.56	14,489
Chemical products		131.4	132.1	129.3	131.2	96.27	96.00	92.37	83.07	54,581
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.6	120.3	116.5	120.6	83.82	84.19	81.16	77.14	3,170
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.6	154.4	154.6	149.9	103.47	106.33	105.02	99.77	9,568
Other chemical products (l)		128.9	130.0	127.6	129.3	95.36	95.30	91.50	87.56	36,343
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		146.5	147.2	134.1	129.6	71.75	71.36	70.64	63.40	36,334
Construction	82	128.5	136.9	129.9	133.5	83.00	84.43	81.46	78.24	271,058
Building and general engineering (m)		124.9	132.7	125.1	134.0	90.65	92.07	90.04	84.34	164,949
Building		130.5	136.5	132.1	142.3	88.69	89.70	88.73	33.27	139,371
General engineering		101.1	116.3	95.3	97.6	101.35	103.75	97.64	94.35	25,573
Highways, bridges and streets		134.6	143.9	137.9	132.7	71.10	72.76	68.66	67.39	106,109
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.6	110.9	110.3	114.6	87.57	87.25	82.92	81.10	347,915
Transportation		100.7	102.0	101.0	105.0	83.46	83.24	84.06	82.77	256,344
Air transport and airports		213.7	220.3	214.2	193.3	112.35	110.27	107.72	103.53	17,374
Steam railways		84.1	86.4	86.2	92.7	87.38	87.78	82.46	82.13	137,977
Maintenance of equipment		72.9	73.0	74.1	83.2	85.62	87.13	79.17	77.42	16,172
Maintenance of ways and structures		81.0	87.2	82.4	87.3	75.01	78.17	63.64	71.22	31,995
Transportation — Steam railways		85.1	86.5	88.0	94.3	93.60	92.90	89.57	88.55	80,142
Telegraphs		116.4	117.4	116.3	122.4	79.63	79.98	73.59	72.19	9,663
Water transportation (n)		99.3	96.3	102.1	107.4	90.91	87.74	84.12	80.00	35,274
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.6	140.4	133.7	132.3	83.01	83.70	81.16	78.95	66,219
Urban and interurban transportation		79.7	80.0	81.3	81.3	83.03	83.75	35.43	33.36	22,373
Truck transportation		232.7	235.0	221.2	222.4	81.32	82.16	79.52	77.52	34,873
Storage		106.4	107.3	103.4	113.9	77.99	75.39	73.79	70.61	16,282
Grain elevators		97.7	97.7	101.7	107.2	73.09	75.56	73.75	70.34	11,129
Storage and warehouse		131.7	135.0	128.4	152.5	77.76	76.59	73.39	70.13	5,153
Communication		153.4	159.7	161.1	164.4	86.60	86.31	81.07	77.33	74,789
Radio broadcasting		367.5	363.6	344.0	327.0	91.22	91.20	86.51	83.38	14,405
Telephone		135.3	137.4	140.3	145.5	83.23	82.96	77.60	74.22	53,092
Public utility operation	72	139.5	140.7	137.2	138.4	94.65	94.53	93.29	90.25	60,317
Electric light and power		137.7	138.9	134.7	134.3	96.69	96.53	95.96	92.42	47,445
Other public utilities (q)		146.4	147.5	146.3	154.5	87.41	87.65	83.72	82.32	13,372
Trade	57	144.3	141.5	142.9	143.1	66.64	67.05	64.67	62.60	512,372
Wholesale		138.6	140.3	136.9	137.9	84.00	83.41	81.94	73.49	176,196
Retail		147.5	142.1	146.1	145.3	57.55	58.05	55.99	54.67	336,176
Food		200.0	193.5	193.1	186.6	54.30	54.79	53.50	52.10	78,175
Department stores		136.0	125.4	136.3	134.3	55.19	56.11	54.24	53.58	103,331
Variety stores		141.3	134.2	142.5	144.7	37.36	37.43	35.47	33.36	26,516
Automotive products		165.2	164.3	164.4	166.4	76.62	76.29	74.06	72.07	45,089
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	166.9	166.3	159.5	155.3	74.53	74.30	71.76	68.41	169,135
Banking, investment and loan		169.4	169.3	161.1	156.7	69.97	69.82	67.09	63.23	99,413
Insurance		153.6	153.4	153.9	150.4	81.21	80.98	79.10	76.59	66,284
Service (v)	45	150.6	152.7	141.2	139.7	55.95	55.89	54.34	51.44	165,639
Hotels and restaurants		123.4	130.3	125.6	126.6	42.72	42.79	42.23	40.72	73,938
Laundries and drycleaning plants		126.2	123.0	113.7	112.5	43.31	43.63	47.23	45.17	31,039
Business service		275.4	277.0	249.1	245.7	31.66	31.97	30.05	26.49	47,942
Industrial composite	79	121.6	122.9	119.7	121.3	73.34	79.02	76.43	74.23	2,394,957

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	175.6	211.7	157.5	106.2	87.33	84.54	73.64	64.03	7,849
Mining	99	99.2	101.3	98.4	86.7	90.50	89.00	95.95	80.92	3,373
Manufacturing	75	113.3	123.6	103.4	110.7	71.32	69.72	71.44	67.37	10,149
Food and beverages		129.5	140.4	114.6	113.8	40.16	40.20	39.55	40.04	3,967
Canned and cured fish		136.0	151.1	113.7	111.7	31.63	32.32	30.54	32.07	2,873
Pulp and paper mills		97.0	99.0	96.4	97.9	112.80	110.94	112.74	102.50	3,247
Construction	33	589.5	617.8	473.2	477.3	78.33	74.82	79.45	66.71	6,692
Building and general engineering (m)		551.9	574.8	465.0	460.3	81.79	77.85	83.21	66.24	4,868
Transportation, storage and communication	71	143.2	147.5	138.9	149.2	76.42	75.13	69.40	68.55	8,711
Trade	55	117.4	118.3	118.4	119.5	50.94	50.44	49.65	47.16	7,643
Retail		136.4	134.9	134.6	134.5	46.51	46.86	45.10	42.70	5,128
Industrial composite	64	149.4	158.2	139.5	133.7	73.03	71.75	69.45	63.65	47,267
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	159.3	163.9	164.3	130.7	48.09	48.90	48.45	52.15	1,552
Transportation, storage, communication	74	121.5	120.5	110.7	118.7	73.90	77.18	74.78	73.94	1,437
Trade	27	129.6	127.3	123.7	123.6	45.08	45.61	42.53	39.72	1,568
Industrial composite	42	140.2	144.5	133.0	132.7	56.20	56.30	55.62	55.55	6,491
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	61.5	61.0	63.9	70.3	77.03	78.50	67.30	72.49	8,744
Coal		58.0	57.6	60.9	66.6	77.55	79.48	67.07	73.46	7,684
Manufacturing	79	107.6	111.1	103.6	108.0	65.69	64.44	65.86	63.33	26,677
Food and beverages		135.3	133.8	125.8	127.0	48.02	44.89	47.33	43.79	7,610
Iron and steel products		67.6	72.7	86.8	84.5	92.78	90.31	89.19	86.92	4,460
Primary iron and steel		57.9	64.0	85.9	79.3	102.93	99.21	95.14	92.27	2,991
Transportation equipment		137.8	146.8	136.6	136.3	72.62	70.95	70.55	68.80	6,242
Shipbuilding and repairing		153.3	152.8	142.1	129.1	72.00	70.39	69.00	68.13	4,961
Construction	w	73.4	73.5	70.4	77.5	67.95	67.61	60.69	55.02	13,301
Building and general engineering (m)		135.2	141.2	119.0	114.9	76.50	74.03	70.47	61.38	6,837
Highways, bridges and streets		49.4	47.3	52.1	64.0	58.90	60.20	52.29	50.87	6,464
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.6	94.6	88.7	100.6	73.06	70.84	73.31	70.38	11,754
Steam railways		85.0	82.8	83.2	93.0	81.15	79.82	83.26	82.66	5,468
Water transportation (n)		66.2	79.9	60.0	82.8	55.03	52.57	56.50	51.28	2,307
Trade	44	141.9	135.3	144.7	137.7	53.77	54.87	50.94	49.98	16,952
Retail		151.0	140.9	157.0	148.1	46.69	47.71	44.78	43.85	12,352
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.6	149.4	137.1	135.9	69.60	69.19	66.52	63.00	4,028
Industrial composite	73	97.5	98.2	96.7	99.7	65.12	64.78	62.44	60.84	87,696
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	183.1	181.0	170.8	164.9	62.63	55.33	71.21	61.50	6,574
Manufacturing	73	99.7	102.9	95.2	90.0	69.06	67.53	66.32	64.95	20,134
Food and beverages		103.1	113.2	102.5	99.6	51.93	49.88	52.24	51.96	5,695
Saw and planing mills (g)		66.6	64.2	65.7	63.3	48.37	48.66	45.81	44.17	2,247
Pulp and paper mills		126.8	132.9	126.3	120.9	102.25	98.33	92.13	92.89	4,273
Transportation equipment		114.9	114.8	89.5	82.5	75.72	75.29	77.47	75.90	2,732
Construction	w	80.3	87.5	105.4	98.5	59.61	61.80	57.76	55.31	8,385
Building and general engineering (m)		107.6	111.4	96.5	113.4	64.59	67.02	65.34	63.70	4,216
Highways, bridges and streets		63.9	73.1	110.7	90.1	54.56	57.02	52.36	49.42	4,169
Transportation, storage, communication	91	81.0	82.7	83.6	85.3	79.37	80.75	74.43	72.37	11,302
Steam railways		84.0	86.2	88.6	91.6	85.00	86.90	80.16	78.19	7,555
Water transportation (n)		29.6	28.9	34.5	33.1	58.97	61.44	45.89	50.14	746
Trade	45	147.1	141.8	145.2	144.0	53.91	54.58	51.77	49.11	14,317
Wholesale		151.4	153.4	150.1	144.7	67.03	66.36	64.48	61.76	5,378
Retail		144.7	135.1	142.4	143.7	46.02	46.88	44.23	42.77	8,939
Industrial composite	68	107.0	109.0	108.1	104.8	64.63	64.14	62.65	60.44	69,336

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	92.9	94.5	116.4	119.1	66.34	66.10	64.62	59.36	27,701
Mining	96	148.9	153.7	146.6	142.8	95.60	95.44	91.27	90.32	22,573
Gold (a)		67.4	66.4	63.3	64.0	81.24	80.79	78.66	76.45	3,228
Other metal (b)		233.6	241.7	236.7	229.5	101.27	102.30	95.07	95.18	11,375
Non-metal (c)		145.1	151.8	139.3	133.3	93.31	91.36	90.53	88.67	7,970
Manufacturing	90	110.5	111.6	108.1	110.0	77.12	76.79	74.30	72.06	394,484
Food and beverages		128.3	131.8	127.5	129.3	71.58	71.69	70.44	68.84	40,884
Tobacco		79.2	78.4	79.0	82.6	81.85	81.86	78.67	76.27	6,627
Leather products		82.7	81.5	78.5	81.3	52.45	51.15	50.20	48.77	15,111
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.5	85.3	83.6	86.2	51.92	50.32	49.68	48.17	11,662
Textile products (except clothing)		87.2	87.0	81.9	79.0	64.76	64.48	61.39	59.50	36,794
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.9	81.4	74.8	65.9	65.66	65.24	61.05	58.84	13,350
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		79.6	79.2	73.3	73.9	63.51	62.85	61.25	59.79	9,870
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.5	102.7	98.2	98.5	49.77	50.43	47.56	46.12	60,582
Men's clothing		93.7	94.8	88.4	91.1	48.11	49.11	45.09	44.11	18,611
Women's clothing		104.5	109.3	103.2	98.6	50.29	51.40	48.35	47.07	18,813
Knit goods		94.7	94.1	97.8	97.5	51.70	51.51	50.10	48.14	9,549
Wood products		102.1	102.3	95.7	102.3	62.26	61.74	59.70	57.33	22,945
Saw and planing mills (g)		92.9	92.7	81.5	92.0	58.79	58.17	56.90	53.99	10,444
Furniture		126.4	127.5	124.9	125.3	67.92	67.45	64.08	62.28	9,596
Paper products		116.0	118.7	119.5	118.2	96.08	95.90	93.50	89.45	34,849
Pulp and paper mills		113.9	117.4	119.7	118.5	104.04	103.41	100.75	95.47	26,273
Other paper products (i)		123.1	123.0	118.8	117.3	71.68	72.16	69.33	67.58	8,576
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.8	128.5	128.0	124.8	87.79	87.32	83.83	82.44	16,135
Iron and steel products		96.6	95.8	97.9	104.3	87.16	87.52	83.62	82.18	34,484
Machinery mfg. (j)		92.8	91.1	92.5	98.2	83.20	83.15	81.38	79.09	8,539
Primary iron and steel		72.6	73.7	77.5	91.1	95.39	95.03	86.60	87.55	3,334
Transportation equipment		121.7	122.1	116.4	118.7	94.57	92.40	91.14	88.58	32,517
Aircraft and parts		265.3	261.8	255.7	250.5	103.78	103.23	101.00	96.86	16,089
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.4	54.3	55.1	62.2	84.33	84.14	79.74	80.72	8,269
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.6	151.4	128.1	124.4	89.64	81.67	86.57	84.42	6,338
Non-ferrous metal products		127.3	127.6	127.9	128.7	96.43	96.59	93.53	90.72	17,829
Smelting and refining		141.1	142.4	146.0	142.6	104.61	104.20	100.09	98.42	10,436
Electrical apparatus and supplies		160.6	160.5	152.5	167.2	94.89	93.01	87.48	83.46	23,194
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.6	151.7	138.5	148.5	84.47	85.73	81.33	75.70	12,451
Chemical products		125.9	127.9	125.5	130.6	98.46	97.66	92.81	88.21	19,819
Construction	74	144.4	147.7	143.9	144.2	79.05	79.71	78.17	76.86	86,829
Building and general engineering (m)		127.8	129.6	126.2	134.9	88.20	88.51	86.92	83.81	51,666
Building		128.9	129.8	130.4	140.0	85.78	85.96	85.17	80.28	42,756
General engineering		122.8	129.1	107.6	112.6	99.84	100.25	96.39	102.80	8,910
Highways, bridges and streets		178.5	184.8	179.4	162.6	65.59	61.03	65.84	65.49	35,163
Transportation, storage, communication	88	119.0	118.2	117.6	120.7	89.36	88.78	85.64	84.51	97,090
Steam railways		82.9	83.8	84.4	90.5	88.45	89.79	83.88	84.28	33,860
Water transportation (n)		133.4	124.0	138.0	145.1	92.71	87.50	90.94	85.50	14,180
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.1	136.8	127.3	126.4	79.36	78.62	77.03	76.95	18,724
Communication		163.0	162.7	162.2	163.9	89.51	89.57	83.70	82.32	21,657
Public utility operation	68	136.6	137.4	135.2	137.1	87.70	86.61	84.18	82.61	11,935
Electric light and power		125.2	125.9	121.9	120.9	88.15	87.11	85.11	81.90	10,321
Trade	52	147.9	144.8	144.0	142.1	66.34	66.70	64.26	62.90	117,588
Wholesale		143.6	144.2	140.9	141.4	84.91	84.29	82.91	79.09	44,723
Retail		150.7	145.2	146.0	142.5	54.94	55.45	53.23	53.13	72,865
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	166.4	166.0	158.4	154.6	74.89	75.06	72.53	69.66	47,067
Insurance		157.5	157.4	153.8	149.3	79.33	79.26	77.89	76.87	18,580
Service (v)	42	155.8	158.0	140.4	142.1	55.93	55.75	55.36	51.07	42,844
Hotels and restaurants		132.7	136.3	128.5	131.1	43.75	43.99	42.95	40.65	18,587
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.6	114.6	97.3	99.7	51.17	51.01	49.49	45.85	8,253
Industrial composite	78	123.3	124.0	121.2	122.4	76.32	76.21	73.95	71.92	848,111

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported	
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	November 1961	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	53.2	62.1	65.6	70.2	96.98	96.17	93.59	93.26	10,526	
Mining.....	93	137.3	137.4	150.3	164.1	97.97	97.76	96.02	95.22	34,191	
Gold (a).....		75.9	76.0	81.0	81.6	79.86	78.69	76.73	73.53	10,911	
Other metal (b).....		233.3	232.2	260.3	304.3	109.15	109.12	107.42	105.87	20,169	
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	116.07	117.18	116.34	109.19	3,944
Manufacturing.....	97	109.9	110.1	106.6	109.2	85.86	86.27	82.96	80.43	577,416	
Food and beverages.....		117.0	118.2	115.1	116.3	73.16	73.50	70.92	69.37	68,059	
Meat products.....		144.2	144.4	144.1	151.2	82.28	81.93	78.50	76.36	11,683	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		130.5	123.9	120.2	117.9	57.47	60.36	59.21	56.62	11,413	
Bread and other bakery products.....		104.4	105.2	101.0	104.3	68.92	68.16	66.18	66.04	10,112	
Rubber products.....		99.3	100.1	95.4	108.6	91.30	91.47	84.57	84.82	14,171	
Leather products.....		98.7	96.2	92.2	93.0	60.29	59.69	58.32	55.69	13,499	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		114.1	110.4	107.0	104.7	54.41	53.68	52.60	51.51	8,263	
Textile products (except clothing).....		75.2	74.5	73.0	76.3	63.74	69.02	67.79	66.55	21,721	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		64.0	64.1	57.4	64.2	58.07	59.23	58.13	58.95	4,511	
Woollen goods.....		57.5	57.1	58.1	59.4	60.62	60.90	58.93	57.87	5,664	
Clothing (textile and fur).....		76.1	77.1	75.1	78.5	55.22	55.55	52.65	52.00	28,296	
Men's clothing.....		88.5	89.2	86.8	89.2	56.70	55.05	51.86	52.22	9,634	
Women's clothing.....		83.8	87.5	82.8	82.1	54.87	57.39	52.59	51.61	5,531	
Knit goods.....		57.7	57.3	57.4	61.4	53.30	54.28	52.26	50.33	7,838	
Wood products.....		99.7	103.7	97.0	101.5	67.90	69.00	65.90	64.60	23,069	
Saw and planing mills (g).....		98.4	105.8	95.5	97.1	64.39	64.93	63.37	62.07	10,757	
Furniture.....		105.9	107.3	103.7	108.6	71.68	73.98	68.56	67.27	12,779	
Paper products.....		121.5	122.9	120.1	122.1	94.48	94.55	92.67	88.04	35,551	
Pulp and paper mills.....		122.7	124.3	123.0	123.3	104.51	104.17	103.40	97.26	20,626	
Other paper products (i).....		119.9	121.2	116.2	120.3	80.61	81.23	77.20	74.50	14,925	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		129.6	129.1	127.6	126.4	91.19	90.55	88.40	85.74	33,363	
Iron and steel products.....		105.9	106.3	103.5	113.6	94.98	96.23	92.28	90.28	112,637	
Agricultural implements.....		55.8	51.6	58.2	77.3	98.38	97.80	92.76	88.03	9,211	
Iron castings.....		82.2	83.9	85.4	95.0	89.46	89.23	86.19	85.30	9,714	
Machinery mfg. (j).....		119.2	120.0	114.6	123.0	90.84	91.15	88.31	85.62	22,360	
Primary iron and steel.....		140.5	142.0	131.0	144.7	108.88	113.04	107.07	104.68	27,626	
Sheet metal products.....		106.0	108.5	109.4	111.4	90.43	91.98	90.05	86.64	9,719	
Transportation equipment.....		101.3	100.1	96.3	87.7	100.90	100.48	94.77	89.36	63,048	
Aircraft and parts.....		228.4	229.1	211.5	198.8	93.19	91.85	93.15	90.71	9,865	
Motor vehicles.....		107.7	104.7	99.9	86.3	112.73	112.70	102.92	95.29	28,371	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		99.9	99.8	95.9	81.1	92.06	92.28	88.11	84.00	17,321	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		45.9	44.5	47.1	58.5	89.15	89.65	86.24	86.75	3,717	
Non-ferrous metal products.....		117.3	118.2	120.3	121.1	89.08	89.75	86.51	83.76	27,808	
Smelting and refining.....		131.9	133.0	140.9	138.8	97.99	97.96	94.00	93.20	10,958	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		129.0	128.6	117.0	126.8	87.49	87.76	85.82	82.35	51,135	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		135.2	138.7	130.1	134.2	88.54	90.06	85.78	83.13	18,916	
Chemical products.....		137.0	136.8	133.2	133.2	95.16	95.38	92.36	88.14	29,393	
Construction.....	84	123.2	131.1	126.9	132.9	87.27	89.32	87.80	82.22	86,144	
Building and general engineering (m).....		109.3	116.2	117.2	123.7	94.35	96.89	95.01	88.53	55,633	
Building.....		125.1	132.9	131.1	139.2	93.05	95.66	93.28	86.76	50,114	
General Engineering.....		50.7	54.7	65.3	66.2	106.22	107.90	107.99	102.30	5,519	
Highways, bridges and streets.....		160.6	171.0	152.2	157.0	74.35	76.96	73.21	69.22	30,511	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	110.2	111.2	111.9	115.9	87.52	87.56	83.41	81.28	109,088	
Steam railways.....		82.7	84.7	86.6	92.6	86.72	86.45	82.82	82.15	39,527	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		146.1	147.8	142.4	142.6	86.08	87.56	83.30	80.74	28,661	
Communication.....		135.9	136.9	141.2	146.5	85.28	85.57	79.77	76.34	26,322	
Public utility operation.....	72	133.3	134.1	128.8	130.2	100.76	101.07	98.31	95.74	27,483	
Electric light and power.....		128.6	129.6	123.3	125.4	105.69	106.00	104.73	101.36	19,657	
Trade.....	62	152.8	149.4	150.5	151.1	68.35	68.88	66.22	63.60	215,407	
Wholesale.....		155.1	156.0	151.1	150.5	88.42	88.06	86.58	82.87	70,127	
Retail.....		151.7	146.3	150.3	151.3	58.66	59.22	56.91	55.03	145,280	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	169.7	169.6	161.1	156.6	76.72	76.14	73.97	70.18	77,622	
Service (v).....	50	154.8	156.1	147.0	145.5	59.16	59.33	56.94	54.20	72,295	
Hotels and restaurants.....		123.4	124.3	121.8	125.4	41.43	41.63	41.11	40.15	29,097	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		138.5	140.4	124.1	120.5	48.56	48.77	46.74	44.95	13,078	
Business service.....		281.6	282.3	265.1	257.7	85.98	86.87	82.96	79.74	24,906	
Industrial composite.....	85	122.0	122.5	119.8	122.3	81.59	82.13	79.34	76.78	1,210,172	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	November, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	161.6	160.3	122.0	100.6	99.44	99.28	101.53	97.75	5,218
Manufacturing	90	100.6	104.2	99.6	105.6	73.36	73.41	70.91	70.27	38,452
Food and beverages		108.9	112.5	107.2	108.0	76.04	75.97	74.05	73.92	9,450
Meat products		115.6	121.4	115.4	126.3	78.75	80.20	77.21	79.75	3,794
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.5	95.9	86.3	83.8	48.03	48.14	47.10	45.69	5,439
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.8	106.3	104.3	107.9	76.23	75.13	74.12	70.83	3,191
Iron and steel products		105.4	114.5	101.8	124.7	83.66	83.50	76.63	76.07	4,631
Transportation equipment		76.2	76.2	76.9	86.8	80.25	81.15	75.86	76.02	6,113
Construction	77	122.8	142.7	136.8	140.9	82.75	82.56	83.99	80.79	11,686
Building and general engineering (m)		120.4	137.5	128.2	135.5	87.51	86.05	91.32	88.52	7,908
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.2	103.1	100.0	102.3	83.43	84.19	79.31	78.55	30,947
Steam railways		83.5	86.1	82.9	87.6	88.38	89.77	83.06	83.53	16,803
Storage		91.2	94.1	100.6	103.3	72.67	71.52	68.71	66.95	3,086
Public utility operation	73	141.9	146.5	148.3	133.5	87.98	87.16	86.42	83.82	3,275
Trade	62	110.9	109.4	117.4	118.5	66.60	66.98	64.53	63.15	30,911
Wholesale		105.2	107.3	110.4	116.1	75.37	75.04	73.75	70.38	11,634
Retail		114.7	110.8	121.7	119.9	61.30	61.85	59.24	58.84	19,277
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	136.8	137.0	133.8	131.3	70.83	71.00	67.63	65.85	8,906
Service (v)	49	149.8	152.7	138.6	130.0	45.87	45.25	43.73	42.92	9,920
Hotels and restaurants		153.2	154.3	140.5	130.7	40.10	39.88	39.54	39.93	5,214
Industrial composite	82	111.4	114.4	111.7	113.2	74.04	74.44	71.84	70.59	139,768
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	207.0	204.2	200.5	271.3	111.95	108.82	105.79	103.80	3,128
Manufacturing	75	126.7	130.9	122.6	126.7	78.46	78.15	75.84	73.98	10,860
Food and beverages		107.6	112.1	106.0	113.3	73.76	73.26	72.22	70.48	5,415
Meat products		130.0	134.9	121.9	130.7	76.17	76.65	75.97	77.39	2,025
Dairy products		97.5	101.7	98.4	114.8	64.41	64.33	61.38	59.64	1,478
Products of petroleum and coal		158.8	158.8	161.3	160.0	108.50	107.38	107.66	104.51	948
Construction	86	163.9	197.0	162.8	155.2	78.43	80.53	75.04	72.07	10,802
Building and general engineering (m)		186.8	232.0	190.8	190.1	80.85	84.68	79.46	71.64	5,878
Highways, bridges and streets		143.0	164.9	137.2	123.2	75.54	75.19	69.42	72.68	4,924
Transportation, storage, communication	83	86.7	88.3	97.2	102.8	80.90	80.60	77.91	74.50	14,910
Steam railways		66.2	69.3	78.6	87.2	85.58	83.86	81.65	79.10	7,239
Storage		87.8	85.5	95.1	101.7	69.34	69.23	67.90	62.96	3,290
Public utility operation	62	350.2	351.7	349.3	330.0	85.97	86.03	97.98	90.31	3,159
Trade	46	125.2	124.0	128.2	129.0	64.27	64.29	63.19	60.72	17,138
Wholesale		101.9	102.7	105.2	111.4	77.38	77.30	75.32	71.56	5,561
Retail		140.6	138.1	143.6	140.4	57.73	57.38	57.24	55.14	11,577
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.3	141.5	138.2	134.7	66.70	66.87	64.05	61.28	4,454
Service (v)	33	124.6	128.5	112.7	113.1	46.51	46.31	43.44	41.03	3,727
Industrial composite	64	124.4	129.5	126.7	129.4	74.78	75.03	73.02	70.42	68,197
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	115.0	113.6	119.9	125.1	110.18	110.37	107.67	106.25	16,644
Coal		18.0	17.9	25.2	23.0	77.65	81.78	78.84	84.61	1,454
Oil and Natural Gas		275.8	271.3	278.8	284.7	114.05	113.76	112.14	108.77	14,009
Manufacturing	81	152.2	156.4	150.0	157.1	83.85	84.01	81.34	78.62	32,994
Food and beverages		121.4	126.3	122.8	127.3	80.52	80.61	77.98	77.60	9,353
Meat products		133.6	135.2	135.8	142.5	89.15	90.13	84.24	86.74	4,301
Wood products		100.7	98.4	88.1	109.5	64.70	65.06	64.42	58.98	3,104
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.7	134.7	136.3	138.3	81.14	79.63	77.28	74.69	1,824
Iron and steel products		208.7	226.3	195.2	225.4	90.99	91.31	87.22	82.12	3,963
Transportation equipment		127.8	130.5	128.3	140.5	79.91	81.51	76.48	77.45	3,861
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		162.9	173.1	168.7	173.1	83.32	84.90	79.93	78.07	2,579
Products of petroleum and coal		199.3	202.0	200.3	186.8	111.30	109.46	107.50	107.37	2,129
Chemical products		321.9	321.1	347.8	301.3	103.73	104.24	101.00	97.98	2,018

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	208.1	242.6	186.4	203.6	89.90	93.82	82.43	80.30	24,233
Building and general engineering (m)		241.8	277.7	199.8	234.5	96.44	102.46	89.83	85.01	16,089
Highways, bridges and streets		163.2	195.8	168.4	162.5	77.00	77.48	70.70	71.24	8,144
Transportation, storage, communication		117.3	123.6	113.2	117.2	91.41	90.78	85.01	82.26	24,743
Steam railways		76.5	82.7	71.9	78.5	91.46	92.40	81.86	81.26	10,279
Electric and motor transportation (o)		184.5	182.9	171.3	173.7	88.76	88.15	86.47	84.58	5,107
Storage		108.2	109.9	112.0	113.3	69.20	68.80	66.96	64.71	2,469
Public utility operation	92	153.7	155.9	151.5	159.9	92.92	93.97	90.39	86.88	4,819
Trade		177.3	174.8	175.0	175.2	66.35	67.12	64.60	63.00	39,417
Wholesale		159.9	160.8	159.0	160.9	80.42	80.63	77.45	74.81	13,628
Retail		183.1	183.4	184.7	183.3	58.91	59.76	57.91	57.15	25,789
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	206.5	206.4	196.7	189.3	70.60	70.60	66.88	63.69	9,613
Service (v)	37	185.5	189.5	178.9	168.5	52.02	51.92	50.05	47.46	12,444
Hotels and restaurants		151.8	154.8	146.3	143.1	46.02	45.76	44.85	42.83	6,496
Industrial composite	73	155.4	160.9	150.9	155.1	81.40	82.47	78.17	76.43	165,562
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	80.7	82.5	78.0	95.5	105.46	108.23	106.27	103.97	11,060
Mining	87	69.7	72.3	65.3	70.7	101.49	101.04	96.29	88.77	6,929
Gold (a)		32.5	35.1	37.5	48.4	88.56	94.04	86.95	71.66	641
Other metal (b)		87.9	90.6	79.5	81.1	108.13	108.25	104.80	99.69	4,175
Coal		32.5	32.1	31.8	42.9	83.41	75.65	56.13	71.59	766
Manufacturing	86	115.1	117.9	111.1	117.6	90.44	89.00	87.78	85.26	87,248
Food and beverages		83.8	92.7	87.9	84.5	78.91	76.19	75.96	76.93	11,270
Canned and cured fish		59.9	70.8	62.0	56.8	74.55	70.39	72.56	80.25	2,138
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		56.2	92.3	75.8	67.1	63.43	57.52	59.37	57.74	1,235
Wood products		113.2	115.2	105.2	115.4	85.14	83.10	81.57	78.87	33,853
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.9	119.7	108.8	119.0	85.55	83.43	81.82	79.17	31,743
Paper products		170.7	171.8	164.0	157.7	104.50	104.82	104.98	99.02	10,596
Pulp and paper mills		189.4	188.4	179.4	168.1	108.81	109.31	110.10	103.21	8,722
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.3	108.2	112.0	121.6	99.20	98.57	97.66	95.49	3,505
Iron and steel		100.4	104.1	102.4	111.7	97.56	97.57	94.37	92.17	5,921
Transportation equipment		148.9	144.3	127.9	150.0	94.63	94.59	90.02	90.41	7,079
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.6	125.4	107.6	130.4	95.36	94.29	89.85	90.18	4,956
Non-ferrous metal products		147.1	147.9	150.6	147.7	106.25	105.89	104.67	100.64	6,014
Chemical products		89.6	90.3	91.5	93.2	96.26	94.81	90.95	87.13	2,232
Construction	93	96.3	100.1	102.9	105.1	97.08	96.87	94.29	93.50	22,010
Building and general engineering (m)		78.4	81.4	86.6	98.9	107.20	106.15	104.20	97.64	11,061
Highways, bridges and streets		125.0	130.1	128.9	115.0	86.85	87.52	83.63	87.79	10,949
Transportation, storage, communication	91	112.3	113.6	116.6	123.2	96.69	95.68	87.17	85.57	37,883
Steam railways		105.8	110.4	109.0	116.9	90.25	89.93	83.06	83.70	12,690
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.1	107.2	103.9	102.7	91.81	93.85	91.64	89.15	6,010
Water transportation (n)		83.2	80.5	90.6	95.5	109.11	104.51	84.99	83.72	7,167
Communication		144.0	143.5	151.7	166.0	91.89	91.51	85.20	78.75	7,355
Public utility operation	w	122.2	123.7	121.8	126.3	107.32	106.79	108.06	103.81	5,444
Trade	61	124.2	123.5	122.4	126.7	72.02	71.62	70.85	68.35	51,431
Wholesale		114.9	121.8	114.9	118.6	86.89	85.03	84.76	81.79	17,634
Retail		129.8	124.4	126.7	131.5	64.27	63.88	63.65	61.25	33,797
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.4	170.3	170.6	168.2	73.56	73.42	70.07	66.06	13,000
Service (v)	47	129.0	131.4	124.1	120.4	59.70	59.47	59.49	56.62	17,352
Hotels and restaurants		121.7	126.1	122.2	119.4	48.21	47.54	48.46	46.03	8,410
Industrial composite	78	113.2	115.0	111.9	117.3	86.55	85.98	83.73	81.70	252,357

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by IndustriesAtlantic Region¹

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	170.1	187.6	154.3	125.4	74.01	70.87	71.15	61.60	15,320
Mining	72.0	73.0	72.3	75.2	79.04	78.79	74.03	73.60	13,588
Metal mining	107.6	107.6	101.3	91.5	92.26	90.75	98.44	83.05	3,255
Fuels	60.1	59.6	63.3	69.1	76.40	78.20	66.87	72.61	8,476
Coal	60.4	59.8	63.6	69.3	76.41	78.21	66.87	72.62	8,462
Non-metal (c)	107.4	121.5	93.8	95.9	67.96	62.77	67.41	63.77	1,857
Manufacturing	107.3	111.0	104.6	102.3	67.36	66.01	66.46	64.43	58,512
Food and beverages	123.8	129.6	117.2	114.5	47.40	45.62	47.30	45.85	18,298
Canned and cured fish	120.6	130.8	111.4	107.0	35.69	32.56	36.47	35.78	3,393
Wood products	83.8	85.8	79.0	74.2	48.64	48.55	47.87	46.55	5,350
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.6	86.8	79.4	79.6	48.99	48.80	47.87	46.59	4,649
Paper products	115.3	118.1	114.7	111.1	100.48	98.41	95.53	91.87	9,357
Pulp and paper mills	111.2	114.9	110.8	109.0	104.07	101.55	99.02	94.80	8,588
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.8	116.2	116.6	117.1	69.98	68.88	67.48	64.11	2,397
Iron and steel products	76.8	82.0	91.3	86.3	85.91	85.09	84.13	81.90	6,177
Primary iron and steel	57.9	64.0	85.9	79.3	102.93	99.21	95.14	92.27	2,991
Transportation equipment	126.9	132.2	118.1	116.3	73.81	72.65	72.42	70.88	9,625
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.7	58.8	56.4	76.6	81.20	76.79	76.40	77.43	1,347
Shipbuilding and repairing	166.0	165.7	140.6	129.3	72.45	71.15	70.98	68.58	7,086
Construction	96.9	101.1	98.7	101.0	67.67	67.03	62.61	57.19	29,354
Building and general engineering (m)	162.4	169.6	141.2	146.1	74.31	72.38	72.35	63.18	16,714
Building	180.1	184.9	156.1	156.7	77.35	76.54	75.51	67.42	14,215
General engineering	104.2	119.2	93.6	114.1	57.00	51.14	55.58	45.54	2,499
Highways, bridges and streets	63.1	65.8	77.4	79.4	58.90	59.94	53.68	51.89	12,640
Transportation, storage and communication	97.5	100.1	96.4	103.7	76.12	75.59	72.76	70.73	33,254
Transportation	88.9	91.6	88.3	95.9	77.25	76.56	73.95	72.32	26,967
Steam railways	92.4	93.6	92.9	100.8	82.11	82.16	78.57	77.90	17,579
Water transportation (n)	71.3	77.7	69.1	79.0	60.34	59.05	56.96	53.39	5,758
Communication	165.2	166.3	159.6	156.6	71.66	71.75	67.87	64.69	6,027
Telephone	142.7	144.2	139.4	140.9	64.55	64.91	60.46	56.69	4,339
Public utility operation	137.2	137.9	136.3	139.7	74.12	74.32	72.05	69.12	4,702
Electric light and power	138.4	138.6	141.0	141.0	74.64	74.89	72.36	68.88	4,388
Trade	137.7	133.4	138.3	135.2	52.95	53.53	50.75	48.82	40,480
Wholesale	123.7	126.0	122.2	119.6	67.13	66.19	65.23	62.50	12,889
Retail	145.4	137.4	146.7	143.0	46.32	47.16	44.53	43.10	27,591
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	159.7	147.1	143.1	66.46	66.22	63.67	60.93	8,523
Service (v)	117.4	120.2	116.5	119.6	40.07	40.16	38.87	37.32	7,057
Hotels and restaurants	109.3	111.1	108.2	110.9	33.73	34.37	32.60	31.55	3,641
Industrial composite	110.4	112.9	108.5	107.9	66.46	65.93	63.82	61.16	210,790

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	130.1	128.6	126.5	131.0	108.16	107.85	106.44	104.81	24,990
Metal mining.....	155.7	154.9	134.0	137.9	105.61	104.97	106.70	104.81	7,429
Fuels.....	120.8	118.5	124.5	129.8	110.81	110.80	107.41	105.65	16,589
Coal.....	20.0	19.9	27.8	25.9	79.32	82.90	80.42	85.83	1,676
Oil and natural gas.....	277.9	272.3	276.1	289.2	114.35	113.98	111.67	108.37	14,913
Manufacturing	120.2	124.1	118.4	124.1	78.12	78.27	75.71	74.00	82,306
Food and beverages.....	113.1	117.4	112.6	116.2	77.26	77.16	75.20	74.62	24,218
Meat products.....	125.5	129.5	124.8	133.7	82.65	83.63	80.05	82.39	10,120
Dairy products.....	108.6	112.7	108.5	115.7	66.27	65.67	63.57	61.72	2,821
Bread and other bakery products.....	98.9	100.3	107.7	114.6	74.67	74.83	74.27	73.41	2,730
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.5	102.7	92.9	91.8	48.62	48.83	47.94	45.44	6,825
Men's clothing.....	118.1	117.8	110.5	112.3	46.69	47.25	46.48	43.39	4,100
Wood products.....	97.7	97.8	90.7	101.2	64.45	65.19	64.17	60.91	6,202
Saw and planing mills (g).....	88.1	86.3	80.2	94.4	62.30	63.76	63.97	59.04	3,312
Paper products.....	189.4	195.3	197.7	195.8	85.76	85.46	83.46	81.83	2,831
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.0	115.5	114.6	116.8	77.74	76.60	74.91	71.90	6,037
Iron and steel products.....	143.3	154.9	132.6	152.2	87.14	87.23	81.12	78.19	9,732
Transportation equipment.....	90.4	96.1	90.9	102.0	80.13	81.30	76.11	76.48	9,985
Aircraft and parts.....	260.2	261.5	283.0	326.8	84.49	83.73	82.08	80.34	2,032
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	70.5	70.3	70.0	78.1	80.46	82.76	75.03	76.30	6,679
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	160.9	177.4	169.4	134.4	82.23	82.50	79.44	76.81	4,096
Products of petroleum and coal.....	204.2	206.1	206.0	196.5	107.65	106.54	104.52	103.45	3,821
Chemical products.....	195.8	196.2	210.5	187.8	96.30	96.50	93.73	90.56	2,692
Construction	168.4	197.5	164.0	171.1	85.46	87.88	81.11	78.66	46,721
Building and general engineering (m).....	182.5	212.7	169.9	187.4	91.01	94.47	88.00	83.36	29,875
Building.....	172.8	190.1	170.6	195.0	86.20	86.66	86.87	82.52	23,266
General engineering.....	227.4	317.4	166.7	153.7	107.93	116.13	93.28	88.14	6,609
Highway, bridges and streets.....	148.0	175.7	155.6	148.1	75.63	76.41	70.43	70.30	16,846
Transportation, storage and communication	102.1	105.7	103.3	106.9	85.69	85.80	80.88	78.81	70,600
Transportation.....	89.5	93.3	89.7	94.2	87.75	88.47	82.90	81.58	48,327
Air transport and airports.....	124.2	125.2	126.2	126.0	105.10	103.43	103.08	99.45	2,874
Steam railways.....	77.2	80.9	78.5	84.7	88.71	89.34	82.38	81.78	34,321
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	160.1	159.8	152.4	149.7	79.97	80.56	78.19	74.92	10,743
Storage.....	94.0	94.5	101.2	105.1	70.46	69.93	67.94	64.83	3,845
Communication.....	231.9	239.3	233.8	228.5	88.31	86.26	82.78	78.70	13,428
Telephone.....	198.7	206.6	204.3	199.4	79.77	77.41	73.90	68.71	10,091
Public utility operation	177.4	180.3	178.8	175.0	89.53	89.76	91.35	86.98	11,253
Electric light and power.....	197.5	200.3	199.8	187.5	90.99	90.89	93.54	88.64	8,563
Trade	137.1	135.3	139.7	140.2	66.03	66.52	64.29	62.59	87,466
Wholesale.....	123.1	124.5	125.7	129.7	78.05	77.90	75.63	72.42	30,823
Retail.....	146.2	142.3	148.5	146.6	59.48	60.08	58.25	57.34	56,643
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.9	160.5	155.0	150.4	69.93	70.03	66.60	64.05	22,973
Insurance.....	146.9	146.6	146.3	142.4	80.29	80.26	76.19	74.78	7,807
Service (v)	159.9	163.4	150.1	142.4	48.89	48.58	46.77	44.86	26,091
Hotels and restaurants.....	145.8	148.3	138.3	132.9	43.09	42.84	42.32	41.12	14,253
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	138.7	141.9	128.0	121.3	46.01	45.00	44.60	43.50	5,104
Industrial composite	130.2	134.6	129.1	131.8	77.44	78.11	74.80	73.10	373,527

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	101.2	102.1	92.5	98.1	63.94	64.81	60.34	59.29	3,340
Food and beverages	96.8	98.5	91.5	99.3	58.55	60.51	55.34	54.79	1,348
Construction	576.5	613.8	433.5	561.7	59.26	57.17	62.79	52.14	2,767
Trade	124.3	124.4	122.6	124.6	53.26	52.91	52.29	50.46	4,658
Retail	136.5	136.2	132.5	132.2	48.10	47.80	46.66	43.88	3,127
Industrial composite	148.6	151.1	136.5	146.6	57.53	56.72	55.87	52.20	14,648
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.9	129.4	126.0	114.5	73.05	72.37	70.54	67.17	9,375
Food and beverages	94.4	92.8	94.9	89.6	56.48	54.27	53.82	48.65	2,004
Transportation equipment	164.0	166.7	163.7	139.8	74.48	73.76	72.13	70.76	4,910
Construction	127.8	133.3	90.0	98.5	73.41	69.66	70.62	66.16	4,028
Transportation, storage, communication	96.3	107.5	96.1	108.7	63.59	61.45	61.38	56.09	4,928
Trade	130.7	123.1	133.6	131.3	56.87	57.93	53.49	51.33	9,632
Retail	139.3	128.1	145.1	142.4	49.35	50.21	46.68	45.22	7,013
Industrial composite	126.3	127.6	120.5	119.7	65.45	64.82	62.13	58.73	33,104
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	128.0	128.6	110.2	92.6	73.98	73.69	73.27	65.48	5,871
Construction	117.5	114.8	113.4	156.1	64.80	68.59	68.43	67.09	1,861
Transportation, storage, communication	70.7	71.9	72.5	73.6	65.43	65.60	57.99	55.07	2,737
Trade	122.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	52.10	53.18	50.35	46.78	4,231
Industrial composite	108.3	108.3	102.9	101.4	63.51	64.15	61.01	57.24	17,057
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.1	105.0	99.2	107.2	70.27	69.76	67.56	64.98	20,244
Leather products	65.2	66.2	64.3	71.6	47.49	47.68	44.10	45.08	2,546
Clothing (textile and fur)	76.9	78.6	84.7	88.3	42.22	42.22	44.50	40.02	2,076
Transportation equipment	155.7	172.2	128.8	173.3	89.19	80.68	85.06	81.17	2,226
Construction	119.5	128.0	107.0	95.4	77.03	78.21	70.72	68.46	6,673
Transportation, storage, communication	132.6	128.5	123.9	127.5	79.87	78.17	76.73	76.33	3,785
Trade	133.4	128.7	119.6	120.2	57.99	58.59	56.17	54.53	10,303
Retail	137.1	130.9	120.4	119.5	50.46	51.47	48.33	46.26	6,322
Service	164.7	165.2	130.3	125.5	44.03	43.54	43.91	41.05	3,729
Industrial composite	119.1	120.0	109.9	111.9	67.59	67.61	64.88	63.11	48,690
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	105.6	108.9	93.2	96.8	67.13	68.06	64.21	61.08	8,591
Textile products (except clothing)	105.8	105.9	99.1	100.6	63.75	61.95	56.34	52.10	2,465
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.9	40.8	40.4	46.2	47.09	47.46	46.51	43.65	948
Iron and steel products	103.6	101.3	98.4	89.4	80.94	80.76	75.32	76.54	1,827
Industrial composite	111.4	113.4	102.0	100.7	65.32	66.06	62.99	59.88	12,916
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.6	114.2	112.0	117.5	78.37	78.92	76.43	72.60	10,200
Pulp and paper mills	97.8	105.1	105.9	103.2	107.13	106.55	103.50	100.90	3,359
Industrial composite	114.5	117.1	111.5	119.0	74.28	74.59	73.21	70.12	14,065
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.4	112.9	109.9	111.7	80.52	80.19	77.20	74.93	229,115
Food and beverages	115.4	116.8	119.3	122.3	77.88	77.77	76.06	72.93	26,478
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.5	90.3	90.9	93.3	83.71	83.05	79.67	77.81	5,207
Leather products	80.1	77.7	77.1	77.7	55.89	54.36	53.61	52.13	8,219
Textile products (except clothing)	92.5	92.7	89.1	91.0	68.33	68.66	65.63	63.34	10,282
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.5	104.8	99.2	99.0	53.42	54.30	50.97	49.51	42,520
Men's clothing	81.4	82.0	78.7	83.2	55.63	56.63	51.92	50.69	10,493
Women's clothing	98.6	102.3	95.4	94.1	53.00	54.60	51.47	49.25	16,380
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.8	128.5	128.1	125.0	92.26	91.88	87.93	86.06	12,622
Iron and steel products	96.1	95.4	96.8	105.0	91.20	91.47	87.46	85.96	23,508
Transportation equipment	114.0	113.4	110.1	111.3	96.41	94.67	93.00	90.47	27,493
Railway and rolling stock equipment	54.6	53.4	54.3	61.0	84.23	84.02	79.63	80.78	8,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.2	139.9	133.7	140.4	98.61	96.52	90.43	87.46	19,282
Chemical products	133.7	135.4	128.5	127.1	103.65	103.10	96.95	92.33	11,484
Construction	127.9	128.1	140.9	154.3	87.27	86.92	85.75	81.32	34,388
Building and general engineering (m)	121.8	120.8	133.9	152.7	89.15	88.35	87.66	82.80	25,277
Transportation, storage, communication	144.5	142.1	144.1	145.9	89.97	88.64	86.20	83.72	40,639
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.2	125.9	119.1	117.9	81.04	80.31	78.65	79.34	13,496
Trade	144.3	141.3	142.5	140.9	68.82	69.27	66.47	65.63	83,322
Wholesale	142.2	142.5	140.4	141.9	87.21	86.77	84.52	80.69	33,813
Retail	145.8	140.5	143.9	140.2	56.26	56.84	54.70	55.60	49,509
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.4	164.0	155.5	151.0	77.75	78.00	75.44	72.41	34,763
Insurance	152.7	152.6	149.8	144.4	78.78	78.68	76.54	75.53	14,085
Service (v)	158.4	159.7	142.7	146.3	58.67	58.39	58.10	53.26	32,078
Hotels and restaurants	127.2	129.1	125.6	133.0	44.66	44.55	43.74	41.40	11,333
Industrial composite	127.5	127.2	125.0	126.9	78.15	77.91	75.65	73.34	460,406

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Contin ed

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.6	102.6	100.5	103.3	85.19	83.99	81.71	80.11	15,622
Pulp and paper mills	105.8	107.3	106.9	110.8	98.52	96.00	95.13	91.56	4,206
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	110.0	106.5	110.3	86.26	83.24	83.73	83.09	2,538
Iron and steel products	56.1	53.3	56.4	58.7	35.03	36.45	77.71	79.03	1,113
Construction	156.3	162.2	143.4	155.8	81.03	82.26	79.16	74.66	8,473
Trade	147.1	145.7	134.9	137.0	59.79	60.05	58.76	54.61	14,476
Retail	141.5	139.6	123.1	131.1	52.59	52.63	51.33	47.14	10,763
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.6	130.6	123.6	122.7	76.78	75.94	75.49	69.96	5,775
Service (v)	151.0	153.5	142.3	135.9	53.75	53.06	51.55	47.92	6,977
Industrial composite	133.3	134.7	126.2	127.9	73.61	73.46	71.61	63.42	57,222
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.5	116.7	112.0	116.0	84.55	84.69	82.17	79.67	204,729
Food and beverages	115.0	115.3	114.3	116.5	80.12	80.23	76.33	74.23	25,528
Meat products	123.5	123.6	126.1	133.1	39.44	39.44	35.21	33.35	5,732
Rubber products	74.3	75.1	70.6	91.4	94.44	95.74	88.57	83.66	4,113
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	83.5	81.9	85.9	67.32	66.93	65.92	64.33	4,501
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.7	84.2	82.4	84.7	57.10	57.31	53.33	53.79	16,797
Men's clothing	83.4	83.9	82.6	84.9	60.10	57.65	54.29	55.50	5,727
Women's clothing	80.9	84.5	79.6	80.3	57.50	60.29	54.47	53.76	4,621
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	128.3	129.9	125.5	126.1	31.39	31.20	77.46	74.33	8,933
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.8	130.5	123.3	126.5	96.21	95.71	93.68	90.35	21,541
Iron and steel products	116.3	115.4	116.1	126.6	92.44	92.78	89.79	87.27	31,431
Transportation equipment	124.3	125.0	118.5	114.6	93.41	92.53	92.33	88.29	13,354
Non-ferrous metal products	112.9	112.2	113.2	116.9	83.60	85.01	81.49	78.73	8,656
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.0	123.7	111.8	121.0	87.65	83.73	86.51	83.02	21,941
Chemical products	125.0	124.0	120.1	121.9	87.95	88.45	85.51	82.74	12,773
Construction	155.2	167.4	164.6	179.2	95.13	97.97	96.69	90.61	24,403
Building and general engineering (m)	137.1	143.2	150.7	171.4	98.60	101.27	99.79	93.02	13,731
Transportation, storage, communication	147.1	145.6	149.3	150.7	83.53	89.40	84.39	81.20	29,476
Electric and motor transportation (o)	141.1	142.3	137.5	137.6	87.39	89.02	84.75	81.37	14,056
Public utility operation	127.0	128.1	121.6	121.6	107.13	107.17	103.96	99.15	12,405
Trade	154.2	149.2	151.6	150.0	74.76	75.61	72.06	69.43	105,125
Wholesale	163.5	163.7	157.4	157.0	90.60	90.35	88.40	84.60	40,046
Retail	149.0	141.0	143.5	146.5	65.02	66.01	62.33	61.06	65,079
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.3	180.1	171.4	167.0	30.15	79.43	77.10	73.36	41,712
Insurance	165.3	165.3	161.4	158.3	82.02	81.32	79.30	76.33	13,364
Service (v)	171.3	170.6	162.0	160.3	63.78	63.39	60.60	58.70	38,346
Hotels and restaurants	124.1	121.4	123.0	127.4	44.67	45.26	44.70	43.77	13,297
Industrial composite	136.4	135.9	132.3	134.4	81.63	82.13	79.41	76.73	457,329
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.1	96.8	93.7	102.5	94.99	97.82	91.63	89.79	53,320
Textile products (except clothing)	58.0	56.4	56.1	59.9	60.40	61.27	59.47	60.65	1,603
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.2	27.0	28.1	26.7	51.01	48.35	49.71	46.89	1,256
Iron and steel products	119.6	120.9	114.8	127.3	104.88	109.21	102.69	99.93	26,501
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.9	84.0	83.3	92.2	103.32	101.01	96.94	92.31	6,341
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.7	112.0	99.0	100.6	84.07	83.85	80.33	79.22	2,638
Construction	133.0	139.1	160.5	119.7	96.75	102.13	97.72	85.46	4,850
Transportation, storage, communication	143.0	135.2	134.3	135.5	82.96	85.69	79.84	78.03	3,972
Retail trade	159.9	152.8	156.7	159.3	55.33	56.05	53.36	54.62	8,979
Industrial composite	111.2	110.6	109.3	113.8	86.74	89.15	84.34	82.15	83,294
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	104.3	102.4	103.7	101.0	92.49	95.77	91.03	88.36	27,374
Pulp and paper mills	129.1	127.3	126.5	129.6	105.04	104.00	101.24	96.33	3,428
Iron and steel products	97.7	99.5	97.3	107.7	100.59	100.61	98.53	96.56	8,148
Transportation equipment	112.2	113.1	110.0	68.5	100.95	100.69	96.57	96.08	6,204
Construction	104.7	116.5	109.1	108.0	85.37	88.66	87.90	78.36	1,640
Industrial composite	112.1	111.1	109.5	107.5	86.89	89.57	86.37	83.14	34,674

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	75.0	73.7	72.7	82.2	77.74	77.29	75.98	72.80	9,822
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	79.7	83.3	72.6	72.65	73.19	70.23	69.22	1,234
Iron and steel products	50.7	47.0	53.9	66.3	89.84	89.12	87.11	82.32	3,389
Industrial composite	83.4	81.9	79.8	88.4	74.01	73.96	72.93	69.86	13,412
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	110.8	110.7	107.1	109.8	76.77	76.55	73.80	71.72	19,118
Food and beverages	130.8	132.5	140.0	142.5	80.65	79.19	73.29	74.92	3,719
Rubber products	85.5	86.3	85.0	91.5	88.79	85.22	80.13	77.72	4,222
Leather products	74.1	71.0	65.3	69.6	64.85	64.39	65.17	63.90	1,309
Wood products	101.9	104.3	101.2	103.0	71.36	73.57	69.01	66.57	2,087
Electrical apparatus and supplies	288.0	284.5	241.1	247.0	68.11	68.84	67.06	66.44	2,114
Construction	202.3	200.0	213.1	223.3	83.99	87.83	82.99	79.44	2,061
Industrial composite	127.9	127.7	122.5	124.7	75.40	75.53	72.73	70.08	28,518
London:									
Manufacturing	119.0	121.0	112.0	114.2	80.51	80.35	77.41	73.94	18,815
Food and beverages	105.7	111.9	108.1	106.8	77.70	77.58	73.93	71.61	4,121
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	83.0	86.6	84.4	55.58	58.03	56.49	54.61	1,117
Paper products	95.3	98.8	97.4	96.8	86.05	88.31	83.97	80.03	953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.4	114.1	112.7	112.2	91.17	91.58	89.18	87.14	1,482
Iron and steel products	94.6	97.2	80.7	95.0	84.28	84.60	80.14	79.05	2,806
Electrical apparatus and supplies	266.6	259.5	204.0	147.8	80.36	78.04	78.95	67.07	3,234
Construction	145.6	146.4	108.1	129.5	88.63	91.61	88.99	84.29	3,037
Transportation, storage, communication	133.2	134.4	125.5	126.9	81.54	81.08	78.87	76.28	2,488
Retail trade	160.5	152.2	138.1	140.7	56.11	56.63	54.24	53.41	5,610
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.1	166.6	160.0	152.6	72.91	72.97	72.14	67.15	3,638
Industrial composite	136.2	136.2	123.9	126.8	75.01	75.56	73.10	70.14	39,365
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.2	64.3	65.6	69.2	98.04	97.99	91.90	85.73	21,518
Food and beverages	120.8	123.6	128.6	121.4	86.83	84.05	82.62	80.04	2,668
Iron and steel products	71.3	74.4	76.4	75.8	94.43	90.99	87.43	86.39	3,190
Transportation equipment	58.5	57.5	57.9	64.2	103.17	104.63	97.06	87.14	13,132
Trade	104.3	103.5	103.1	103.6	58.99	59.62	58.10	57.02	4,544
Industrial composite	74.0	73.5	74.5	78.1	88.17	88.25	84.17	80.01	32,981
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	97.0	97.8	94.9	91.6	94.18	91.45	94.66	85.89	4,971
Pulp and paper mills	124.6	127.4	123.4	118.0	105.68	103.18	108.67	92.19	2,585
Transportation equipment	69.5	65.4	62.6	61.1	86.09	78.99	83.29	84.45	886
Transportation, storage, communication	105.8	106.8	108.7	111.6	86.54	83.52	84.79	85.71	2,719
Trade	111.8	110.2	118.9	122.5	62.29	62.25	58.81	57.18	2,715
Industrial composite	109.0	110.7	112.1	108.3	82.11	80.94	80.85	76.26	13,701
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	97.3	100.6	98.1	103.7	73.71	73.77	71.36	70.12	33,737
Food and beverages	99.2	102.7	99.1	103.0	80.23	80.05	77.53	77.01	7,739
Meat products	104.6	109.9	104.7	118.3	86.31	87.93	83.97	84.43	3,177
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.6	94.4	84.8	83.7	49.18	49.18	48.12	46.41	5,097
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.3	105.0	102.7	106.3	76.77	75.61	74.66	71.08	3,026
Iron and steel products	104.2	110.1	112.3	121.2	82.72	82.68	77.34	74.46	3,706
Transportation equipment	76.4	76.4	76.8	86.8	80.28	81.18	75.90	76.08	6,100
Construction	125.5	147.1	129.8	129.8	83.30	84.13	80.91	77.44	6,634
Building and general engineering (m)	133.2	148.0	127.1	124.6	84.92	85.92	83.09	80.28	5,557
Transportation, storage, communication	128.9	130.1	129.2	126.5	79.44	79.56	77.50	74.93	10,149
Trade	107.4	105.8	115.3	114.0	66.69	67.02	64.22	63.49	26,231
Wholesale	102.4	105.0	110.0	113.8	74.83	74.46	72.78	69.71	9,384
Retail	110.4	106.2	118.3	114.1	62.15	62.60	59.74	59.98	16,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.1	135.9	134.2	132.0	71.99	72.04	69.34	67.88	7,260
Service (v)	140.7	143.5	131.3	123.0	46.69	46.03	44.48	42.56	8,482
Industrial composite	110.8	113.4	112.8	113.7	70.89	71.21	68.87	67.49	94,801

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961 no.
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	166.5	172.2	152.0	153.8	85.86	84.91	81.62	80.45	3,828
Construction	158.0	176.7	114.7	138.9	77.32	77.49	77.26	73.25	1,869
Wholesale trade	100.3	100.5	107.4	107.3	80.84	80.57	78.17	71.57	2,556
Retail trade	119.7	116.0	126.2	125.4	58.47	58.84	56.73	54.34	4,231
Industrial composite	139.3	140.9	133.8	134.4	74.21	74.31	70.90	67.48	18,393
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	131.4	132.3	132.4	138.5	77.14	77.03	75.52	73.45	3,085
Food and beverages	123.9	124.5	119.7	127.9	76.26	76.15	75.07	73.51	1,946
Construction	152.1	172.5	155.1	165.9	82.05	80.78	77.38	75.76	1,719
Wholesale trade	118.1	117.8	122.8	125.3	74.57	74.01	71.16	68.16	1,878
Retail trade	156.0	152.6	158.0	147.2	57.88	58.30	59.56	57.60	2,540
Industrial composite	138.7	141.5	139.6	140.0	70.02	70.11	68.18	66.42	12,403
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	169.2	170.8	174.4	182.3	84.66	85.89	81.49	79.42	13,860
Food and beverages	124.9	126.6	129.7	131.2	84.74	85.26	78.91	80.44	4,021
Meat products	129.3	130.6	133.8	137.8	89.63	91.35	82.78	85.02	2,656
Construction	194.1	215.9	157.3	186.7	93.76	93.69	89.14	84.90	7,832
Building and general engineering (m)	205.8	221.7	159.2	181.0	95.33	93.46	91.10	88.34	5,984
Wholesale trade	206.7	208.1	196.8	189.2	78.62	78.35	74.91	74.25	6,134
Retail trade	205.4	199.5	196.1	186.3	57.96	59.28	57.09	57.89	12,231
Service (v)	242.3	244.6	231.7	218.5	50.21	50.45	48.96	46.08	5,285
Industrial composite	198.3	201.0	187.0	189.3	75.90	76.93	72.58	71.52	54,949
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	140.5	141.8	135.9	142.2	85.54	86.17	83.39	81.62	10,656
Food and beverages	118.2	120.4	122.4	131.8	85.20	84.87	82.98	82.29	2,957
Transportation equipment	107.6	109.1	110.9	121.8	83.04	84.60	79.76	78.98	2,119
Construction	263.1	281.7	245.0	269.3	87.53	87.12	83.21	81.17	5,838
Wholesale trade	132.5	132.5	135.9	143.2	82.88	83.03	79.11	75.98	5,043
Retail trade	179.4	175.6	181.9	183.4	60.47	61.05	59.63	58.56	8,966
Industrial composite	174.8	176.2	171.2	173.6	77.87	78.02	74.23	71.82	45,878
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	102.0	104.5	99.9	110.9	88.64	88.71	86.25	84.57	42,950
Food and beverages	94.5	99.7	96.0	93.3	83.17	82.42	79.84	80.40	7,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.0	105.7	109.0	120.3	104.61	103.47	102.21	99.59	2,578
Wood products	85.5	86.2	81.5	98.2	87.32	86.94	84.85	82.40	13,829
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.1	87.3	82.0	99.4	88.50	88.14	85.78	83.35	11,983
Iron and steel products	99.9	103.7	104.3	114.3	98.50	98.59	95.03	92.43	5,388
Transportation equipment	125.1	123.6	113.1	138.3	94.96	97.65	91.76	92.94	3,554
Construction	83.7	85.4	88.6	97.6	101.35	100.62	96.47	95.47	9,868
Building and general engineering (m)	72.3	74.4	77.1	92.5	107.65	106.99	101.18	98.24	6,755
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	109.6	114.1	123.2	98.36	97.33	86.79	83.92	17,202
Water transportation (n)	86.7	81.8	94.6	104.2	113.10	108.29	82.84	85.01	4,276
Communication	147.7	146.8	148.5	163.7	92.71	92.54	85.80	78.83	6,778
Public utility operation	124.9	125.5	130.4	134.9	110.45	110.15	113.35	109.68	3,151
Trade	121.4	118.0	119.4	124.5	75.70	75.35	74.41	72.28	35,268
Wholesale	120.2	121.0	118.7	122.5	93.65	93.06	89.97	87.33	13,273
Retail	122.1	116.1	119.7	125.7	64.87	64.03	65.27	63.18	21,995
Service (v)	128.2	129.3	123.4	121.2	63.87	64.04	64.13	61.02	12,502
Industrial composite	112.0	112.1	110.8	118.2	84.67	84.50	81.91	80.10	129,995
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	124.7	122.5	121.2	122.8	90.30	88.25	85.76	85.20	6,118
Wood products	122.8	126.2	121.4	101.4	85.40	82.28	82.02	81.17	1,638
Transportation equipment	189.8	180.4	157.6	176.4	94.51	91.67	88.00	87.17	3,301
Trade	112.1	107.6	108.4	119.4	64.39	65.17	64.84	59.37	4,495
Industrial composite	110.2	109.7	109.1	112.8	77.70	76.55	74.21	71.59	16,170

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	November, 1961					October, 1961		November, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	47,267	41,715	5,552	88.3	11.7	88.9	11.1	88.1	11.9
Prince Edward Island	6,491	4,940	1,551	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	72.8	27.2
Nova Scotia	87,696	70,537	17,159	80.4	19.6	81.2	18.8	80.5	19.5
New Brunswick	69,336	56,060	13,276	80.9	19.1	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4
Quebec	843,111	641,997	206,114	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.2	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,210,172	893,411	316,761	73.3	26.2	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7
Manitoba	139,768	103,697	36,071	74.2	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.2	25.3
Saskatchewan	68,197	53,703	14,494	78.7	21.3	79.5	20.5	78.3	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	165,562	129,096	36,466	78.0	22.0	78.6	21.4	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (including Yukon)	252,357	198,450	53,907	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.2
Canada	2,394,957	2,193,606	701,351	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.3	76.1	23.9
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,643	11,373	3,275	77.6	22.4	78.3	21.7	76.3	23.2
Sydney	14,706	13,354	1,352	90.3	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3
Halifax	33,104	24,117	8,987	72.9	27.1	74.3	25.7	71.4	28.6
Moncton	9,319	6,629	3,190	67.5	32.5	69.3	30.2	66.2	33.3
Saint John	17,057	12,511	4,546	73.3	26.7	73.9	26.1	72.3	27.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,200	12,347	1,353	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Quebec	48,690	35,608	13,082	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke	12,916	9,304	3,612	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	73.7	26.3
Shawinigan	8,739	7,036	1,653	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5	79.4	20.6
Three Rivers	14,065	10,482	3,583	74.5	25.5	75.4	24.6	75.9	24.1
Drummondville	7,158	5,369	1,789	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3	73.7	26.3
Montreal	460,406	322,083	138,323	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	57,222	41,031	16,191	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8	71.5	28.5
Kingston	10,425	7,987	2,438	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.2	77.2	22.8
Peterborough	11,170	8,372	2,798	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	23,277	19,541	3,736	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.3	16.2
Toronto	457,329	307,568	149,761	67.3	32.7	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5
Hamilton	83,294	63,619	19,675	76.4	23.6	77.1	22.9	76.5	23.5
St. Catharines	34,674	28,160	6,514	81.2	18.8	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6
Niagara Falls	8,853	6,441	2,412	72.8	27.2	71.4	28.6	73.3	26.2
Brantford	13,412	9,664	3,748	72.1	27.9	71.3	28.7	72.7	27.3
Guelph	9,063	6,446	2,617	71.1	28.9	71.2	28.8	70.5	29.5
Galt	10,573	7,316	3,257	69.2	30.3	69.3	30.7	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	28,518	19,243	9,275	67.5	32.5	67.7	32.3	68.3	31.2
Sudbury	24,084	21,574	2,510	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3
Timmins	7,601	6,891	710	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7
London	39,365	25,963	13,402	66.0	34.0	66.4	33.6	66.6	33.4
Sarnia	12,291	10,288	2,003	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7
Windsor	32,981	26,524	6,457	80.4	19.6	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,409	11,930	1,479	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	88.8	11.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,701	11,059	2,642	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.2	80.9	19.1
Winnipeg	94,801	64,536	30,265	68.1	31.9	68.9	31.1	68.1	31.9
Regina	18,393	12,715	5,678	69.1	30.9	70.0	30.0	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	12,403	9,068	3,335	73.1	26.9	73.6	26.4	73.1	26.9
Edmonton	54,949	40,006	14,943	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5
Calgary	45,873	33,414	12,464	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.8	27.2
Vancouver	129,995	92,936	37,059	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9
Victoria	16,170	11,995	4,175	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	74.6	25.4
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,734	64,713	1,016	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	102,271	98,359	3,912	96.2	3.3	96.2	3.3	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,199,966	919,146	280,320	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	557,167	490,110	67,057	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	642,799	429,036	213,763	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9
Construction	271,058	263,115	7,943	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.3	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	347,915	295,495	52,420	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation	60,317	52,730	8,087	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Trade	512,372	321,448	190,924	62.7	37.3	63.5	36.5	62.1	37.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	169,185	85,760	83,425	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2
Service (v)	165,639	92,835	72,804	56.0	44.0	56.1	43.9	55.9	44.1
Industrial composite	2,394,957	2,193,606	701,351	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.3	76.1	23.9

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November, 1961					October, 1961		November, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,734	64,713	1,016	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	102,271	98,359	3,912	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	61,183	59,717	1,466	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,321	15,560	261	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,862	44,157	1,205	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,208	7,819	389	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9
Uranium	4,914	4,816	98	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	26,598	24,612	1,986	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Coal	10,904	10,785	119	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,694	13,827	1,867	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,490	14,030	460	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Asbestos	6,310	6,633	177	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,199,966	919,146	280,820	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	557,167	490,110	67,057	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	642,799	429,036	213,763	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9
Food and beverages	162,729	113,583	44,146	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0
Meat products	31,373	24,129	7,244	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5	77.2	22.8
Dairy products	14,639	12,283	2,356	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Canned and cured fish	11,803	8,501	3,302	72.0	28.0	70.7	29.3	73.0	27.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16,424	8,822	7,602	53.7	46.3	55.0	45.0	53.7	46.3
Grain mill products	9,517	7,983	1,534	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products	22,837	17,762	5,075	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,978	3,358	3,620	48.1	51.9	47.9	52.1	47.8	52.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,132	11,695	2,437	82.8	17.2	82.0	18.0	83.5	16.5
Other beverages (d)	10,240	9,291	949	90.7	9.3	91.3	8.7	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,407	4,098	5,309	43.6	56.4	43.4	56.6	45.0	55.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,318	4,528	4,790	48.6	51.4	48.5	51.5	50.3	49.7
Rubber products	20,351	15,872	4,479	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Leather products	29,817	16,377	13,440	54.9	45.1	54.5	45.5	55.2	44.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,437	10,435	10,002	51.2	48.8	51.1	48.9	51.9	48.1
Other leather products (f)	9,380	5,892	3,488	63.2	36.8	61.6	38.4	62.6	37.4
Textile products (except clothing)	60,957	40,798	20,159	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,617	12,635	5,932	63.1	31.9	67.5	32.5	68.7	31.3
Woollen goods	9,604	6,054	3,550	63.0	37.0	63.1	36.9	63.7	36.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,624	11,197	3,427	76.6	23.4	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,169	23,631	70,488	23.9	71.1	23.9	71.1	29.2	70.8
Men's clothing	33,533	10,495	23,038	31.3	68.7	31.2	68.8	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	26,334	5,508	20,826	20.9	79.1	21.3	78.7	21.6	78.4
Knit goods	18,960	6,197	12,763	32.7	67.3	32.8	67.2	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,211	2,144	1,067	66.8	33.2	69.0	31.0	66.6	33.4
Wood products	96,419	88,117	8,302	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,905	57,350	3,555	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9
Furniture	26,086	22,806	3,280	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,428	7,961	1,467	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	83.8	16.2
Paper products	93,184	80,943	12,241	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	65,270	61,691	3,579	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,914	19,252	8,662	69.0	31.0	68.8	31.2	68.1	31.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,437	44,524	16,913	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	168,951	152,741	16,210	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	10,167	9,419	748	92.6	7.4	91.7	8.3	92.3	7.7
Boilers and plate work	6,760	6,264	496	92.7	7.3	93.0	7.0	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,064	10,405	659	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools	12,048	9,547	2,501	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,676	7,723	953	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,064	16,843	1,221	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,421	29,389	4,032	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,517	22,683	2,834	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	35,719	34,250	1,469	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products	16,427	14,120	2,307	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Wire and wire products	8,633	7,528	1,105	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	November 1961					October 1961		November, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	122,254	113,022	9,232	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	30,080	27,244	2,836	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.4	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	30,810	28,820	1,990	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,633	15,538	3,095	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5	82.4	17.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,216	19,929	287	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,011	19,291	720	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	53,893	47,997	5,896	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,578	7,215	1,363	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	8,472	7,459	1,013	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	28,065	27,309	756	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,630	54,265	23,365	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7	71.3	28.7
Heavy electrical machinery	17,296	13,540	3,756	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9
Telecommunication equipment	20,526	12,406	8,120	60.4	39.6	60.7	39.3	63.8	36.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,020	33,968	4,052	89.3	10.7	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Clay products	4,902	4,453	449	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	10,135	8,081	2,054	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	80.6	19.4
Concrete products	8,848	8,517	331	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Products of petroleum and coal	14,922	13,275	1,647	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining	14,489	12,880	1,609	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	89.5	10.5
Chemical products	54,581	42,556	12,025	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,170	4,523	3,647	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,568	8,941	627	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	36,843	29,092	7,751	79.0	21.0	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36,334	22,899	13,435	63.0	37.0	63.7	36.3	64.3	35.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	271,058	263,115	7,943	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Building	164,949	159,803	5,146	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
General engineering	139,371	134,958	4,413	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	25,578	24,845	733	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	106,109	103,312	2,797	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	347,915	295,495	52,420	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.5	15.5
Air transport and airports	256,844	240,963	15,881	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Steam railways	17,374	13,607	3,767	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	79.3	20.7
Maintenance of equipment	137,977	131,049	6,928	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,172	15,990	182	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways	31,995	31,751	244	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	80,142	75,280	4,862	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5
Water transportation (n)	9,668	8,028	1,640	83.0	17.0	82.8	17.2	81.1	18.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,274	33,729	1,545	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	66,219	62,578	3,641	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	22,873	21,888	985	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation	34,873	33,071	1,802	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,282	14,674	1,608	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,129	10,141	988	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,153	4,533	620	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9
Communication	74,789	39,858	34,931	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9	52.2	47.8
Radio broadcasting	14,405	10,735	3,670	74.5	25.5	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4
Telephone	58,092	26,912	31,180	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.7	45.7	54.3
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,317	52,730	8,087	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Other public utilities (q)	47,445	40,731	6,714	85.8	14.2	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q)	13,372	11,999	1,373	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Trade									
Wholesale	512,372	321,448	190,924	62.7	37.3	63.5	36.5	62.1	37.9
Retail	176,196	136,083	40,113	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Food	336,176	185,365	150,811	55.1	44.9	56.1	43.9	54.4	45.6
Department stores	78,175	53,201	24,974	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9
Variety stores	108,881	39,408	69,473	36.2	63.8	36.6	63.4	35.7	64.3
Automotive products	26,516	4,243	22,273	16.0	84.0	16.3	83.7	14.9	85.1
Automotive products	45,089	40,797	4,292	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	169,185	85,760	83,425	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Insurance	99,413	48,577	50,836	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.0	52.0
Insurance	66,284	34,925	31,359	52.7	47.3	52.7	47.3	54.6	45.4
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	165,639	92,835	72,804	56.0	44.0	56.1	43.9	55.9	44.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	73,988	39,028	34,960	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	52.7	47.3
Business service	31,089	12,864	18,225	41.4	58.6	41.7	58.3	38.8	61.2
Business service	47,942	33,276	14,666	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	71.8	28.2
Industrial composite									
Industrial composite	2,894,957	2,193,606	701,351	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

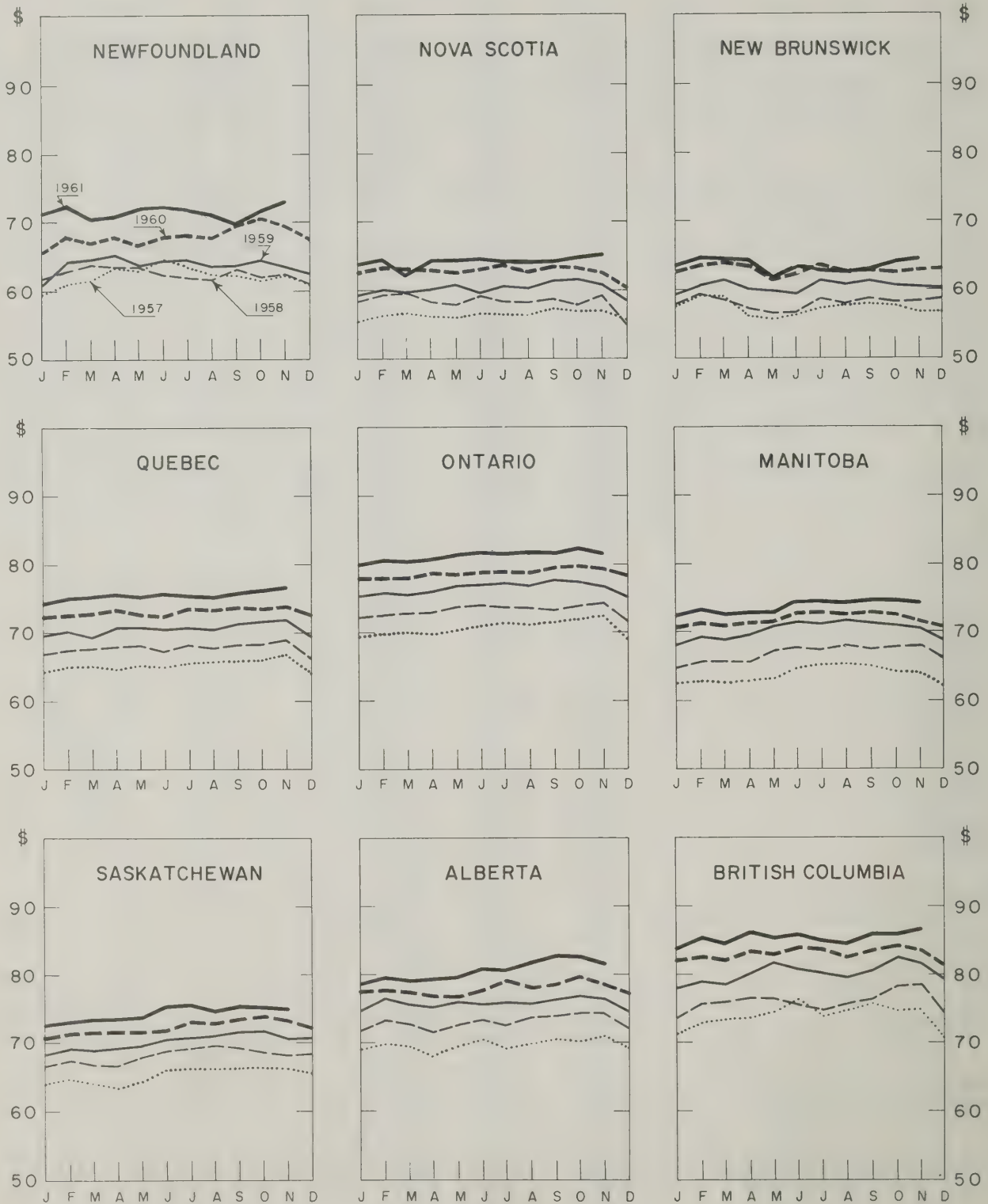


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

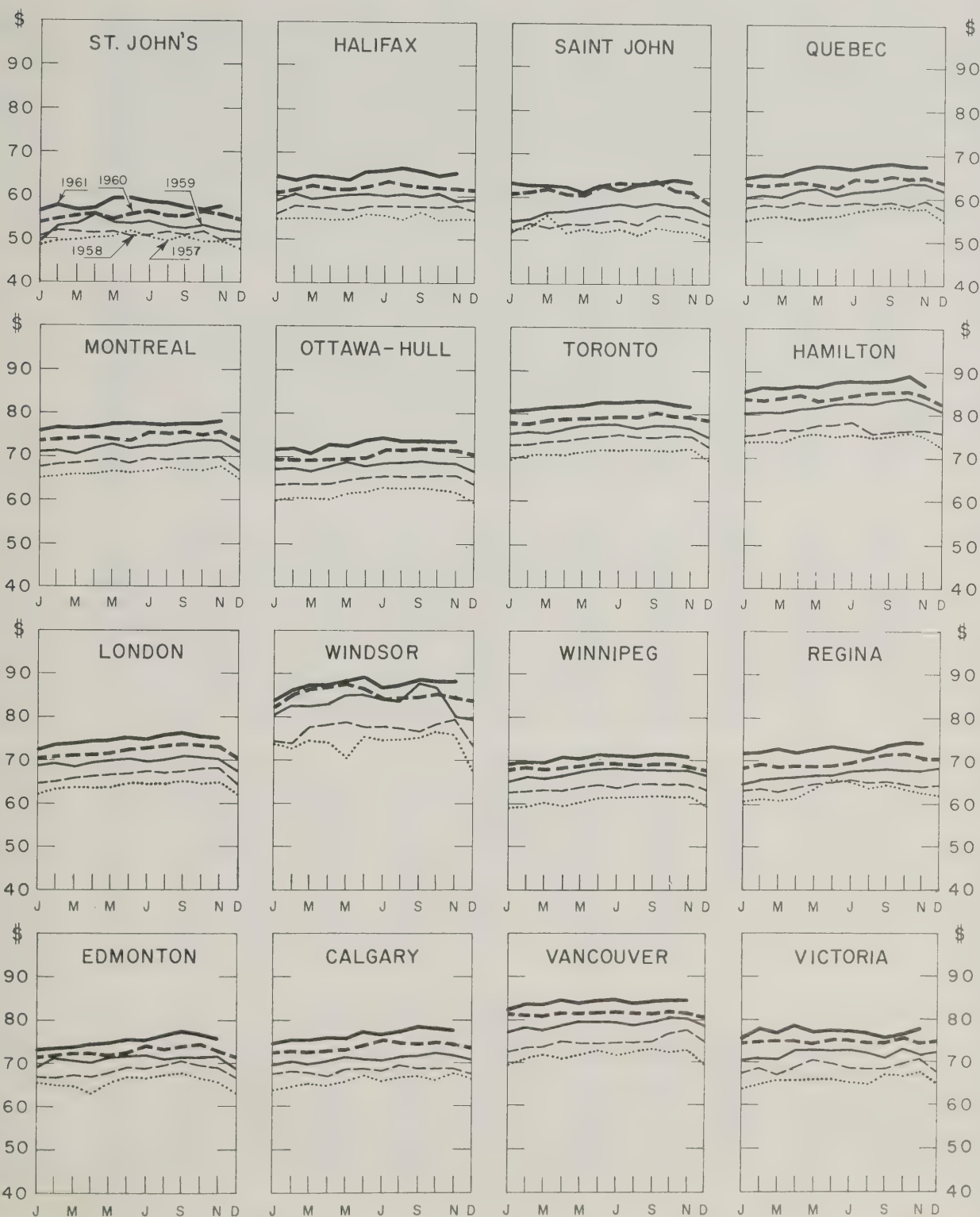
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.63
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	113.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	113.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	122.9	228.1	183.9	79.02	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.78
November	121.6	225.2	183.5	78.84	111.0	209.6	186.2	81.88
December								

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (s)	British Columbia (s)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.06	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.63	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.35	68.14	72.83	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.33	82.97
<u>1958</u>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<u>1959</u>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.73	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<u>1960</u>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.33	73.04	79.16	83.43
August	75.94	67.43	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.30	78.03	82.43
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.53	72.76	73.47	78.13	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.43	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.64	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.31	72.62	73.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<u>1961</u>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.33	75.26	81.17	72.73	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.37	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.32	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.84	73.03	56.20	65.12	64.63	76.32	81.59	74.04	74.78	81.40	86.55
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.96	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.83	39.35	38.33	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.33	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.37	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.30
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.30
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.32	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.38	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.37	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.73	59.73	56.37	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.37	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1960	55.31	62.03	61.58	63.77	62.66	70.10	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	85.57	71.39
1953												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.53	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.34	65.55	74.37	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.23	53.63	57.25	54.19	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.31	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.35	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.33	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.38	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.30	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.33	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.33	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	73.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.31	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.08	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.68
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.85	71.76	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.34	72.70
November	55.87	62.13	61.01	64.88	62.99	73.21	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	86.37	72.93
December	54.32	61.49	58.67	63.66	61.09	69.98	73.66	70.17	78.30	82.36	86.16	70.61
1961												
January	56.75	64.25	63.08	64.41	63.45	71.40	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	88.41	73.73
February	57.89	63.53	62.57	65.09	63.80	71.04	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	88.45	74.93
March	56.82	64.34	62.54	65.36	63.09	69.91	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.72	74.40
April	57.09	64.12	62.47	66.74	64.21	73.28	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	88.96	75.11
May	59.37	63.71	60.53	67.37	64.97	72.89	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.87	74.83
June	59.56	65.46	62.78	67.04	65.88	73.27	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.52	74.20
July	58.60	65.51	61.37	66.52	65.50	73.22	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	88.21	73.94
August	58.11	66.23	62.77	67.35	65.17	73.49	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	89.49	73.35
September	57.27	65.77	63.22	68.05	66.33	74.77	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	87.70	72.77
October	56.72	64.82	64.15	67.61	66.06	74.59	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	89.57	73.96
November	57.53	65.45	63.51	67.59	65.32	74.28	78.15	73.61	81.63	86.74	86.89	74.01
December												

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

44

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

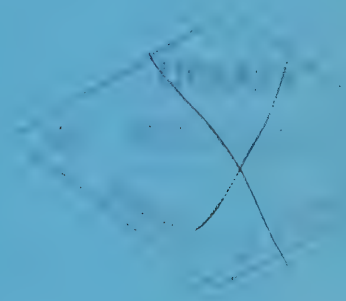
DECEMBER 1961

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1961

Published by Authority of

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
DECEMBER 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined by 3.1 p.c. from November to 117.9 in December. This figure was 2.7 p.c. above that for December 1960. As is usual between November and December, employment decreased in all major industry divisions except trade. The decline was concentrated in manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication. In general, the losses were seasonal in size, or smaller, and the seasonally-adjusted composite index rose slightly from November to December.

Except in forestry and construction, the changes in the seasonally adjusted series for the major industries surveyed were small. Construction recorded a significant increase, with further strengthening in the building and general engineering component; forestry declined by over 5 p.c.. The seasonally adjusted manufacturing index advanced slightly, with larger-than-seasonal decreases in non-durables offsetting smaller than seasonal decreases in durables. The index for durable goods manufacturing rose significantly as employment in wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies continued to move up. Iron and steel products declined less than seasonally and transportation equipment rose contra-seasonally. Larger than usual declines in food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing industries brought about a slight decline in the seasonally adjusted non-durable goods manufacturing index.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined over the month by \$1.75 to \$77.07 in December. The latest figure was \$1.39 above December 1960. The payroll index, at 213.5, was 5.2 below the November index of 225.1, but 5.5 p.c. above that for December 1960.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing.- The overall change in the seasonally adjusted December employment index for manufacturing was small, the figure rising by 0.2 p.c. from November to 111.3. This was 4 p.c. above the low for recent years, which occurred in April 1961, but 6 p.c. below the record high of 118.4 reached in January 1957. Employment in non-durables changed very little over the entire period. This division consists mainly of industries that supply goods for which the demand is only slightly connected with cyclical fluctuations in income. As a result, employment tends to be relatively stable. Since April 1961, however, there has been a substantial rise in employment, reflecting, in the main, marked increases in the cyclically-oriented industries in the division. The losses in the adjusted manufacturing index reflected reductions in durable goods manufacturing in which the latest index, at 113.9, was 11.9 p.c. below the January 1957 figure. Since the April 1961 low, however, employment in the division has risen by 5.6 p.c.

Durable Goods Manufacturing.- Employment in durable goods manufacturing fell less than seasonally over the month and the adjusted December index, was 0.3 p.c. above November. All component industry groups showed declines except transportation equipment which rose contra-seasonally. The reductions were less than

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960				
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	127.0	149.2	122.0	243.1	239.6	213.8	72.10	73.10	67.67	40,210
Prince Edward Island	124.2	144.1	114.5	221.3	250.1	194.9	57.04	55.58	55.12	5,761
Nova Scotia	93.4	97.5	90.0	155.1	170.5	145.1	61.37	65.16	60.16	83,983
New Brunswick	108.3	107.5	105.4	135.2	133.4	175.1	64.43	64.30	62.31	70,185
Quebec	113.6	123.3	115.0	215.8	230.4	204.3	74.29	76.35	72.62	816,002
Ontario	119.7	122.0	116.3	217.0	225.5	205.9	79.96	81.54	78.22	1,187,757
Manitoba	103.2	111.4	107.9	137.2	196.2	130.7	72.74	74.05	70.66	135,336
Saskatchewan	117.9	124.2	119.0	210.3	222.8	205.3	74.24	74.71	72.02	64,671
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151.0	155.5	147.1	271.6	286.3	255.5	79.55	81.39	77.04	160,998
British Columbia (including Yukon)	103.3	113.1	107.1	201.5	216.0	191.9	84.00	86.59	81.40	242,730
Canada	117.9	121.6	114.3	213.5	225.1	202.4	77.07	78.32	75.18	2,808,133
Urban Areas										
St. John's	132.2	143.7	125.4	234.4	267.8	212.6	56.74	57.62	54.32	13,031
Sydney	77.9	80.0	72.5	119.4	135.9	113.0	71.32	79.01	72.64	14,318
Halifax	123.3	126.7	119.5	229.3	231.4	204.9	64.20	65.43	61.49	33,608
Moncton	103.0	113.1	100.4	176.2	137.3	160.4	59.12	60.02	57.39	9,353
Saint John	115.5	110.1	113.1	205.4	194.8	136.6	63.24	62.93	58.67	18,179
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	102.3	109.6	105.6	203.1	216.9	203.7	93.36	98.48	98.37	13,309
Quebec	116.2	119.1	107.1	212.7	226.9	194.1	64.82	67.47	63.66	47,629
Sherbrooke	107.4	111.2	99.5	186.2	200.3	167.7	62.33	65.25	61.09	12,445
Shawinigan	99.6	100.4	102.3	135.4	137.3	133.4	85.53	85.91	84.49	8,665
Three Rivers	103.6	114.3	103.5	133.7	209.1	177.2	70.98	74.45	69.98	13,342
Drummondville	30.7	83.4	73.3	132.5	138.4	121.5	61.79	62.44	62.01	6,924
Montreal	124.2	127.5	120.7	225.3	238.9	212.6	75.73	78.19	73.66	443,477
Ottawa - Hull	130.5	134.3	122.1	239.6	250.3	217.7	72.20	73.41	70.17	55,339
Kingston	113.2	115.3	115.0	215.9	223.7	212.0	75.61	76.88	73.22	10,137
Peterborough	91.9	91.4	91.1	179.9	131.9	167.2	86.90	83.32	81.66	11,227
Oshawa	130.2	131.0	173.9	347.1	343.9	305.7	96.15	96.23	83.00	23,170
Toronto	134.5	136.5	129.2	243.0	252.0	223.6	79.34	81.60	78.30	451,141
Hamilton	109.2	111.0	104.5	199.6	207.7	135.4	34.71	36.71	32.36	81,788
St. Catharines	103.1	112.7	103.1	195.0	200.6	132.0	37.32	36.69	36.16	33,434
Niagara Falls	93.4	96.2	89.9	175.7	177.5	166.7	34.23	32.57	33.04	8,591
Brantford	32.5	33.2	79.1	132.5	140.3	127.7	70.32	74.02	70.61	13,263
Guelph	119.5	121.2	113.1	207.4	220.0	197.3	69.34	73.04	67.58	8,331
Galt	106.9	106.2	109.4	190.2	194.7	192.1	69.36	71.45	68.47	10,637
Kitchener	125.7	127.9	117.6	220.6	237.7	202.4	71.13	75.40	69.37	23,032
Sudbury	146.9	146.3	149.5	270.5	254.8	232.3	96.98	91.40	99.60	24,245
Timmins	89.2	90.1	91.3	136.3	139.5	136.6	71.30	72.32	70.03	7,532
London	132.3	136.0	121.4	233.7	252.9	212.1	72.43	74.99	70.56	38,391
Sarnia	124.5	127.0	121.9	260.0	263.4	249.4	100.37	101.54	93.37	12,048
Windsor	72.9	74.0	74.3	126.9	130.4	123.5	87.29	88.27	83.51	32,453
Sault Ste. Marie	137.4	143.3	130.2	263.3	231.3	246.2	93.35	98.58	95.74	12,847
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	102.3	109.0	104.3	177.7	200.3	131.3	77.04	82.11	77.54	12,923
Winnipeg	109.0	110.3	109.3	191.9	199.5	133.1	69.34	70.90	67.66	93,307
Regina	135.7	138.5	129.3	259.2	264.1	237.1	74.20	74.11	70.59	17,926
Saskatoon	132.6	137.6	135.1	243.1	256.4	244.4	70.09	69.33	63.01	11,391
Edmonton	191.4	197.6	177.1	341.4	366.9	309.2	72.67	75.64	71.27	53,110
Calgary	171.4	175.2	170.3	311.1	322.7	297.7	76.76	77.91	73.42	45,047
Vancouver	109.0	112.0	103.7	207.3	217.6	200.9	33.05	34.68	30.63	126,606
Victoria	111.3	110.2	110.1	210.1	206.9	198.4	73.20	77.73	74.72	16,331
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.0	90.0	89.4	155.1	130.6	167.6	76.25	79.35	74.74	58,355
Mining	115.0	116.6	113.1	212.4	221.1	203.5	95.15	97.75	94.96	101,395
Manufacturing	103.0	110.9	104.1	199.9	209.5	137.0	80.20	81.37	77.92	1,168,456
Durable goods (u)	111.0	112.3	105.7	205.3	214.1	139.9	36.62	33.69	34.03	547,590
Non-durable goods (u)	105.5	109.4	102.7	194.2	205.1	134.1	74.53	75.97	72.65	620,866
Construction	110.3	127.9	107.8	193.0	255.4	191.0	74.67	83.08	73.71	232,909
Transportation, storage, communication	105.3	109.3	106.3	191.6	199.3	133.3	37.03	37.46	32.95	336,021
Public utility operation	137.7	139.5	134.7	273.3	279.4	267.3	93.75	94.62	93.92	60,141
Trade	146.2	144.5	144.0	259.6	256.3	250.6	66.67	66.58	65.24	513,984
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.7	167.0	159.3	290.3	290.3	263.6	74.52	74.49	72.02	163,394
Service (v)	147.3	150.7	133.6	276.0	280.3	250.2	56.13	56.08	54.26	162,978
Industrial composite	117.9	121.6	114.3	213.5	225.1	202.4	77.07	78.32	75.18	2,808,133

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

seasonal except in non-ferrous metals. Wood products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products fell much less than usual. Resumption of operations following settlement of industrial disputes modified the extent of the seasonal decline in non-metallic mineral products. Apart from agricultural implements and sheet metal products the industry groups included in iron and steel products recorded little change. Most components of the transportation equipment group reported moderate non-seasonal increases, but these were offset to some extent by smaller than usual gains in motor parts and accessories.

Non-durable Goods Manufacturing.- Larger than usual declines in food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing industries lowered the seasonally adjusted non-durable employment index. There was improvement in leather, clothing and petroleum products. The seasonal declines in rubber and chemical products were moderate while those in textile products and printing, publishing and allied industries were about usual. The increase in tobacco products was also seasonal.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- As is usual between November and December, employment fell in every non-manufacturing industry division surveyed except trade. In most cases, the changes followed normal seasonal patterns. The exceptions were construction and forestry. Employment in construction declined less than seasonally, as building and general engineering further strengthened. Forestry was the only industry division to record significant losses.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Per capita earnings fell by \$1.75 from November to December, largely reflecting reduced hours during the Christmas holiday season. Most major industry divisions showed decreases. The exceptions were trade, finance, insurance and real estate and service which recorded small gains. Average earnings in construction declined substantially, falling by \$8.41 as layoffs and short time work toward the year end caused average earnings in building and general engineering to fall sharply. Manufacturing, mining and forestry declined by \$1.50 or more. Small losses were recorded in transportation, storage and communication and public utility operations.

Per capita earnings generally fell in every province except Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. Apart from Saskatchewan, where the decrease was 47 cents, the remaining provinces reported reductions of \$1.00 or more.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods ^(u)		Non- Durable Goods ^(u)			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5
1961												
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0	120.6
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6	116.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1	118.8
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5	134.3	120.1
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0	143.4	122.8
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3	145.5	122.6
September	85.3	72.9	118.5	117.1	112.8	109.4	112.5	110.9	113.0	108.2	140.6	121.6
October	95.2	77.7	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.1	113.9	112.3	110.6	108.3	136.9	123.3
November	90.0	73.2	116.6	117.3	110.9	111.1	112.8	113.0	109.4	109.3	127.9	124.8
December	81.0	69.2	115.0	117.2	108.0	111.3	110.0	113.9	105.5	109.1	110.3	128.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

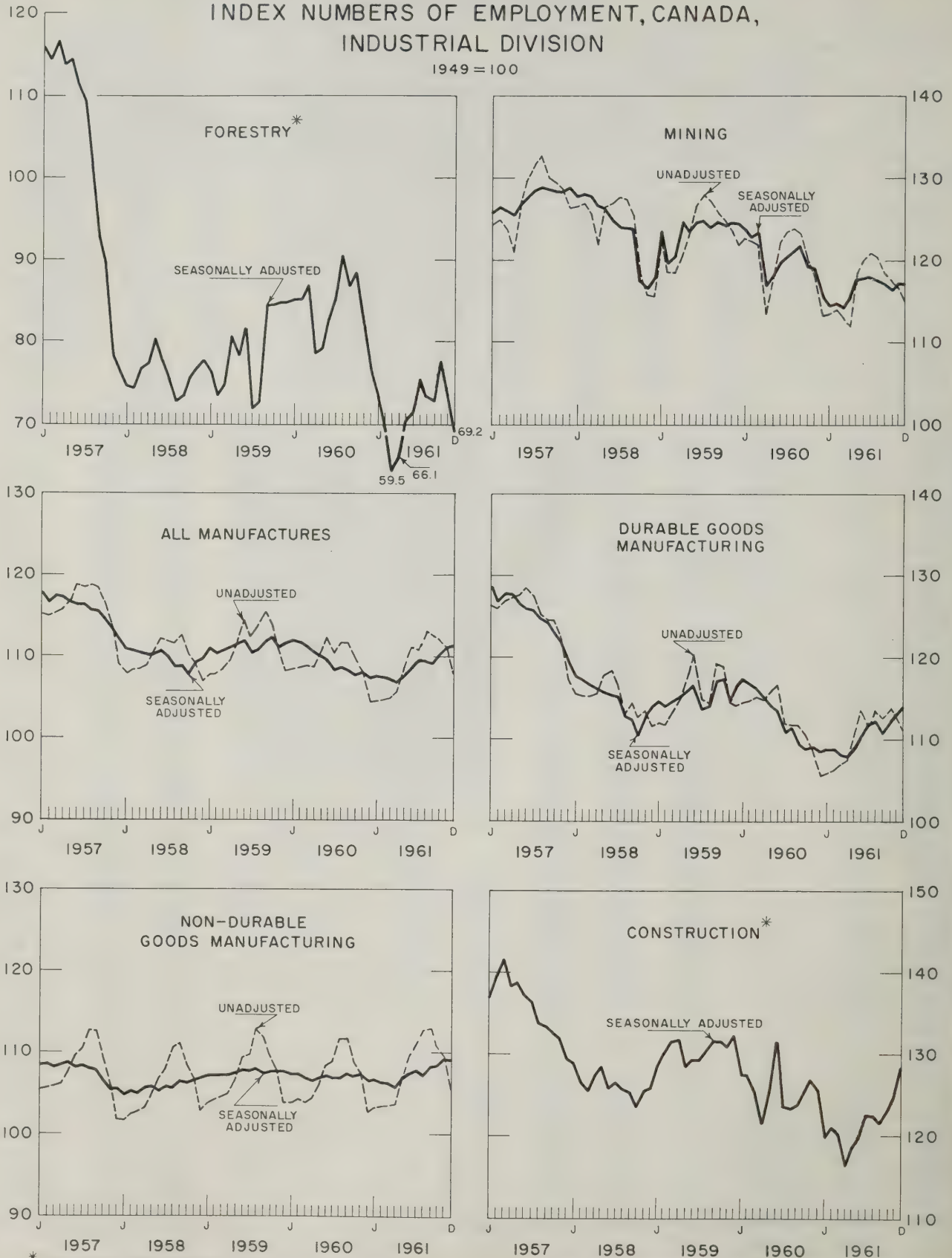
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	113.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	138.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	143.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	143.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.3	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	162.2	162.3	153.4	123.9	119.2
September	112.5	108.9	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.0	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.6	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	109.1	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.8	152.7	152.9	122.9	119.5
November	109.8	109.1	139.5	139.9	144.5	138.1	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.6	121.6	119.9
December	105.8	108.8	137.7	140.2	146.2	138.6	166.7	166.0	147.8	153.3	117.9	120.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

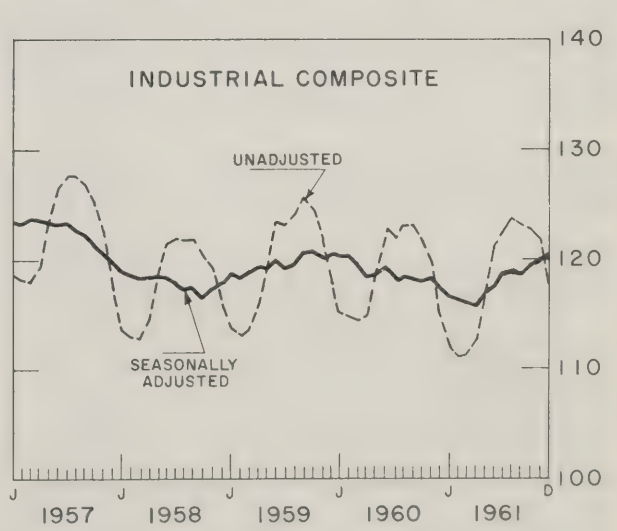
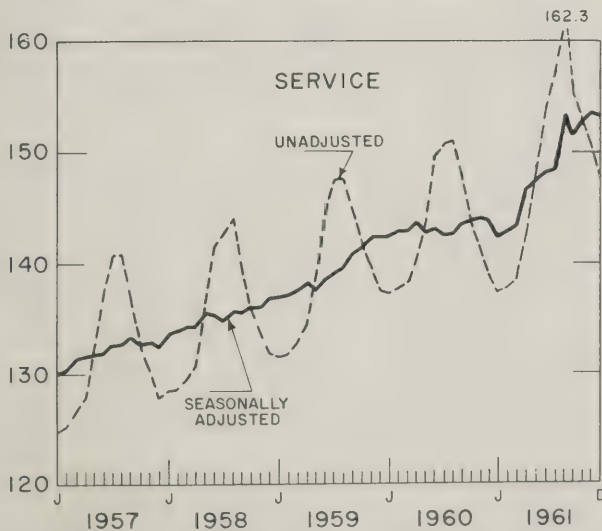
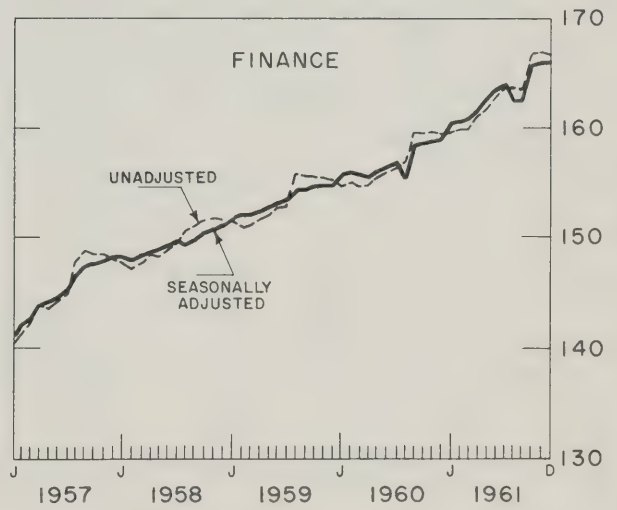
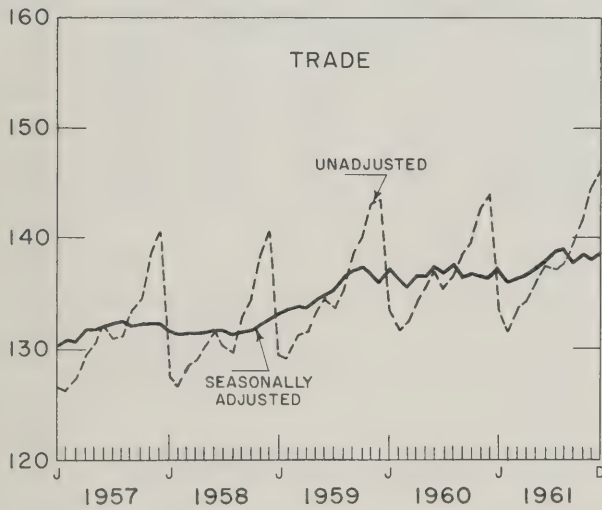
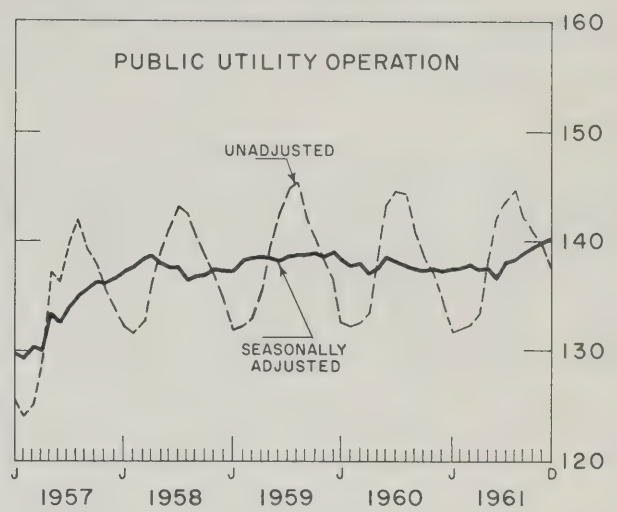
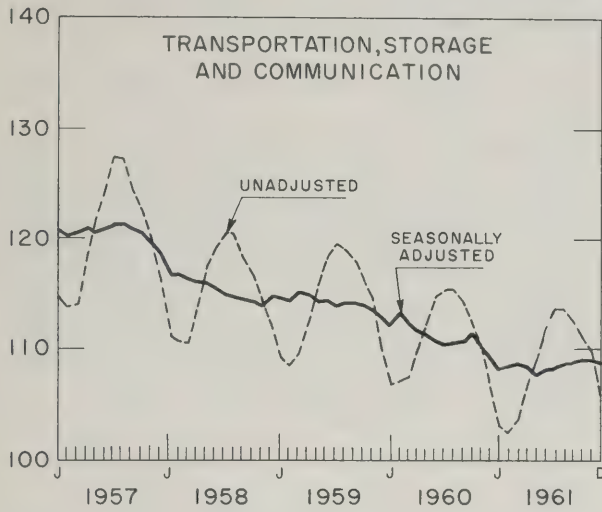


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	81.0	90.0	89.4	97.5	76.25	79.85	74.74	70.58	58,355
Mining	96	115.0	116.6	113.1	121.8	95.15	97.75	94.96	89.07	101,395
Metal mining		128.5	130.1	130.3	133.2	97.27	99.52	98.00	92.20	60,757
Gold (a)		68.3	69.5	70.9	72.8	78.99	81.94	77.66	73.54	15,547
Other metal (b)		184.5	186.4	185.5	199.0	103.55	105.61	105.24	98.57	45,210
Iron		248.1	248.2	255.0	243.3	112.44	116.12	106.97	101.68	8,278
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.55	117.54	117.00	106.51	4,928
Fuels		89.7	87.8	83.3	98.5	95.69	98.81	94.13	87.26	27,358
Coal		43.2	44.1	37.2	51.8	66.96	77.35	62.10	60.41	10,683
Oil and natural gas		288.9	275.1	281.7	299.7	114.10	113.55	112.35	107.24	16,675
Non-metal (c)		123.2	139.9	122.1	115.6	84.35	83.27	81.94	76.66	13,280
Asbestos		174.9	181.0	172.1	158.4	94.28	99.41	90.82	84.21	6,580
Manufacturing	92	108.0	110.9	104.1	108.4	80.20	81.87	77.92	75.13	1,168,456
Durable goods (u)		111.0	112.8	105.7	114.0	86.62	88.69	84.03	80.58	547,590
Non-durable goods (u)		105.5	109.4	102.7	103.7	74.53	75.97	72.65	70.08	620,366
Food and beverages		105.7	116.6	104.4	107.4	72.19	70.33	70.21	63.83	147,762
Meat products		130.2	138.9	128.7	133.7	80.45	80.52	78.38	79.76	29,476
Dairy products		117.5	121.0	115.1	115.6	69.08	63.14	66.55	63.00	14,368
Canned and cured fish		76.0	104.5	73.2	79.3	41.60	43.34	42.45	43.53	3,632
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.9	118.6	74.5	80.6	61.10	56.15	58.88	58.84	10,696
Grain mill products		98.5	100.2	99.6	99.4	77.56	80.89	75.03	70.91	9,251
Bread and other bakery products		110.8	111.3	109.7	109.5	63.94	67.96	67.21	66.34	22,692
Biscuits and crackers		81.3	94.4	86.9	84.1	61.39	63.06	57.55	53.40	6,006
Distilled and malt liquors		94.9	100.9	97.7	103.1	99.31	93.01	97.57	91.55	13,275
Other beverages (d)		145.4	141.9	140.4	133.9	75.49	72.23	72.33	69.07	10,479
Confectionery		85.5	97.4	87.3	85.5	54.05	57.42	53.39	51.37	3,190
Tobacco and tobacco products		107.5	91.3	115.6	110.0	69.41	76.39	63.18	65.60	10,941
Rubber products		100.8	102.4	84.7	103.6	81.30	85.88	78.00	74.28	20,019
Leather products		83.3	89.4	83.5	82.8	50.92	55.34	50.43	47.49	29,312
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.9	96.2	91.3	89.7	47.63	53.11	47.46	44.64	20,464
Other leather products (f)		74.8	77.2	70.0	70.6	58.43	61.97	57.37	53.34	8,348
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	81.3	76.0	75.9	62.43	65.36	61.20	59.21	60,015
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.2	75.7	68.7	63.5	58.13	63.24	57.19	54.77	18,495
Woollen goods		61.1	62.4	60.4	61.6	58.13	62.42	56.39	56.14	9,207
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		86.5	86.5	81.9	85.1	70.95	71.58	69.16	66.90	14,650
Clothing (textile and fur)		83.0	91.5	85.6	86.1	46.12	50.36	45.20	43.95	95,427
Men's clothing		90.7	94.7	86.1	85.1	45.16	49.70	44.29	43.43	32,116
Women's clothing		93.8	95.3	90.3	90.1	45.33	50.80	44.37	43.81	25,673
Knit goods		72.5	74.9	72.4	73.3	46.27	51.34	45.51	43.91	13,637
Fur goods		64.0	63.2	62.3	69.6	71.48	74.91	66.45	61.31	2,999
Wood products		99.5	103.2	93.6	101.0	67.79	71.27	65.41	62.90	92,735
Saw and planing mills (g)		100.2	104.2	92.9	101.5	70.32	73.11	67.55	65.23	58,531
Furniture		109.3	113.1	106.3	110.2	65.11	69.79	62.90	59.91	25,317
Other wood products (h)		75.4	78.9	72.2	81.2	58.68	63.36	59.33	56.97	3,337
Paper products		122.5	123.9	121.8	122.0	95.29	96.63	92.36	87.66	92,046
Pulp and paper mills		123.1	123.9	123.3	123.3	104.72	104.87	101.24	95.15	64,362
Other paper products (i)		121.1	124.0	113.3	119.0	72.79	77.29	70.59	63.33	27,134
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.2	125.7	123.3	122.3	86.34	88.68	83.89	82.26	60,674
Iron and steel products		102.2	103.6	98.7	109.2	89.34	92.65	87.52	84.48	166,537
Agriculture implements		59.6	57.8	60.3	76.4	94.34	95.97	90.53	85.00	10,490
Boilers and plate work		103.7	110.0	107.7	115.5	83.97	89.12	84.33	80.55	6,684
Fabricated and structural steel		146.9	148.1	153.4	152.0	91.20	94.22	88.41	85.46	11,020
Hardware and tools		103.4	104.3	95.7	102.0	78.73	81.37	78.14	75.62	11,384
Heating and cooking appliances		95.4	101.1	86.7	99.1	77.05	79.63	73.89	72.47	3,187
Iron castings		89.3	91.3	85.2	97.6	85.13	89.29	82.31	79.37	17,707
Machinery (j)		104.9	105.9	100.9	103.9	86.38	88.57	84.00	80.63	33,066
Industrial machinery (r)		116.3	117.7	109.7	118.6	86.89	88.91	84.45	81.62	25,333
Primary iron and steel		115.9	117.2	107.9	125.1	105.29	106.96	102.71	99.23	35,265
Sheet metal products		101.5	104.2	100.4	105.6	84.74	88.64	83.49	79.51	15,935
Wire and wire products		109.9	110.9	108.4	113.6	87.46	93.25	86.73	85.11	8,559

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported	
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	December	1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing -- concluded:											
Transportation equipment		109.0	108.9	103.5	109.7	94.67	95.06	89.34	85.30	122,072	
Aircraft and parts		262.7	261.1	255.5	243.4	94.31	97.84	93.41	92.25	30,258	
Motor vehicles		110.9	110.0	105.6	116.9	112.09	110.71	100.67	91.85	31,010	
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		105.4	104.4	99.9	107.1	91.14	91.09	86.92	80.92	18,703	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.7	56.4	54.9	63.0	84.63	83.63	78.40	78.42	19,958	
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.7	130.7	111.3	117.9	83.87	84.32	80.36	78.40	19,642	
Non-ferrous metal products		122.9	125.2	124.7	125.7	94.95	93.47	93.32	89.07	52,900	
Aluminum products		133.4	140.1	138.8	140.4	86.57	89.51	85.03	79.62	8,168	
Brass and copper products		103.0	104.6	99.0	104.8	83.77	88.14	81.21	79.92	8,339	
Smelting and refining		138.7	140.2	145.3	144.1	108.77	102.58	105.63	100.95	27,758	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		139.1	140.0	126.1	136.4	85.69	89.55	84.50	80.72	76,884	
Heavy electrical machinery		102.1	102.0	96.7	111.8	94.09	96.41	91.41	87.59	17,309	
Telecommunication equipment		248.5	249.1	210.7	206.3	83.64	87.27	84.77	79.46	20,480	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.1	142.0	127.0	137.3	82.79	86.23	80.90	75.23	36,412	
Clay products		82.6	88.7	78.7	95.3	76.83	78.29	74.02	73.75	4,564	
Glass and glass products		161.8	162.5	144.8	152.9	83.08	84.06	80.13	71.63	10,087	
Concrete products		213.3	239.3	198.9	224.4	74.34	86.54	75.33	68.40	7,855	
Products of petroleum and coal		137.7	135.4	136.8	134.2	121.27	119.86	119.41	114.30	15,450	
Petroleum refining and products		141.0	138.4	140.2	136.5	121.89	120.50	120.09	115.69	15,035	
Chemical products		130.5	131.3	128.4	130.1	96.73	96.27	93.09	88.37	54,215	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		121.4	120.6	115.0	118.7	83.65	83.82	81.94	77.33	8,225	
Acids, alkalis and salts		153.7	154.6	154.1	150.9	111.17	108.47	106.41	102.80	7,513	
Other chemical products (l)		127.6	128.8	125.0	128.3	95.91	95.87	91.99	87.87	36,477	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		139.4	146.5	128.1	124.8	70.05	71.81	69.82	66.49	35,005	
Construction	82	110.3	127.9	107.8	113.3	74.67	83.08	73.71	69.78	232,909	
Building and general engineering (m)		106.8	124.7	102.9	111.3	78.35	90.89	78.79	73.34	141,316	
Building		112.7	130.4	109.9	119.0	76.82	88.75	77.56	72.17	120,416	
General engineering		82.1	100.7	73.4	79.6	87.14	102.49	86.48	80.52	20,900	
Highways, bridges and streets		116.2	133.2	115.8	116.4	68.99	70.81	66.29	64.23	91,593	
Transportation, storage and communication	89	105.8	109.8	106.3	110.1	87.03	87.46	82.95	80.42	336,021	
Transportation		96.4	100.9	96.2	100.0	87.64	88.40	83.78	81.37	246,074	
Air transport and airports		217.6	218.7	213.0	192.3	109.37	112.85	108.24	102.65	17,288	
Steam railways		82.1	84.1	83.5	89.6	88.30	87.38	82.97	82.22	134,853	
Maintenance of equipment		72.4	72.9	74.0	82.6	85.93	85.62	77.55	79.38	16,065	
Maintenance of ways and structures		71.6	81.0	73.5	78.2	75.55	75.01	67.76	68.43	28,258	
Transportation -- Steam railways		86.0	85.1	87.3	93.3	94.39	93.60	90.05	88.67	80,984	
Telegraphs		114.9	116.4	112.8	119.8	81.27	79.63	73.86	72.86	9,546	
Water transportation (n)		82.9	99.9	84.9	89.6	82.63	90.59	79.37	76.39	29,435	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.6	139.8	130.6	130.0	82.31	82.98	80.95	76.80	64,498	
Urban and interurban transportation		79.5	79.7	80.9	81.2	90.93	88.03	89.04	84.61	22,816	
Truck transportation		221.0	232.8	212.5	212.3	77.25	81.32	75.52	71.75	33,374	
Storage		101.2	106.6	106.2	112.6	75.68	77.96	72.60	69.45	15,483	
Grain elevators		93.2	97.9	100.7	104.3	75.41	78.05	72.12	69.73	10,616	
Storage and warehouse		124.7	132.0	122.6	133.7	76.27	77.76	73.79	70.16	4,867	
Communication		157.8	159.0	160.4	163.6	87.38	86.28	82.52	78.00	74,464	
Radio broadcasting		368.3	367.5	346.8	333.5	91.30	91.22	87.09	82.76	14,439	
Telephone		135.1	136.4	140.0	144.5	84.41	82.83	79.44	74.91	57,814	
Public utility operation	72	137.7	139.5	134.7	136.7	93.75	94.62	93.92	90.97	60,141	
Electric light and power		135.5	137.7	132.6	133.3	97.04	96.71	96.38	93.80	46,572	
Other public utilities (q)		146.1	146.2	143.1	150.2	82.36	87.29	84.98	81.11	13,469	
Trade	57	146.2	144.5	144.0	143.4	66.67	66.58	65.24	62.87	513,984	
Wholesale		136.3	138.8	134.5	135.0	83.96	83.99	81.56	78.04	173,328	
Retail		151.7	147.7	149.1	147.9	58.00	57.46	57.33	55.56	345,656	
Food		200.2	200.6	192.0	181.1	55.59	54.71	55.91	54.64	78,025	
Department stores		142.8	136.1	141.3	141.1	56.32	55.17	56.40	54.57	114,364	
Variety stores		153.7	141.3	156.6	148.2	39.59	37.36	37.63	36.43	28,839	
Automotive products		163.8	164.8	161.8	164.4	73.82	76.46	72.34	69.56	44,513	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	166.7	167.0	159.3	155.0	74.52	74.49	72.02	68.75	168,894	
Banking, investment and loan		169.2	169.5	160.9	156.4	70.16	70.00	67.38	63.54	99,213	
Insurance		158.2	154.5	153.7	150.0	81.21	81.10	79.29	76.89	66,075	
Service (v)	45	147.8	150.7	138.6	137.3	56.18	56.08	54.26	51.45	162,978	
Hotels and restaurants		126.6	129.2	122.7	124.2	42.87	42.78	41.93	40.51	73,001	
Laundries and drycleaning plants		124.9	126.3	111.8	110.9	47.37	48.88	46.07	43.99	30,900	
Business service		267.7	272.7	245.7	239.6	83.62	82.30	80.59	77.54	46,762	
Industrial composite	79	117.9	121.6	114.8	118.1	77.07	78.82	75.18	72.41	2,808,133	

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, 1959-1961 (continued)										
Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	117.3	175.6	119.3	87.1	80.35	87.33	66.75	56.64	5,242
Mining	99	93.3	99.2	93.8	83.8	83.68	90.50	87.11	79.09	3,173
Manufacturing	75	105.4	118.4	96.0	101.9	79.42	71.44	78.95	68.23	9,049
Food and beverages		97.5	130.0	86.1	100.1	44.70	40.59	44.18	37.30	2,988
Canned and cured fish		90.4	136.7	73.2	93.0	34.35	32.26	34.06	26.59	1,910
Pulp and paper mills		98.4	97.0	96.3	97.3	122.93	112.80	122.08	104.38	3,294
Construction	33	393.1	582.8	329.2	321.4	71.25	78.18	64.10	57.28	4,403
Building and general engineering (m)		419.8	548.9	306.2	318.9	74.12	81.74	68.24	60.28	3,703
Transportation, storage and communication	71	131.3	143.7	126.8	132.2	79.11	76.60	70.57	71.35	7,986
Trade	55	114.2	116.9	116.3	115.9	51.74	51.18	50.87	47.18	7,464
Retail		134.5	135.8	133.0	132.0	47.35	46.86	47.13	41.80	5,055
Industrial composite	64	127.0	149.2	122.0	118.8	72.10	73.10	67.67	62.31	40,210
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	135.0	170.1	111.4	112.7	50.86	47.84	55.02	54.50	1,326
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.5	121.5	111.3	113.7	77.45	73.90	66.33	69.15	1,402
Trade	27	119.9	129.6	114.9	124.9	45.65	45.08	43.68	40.00	1,451
Industrial composite	42	124.2	144.1	114.5	120.2	57.04	55.58	55.12	54.52	5,761
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	60.7	61.5	44.0	70.0	63.85	77.03	62.28	57.93	8,631
Coal		56.8	58.0	40.5	67.0	63.66	77.55	62.22	57.90	7,519
Manufacturing	79	101.8	107.8	103.7	102.0	64.92	65.72	64.99	63.57	25,244
Food and beverages		120.9	137.0	116.9	118.2	44.58	48.01	44.87	45.06	6,799
Iron and steel products		66.1	67.6	78.4	82.8	90.69	92.78	93.08	86.34	4,364
Primary iron and steel		56.8	57.9	76.8	79.5	101.82	102.93	100.73	93.21	2,934
Transportation equipment		137.4	137.8	134.6	123.6	73.57	72.62	69.17	68.81	6,225
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.2	153.3	141.3	129.7	73.25	72.00	68.91	69.21	4,892
Construction	w	56.6	72.6	58.4	73.0	54.91	68.04	52.19	48.68	10,271
Building and general engineering (m)		103.7	135.3	93.7	95.9	57.82	76.47	59.31	53.83	5,243
Highways, bridges and streets		38.5	48.4	45.1	64.6	51.88	58.93	46.63	45.86	5,028
Transportation, storage, communication	80	104.2	91.9	98.9	107.8	70.91	73.03	68.53	67.47	13,350
Steam railways		81.9	85.0	86.5	90.2	81.13	81.15	78.06	80.51	5,270
Water transportation (n)		116.3	66.2	91.8	115.3	57.24	55.03	51.77	52.34	4,050
Trade	44	137.8	142.0	137.1	130.8	54.36	53.85	51.44	51.66	16,467
Retail		145.5	151.2	146.2	138.7	47.75	46.80	45.52	46.28	11,902
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.1	149.6	137.1	135.6	69.23	69.60	66.69	63.12	4,015
Industrial composite	73	93.4	97.5	90.0	97.0	61.87	65.16	60.16	58.22	83,983
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	175.0	183.1	157.4	159.5	64.73	62.63	72.44	66.76	6,283
Manufacturing	73	95.9	100.1	89.1	87.7	68.96	68.76	67.01	63.92	19,382
Food and beverages		89.1	104.2	91.4	91.2	53.89	51.44	53.29	53.34	4,922
Saw and planing mills (g)		67.9	67.7	69.5	67.1	43.48	48.21	44.24	40.57	2,289
Pulp and paper mills		130.5	126.8	120.3	124.2	99.61	102.25	99.96	89.23	4,395
Transportation equipment		115.1	114.9	79.1	79.9	76.07	75.72	71.73	74.34	2,738
Construction	w	85.8	80.1	83.9	103.6	56.27	59.58	55.06	49.57	8,953
Building and general engineering (m)		82.9	107.1	78.4	95.9	57.34	64.57	56.15	53.29	3,249
Highways, bridges and streets		87.5	63.9	87.1	107.9	55.66	54.56	54.49	47.73	5,704
Transportation, storage, communication	91	92.8	82.4	101.5	93.9	79.19	78.47	71.87	73.10	12,946
Steam railways		86.4	84.0	92.7	90.6	87.18	85.00	80.11	81.48	7,765
Water transportation (n)		92.3	37.3	122.0	86.5	60.72	52.22	53.00	55.68	2,329
Trade	45	147.1	147.7	142.6	139.1	53.27	53.75	52.01	49.97	14,308
Wholesale		150.0	151.4	149.8	143.8	65.57	67.03	61.86	59.83	5,329
Retail		145.3	145.5	138.5	136.7	45.97	45.81	45.90	44.82	8,979
Industrial composite	68	108.3	107.5	105.4	105.6	64.43	64.30	62.81	60.20	70,185

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	84.9	90.7	105.7	113.0	69.50	67.16	67.53	62.87	25,337
Mining	96	146.2	149.3	141.4	135.2	91.67	95.59	89.88	85.06	22,152
Gold (a)		67.1	67.4	62.6	63.3	75.50	81.24	76.70	74.81	3,216
Other metal (b)		232.1	234.8	229.6	220.1	98.41	101.23	95.52	91.65	11,305
Non-metal (c)		138.9	145.1	131.8	122.3	88.51	93.31	86.63	79.33	7,631
Manufacturing	90	107.9	110.4	104.1	106.6	74.62	77.11	72.61	69.70	384,834
Food and beverages		121.7	128.3	119.2	121.9	71.45	71.50	70.15	67.83	38,782
Tobacco		79.2	79.5	78.3	82.9	80.75	81.89	76.72	75.82	6,630
Leather products		80.7	82.3	77.2	76.0	46.21	51.87	46.53	43.55	14,584
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.0	87.5	82.7	82.6	46.05	51.92	45.88	42.39	11,461
Textile products (except clothing)		86.1	87.3	80.6	77.8	61.08	64.70	59.02	56.72	36,159
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.1	81.9	74.4	65.5	60.58	65.66	58.04	56.41	13,219
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		79.4	79.6	72.4	73.6	63.02	63.51	60.56	57.22	9,840
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.9	100.2	94.1	92.9	44.97	49.56	43.93	42.36	58,592
Men's clothing		91.3	93.8	85.9	84.7	43.83	47.83	42.24	41.71	18,129
Women's clothing		101.5	103.8	98.8	95.9	44.00	50.05	43.78	42.26	18,285
Knit goods		91.3	94.3	92.0	89.4	45.94	51.78	44.92	43.03	9,413
Wood products		98.0	101.4	89.4	98.2	57.94	62.22	56.65	52.50	22,039
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.4	92.0	75.9	89.0	55.50	58.83	53.69	49.22	9,985
Furniture		122.7	126.3	116.4	118.9	62.53	67.80	60.99	56.27	9,318
Paper products		113.7	115.9	115.2	115.5	95.79	96.16	91.04	86.91	34,150
Pulp and paper mills		111.8	113.9	115.0	116.5	105.31	104.16	98.96	93.23	25,799
Other paper products (i)		119.8	122.8	115.7	111.8	66.39	71.62	64.99	63.32	8,351
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.7	128.8	127.1	125.1	84.90	87.79	81.13	80.71	15,879
Iron and steel products		94.5	96.4	94.8	101.3	83.58	87.11	81.29	78.31	33,683
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.5	92.8	90.4	99.2	82.40	83.20	79.88	74.77	8,415
Primary iron and steel		69.2	71.3	71.3	88.6	91.25	95.94	84.93	84.07	3,179
Transportation equipment		120.3	121.5	113.2	117.2	91.38	94.67	89.06	87.12	32,125
Aircraft and parts		266.4	265.3	258.8	252.2	98.64	103.78	97.99	96.56	16,155
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.0	55.4	50.7	58.9	84.92	84.33	77.83	79.15	8,059
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.1	139.3	119.8	124.8	86.12	90.10	84.56	80.90	6,091
Non-ferrous metal products		124.5	127.3	126.2	128.3	98.19	96.43	96.38	90.30	17,448
Smelting and refining		139.4	141.1	146.3	144.5	110.40	104.61	106.62	100.57	10,306
Electrical apparatus and supplies		161.1	160.6	150.0	164.1	88.96	94.96	85.93	81.09	23,137
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.7	145.6	127.6	140.8	80.91	84.47	78.06	69.59	11,776
Chemical products		125.9	126.8	123.9	130.2	99.92	98.78	94.11	88.78	19,806
Construction	74	121.9	144.5	116.1	117.1	72.39	79.07	72.97	69.25	73,405
Building and general engineering (m)		110.2	128.0	103.7	111.6	76.36	88.21	77.68	71.19	44,628
Building		110.6	129.3	108.6	114.9	74.66	85.84	75.95	67.52	36,777
General engineering		108.2	122.2	82.0	97.0	84.37	99.71	87.87	90.10	7,851
Highways, bridges and streets		146.1	178.5	140.8	128.1	66.22	65.57	66.02	65.90	28,777
Transportation, storage, communication	88	110.9	119.1	108.1	111.3	89.00	89.35	86.47	83.62	90,470
Steam railways		82.3	82.9	81.5	87.8	90.48	88.45	86.90	84.68	33,626
Water transportation (n)		80.3	133.4	81.0	89.7	86.54	92.71	87.36	81.36	8,538
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.1	137.5	124.5	123.3	77.72	79.34	76.59	73.72	18,167
Communication		162.7	163.0	161.9	163.4	90.65	89.51	85.28	82.75	21,622
Public utility operation	68	136.3	136.6	133.3	135.5	87.92	87.70	85.48	82.29	11,909
Electric light and power		125.0	125.2	120.0	119.2	88.30	88.15	86.53	82.73	10,306
Trade	52	148.9	148.6	144.5	141.6	65.93	66.15	64.49	62.69	118,490
Wholesale		142.2	144.2	139.5	139.6	84.27	84.69	82.56	78.28	44,240
Retail		153.1	151.5	147.6	142.9	55.01	54.83	53.99	53.40	74,250
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	166.1	166.4	158.4	154.1	74.96	74.85	72.81	69.92	46,895
Insurance		157.2	157.3	153.9	148.9	79.35	79.33	78.24	76.90	18,460
Service (v)	42	153.5	154.3	142.0	140.0	55.92	56.57	53.32	50.49	42,510
Hotels and restaurants		132.7	133.3	128.6	129.7	43.48	43.85	41.52	40.03	18,666
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.1	115.0	95.3	97.7	49.70	51.62	47.81	44.09	8,312
Industrial composite	78	118.6	123.3	115.0	116.5	74.29	76.35	72.62	69.76	816,002

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	56.2	57.7	61.2	70.1	91.86	95.03	90.42	87.33	10,162
Mining	93	135.1	137.3	146.9	162.4	97.96	97.97	98.56	92.15	33,634
Gold (a).....		75.3	75.9	80.6	81.8	76.99	79.86	75.30	71.38	10,820
Other metal (b)		232.0	233.3	255.2	300.1	110.96	109.15	113.16	102.71	20,061
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.62	116.07	118.22	105.40	3,956
Manufacturing	97	107.6	109.8	103.2	108.5	84.24	85.86	81.80	78.65	565,799
Food and beverages		105.4	116.8	104.3	106.7	75.08	73.30	72.16	70.57	61,299
Meat products		137.9	144.2	140.3	147.2	81.72	82.40	78.13	79.19	11,166
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		81.2	130.2	76.8	80.9	64.85	57.82	63.24	65.13	7,099
Bread and other bakery products		102.8	104.0	99.6	102.7	70.34	68.99	68.12	65.32	9,949
Rubber products		98.4	99.2	86.1	105.4	84.63	91.30	79.61	78.53	14,041
Leather products		99.1	99.3	92.5	90.1	56.12	60.61	55.26	52.05	13,553
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		116.5	114.7	109.3	102.2	49.92	54.94	49.95	48.05	8,442
Textile products (except clothing)		74.5	75.2	72.2	75.8	65.23	68.78	65.45	63.44	21,536
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.2	64.0	57.6	60.9	52.28	58.07	56.27	52.37	4,523
Woolen goods		56.3	57.5	55.8	57.0	56.31	60.62	56.05	55.59	5,541
Clothing (textile and fur)		73.3	76.1	71.5	75.0	49.71	54.91	48.80	48.19	27,308
Men's clothing		85.6	89.6	82.2	81.8	49.22	55.68	49.03	48.73	9,142
Women's clothing		82.2	84.4	80.7	83.7	50.96	54.42	47.25	49.43	5,425
Knit goods		55.7	57.3	54.2	58.3	48.27	53.51	47.49	45.91	7,720
Wood products		94.9	99.5	91.2	96.3	64.83	67.77	63.12	60.37	26,696
Saw and planing mills (g)		90.5	97.8	85.6	89.2	63.90	64.04	61.82	59.59	9,888
Furniture		102.7	105.9	100.1	104.5	67.34	71.68	64.54	61.89	12,389
Paper products		120.0	121.4	119.0	120.8	91.95	94.48	90.29	84.81	35,135
Pulp and paper mills		121.9	122.5	122.8	122.9	103.60	104.51	102.07	94.84	20,521
Other paper products (i)		117.4	119.9	113.9	117.7	75.59	80.61	72.99	69.81	14,614
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.0	129.6	125.9	123.3	88.51	91.19	86.57	84.66	32,956
Iron and steel products		104.9	105.7	99.2	111.6	92.31	94.97	90.11	86.91	111,769
Agricultural implements		57.1	55.1	58.3	75.4	96.50	98.38	92.69	86.60	9,536
Iron castings		82.3	82.2	77.3	93.2	85.29	89.27	83.61	79.42	9,723
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.3	119.0	112.7	121.4	88.28	90.87	85.91	82.89	22,190
Primary iron and steel		138.9	140.5	122.9	143.4	108.02	108.88	105.82	102.97	27,321
Sheet metal products		103.2	106.0	100.3	106.7	87.61	90.43	85.11	79.74	9,461
Transportation equipment		102.4	101.5	98.3	105.6	101.54	100.94	94.06	87.56	63,440
Aircraft and parts		230.9	228.4	213.8	186.7	91.39	93.19	91.33	90.84	9,973
Motor vehicles		109.3	108.2	104.3	116.2	114.28	112.77	102.08	92.83	29,104
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		101.3	100.0	96.4	102.5	92.45	92.15	87.82	81.99	17,438
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		45.4	45.9	46.7	56.1	91.00	89.15	86.59	82.37	3,675
Non-ferrous metal products		115.4	117.3	117.5	117.3	90.80	89.08	89.90	86.55	27,364
Smelting and refining		130.7	131.9	139.3	137.9	108.11	97.99	105.84	101.45	10,865
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.2	128.7	114.1	123.5	84.42	87.51	84.07	80.53	50,495
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.5	135.0	122.3	130.1	85.61	88.48	83.67	78.94	18,389
Chemical products		136.2	137.0	132.2	131.7	95.01	95.16	92.70	88.84	29,217
Construction	84	111.0	122.6	110.3	112.7	78.03	87.13	76.46	71.69	77,711
Building and general engineering (m)		99.0	108.8	98.8	102.8	82.90	94.36	81.98	76.11	50,530
Building		114.5	124.8	110.8	116.9	81.56	93.05	80.12	75.21	45,887
General Engineering		42.3	50.7	54.2	50.5	96.09	106.12	96.23	83.77	4,643
Highways, bridges and streets		143.3	159.5	140.4	138.5	68.99	73.85	66.23	63.11	27,181
Transportation, storage, communication	87	106.0	110.2	107.2	111.5	86.83	87.53	83.51	80.53	104,965
Steam railways		82.1	82.7	84.2	90.2	87.45	86.72	82.82	82.41	39,238
Electric and motor transportation (o)		141.0	146.2	138.4	139.5	83.93	86.12	82.37	77.03	27,616
Communication		134.9	135.9	141.1	146.0	86.66	85.28	81.47	76.87	26,129
Public utility operation	72	132.1	133.3	128.1	129.3	97.56	100.65	99.37	98.25	27,343
Electric light and power		126.2	128.7	122.5	124.4	105.05	105.69	104.90	105.06	19,298
Trade	62	156.1	152.9	152.9	152.3	68.60	68.32	67.48	64.12	220,053
Wholesale		153.6	155.4	149.4	148.9	88.22	88.53	86.10	82.09	69,488
Retail		157.2	151.7	154.5	153.8	59.55	58.55	59.29	56.34	150,565
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	169.4	169.7	161.0	156.2	76.61	76.72	74.22	70.62	77,528
Service (v)	50	150.9	155.1	142.2	141.7	59.54	59.08	57.74	54.24	70,562
Hotels and restaurants		120.7	123.6	118.3	122.5	41.60	41.39	41.03	39.49	23,452
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		136.4	138.7	122.1	118.8	46.57	48.43	44.37	43.52	12,943
Business service		272.5	281.7	252.0	243.0	88.61	85.83	86.90	81.86	24,134
Industrial composite	85	119.7	122.0	116.3	120.0	79.96	81.54	78.22	75.07	1,187,757

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	December 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	162.2	162.8	121.8	96.2	97.13	99.46	100.68	94.56	5,236
Manufacturing	90	95.9	100.3	96.1	100.6	72.16	73.28	70.19	69.93	36,678
Food and beverages		99.7	108.9	99.2	98.7	77.00	76.04	75.69	77.06	8,650
Meat products		105.0	115.6	102.0	115.2	81.58	78.75	81.81	84.07	3,448
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.4	89.7	82.5	79.4	43.34	48.21	43.33	41.68	5,075
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.6	104.8	101.5	105.8	76.48	76.23	74.26	71.64	3,155
Iron and steel products		98.9	104.5	107.1	120.0	82.19	83.04	76.10	74.04	4,345
Transportation equipment		75.7	76.2	76.2	85.2	79.53	80.25	74.93	76.06	6,074
Construction	77	101.0	122.3	111.1	114.3	73.47	82.96	74.72	71.15	9,649
Building and general engineering (m)		99.2	120.3	103.6	112.5	73.69	87.77	78.48	73.40	6,551
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.1	100.3	95.8	98.7	84.71	83.40	79.67	78.44	29,682
Steam railways		78.3	83.5	78.5	83.3	89.78	88.38	83.41	82.82	15,747
Storage		90.3	91.5	99.0	101.3	71.72	72.67	68.84	66.21	3,047
Public utility operation	73	137.3	141.9	143.3	138.5	90.25	87.98	85.59	78.11	3,168
Trade	62	115.8	110.9	119.9	122.0	65.34	66.60	64.13	62.41	32,286
Wholesale		103.1	105.1	109.1	113.5	75.50	75.37	73.26	71.12	11,420
Retail		124.1	114.8	126.8	127.2	59.79	61.31	59.12	57.63	20,866
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	137.9	138.3	133.4	131.1	71.30	71.15	67.46	65.68	8,979
Service (v)	49	146.2	150.2	135.1	128.6	44.89	45.83	44.07	42.58	9,683
Hotels and restaurants		150.4	154.4	137.4	129.6	39.67	40.11	40.25	39.25	5,141
Industrial composite	82	108.2	111.4	107.9	109.6	72.74	74.05	70.66	68.97	135,836
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	203.7	211.3	191.8	267.0	107.21	111.01	103.51	101.80	3,078
Manufacturing	75	117.9	126.5	112.8	119.8	80.49	78.38	77.67	75.91	10,099
Food and beverages		96.2	107.6	94.7	104.1	77.97	73.76	75.40	75.41	4,840
Meat products		100.3	130.0	98.5	121.4	86.34	76.17	83.29	90.06	1,562
Dairy products		90.1	97.5	90.0	97.9	68.43	64.41	64.80	57.59	1,366
Products of petroleum and coal		157.6	158.8	161.5	160.4	111.99	108.50	109.34	104.52	941
Construction	86	127.0	161.0	118.4	128.9	73.41	78.28	71.82	71.26	8,369
Building and general engineering (m)		142.1	183.4	143.9	157.2	73.61	80.85	74.37	70.61	4,469
Highways, bridges and streets		113.3	140.5	95.1	102.8	73.17	75.20	68.28	72.19	3,900
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.3	86.7	94.2	99.8	81.01	80.90	76.83	74.32	14,327
Steam railways		63.7	66.2	75.4	83.6	84.82	85.58	78.54	78.27	6,967
Storage		81.7	87.8	93.2	98.4	69.51	69.34	66.89	63.96	3,061
Public utility operation	62	344.0	350.2	345.0	334.6	89.96	85.97	95.12	90.12	3,103
Trade	46	129.2	125.3	130.8	128.1	64.05	64.27	62.69	61.55	17,682
Wholesale		101.6	101.9	105.6	109.8	76.69	77.88	74.17	71.36	5,544
Retail		147.4	140.7	147.8	140.0	58.28	57.73	57.13	56.55	12,138
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.5	139.3	138.2	135.0	67.44	66.70	64.41	61.51	4,460
Service (v)	33	118.1	125.5	108.7	110.4	48.04	46.48	43.58	41.31	3,529
Industrial composite	64	117.9	124.2	119.0	123.9	74.24	74.71	72.02	70.62	64,671
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	118.9	115.0	124.8	130.2	111.28	110.18	106.46	104.32	17,199
Coal		17.5	18.0	24.9	21.8	81.16	77.65	58.40	70.80	1,409
Oil and Natural Gas		288.5	275.7	293.9	300.3	114.98	114.05	113.15	107.96	14,657
Manufacturing	81	148.3	151.9	143.7	152.6	83.23	83.28	81.40	77.90	32,137
Food and beverages		115.6	122.2	113.6	123.8	80.32	80.57	77.70	75.08	8,903
Meat products		132.1	135.6	125.2	140.2	86.78	89.13	83.53	86.92	4,255
Wood products		103.7	100.7	89.0	111.3	58.48	64.70	59.37	55.80	3,198
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.9	135.7	136.7	139.2	79.32	81.14	76.29	72.91	1,827
Iron and steel products		197.7	209.2	183.5	212.0	87.20	90.73	83.93	79.93	3,755
Transportation equipment		126.1	127.8	127.7	138.7	81.23	79.91	77.45	75.86	3,812
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		161.8	162.9	159.9	158.4	79.30	83.32	77.90	76.48	2,662
Products of petroleum and coal		203.1	199.3	197.3	185.4	117.09	111.30	112.82	110.33	2,169
Chemical products		299.2	296.3	333.3	301.3	106.19	101.03	107.73	101.30	1,876

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	169.7	206.2	161.9	174.2	78.14	91.40	73.37	72.04	19,755
Building and general engineering (m)		190.5	240.2	163.6	199.8	78.41	98.77	76.31	71.84	12,692
Highways, bridges and streets		141.9	160.6	159.6	140.0	77.67	76.67	69.35	72.43	7,063
Transportation, storage, communication		115.4	118.8	109.5	113.4	90.67	90.31	86.59	81.26	24,389
Steam railways		73.3	76.5	67.7	75.4	91.93	91.46	84.27	79.34	9,838
Electric and motor transportation (o)		183.4	185.2	168.1	167.8	89.82	88.45	90.10	86.36	5,128
Storage		105.4	108.2	112.4	112.6	70.57	69.20	66.12	64.70	2,405
Public utility operation	92	148.3	153.0	142.2	151.2	93.06	93.10	91.78	86.12	4,648
Trade		180.2	177.5	179.0	177.6	65.92	66.39	64.01	62.28	40,137
Wholesale		158.9	160.2	155.9	157.4	80.11	80.43	76.95	73.81	13,601
Retail		193.5	188.2	192.9	189.1	58.65	58.94	57.69	56.83	26,536
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	205.9	206.5	196.2	188.6	70.79	70.60	67.67	64.09	9,584
Service (v)	37	183.2	188.1	171.8	167.8	52.42	52.07	50.39	48.21	12,286
Hotels and restaurants		149.2	155.8	137.1	140.5	46.54	46.27	45.03	43.46	6,385
Industrial composite	73	151.0	155.5	147.1	151.2	79.55	81.39	77.04	74.51	160,998
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	67.4	80.0	64.4	86.2	87.35	105.06	90.06	85.12	9,240
Mining	87	70.3	72.4	61.0	67.1	95.80	102.92	93.51	85.34	7,045
Gold (a)		25.0	32.5	30.4	40.2	105.26	84.72	89.21	69.14	492
Other metal (b)		89.6	91.7	76.5	80.1	97.78	110.65	101.83	96.54	4,332
Coal		31.6	32.5	31.8	42.4	75.27	83.41	59.92	58.45	745
Manufacturing	86	110.5	115.0	107.2	114.6	88.56	90.48	85.05	83.29	83,908
Food and beverages		71.6	84.0	76.3	79.3	81.12	78.93	77.40	76.13	9,748
Canned and cured fish		39.1	59.9	46.8	49.3	78.46	74.55	64.84	70.34	1,395
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		36.3	56.2	37.2	54.0	62.17	63.43	61.48	58.42	798
Wood products		109.9	113.3	103.3	113.0	81.87	85.14	76.83	75.20	32,870
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.7	118.0	107.0	116.9	82.17	85.51	77.14	75.49	30,970
Paper products		170.4	170.7	163.2	157.2	99.44	104.50	97.09	99.42	10,581
Pulp and paper mills		190.9	189.4	180.4	168.9	102.56	108.81	100.61	103.76	8,791
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.8	106.1	108.8	119.0	98.94	100.45	96.91	93.78	3,454
Iron and steel		98.6	100.4	95.8	108.4	93.22	97.56	91.07	88.43	5,815
Transportation equipment		147.3	148.9	131.8	145.4	95.61	94.63	92.43	88.23	7,005
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.0	130.6	112.6	123.9	97.09	95.36	92.17	89.00	4,894
Non-ferrous metal products		143.3	147.1	149.2	149.0	106.50	106.25	102.13	99.21	5,858
Chemical products		89.8	89.6	89.6	90.7	94.40	96.26	90.24	90.01	2,237
Construction	93	85.8	94.9	85.9	95.3	87.79	97.28	88.34	86.26	19,615
Building and general engineering (m)		68.2	78.8	73.5	85.3	90.56	107.45	91.79	89.01	9,624
Highways, bridges and streets		114.1	120.7	105.6	111.2	85.12	86.58	84.50	82.88	9,991
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.9	112.3	113.8	120.4	95.37	96.63	88.37	85.67	36,504
Steam railways		101.4	105.8	103.8	111.9	90.51	90.25	83.15	83.78	12,164
Electric and motor transportation (o)		104.4	107.2	103.0	102.9	97.12	91.50	94.60	90.94	5,978
Water transportation (n)		76.7	83.2	87.9	93.4	96.73	109.11	85.42	82.70	6,612
Communication		142.2	144.0	151.7	166.4	91.87	91.89	85.43	78.90	7,260
Public utility operation	w	120.5	122.2	119.1	123.2	107.54	107.32	108.83	103.32	5,365
Trade	61	123.0	124.2	121.7	126.7	72.98	71.96	70.79	68.89	50,646
Wholesale		107.2	114.4	106.7	108.9	90.14	86.88	86.51	83.38	16,403
Retail		132.3	129.9	130.3	137.1	64.76	64.19	63.42	62.15	34,243
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.0	170.4	170.4	167.9	73.63	73.56	69.98	66.45	12,966
Service (v)	47	129.4	129.8	122.4	119.5	59.96	59.66	59.55	57.45	17,441
Hotels and restaurants		122.7	122.5	120.0	117.0	48.73	48.31	48.49	47.48	8,475
Industrial composite	78	108.8	113.1	107.1	113.9	84.00	86.59	81.40	79.30	242,730

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	136.0	169.6	129.1	112.6	69.56	74.13	67.81	60.81	12,254
Mining.....	69.2	72.0	56.2	73.9	68.58	79.04	69.67	62.43	13,051
Metal mining.....	101.8	107.6	97.9	89.4	85.23	92.26	87.89	80.14	3,078
Fuels.....	59.0	60.1	44.2	69.3	63.30	76.40	62.39	58.03	8,322
Coal.....	59.3	60.4	44.4	69.5	63.29	76.41	62.38	58.01	8,308
Non-metal (c).....	94.6	106.4	80.8	84.2	64.12	67.96	63.60	59.04	1,651
Manufacturing.....	100.8	107.8	97.3	97.0	68.39	67.25	67.66	64.32	55,001
Food and beverages.....	105.1	125.6	100.9	104.0	47.88	47.32	47.98	46.42	15,540
Canned and cured fish.....	91.5	121.7	85.2	93.7	33.30	35.68	35.85	35.23	6,368
Wood products.....	78.9	84.5	76.9	75.9	44.51	48.40	45.49	43.55	5,044
Saw and planing mills (g).....	79.7	85.4	78.6	76.7	44.47	48.72	45.79	43.49	4,387
Paper products.....	115.7	114.5	111.8	112.0	103.00	100.92	101.91	90.61	9,389
Pulp and paper mills.....	112.6	111.2	108.4	109.9	106.46	104.07	106.05	93.80	8,700
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	117.7	117.8	116.7	116.0	70.95	69.98	68.74	66.85	2,395
Iron and steel products.....	75.1	76.8	83.3	83.6	83.74	85.91	86.05	82.21	6,040
Primary iron and steel.....	56.8	57.9	76.8	79.5	101.82	102.93	100.73	93.21	2,934
Transportation equipment.....	126.6	126.9	112.8	107.9	74.59	73.81	69.79	70.46	9,605
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	44.8	44.7	51.3	58.6	82.23	81.20	75.68	77.43	1,350
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	164.3	166.0	133.0	128.2	73.34	72.45	68.49	68.87	7,015
Construction.....	80.5	96.3	78.1	93.3	58.38	67.53	55.26	50.29	24,405
Building and general engineering (m).....	124.6	162.7	107.1	115.7	62.14	74.03	60.50	55.26	12,822
Building.....	139.7	180.2	121.0	125.0	62.60	77.20	62.40	58.14	11,022
General engineering.....	75.0	105.2	63.0	87.5	59.33	56.19	48.88	42.65	1,800
Highways, bridges and streets.....	57.9	62.2	63.5	82.4	54.21	58.78	50.82	46.91	11,583
Transportation, storage and communication.....	104.7	98.3	105.4	106.7	76.00	75.87	70.20	70.42	35,684
Transportation.....	97.0	89.7	98.6	100.0	76.69	76.94	70.57	71.77	29,419
Steam railways.....	90.8	92.4	94.4	97.7	84.00	82.11	76.87	78.84	17,273
Water transportation (n).....	106.9	74.1	105.5	102.7	61.62	59.58	54.73	55.15	8,636
Communication.....	164.4	165.2	159.4	157.4	73.36	71.66	68.61	63.88	5,996
Telephone.....	141.8	142.7	138.9	140.8	66.76	64.55	62.28	56.55	4,311
Public utility operation.....	134.4	137.2	130.8	135.8	75.83	74.12	72.94	69.81	4,605
Electric light and power.....	134.6	138.4	136.6	138.7	77.08	74.64	73.28	69.71	4,268
Trade.....	134.9	137.8	133.6	129.9	53.16	52.97	51.32	49.81	39,690
Wholesale.....	120.9	123.6	121.1	117.1	66.46	67.09	63.51	61.80	12,632
Retail.....	142.6	145.6	140.2	136.4	46.95	46.37	45.85	44.66	27,058
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	159.0	159.8	146.6	143.0	65.71	65.68	64.27	61.20	8,482
Service (v).....	115.9	117.4	116.1	118.3	40.72	40.07	39.62	37.77	6,967
Hotels and restaurants.....	104.9	109.3	105.9	107.3	33.52	33.73	32.87	31.70	3,492
Industrial composite.....	104.8	110.6	101.1	104.1	64.68	66.35	62.47	59.58	200,139

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	132.8	130.6	129.4	133.8	107.88	108.04	105.21	102.81	25,513
Metal mining.....	156.2	155.7	135.0	135.1	101.64	105.40	104.42	102.39	7,453
Fuels.....	125.5	121.5	129.4	135.0	111.66	110.71	106.36	103.76	17,243
Coal.....	19.5	20.0	26.7	24.8	81.35	79.32	62.08	72.60	1,630
Oil and natural gas.....	290.9	279.7	290.3	304.2	114.77	114.21	112.74	107.66	15,613
Manufacturing	115.2	119.9	113.2	119.0	77.73	77.96	75.60	78.33	78,914
Food and beverages.....	104.6	113.4	103.3	109.0	78.53	77.29	76.43	76.30	22,393
Meat products.....	114.9	126.3	110.7	126.5	84.77	82.69	82.34	86.37	9,265
Dairy products.....	103.4	103.6	101.7	104.1	69.05	66.27	66.72	61.22	2,634
Bread and other bakery products.....	97.3	98.9	105.3	112.0	74.59	74.67	73.39	73.32	2,700
Clothing (textile and fur).....	91.3	97.7	88.6	86.2	44.04	48.76	45.01	42.27	6,326
Men's clothing.....	107.5	117.3	103.2	102.3	43.19	46.43	45.36	41.20	3,733
Wood products.....	96.7	97.7	89.1	99.3	59.69	64.45	60.24	57.28	6,136
Saw and planing mills (g).....	89.2	88.1	81.3	95.1	57.79	62.30	60.27	55.94	3,351
Paper products.....	136.7	139.4	139.1	138.6	89.58	85.76	86.05	82.47	2,791
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	114.1	115.0	112.9	115.6	77.10	77.74	74.61	71.65	5,990
Iron and steel products.....	136.0	142.7	131.3	145.2	84.53	86.66	79.18	76.22	9,230
Transportation equipment.....	89.6	90.4	90.2	100.4	80.20	80.13	75.90	75.39	9,397
Aircraft and parts.....	253.6	260.2	232.6	329.4	82.67	84.49	80.55	30.53	2,020
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	70.5	70.5	69.6	76.5	31.41	30.46	75.17	75.67	6,673
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	154.9	160.9	151.0	163.7	77.64	82.23	73.08	75.50	3,942
Products of petroleum and coal.....	205.9	204.2	204.6	195.7	112.11	107.22	108.39	105.51	3,352
Chemical products.....	134.3	134.1	202.6	135.9	97.51	93.35	95.98	92.67	2,541
Construction	136.0	166.6	134.3	143.3	75.90	86.26	73.42	71.64	37,773
Building and general engineering (m).....	144.5	181.1	136.2	157.7	76.20	92.35	76.56	72.03	23,712
Building.....	140.0	171.8	138.3	165.5	73.08	86.40	76.10	72.26	18,307
General engineering.....	164.4	222.7	124.3	122.6	88.17	113.00	78.39	70.68	4,905
Highway, bridges and streets.....	123.7	145.7	131.6	123.2	75.40	75.35	63.31	70.92	14,061
Transportation, storage and communication	98.3	102.6	99.6	103.4	86.06	85.32	81.31	78.38	68,398
Transportation.....	85.9	89.7	85.5	90.5	88.51	87.69	83.21	81.11	46,428
Air transport and airports.....	124.0	124.2	123.6	125.2	104.32	105.10	101.83	93.37	2,369
Steam railways.....	73.2	77.2	74.5	81.0	39.37	38.71	32.44	30.69	32,552
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	158.9	160.6	149.3	145.8	81.40	79.31	80.17	76.72	10,748
Storage.....	90.5	94.1	99.9	102.9	70.60	70.46	67.37	64.95	8,513
Communication.....	232.4	236.3	229.6	224.2	37.37	36.50	34.62	78.19	13,457
Telephone.....	200.6	204.2	200.1	197.7	79.09	77.60	75.94	69.78	10,187
Public utility operation	172.1	177.0	171.8	173.1	91.36	89.60	90.90	84.95	10,919
Electric light and power.....	192.8	197.0	194.8	190.3	92.77	91.09	92.41	86.69	3,353
Trade	141.1	137.2	142.7	142.5	65.35	66.05	63.79	62.19	90,105
Wholesale.....	121.8	123.2	124.0	127.2	77.77	78.07	74.99	72.27	30,565
Retail.....	153.6	146.3	154.5	151.8	58.97	59.50	58.09	57.07	59,540
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.3	160.6	154.7	150.3	70.34	70.06	66.93	64.19	23,023
Insurance.....	146.8	146.9	145.3	142.4	80.79	80.29	76.59	74.69	7,804
Service (v)	156.2	161.2	145.0	141.3	48.95	48.91	47.07	45.14	25,498
Hotels and restaurants.....	142.2	143.2	132.3	130.9	43.42	43.23	42.67	41.25	13,916
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	136.2	133.3	124.6	120.3	44.01	45.99	43.88	42.67	4,993
Industrial composite	126.0	130.3	124.6	127.8	76.04	77.43	73.70	71.71	361,505

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	94.1	101.2	89.0	93.5	64.89	63.94	58.09	56.30	3,103
Food and beverages	85.1	96.8	90.9	97.2	63.14	58.55	54.81	50.45	1,185
Construction	370.0	569.8	300.2	402.2	50.18	58.69	51.37	40.72	1,776
Trade	124.2	124.6	122.0	124.6	54.57	53.45	54.25	50.47	4,656
Retail	137.4	137.0	132.2	133.5	49.92	48.40	50.00	42.96	3,147
Industrial composite	132.2	148.7	125.4	131.3	56.74	57.62	54.32	51.19	13,031
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.3	129.3	127.0	114.0	72.72	73.03	69.83	69.05	9,408
Food and beverages	95.4	98.8	90.5	89.6	50.52	56.08	52.45	50.88	2,025
Transportation equipment	166.6	164.0	167.0	140.2	76.24	74.48	71.16	72.99	4,986
Construction	102.7	127.8	71.9	80.7	60.46	73.41	63.35	58.64	3,236
Transportation, storage, communication	131.0	97.2	118.2	131.2	62.71	63.58	58.49	55.21	6,683
Trade	124.3	131.0	121.5	121.8	57.90	57.00	54.84	53.01	9,160
Retail	130.9	139.7	128.5	128.9	50.59	49.55	48.17	47.46	6,589
Industrial composite	128.3	126.7	119.5	119.0	64.20	65.48	61.49	58.82	33,608
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	126.4	128.0	103.7	89.6	73.05	73.98	69.55	64.54	5,798
Construction	84.8	117.5	96.2	146.8	65.73	64.80	58.63	54.14	1,343
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	75.8	129.4	107.1	66.04	62.83	57.42	56.45	4,188
Trade	127.9	124.8	120.8	120.9	51.94	51.66	51.18	47.42	4,419
Industrial composite	115.5	110.1	113.1	108.1	63.24	62.93	58.67	55.45	18,179
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	100.7	103.0	95.4	102.6	69.50	70.34	65.60	62.95	19,757
Leather products	60.0	65.2	61.4	68.2	41.45	47.49	42.29	41.01	2,343
Clothing (textile and fur)	76.5	76.9	81.1	82.3	42.17	42.22	42.59	37.60	2,065
Transportation equipment	152.9	155.7	114.2	170.5	84.39	89.19	79.61	78.73	2,186
Construction	112.8	118.5	94.4	84.0	61.10	76.48	65.14	62.52	6,353
Transportation, storage, communication	126.2	132.6	134.1	134.3	75.38	79.87	81.83	72.45	3,603
Trade	133.0	133.5	122.6	118.9	58.73	57.78	55.34	54.76	10,311
Retail	136.1	137.2	125.0	118.8	51.57	50.35	47.54	46.97	6,813
Service	161.1	167.6	125.3	121.3	43.87	44.44	44.05	41.34	3,683
Industrial composite	116.2	119.1	107.1	107.9	64.82	67.47	63.66	61.20	47,629
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	101.2	105.5	93.0	93.9	64.59	67.09	62.18	56.92	8,221
Textile products (except clothing)	107.8	105.8	99.6	99.7	59.64	63.75	55.43	50.28	2,511
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.3	41.9	37.9	43.2	40.92	47.09	40.24	36.03	911
Iron and steel products	96.6	103.6	101.0	95.4	79.73	80.94	72.99	68.90	1,704
Industrial composite	107.4	111.2	99.5	98.8	62.83	65.25	61.09	56.48	12,445
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.6	111.6	106.9	113.0	73.98	78.67	72.94	67.68	10,201
Pulp and paper mills	97.9	97.8	94.3	96.4	109.59	108.04	104.09	94.87	3,365
Industrial composite	108.6	114.8	103.5	110.2	70.98	74.45	69.98	65.21	13,342
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.9	112.4	106.2	108.5	77.41	80.50	74.97	72.33	223,878
Food and beverages	111.0	115.5	113.2	117.2	77.12	77.80	74.84	70.97	25,477
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.6	90.5	87.9	93.1	82.59	83.71	78.53	77.79	5,158
Leather products	78.8	79.5	76.1	72.5	48.64	54.91	48.92	46.34	7,924
Textile products (except clothing)	90.4	92.5	87.2	87.6	65.84	68.33	63.40	60.22	10,054
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.6	102.2	95.3	95.4	48.39	53.13	47.09	45.08	40,853
Men's clothing	80.0	82.1	76.1	79.8	50.84	55.08	48.56	46.81	10,282
Women's clothing	95.4	97.9	92.0	92.1	46.91	52.78	46.50	44.09	15,847
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.5	128.8	127.1	124.9	89.32	92.26	85.23	84.89	12,400
Iron and steel products	94.2	96.0	93.8	101.6	87.52	91.16	85.34	82.61	23,016
Transportation equipment	113.0	114.0	107.5	109.6	93.23	96.41	90.85	89.35	27,234
Railway and rolling stock equipment	53.2	54.6	49.8	57.6	84.86	84.23	77.75	79.29	7,927
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.7	140.2	130.9	138.9	92.79	98.68	88.51	84.98	19,126
Chemical products	133.5	135.3	126.4	125.8	105.57	104.13	97.45	92.82	11,465
Construction	116.8	128.6	126.7	135.1	79.59	87.45	77.49	71.59	31,445
Building and general engineering (m)	106.5	122.5	115.1	126.5	77.93	89.37	77.93	69.53	22,125
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	145.3	128.2	128.3	89.07	90.02	86.31	82.54	36,995
Electric and motor transportation (o)	121.9	126.4	116.5	115.7	79.63	80.99	79.19	76.11	13,041
Trade	145.4	145.0	142.4	140.1	68.42	68.69	67.09	65.21	83,794
Wholesale	140.2	142.7	139.0	140.0	86.72	87.10	84.26	79.67	33,124
Retail	149.0	146.6	144.7	140.1	56.45	56.23	56.06	55.69	50,670
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.0	164.5	155.3	150.6	77.95	77.71	75.73	72.76	34,603
Insurance	152.1	152.4	149.7	144.1	79.00	78.77	76.94	75.75	13,952
Service (v)	156.0	156.1	145.0	143.5	58.82	59.53	56.05	52.80	31,829
Hotels and restaurants	128.0	128.1	125.8	129.9	44.63	44.83	42.95	41.28	11,464
Industrial composite	124.2	127.5	120.7	121.9	75.73	78.19	73.66	70.80	448,477

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	December 1961
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.4	102.4	99.3	103.1	83.65	85.25	79.98	77.70	15,441
Pulp and paper mills	103.5	105.8	102.0	110.0	97.19	98.52	90.99	89.36	4,114
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.2	110.0	110.4	110.7	82.36	86.26	79.61	81.63	2,593
Iron and steel products	56.9	56.1	54.7	58.8	80.88	85.03	78.07	70.72	1,129
Construction	132.4	157.3	123.8	137.8	76.16	81.00	70.40	67.18	7,190
Trade	148.6	148.3	132.0	139.6	59.47	59.53	59.29	54.12	14,650
Retail	144.0	142.7	124.8	135.2	52.59	52.34	52.59	47.23	10,960
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.5	129.6	123.9	121.4	76.90	76.78	75.46	69.92	5,773
Service (v)	150.1	152.7	139.4	134.5	53.54	53.04	51.78	47.93	6,936
Industrial composite	130.5	134.3	122.1	126.1	72.20	73.41	70.17	66.30	55,839
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.9	116.7	108.6	112.0	82.07	84.51	80.46	77.31	200,151
Food and beverages	110.6	114.8	110.2	111.6	80.61	80.17	76.63	74.65	24,555
Meat products	120.2	123.5	123.4	130.8	88.91	89.44	85.32	87.13	5,579
Rubber products	74.0	74.0	52.6	88.1	85.78	94.43	82.45	78.33	4,103
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	83.7	80.6	84.6	64.65	67.48	62.60	60.33	4,404
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.5	82.8	78.3	81.8	51.76	56.52	50.46	50.01	16,133
Men's clothing	80.5	83.6	78.8	78.8	52.88	58.43	52.45	51.59	5,530
Women's clothing	77.4	80.7	76.8	82.1	53.51	57.30	49.25	51.71	4,423
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.1	128.3	123.3	123.1	77.17	81.39	73.91	70.36	8,643
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	130.8	126.2	122.1	93.90	96.21	91.75	89.79	21,244
Iron and steel products	115.4	116.5	113.1	122.6	88.71	92.43	87.23	83.54	31,235
Transportation equipment	124.4	124.3	119.5	110.3	92.72	93.41	90.87	86.86	13,369
Non-ferrous metal products	111.9	112.9	110.5	112.5	78.66	83.60	79.32	76.92	8,579
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.7	124.2	108.6	118.0	85.46	87.68	85.69	80.23	21,263
Chemical products	123.4	125.0	119.0	120.0	87.35	87.95	85.59	83.06	12,612
Construction	145.7	153.9	144.2	150.4	86.22	95.01	84.27	78.95	22,983
Building and general engineering (m)	133.9	135.7	132.9	145.7	88.15	98.59	86.51	79.88	18,454
Transportation, storage, communication	140.1	147.2	140.0	142.5	88.47	88.57	85.52	81.15	28,033
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.7	141.3	133.7	135.6	86.46	87.47	84.62	78.79	13,778
Public utility operation	126.2	127.1	122.1	122.4	99.19	107.02	103.35	99.39	12,365
Trade	157.8	154.3	154.9	152.4	74.86	74.73	73.19	69.28	107,558
Wholesale	161.2	163.6	156.5	155.6	90.31	90.61	87.84	83.38	39,655
Retail	155.8	149.1	154.0	150.7	65.84	64.90	65.25	61.79	67,903
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.1	180.2	171.1	166.7	80.03	80.15	77.60	74.60	41,714
Insurance	165.0	165.3	161.1	157.8	82.41	82.02	80.26	77.71	18,877
Service (v)	167.0	172.2	156.1	155.8	64.55	63.76	61.98	58.76	37,764
Hotels and restaurants	122.5	124.3	120.5	125.1	45.10	44.70	44.45	42.37	13,127
Industrial composite	134.5	136.5	129.2	130.7	79.84	81.60	78.30	74.87	451,141
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	95.5	96.9	89.5	100.6	92.85	94.99	90.03	87.70	52,467
Textile products (except clothing)	58.1	58.0	56.2	59.8	58.62	60.40	58.27	55.38	1,604
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.8	27.2	25.9	26.0	46.90	51.01	47.22	44.06	1,192
Iron and steel products	118.5	118.6	108.6	127.2	102.79	104.88	100.18	97.13	26,482
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.1	82.9	82.4	90.5	98.81	103.32	97.23	92.03	6,358
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.6	110.7	94.5	96.9	79.27	84.07	78.12	72.98	2,589
Construction	123.3	131.3	128.7	94.3	83.99	96.44	80.10	80.22	4,497
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	143.0	126.2	128.8	87.29	82.96	80.56	75.57	3,429
Retail trade	166.3	159.0	162.5	165.4	56.32	55.68	58.15	55.82	9,336
Industrial composite	109.2	111.0	104.5	111.2	84.71	86.71	82.36	80.29	81,788
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.1	104.9	96.7	107.6	94.43	92.52	91.91	85.28	26,421
Pulp and paper mills	129.1	128.0	126.0	128.7	99.89	105.04	101.81	93.59	3,458
Iron and steel products	99.2	98.0	87.6	107.3	96.87	100.64	97.04	87.39	8,276
Transportation equipment	114.2	112.2	112.8	119.0	105.06	100.95	96.50	89.39	6,316
Construction	94.6	104.7	97.3	89.6	71.89	85.37	73.06	68.70	1,481
Industrial composite	108.1	112.7	103.1	112.2	87.82	86.69	86.16	80.68	33,434

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	73.5	74.7	72.0	79.0	74.57	77.74	73.28	71.82	9,623
Textile products (except clothing)	86.4	85.4	81.6	72.7	70.72	72.65	70.30	67.74	1,248
Iron and steel products	50.5	50.1	53.4	64.6	86.40	90.01	85.69	81.21	3,372
Industrial composite	82.5	83.2	79.1	85.7	70.32	74.02	70.61	68.42	13,263
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.4	110.8	103.3	108.0	72.32	76.77	70.72	68.95	18,698
Food and beverages	123.6	130.8	132.7	132.1	79.70	80.65	78.65	77.48	3,515
Rubber products	83.7	85.5	82.9	88.4	79.24	88.79	74.65	72.62	4,134
Leather products	69.0	74.1	62.9	67.6	60.67	64.85	59.01	59.42	1,219
Wood products	101.2	101.9	98.2	102.4	67.64	71.36	65.80	62.08	2,072
Electrical apparatus and supplies	292.2	288.0	227.8	245.6	64.71	68.11	68.43	65.17	2,145
Construction	189.1	202.3	179.1	188.1	70.64	83.99	71.79	66.71	1,927
Industrial composite	125.7	127.9	117.6	121.7	71.18	75.40	69.87	67.25	28,032
London:									
Manufacturing	117.2	119.0	111.1	108.1	77.50	80.51	73.52	70.85	18,533
Food and beverages	99.3	105.7	108.5	103.4	75.76	77.70	74.79	67.71	3,870
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.9	83.4	87.9	81.8	53.35	55.58	50.66	49.14	1,098
Paper products	96.0	95.3	91.1	94.4	81.92	86.05	77.48	75.60	960
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.6	112.4	110.7	111.5	86.58	91.17	87.01	83.08	1,459
Iron and steel products	92.0	94.6	80.1	80.1	81.99	84.28	76.83	75.18	2,729
Electrical apparatus and supplies	270.4	266.6	216.4	151.9	71.53	80.36	65.33	72.37	3,280
Construction	124.8	143.2	87.6	113.5	75.21	88.97	77.45	70.54	2,603
Transportation, storage, communication	130.7	133.2	124.0	126.6	80.28	81.54	80.06	72.72	2,441
Retail trade	159.1	160.5	136.2	134.6	56.50	56.11	54.85	54.48	5,563
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.9	167.1	160.3	152.3	73.24	72.91	72.19	67.15	3,634
Industrial composite	132.8	136.0	121.4	121.6	72.48	74.99	70.56	67.48	38,391
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	62.5	64.1	65.7	71.5	98.37	98.13	91.90	85.76	20,959
Food and beverages	109.3	119.0	105.8	114.8	87.05	87.40	85.12	80.31	2,414
Iron and steel products	68.6	71.3	74.8	75.8	91.67	94.43	89.62	79.12	3,059
Transportation equipment	57.9	58.5	60.8	68.5	104.40	103.17	95.34	89.69	12,979
Trade	109.5	104.4	107.0	104.8	58.19	58.99	57.04	56.66	4,767
Industrial composite	72.9	74.0	74.3	79.2	87.29	88.27	83.51	79.58	32,453
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	95.6	97.0	93.3	89.4	90.00	94.18	90.78	85.29	4,898
Pulp and paper mills	120.7	124.6	125.9	116.9	101.14	105.68	101.86	93.90	2,504
Transportation equipment	76.3	69.5	55.3	56.5	80.89	86.09	81.61	83.80	972
Transportation, storage, communication	84.1	105.8	87.3	102.9	82.55	86.54	81.11	76.85	2,160
Trade	118.7	111.8	123.6	125.2	60.46	62.29	60.81	56.92	2,884
Industrial composite	102.8	109.0	104.3	103.9	77.04	82.11	77.54	73.26	12,923
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	93.0	97.1	93.8	98.7	72.45	73.63	70.19	69.55	32,223
Food and beverages	91.2	99.2	92.1	93.7	81.54	80.23	79.00	80.36	7,114
Meat products	96.9	104.6	94.3	108.7	89.71	86.31	88.07	88.60	2,941
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	88.0	80.9	79.1	44.51	49.45	44.19	42.42	4,752
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.1	103.3	100.0	104.4	77.09	76.77	74.63	71.83	2,990
Iron and steel products	97.1	103.1	108.2	116.9	80.80	81.93	75.11	71.42	3,453
Transportation equipment	75.9	76.4	76.2	85.1	79.56	80.28	74.98	76.12	6,060
Construction	103.4	124.7	104.1	106.3	72.72	83.69	72.78	70.15	5,517
Building and general engineering (m)	106.5	131.8	102.9	111.3	72.85	85.36	73.26	68.56	4,479
Transportation, storage, communication	128.9	129.3	127.2	125.1	80.93	79.36	77.92	75.67	10,167
Trade	112.4	107.3	118.0	118.0	65.22	66.66	63.97	62.41	27,473
Wholesale	99.5	102.2	108.1	110.6	74.95	74.75	72.39	70.07	9,126
Retail	120.2	110.4	123.7	122.2	60.38	62.15	59.81	58.49	18,347
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.7	137.9	133.3	131.9	72.59	72.37	69.12	67.54	7,345
Service (v)	138.2	140.7	128.9	122.0	45.73	46.69	44.80	43.23	8,330
Industrial composite	109.0	110.8	109.8	111.1	69.34	70.90	67.66	66.38	93,307

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries -Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	159.1	165.7	142.6	147.1	86.20	85.65	82.33	79.87	3,657
Construction	125.5	150.5	98.1	117.7	74.31	77.06	73.69	72.50	1,485
Wholesale trade	99.1	100.3	106.8	106.4	80.32	80.84	76.61	71.77	2,526
Retail trade	126.2	119.8	126.7	120.5	59.72	58.47	57.36	56.97	4,464
Industrial composite	135.7	138.5	129.3	129.5	74.20	74.11	70.59	68.07	17,926
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	123.5	131.4	124.6	135.5	79.49	77.14	76.15	75.49	2,399
Food and beverages	114.3	123.9	112.4	125.8	79.63	76.26	77.63	79.42	1,794
Construction	121.0	143.8	132.1	137.5	79.11	81.68	76.12	73.71	1,367
Wholesale trade	117.4	118.1	121.8	117.6	72.78	74.57	71.65	68.35	1,867
Retail trade	163.1	156.0	166.4	147.5	58.81	57.92	58.45	59.54	2,660
Industrial composite	132.6	137.6	135.1	133.8	70.09	69.83	68.01	66.89	11,891
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	162.1	167.3	159.1	176.6	83.37	83.92	81.87	78.93	13,272
Food and beverages	122.3	124.9	117.3	130.0	83.32	84.74	79.93	81.50	3,939
Meat products	126.0	129.3	119.5	136.5	85.88	89.63	82.63	85.34	2,539
Construction	156.9	192.4	132.9	157.8	77.20	93.65	79.71	73.65	6,332
Building and general engineering (m)	151.9	198.7	127.1	148.9	75.41	95.19	79.94	72.60	4,533
Wholesale trade	202.0	206.7	190.3	185.2	78.29	78.66	74.49	73.08	6,063
Retail trade	212.5	205.7	198.4	193.4	57.69	58.02	57.81	57.37	12,654
Service (v)	238.1	242.3	221.9	217.9	49.97	50.21	49.29	47.10	5,192
Industrial composite	191.4	197.6	177.1	183.6	72.67	75.64	71.27	68.98	53,110
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.6	140.6	135.7	137.0	85.30	85.63	83.04	81.94	10,591
Food and beverages	115.7	118.2	118.7	125.9	85.72	85.20	83.02	83.51	2,894
Transportation equipment	106.4	107.6	110.0	121.2	84.38	83.04	81.19	78.70	2,096
Construction	237.9	265.6	220.3	242.3	76.27	87.69	76.24	74.99	5,280
Wholesale trade	132.6	132.5	134.8	141.7	82.97	82.88	79.24	74.73	5,048
Retail trade	178.3	179.4	193.3	187.3	60.78	60.47	59.32	58.50	8,908
Industrial composite	171.4	175.2	170.3	169.2	76.76	77.91	73.42	70.75	45,047
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	97.6	101.8	95.9	107.1	87.31	88.72	83.54	81.65	41,264
Food and beverages	83.9	94.5	86.5	89.4	84.99	83.23	82.48	81.10	7,153
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.4	102.7	105.1	117.7	103.43	106.33	100.89	96.59	2,512
Wood products	83.8	85.5	81.4	94.9	84.73	87.18	76.69	77.04	13,558
Saw and planing mills (g)	85.9	87.4	82.3	96.5	85.67	88.23	77.16	77.68	11,832
Iron and steel products	98.1	99.9	97.6	110.8	94.16	98.50	91.83	88.62	5,294
Transportation equipment	123.3	125.1	115.5	132.5	95.87	94.96	94.69	88.71	3,503
Construction	76.2	83.8	81.2	91.1	90.73	101.84	91.61	89.97	8,986
Building and general engineering (m)	63.4	72.3	70.9	83.3	91.72	108.36	94.38	91.73	5,924
Transportation, storage, communication	107.4	111.1	113.9	122.0	95.52	98.36	88.81	83.44	16,635
Water transportation (n)	81.2	86.7	94.7	101.8	94.36	113.10	81.23	80.01	4,007
Communication	145.3	147.7	148.4	164.4	92.70	92.71	86.07	78.87	6,671
Public utility operation	125.1	124.9	130.3	135.1	109.43	110.45	112.93	108.31	3,154
Trade	121.4	121.5	120.5	128.3	76.13	75.52	74.10	72.11	35,119
Wholesale	120.3	120.3	119.1	120.9	93.06	93.26	89.52	86.30	13,306
Retail	122.1	122.3	121.3	132.9	65.81	64.72	65.22	64.10	21,813
Service (v)	127.7	128.7	121.2	120.8	64.51	63.77	64.31	61.68	12,437
Industrial composite	109.0	112.0	108.7	116.8	83.05	84.68	80.68	78.38	126,606
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.6	125.0	122.7	120.8	92.45	90.14	86.75	84.24	6,067
Wood products	122.0	122.8	120.8	102.0	86.34	85.40	81.55	74.27	1,628
Transportation equipment	133.7	139.8	164.4	172.9	96.25	94.51	90.00	87.68	3,282
Trade	116.6	111.7	113.5	117.0	64.70	64.52	64.35	61.55	4,674
Industrial composite	111.3	110.2	110.1	110.5	78.20	77.73	74.72	71.93	16,331

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	December, 1961					November, 1961		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	40,210	34,896	5,314	86.8	13.2	88.3	11.7	87.3	12.7
Prince Edward Island	5,761	4,370	1,391	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	73.8	26.2
Nova Scotia	83,983	67,760	16,223	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8
New Brunswick	70,185	57,355	12,830	81.7	18.3	80.9	19.1	81.6	18.4
Quebec	816,002	614,134	201,868	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3	75.5	24.5
Ontario	1,187,757	875,218	312,539	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	74.0	26.0
Manitoba	135,836	99,517	36,319	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	73.3	26.7
Saskatchewan	64,671	50,291	14,380	77.8	22.2	78.7	21.3	77.9	22.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160,998	124,848	36,150	77.5	22.5	78.0	22.0	77.3	22.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	242,730	191,062	51,668	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Canada	2,808,133	2,119,451	688,682	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,031	9,886	3,145	75.9	24.1	77.6	22.4	76.1	23.9
Sydney	14,318	13,025	1,293	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	89.7	10.3
Halifax	33,608	25,018	8,590	74.4	25.6	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.8
Moncton	9,353	6,347	3,006	67.9	32.1	67.5	32.5	66.6	33.4
Saint John	18,179	13,563	4,616	74.6	25.4	73.3	26.7	74.6	25.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,309	11,914	1,395	89.5	10.5	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Quebec	47,629	34,716	12,913	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9	72.2	27.8
Sherbrooke	12,445	9,013	3,432	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	73.8	26.2
Shawinigan	8,665	7,024	1,641	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	79.8	20.2
Three Rivers	13,342	9,804	3,538	73.5	26.5	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5
Drummondville	6,924	5,198	1,726	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Montreal	448,477	313,107	135,370	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	55,839	39,587	16,252	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	70.8	29.2
Kingston	10,187	7,754	2,433	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Peterborough	11,227	8,374	2,853	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	23,170	19,368	3,802	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1	83.4	16.6
Toronto	451,141	302,570	148,571	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0
Hamilton	81,788	62,517	19,271	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
St. Catharines	33,434	27,626	5,808	82.6	17.4	81.2	18.8	83.2	16.8
Niagara Falls	8,591	6,433	2,158	74.9	25.1	72.8	27.2	74.5	25.5
Brantford	13,263	9,588	3,675	72.3	27.7	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2
Guelph	8,831	6,171	2,660	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9	70.3	29.7
Galt	10,687	7,375	3,312	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	70.7	29.3
Kitchener	28,032	18,812	9,220	67.1	32.9	67.5	32.5	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	24,245	21,547	2,698	88.9	11.1	89.6	10.4	89.1	10.9
Timmins	7,532	6,829	703	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
London	38,391	25,518	12,873	66.5	33.5	66.0	34.0	66.2	33.8
Sarnia	12,048	9,977	2,071	82.8	17.2	83.7	16.3	82.9	17.1
Windsor	32,453	26,088	6,365	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	80.5	19.5
Sault Ste. Marie	12,847	11,334	1,513	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0	87.6	12.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,923	10,128	2,795	78.4	21.6	80.7	19.3	73.8	26.2
Winnipeg	93,307	62,728	30,579	67.2	32.8	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Regina	17,926	12,191	5,735	68.0	32.0	69.1	30.9	67.0	33.0
Saskatoon	11,891	8,567	3,324	72.0	28.0	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Edmonton	53,110	38,517	14,593	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2
Calgary	45,047	32,742	12,305	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Vancouver	126,606	90,677	35,929	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Victoria	16,331	12,033	4,298	73.7	26.3	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	58,355	57,433	922	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	101,395	97,530	3,865	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,168,456	902,982	265,474	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	547,590	481,650	65,940	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	620,866	421,332	199,534	67.9	32.1	66.7	33.3	68.1	31.9
Construction	232,909	225,156	7,753	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	336,021	284,209	51,812	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	60,141	52,061	8,080	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5
Trade	518,984	323,158	195,826	62.3	37.7	62.7	37.3	61.4	38.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,894	85,603	83,291	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	162,978	91,319	71,659	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8
Industrial composite	2,808,133	2,119,451	688,682	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December, 1961					November, 1961		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	58,355	57,433	922	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	101,395	97,530	3,865	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	60,757	59,315	1,442	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	15,547	15,307	240	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,210	44,008	1,202	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Iron	3,278	7,896	332	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	94.9	5.1
Uranium	4,928	4,826	102	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	27,358	25,372	1,986	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	91.8	8.2
Coal	10,683	10,562	121	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.6	1.4
Oil and natural gas	16,675	14,810	1,865	88.8	11.2	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Non-metal (c)	13,230	12,843	437	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,530	6,400	180	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1168,456	902,982	265,474	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	547,590	481,650	65,940	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	620,866	421,332	199,534	67.9	32.1	66.7	33.3	68.1	31.9
Food and beverages	147,762	111,782	35,980	75.7	24.3	72.9	27.1	75.5	24.5
Meat products	29,476	22,861	6,615	77.6	22.4	76.9	23.1	77.9	22.1
Dairy products	14,368	12,091	2,277	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Canned and cured fish	8,632	6,551	2,081	75.9	24.1	72.0	28.0	74.1	25.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,696	6,869	3,827	64.2	35.8	53.7	46.3	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	9,251	7,776	1,475	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products	22,692	17,647	5,045	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,006	3,159	2,847	52.6	47.4	48.1	51.9	50.3	49.7
Distilled and malt liquors	13,275	11,493	1,782	86.6	13.4	82.8	17.2	87.3	12.7
Other beverages (d)	10,479	9,552	927	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	8,190	3,815	4,375	46.6	53.4	43.6	56.4	47.0	53.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,941	5,689	5,252	52.0	48.0	48.6	51.4	52.4	47.6
Rubber products	20,019	15,621	4,398	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5
Leather products	29,312	16,132	13,180	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	55.6	44.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,464	10,542	9,922	51.5	48.5	51.2	48.8	51.7	48.3
Other leather products (f)	8,848	5,590	3,258	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	64.2	35.8
Textile products (except clothing)	60,015	40,445	19,570	67.4	32.6	66.9	33.1	67.8	32.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,495	12,615	5,880	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	68.9	31.1
Woollen goods	9,207	5,791	3,416	62.9	37.1	63.0	37.0	64.0	36.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,650	11,248	3,402	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,427	28,463	66,964	29.8	70.2	28.9	71.1	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	32,116	10,242	21,874	31.9	68.1	31.3	68.7	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	25,673	5,716	19,957	22.3	77.7	20.9	79.1	23.0	77.0
Knit goods	18,337	6,305	12,032	33.8	66.2	32.7	67.3	32.7	67.3
Fur goods	2,999	2,011	988	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2	67.3	32.7
Wood products	92,785	84,724	8,061	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,581	55,134	3,447	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	25,317	22,115	3,202	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	8,887	7,475	1,412	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0
Paper products	92,046	80,211	11,835	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	64,862	61,264	3,598	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,184	18,947	8,237	69.7	30.3	69.0	31.0	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,674	44,250	16,424	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	166,537	150,517	16,020	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	10,490	9,744	746	92.9	7.1	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Boilers and plate work	6,684	6,192	492	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	11,020	10,370	650	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5
Hardware and tools	11,884	9,427	2,457	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,187	7,285	902	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5
Iron castings	17,707	16,521	1,186	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,066	29,014	4,052	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,333	22,491	2,842	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Primary iron and steel	35,265	33,793	1,472	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3
Sheet metal products	15,935	13,676	2,259	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	8,559	7,458	1,101	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	86.4	13.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December, 1961					November, 1961		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	122,072	112,813	9,259	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	30,258	27,363	2,895	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	31,010	28,999	2,011	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,703	15,648	3,055	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	82.3	17.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,958	19,674	284	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,642	18,920	722	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	52,900	47,169	5,731	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,168	6,841	1,327	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4
Brass and copper products	8,339	7,344	995	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	27,758	27,032	726	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,884	53,980	22,904	70.2	29.8	69.9	30.1	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	17,309	13,524	3,785	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment	20,480	12,485	7,995	61.0	39.0	60.4	39.6	64.7	35.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,412	32,447	3,965	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4
Clay products	4,564	4,138	426	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	10,087	8,068	2,019	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3	81.4	18.6
Concrete products	7,855	7,527	328	95.8	4.2	96.3	3.7	95.6	4.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,450	13,590	1,860	88.0	12.0	89.0	11.0	89.4	10.6
Petroleum refining	15,035	13,212	1,823	87.9	12.1	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	54,215	42,444	11,771	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.7	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,225	4,545	3,680	55.3	44.7	55.4	44.6	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,513	8,881	632	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,477	29,018	7,459	79.6	20.4	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,005	22,705	12,300	64.9	35.1	63.0	37.0	66.4	33.6
Construction	232,909	225,156	7,753	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m)	141,316	136,276	5,040	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.4	3.6
Building	120,416	116,090	4,326	96.4	3.6	96.8	3.2	96.4	3.6
General engineering	20,900	20,186	714	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	91,593	88,880	2,713	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	336,021	284,209	51,812	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Transportation	246,074	230,382	15,692	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Air transport and airports	17,288	13,559	3,729	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7
Steam railways	134,853	127,993	6,860	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	16,065	15,876	189	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	28,258	28,078	180	99.4	0.6	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	80,984	76,083	4,901	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,546	7,956	1,590	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	80.9	19.1
Water transportation (n)	29,435	27,950	1,485	95.0	5.0	95.6	4.4	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	64,498	60,880	3,618	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,816	21,847	969	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	33,374	31,539	1,835	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2	94.2	5.8
Storage	15,483	13,914	1,569	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	10,616	9,648	968	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2
Storage and warehouse	4,867	4,266	601	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4
Communication	74,464	39,913	34,551	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7	52.4	47.6
Radio broadcasting	14,439	10,708	3,731	74.2	25.8	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7
Telephone	57,814	27,071	30,743	46.8	53.2	46.3	53.7	45.8	54.2
Public utility operation	60,141	52,061	8,080	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5
Electric light and power	46,672	39,972	6,700	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	85.7	14.3
Other public utilities (q)	13,469	12,089	1,380	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Trade	518,984	323,158	195,826	62.3	37.7	62.7	37.3	61.4	38.6
Wholesale	173,328	134,944	38,384	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
Retail	345,656	188,214	157,442	54.5	45.5	55.1	44.9	53.5	46.5
Food	78,025	53,223	24,802	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6
Department stores	114,364	41,155	73,209	36.0	64.0	36.2	63.8	34.1	65.9
Variety stores	28,839	4,326	24,513	15.0	85.0	16.0	84.0	14.1	85.9
Automotive products	44,513	40,331	4,182	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,894	85,603	83,291	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	99,293	48,500	50,793	48.3	51.7	48.8	51.1	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,075	34,844	31,231	52.7	47.3	52.7	47.3	54.7	45.3
Service (v)	162,978	91,319	71,659	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8
Hotels and restaurants	73,001	38,835	34,166	53.2	46.8	52.7	47.3	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,900	12,871	18,029	41.7	58.3	41.4	58.6	38.9	61.1
Business service	46,762	32,272	14,490	69.0	31.0	69.4	30.6	71.7	28.3
Industrial composite	2,303,133	2,119,451	683,682	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

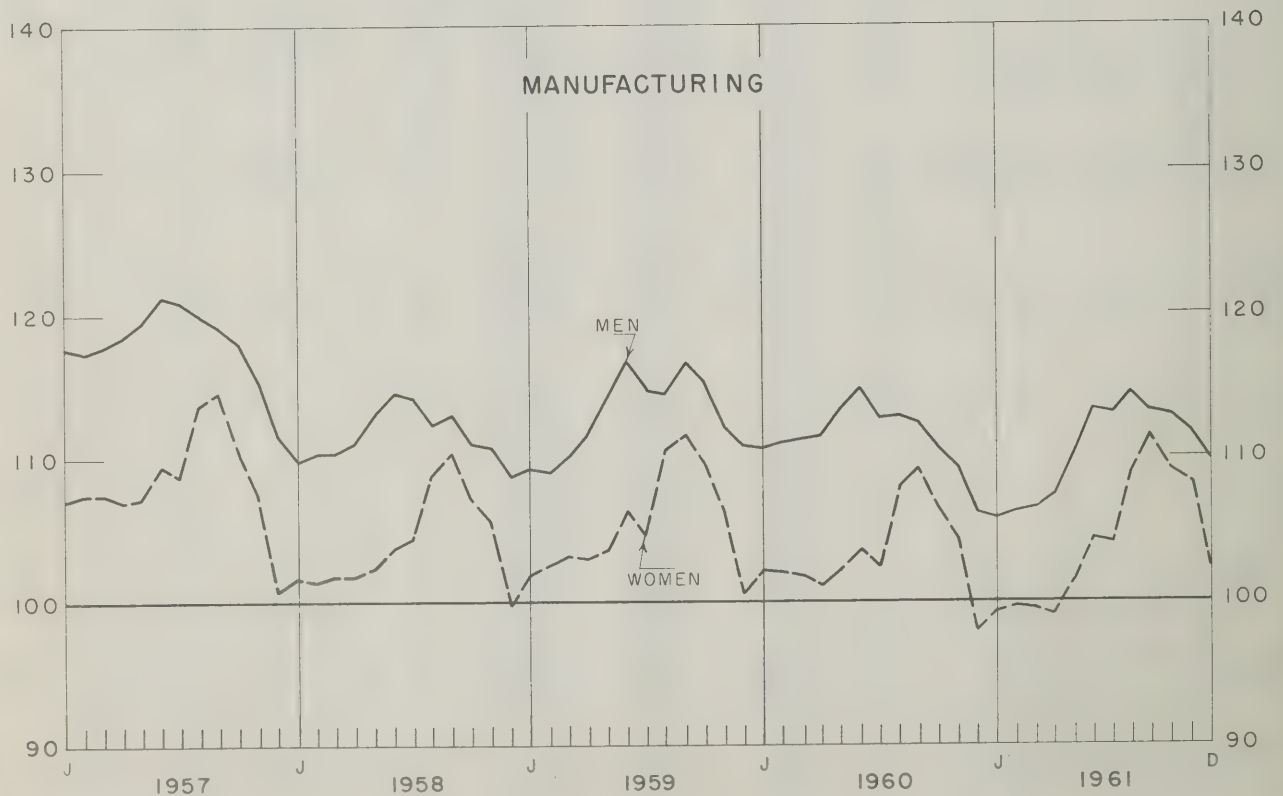
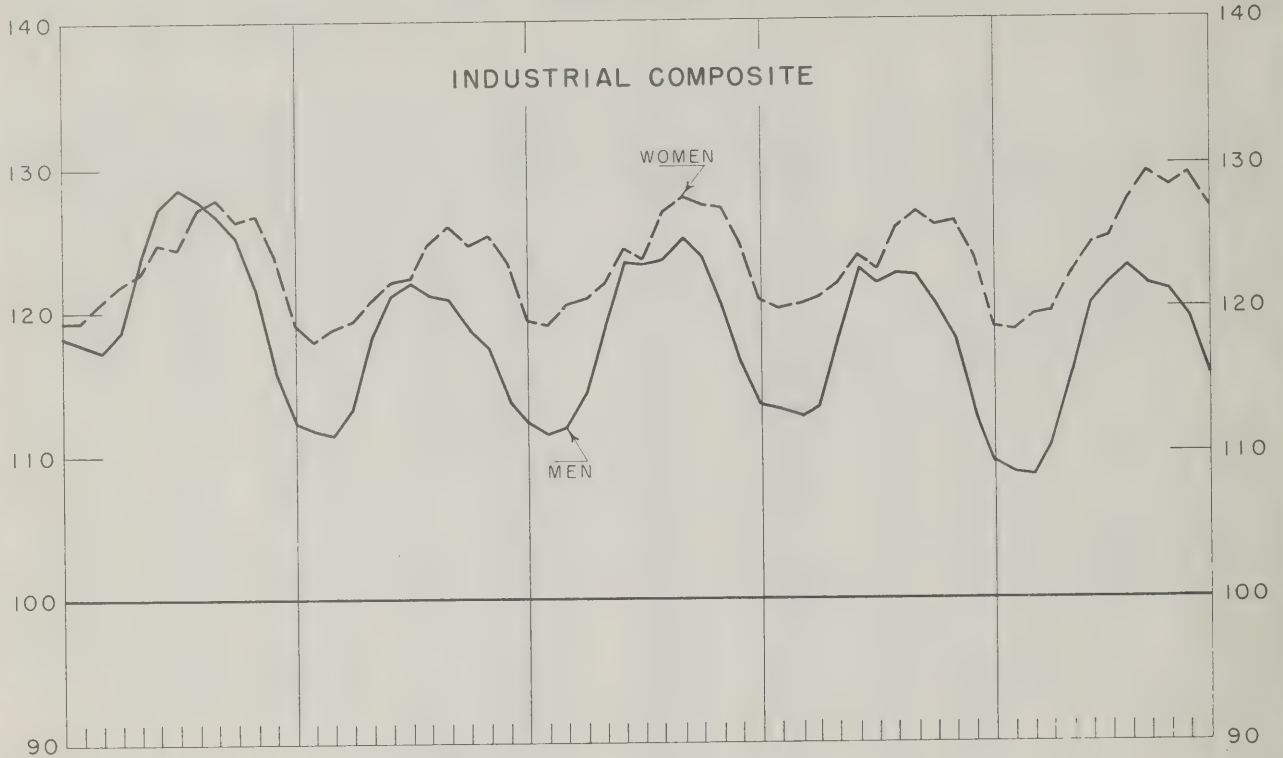


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

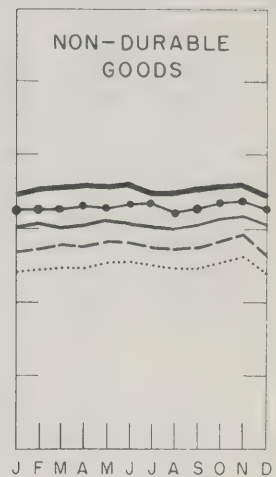
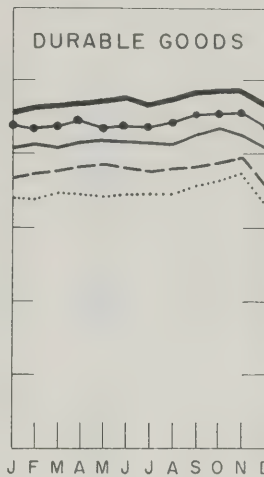
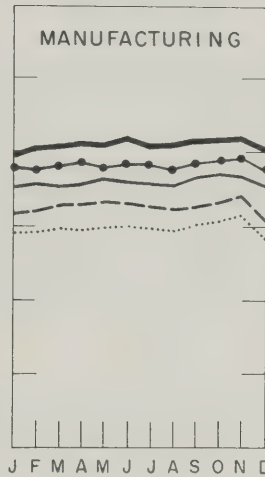
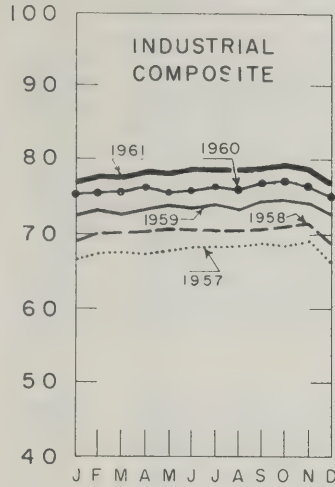
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	93.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.63
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	122.9	228.1	183.9	79.02	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.78
November	121.6	225.1	183.5	78.82	110.9	209.5	186.2	81.87
December	117.9	213.5	179.4	77.07	108.0	199.9	182.4	80.20

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>Averages</u>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	103.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.3	22.5	109.3	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.3	118.1	103.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.3	113.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	113.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
<u>1953</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	103.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	113.3	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	103.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	113.7	113.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.3	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.3	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.3	108.9	99.9	22.2
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	113.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.3	100.6	22.3
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	103.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	109.5	113.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.8	113.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.3	22.9
March	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
May	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	103.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
June	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
July	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
August	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
September	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
October	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
November	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
December	117.9	115.3	127.0	24.5	108.0	109.8	102.4	22.7

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

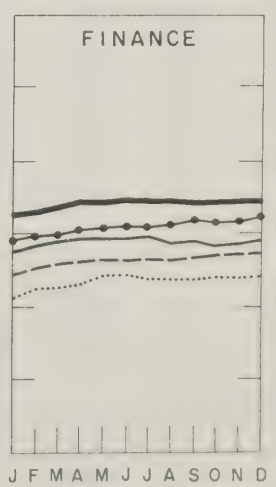
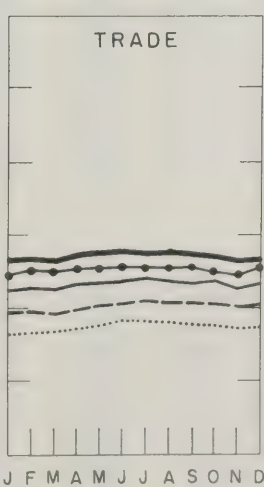
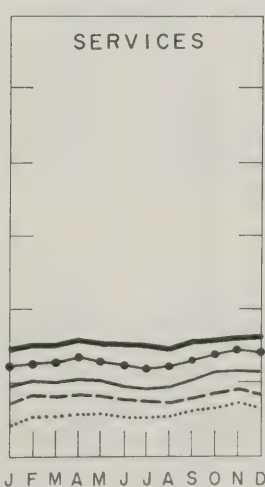
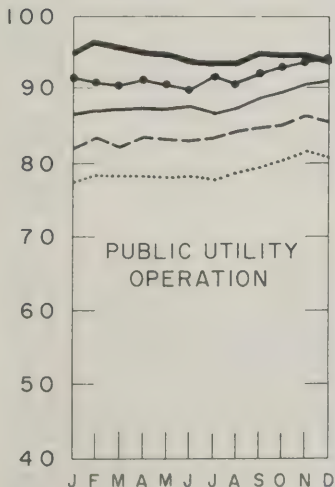
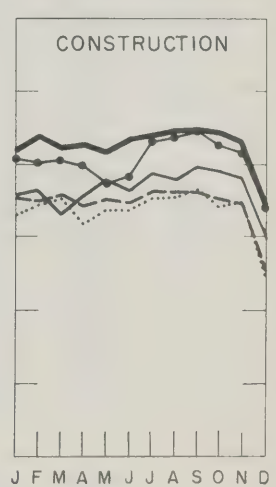
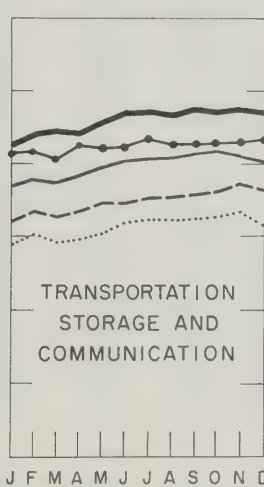
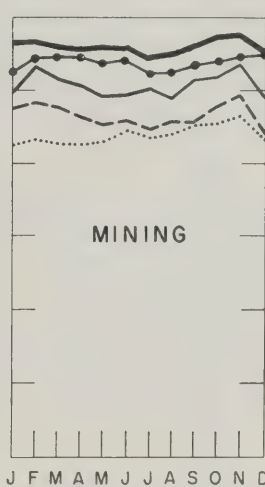
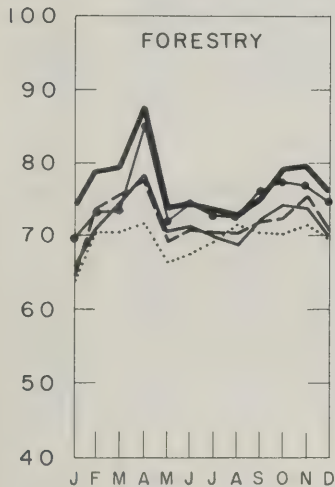


Table 100.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^(v)
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	30.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.54	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.83	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.36	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.95	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.43	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.07	76.25	95.15	80.20	86.62	74.53	74.67	87.03	93.75	66.67	74.52	56.18

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and (m) General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages and Salaries	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages and Salaries
	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries	Wages l/ Wages and Salaries				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.23	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.33	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.53	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
1961										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.26	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.32	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.89	80.20	80.24	86.62	66.07	74.53	87.39	95.15	72.73	78.35

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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